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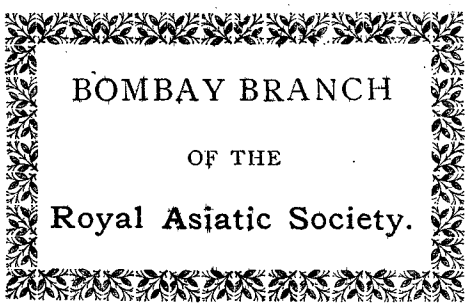

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1875/6 TO 1884/5.

134548

TWENTIETH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

26/67/4

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India Office,
12 June 1885.

J. A. Godley,
Under Secretary of State.

NOTE.

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract, all sums of money are stated as far as possible in Tens of Rupees.

This applies to English Receipts and Expenditure incorporated in the Accounts, unless it is otherwise expressed.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.		
The Governor-General of India:										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,585	466,927	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	16·6	13,908*
Governors:										
Madras	—	21	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sindh and Aden)	6	25	124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
Lieutenant-Governors:										
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	106,111	105,422	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·7	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:										
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116.5	8,173,824
Total British Territory	51	234	868,314	544,862	33,032,607	101,292,504	97,498,349	198,790,853	228·9	185,537,859
Native States:										
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·7	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·4	‡
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	‡
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	79·1	‡
Bengal	4	4†	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
North-West Provinces	1	2†	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·2	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8	‡
Central Provinces	5	15†	28,334	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Madras	3	5†	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Total Native States	35	217	509,730	169,903	10,516,551	28,705,503	26,486,239	55,191,742	108·2	—
Grand Total India	86	501	1,378,044	714,765	43,549,158	129,998,007	123,984,588	253,982,595	184·3	—

* Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000. † Separate States. ‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British Territories and Native States under the Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	173·5	369,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	158·2	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331*
Berar	Amráóti	2,759	1,015	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·5	501,331
	Akola	2,660	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	592,792	222·8	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·6	279,022
	Buldana	2,804	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8	366,309
	Wún	3,907	1,139	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	100·3	323,689
	Básim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,812	358,883	121·3	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	100,489	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628§	16·6	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876. † Date of previous Census 1867. ‡ Date of previous Census 1872. § Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	289,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	516·0	1,483,850
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,321	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	397·4	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	381,563	412,865	794,428	452·4	853,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,517,802	495·4	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	828·1	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	1,334·8	595,865
	Total	13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,606,699	3,787,255	7,393,954	533·6	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	771·7	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	54,152·4	429,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	10,932·1	257,149
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	1,082·2	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	592·7	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	692·9	1,451,507
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	519·9	1,046,878
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	586,483	640,307	1,226,790	572·2	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,494	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,912	682·1	7,739,741
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	367·7	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	566·9	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,096	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	601·8	2,153,686
	Bogra	1,498	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	490·2	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	710·2	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	125·7	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	201·6	418,665
	Total	17,428	28,854	1,254,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	443·7	7,380,777

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	308,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	756·6	1,852,993
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,655	224,134	805,989	825,745	1,631,734	719·7	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	520·9	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,498,569	3,051,966	485·4	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	580·6	7,591,768
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	441·1	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	2,471	86,968	415,248	405,524	820,772	500·1	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	609·9	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	18·7	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	294·9	3,446,038
	Total Bengal Proper	70,430	117,294	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,749,973	35,607,628	505·6	33,762,985
BEHAR.									
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	845·0	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	450·9	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	950,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	450·1	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,003	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	859·8	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,295,788	1,337,659	2,633,447	789·6	2,139,298
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,699	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	869·7	2,063,360
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	487·5	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	637·0	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	502·3	1,814,538
	Bhaugulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,966,158	460·6	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,680	911,607	1,848,687	373·0	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,891	3,250	126,202	346,998	363,450	710,448	375·7	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	287·4	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,063,160	393·4	7,289,784
	Total Behar	44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	523·9	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	494·2	1,494,784
	Pooree	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,609	441,878	888,487	359·2	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	457·5	770,232
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,819	50,084	101,903	115·6	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	490·5	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	412·1	3,162,490

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,883	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	157·3	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	133·6	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	120·9	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	255·1	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	156·7	3,147,699
Total British Territory		150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.									
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	461·0	532,565
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	23·4	35,262
Tributary States: Orissa		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	96·7	1,155,509
Do. Chota Nagpur		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	42·2	498,607
	Total Native States	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
	Grand Total Bengal	187.222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	371·4	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	353	32,294	154,568	134,857	289,425	225·2	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,785	969,224	1,969,009	361·9	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	335·8	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	54·5	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	114·5	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	177·6	561,681
	Darrang	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	79·9	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,099	310,579	90·9	256,390
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	129·7	296,589
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	48·3	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	105·0	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	160·2	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	9·9	*80,000*†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	26·9	*80,000*†
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	88,817	169,360	27·5	141,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	*6,400*	232	*100**	*47,851*	*46,529*	*94,380*	14·8	*68,918*
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,807	20·5	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	966	32,942	83,985	60,085	144,070	120·8	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	530,427	449,117	979,544	441·0	884,017
	Muzuffernagar	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	349,008	758,444	457·9	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	551·9	1,276,167
	Bolandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	482·9	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	523·3	1,073,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	454·2	4,977,919
Agra	Muttra	1,453	855	85,949	360,967	310,723	671,690	462·2	782,460
	Agra	1,350	1,201	165,439	526,801	447,855	974,656	526·8	1,076,005
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	133,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	528·3	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	472·1	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	426·4	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	413,689	342,834	756,523	435·0	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064	476·2	5,039,247
Rohilcund	Bijnor	1,868	2,040	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	386·2	737,153
	Moradabad	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	505·7	1,122,357
	Budaun	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	452·7	934,670
	Bareilly	1,614	1,923	119,935	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	638·8	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,064	396,882	856,946	490·8	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	329·4	492,098
	Total	10,885	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	470·5	5,252,325

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	498·6	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	417·2	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	698.608	228·2	697,684
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	83,544	259,778	247,559	507,337	221·6	529,137
	Allahabad	2,833	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,106	520·3	1,396,241
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1.209,663	778·4	1,025,961
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	418·6	5,468,955
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	747·4	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	217·6	1,015,826
	Benares	998	1,946	111,563	450,784	441,900	892,684	894·4	794,039
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	688·4	873,299
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	569·2	2,019,361
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	592·3	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	807·6	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	535·5	8,179,307
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	212·6	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	284·6	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	127·9	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	200·7	934,934
	OUDH.								
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	82·3	433,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	62·8	310,288
	Tarai	938	565	33,205	118,315	93,678	206,993	220·7	185,658
	Total	12,488	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	84·1	929,260
Lucknow	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	365,305	331,519	696,824	704·5	778,195
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	514·6	945,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	580·7	1,113,430
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,681	582·3	2,837,580
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,251	2,308	150,849	505,986	452,265	958,251	425·7	932,959
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,673	531,704	455,926	987,630	427·1	931,377
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,903	831,922	278·0	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	367·6	2,602,425

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	640·3	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	320·3	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	441·1	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	441·8	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	547·7	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	561·1	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	589·8	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	564·8	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.									
Rampur		945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	573·2	507,004
Garwhal		4,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	47·5	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·7	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	403·2	42,641,617

No. 6.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	299,499	643,515	504·3	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,986	333,917	302,931	641,848	331·2	689,034
	Karnál	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	259·8	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	340·1	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	142·4	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	305·6	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	84·3	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	156·9	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	415·2	1,028,418
	Ludhiána	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	450·1	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	2,385·8	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	436·3	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,663	431,435	358,120	789,555	597·2	794,418
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	2,093	156,096	481,526	419,855	901,381	413·4	937,699
	Kángra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	80·5	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	192·6	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	567·5	832,838
	Gurdaspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	452·0	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	516·9	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,956	2,729,109	509·7	2,743,659

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	160,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	253·3	788,469
	Gujránwála	2,587	1,196	88,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	238·4	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,189	74,429	357,319	293,200	650,519	236·3	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	243·8	1,888,945
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	168·8	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	150·7	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	349·2	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	199,832	421,508	89·8	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	163·3	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	304,517	247,447	551,964	93·8	472,268
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	69·3	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,830	232,947	193,582	426,529	76·5	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	107·8	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,668	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	84·3	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,468	203,181	441,649	47·5	394,889
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	80·4	309,192
	Bannu	3,868	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	85·9	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	64·3	988,897
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,504	690	87,720	329,524	263,150	592,674	236·6	523,152
	Hazára	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	133·9	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	63·9	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	140·9	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	203	8,173	—	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·8	17,609,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	114	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	205·4
	2. Faridkot	612	168	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	158·5
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	136,909	112,953	249,862	202·8
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,806	30,812	67,708	380·4
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	407·4
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	48·2
	7. Máler Kotla	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,051	433·2
	8. Nábha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	282·1
	9. Pataudi	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	371·8
	10. Patiála	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	249·2
	Total Eastern Plains	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	250·5
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,395	259,099	573,494	38·2
Hill States	12. Baghal	124	346	1,446	11,036	9,597	20,633	166·4
	13. Baghát	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	231·6
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	101·7
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,386	12,106	126·1
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345	19·4
	17. Bija	4	33	263	649	509	1,158	289·5
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,546	193·1
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773	36·4
	20. Dadhi	1	10	44	98	72	170	170·0
	21. Dhami	26	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322	127·8
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	118·0
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	73·6
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,329	13,825	31,154	268·5
	25. Kumharsain	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,595	9,515	105·7
	26. Kunhiár	8	66	440	1,017	906	1,923	240·4
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648	521·1
	28. Mailog	48	222	626	4,966	4,203	9,169	191·0
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017	147·0
	30. Mángal	12	33	209	583	477	1,060	88·3
	31. Náhan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,066	112,371	104·3
	32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	211·8
	33. Rawai	3	18	133	426	326	752	250·6
	34. Sangri	16	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	162·0
	35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	110·7
	36. Tarhoch	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	48·0
	Total Hill States	10,749	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,289	765,643	71·2
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8
Grand Total Punjab		142,449	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	159·4

No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.

No. 7.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	184·2	631,109
	Bhándárá	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	174·3	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	60·2	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	908	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	161·2	354,720
	Bálághát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	108·2	301,780
	Total	24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	114·7	2,411,278
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	175·4	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	141·0	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	111·8	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	103·0	300,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	63·9	213,018
	Total	18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	117·8	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	110·1	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	190·5	339,395
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	78·0	273,890
	Chhindwárá	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	95·2	316,228
	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	110,333	231,341	69·2	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	100·6	1,590,907
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	118·2	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	130·4	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,359	346,549	346,950	693,499	153·4	523,034
	Total	24,204	11,724	888,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	128·7	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chándá District	Bastar	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,046	93,202	196,248	15·0	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,380	8,521	8,243	16,764	78·0	13,648
Raipur District	Chhujkhadán	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	189·5	29,590
	Kánkér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	99·5	43,542
	Khairágarh	940	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	176·7	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	181·5	148,454
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	97·4	75,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	198·4	8,394
Sambalpur District	Káláhándi	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	59·9	133,483
	Ráigarh	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,943	86·7	63,304
	Sárangarh	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	131·9	37,091
	Pátná	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	257,959	107·2	98,636
	Sonpur	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	197·2	130,713
	Rairákhól	833	199	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	21·3	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	40·8	53,613
Total Native States		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Grand Total Central Provinces		113,279	45,854	2,712,259	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	101·9	9,223,534

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	64·9	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,615	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	14·2	8,790
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	34·6	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	17·4	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	40·4	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	6,098·9	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	100·9	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,846	143,413	134,742	278,155	138·1	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,909	322,342	111·6	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	126·9	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	52·4	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	69,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	55·2	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,499	159,576	158,501	318,077	163·2	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,080	87,308	82,252	169,560	70·7	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	69·1	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	89·4	1,662,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	3,793·3	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	19·8	193,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,203	84,988	11·8	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	7·2	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,868	89,687	81,457	171,144	30·7	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	836	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	20·2	86,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,387	15,509	14,500	30,009	6·4	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,409	437,900	387,841	825,741	17·6	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

No. 9.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,646	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	210·5	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	142·7	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,249	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512	243·8	1,592,939
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480	182·8	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,688	233,059	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	139·6	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	569,970	551,068	1,121,038	128·2	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	91·0	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	657,296	1,336,696	121·4	1,668,006
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	345·3	933,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,967	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	250·5	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	905,771	908,967	1,814,738	372·4	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,355	2,130,383	583·0	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,561	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	341·2	1,200,408
Madura	8,404	3,971	395,096	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	258·1	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	315·8	1,693,959
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,483	821,112	1,599,595	209·0	1,966,995
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,859	850,831	1,657,690	211·3	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	95·1	49,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	410·2	2,261,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	245·9	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	15,031·4	397,552
Total British Territory	139,960	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.								
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	356·7	2,308,891‡
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	441·0	601,114‡
Pudukota	1,101	597	53,449	142,810	159,317	302,127	274·4	316,695
Banganapalle (Kurnool)	308	Not stated.	6,552	15,483	15,271	30,754	100·5	24,793
Sundur (Bellary)	140		2,173	5,298	5,254	10,532	75·2	9,000
Total Native States	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Grand Total Madras	149,538	57,022	6,338,529	16,940,773	17,272,580	34,213,353	228·8	34,541,670

* Including the Agency Tracts. † These areas are alleged to be doubtful. ‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,394	416,930	856,324	224·1	832,436
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	500·1	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	158·3	240,743
	Broach	1,453	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	225·0	350,322
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198	369·5	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,403	468,236	440,312	908,548	214·1	847,424
	Kolába	1,496	975	71,930	191,952	189,697	381,649	255·1	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	260·9	4,011,856
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	124·4	1,030,036
	Násik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	131·5	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	381,602	369,626	751,228	112·7	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621	168·4	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,673	582,487	128·8	719,375
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350	212·9	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,693,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	142·0	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,657	1,077	154,806	434,485	429,529	864,014	185·5	944,985
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	194·6	989,671
	Kaládgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493	110·9	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,005	198,835	421,840	107·8	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	254·2	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	166·9	4,168,471
Sindh	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	33·9	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,030	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	83·5	723,883
	Shikárpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,053	391,953	852,986	85·2	776,227
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	15·9	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	58·0	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	50·2	2,203,177

Bombay City and Island			22	‡	28,310	464,763	308,433	773,196	35,145·2	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay			124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	132·5	16,285,636
Aden			70	7	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	498·0	22,707
Total British Territory			124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.										
Northern Division	Cutch		6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	78·7	488,507
	Káthiáwar		20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	114·0	2,318,642
	Pálanpur		8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	72·0	508,526
	Mahi Kántha		11,049	1,816	117,112	266,566	250,919	517,485	46·8	447,056
	Rewá Kántha		4,792	1,104	109,730	230,208	263,244	543,452	113·4	505,732
	Nárukot		143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	45·0	6,837
	Cambay		350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	245·6	83,494
	Bansda, Sachin, Dharampor (Surat Agency)		1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,499	151,132	123·8	123,849
	Jawhár		534	116	8,307	25,174	23,382	48,556	90·9	37,406
	Janjira		325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	234·9	71,996
Central Division	Dáng States		3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	15·7	39,111
	Satára Jaghirs		3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,660	318,687	96·1	336,227
	Akalkot		498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	116·5	81,068
Southern Division	Kolháp ur		2,816	1,061	129,148	410,647	389,542	800,189	284·1	804,103
	Sávantvadi		900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	193·8	190,814
	Southern Mahratta Jághirdars.		2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	191·5	610,434
	Savanur		70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	210·9	17,288
Sindh	Khairpur		6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	21·1	130,350
Total Native States			73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Grand Total Bombay			197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	118·4	23,109,783

No. 11.—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	162·4	
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	182·7	
	Naldrug	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	134·8	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385 242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	160·3	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	128·5	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	142·6	
	Mehdak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,824	293,930	165·2	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	42·6	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	111·5	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	118·5	
	Parbhaini	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,048	582,379	134·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	125·0	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	125·0	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	69·1	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,680	272,014	547,694	98·2	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	119·6	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	88·1	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	117·2	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	97·9	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	134·7	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,030	145,397	142,205	287,602	99·1	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	111·2	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
HYDERABAD—*cont.*									
Brought forward		78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolarum		3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	110·4	
Hyderabad City		3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	41,225·0	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		54	1	46,317	120,498	110,789	231,287	4,283·1	
Total		57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	6,227·4	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	
Baroda	Amrelli	1,560	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	94·5	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	509,954	478,533	988,487	313·0	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	148·2	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	842	145,365	340,283	305,706	654,989	343·6	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	22,211·4	112,057
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217·0	4,217
	Total Baroda	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·9	2,004,442*
MYSORE.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	230·6	828,354
	Kolar	1,891	2,983	77,633	228,193	232,936	461,129	243·8	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	203,253	209,930	413,183	120·8	632,239
Ashtagram	Mysore	2,980	2,137	138,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	302·8	943,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,390	535,806	285·1	668,417
Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,296	240,432	499,728	131·6	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	110·0	333,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	77·2	531,360
	Total Mysore	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA.									
Bundelkhand - -	Ajaigarh - - -	802	323	14,076	42,409	39,045	81,454	101·5	
	Alipura - - -	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	215·8	
	Bankapahari - -	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	209·8	
	Baoni - - -	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	145·7	
	Baraunda - - -	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	72·6	
	Bhaisaunda - -	150	62	4,132	2,079	1,994	4,073	144·1	
	Kamta Rajaula - -				858	685	1,543		
	Pahra - - -				2,009	2,007	4,016		
	Paldeo - - -				4,521	4,303	8,824		
	Taraon - - -				1,635	1,528	3,163		
	Belhari - - -	1,178	315	27,603	1,829	1,502	3,331	142·3	
	Chhatarphur - -				86,148	78,221	164,369		
	Beri - - -	28	5	738	2,599	2,386	4,985	178·0	
	Bihat - - -	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	361·8	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bijawar - - -	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	116·3	
	Bijna - - -	2,015	677	56,139	1 096	988	2,084	161·7	
	Dhurwai - - -				808	790	1,598		
	Tori Fatehpur -				5,299	5,332	10,631		
	Urchha - - -				162,611	148,903	311,514		
	Charkhari - -	788	287	24,259	74,448	68,567	143,015	181·4	
	Datia - - -	837	454	29,396	96,298	86,300	182,598	218·1	
	Garauli - - -	25	16	913	2,584	2,392	4,976	199·0	
	Gawrihar - - -	73	14	1,903	5,577	5,114	10,691	146·4	
	Jaso - - -	75	57	1,775	4,022	4,028	8,050	107·3	
	Jigni - - -	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427	163·1	
	Logasi - - -	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	131·0	
	Panna - - -	2,568	868	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	88·5	
	Rebai - - -	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	421·9	
	Samthar - - -	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	222·0	
	Sarila - - -	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	139·2	
	Total - -	10,241	3,649	247,599	733,310	669,776	1,403,086	137·0	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386		
	Maihar				35,748	35,961	71,709		
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629		
	Rewah				654,182	650,942	1,305,124		
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747		
	Total	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,681	754,914	1,512,595	133·5	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645		No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadora				1,813	1,552	3,365		
	Dharnaoda				2,269	1,927	4,196		
	Gurha				5,207	4,337	9,544		
	Gwalior				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652		
	Khaniadhana				7,089	6,405	13,494		
	Khiaoda				605	579	1,184		
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924		
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328		
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920		
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026		
	Sitarnau				16,354	14,485	30,839		
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740		
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	107·1	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	337	312	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	67·8	
	Basoda	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,669	7,722	351·0	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	87·2	
	Chiktiabar				228	187	415		
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244		
	Kothedi				265	229	494		
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,808	498,643	456,258	954,901	138·9	
	Burwani	1,362	300	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445	41·4	
	Carried forward	10,335	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	118·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	491·9	
	Dewas, J.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222		
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336		
	Jaunia	133	238	8,225	1,688	1,547	3,235	302·5	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706		
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,662	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	125·6	
	Garhi				492	488	980		
	Jaora	581	353	24,643	57,245	51,189	108,434	213·7	
	Piplauda				5,832	5,811	11,643		
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086		
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	796	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	76·5	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468		
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	71·1	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	34·9	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	132·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	177·2	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	106·9	
	Muhammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	198·0	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	18·8	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	180·4	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	245·8	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	882·6	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	187·2	
	Sutalia				2,759	2,349	5,108		
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	119·7	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	263·0	
	Total	24,447	11,675	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	128·4	
antonments and Railways		Information included above.			54,204	36,607	90,811	—	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·3	

Rajputana	Banswarra	1,500	1,081	35,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	101·	No previous Census has ever been taken.
					Bheels, sex not specified		48,045		
	Bhurtpore	1,974	1,359	88,104	350,475	295,065	645,540	327·0	
	Bickaneer	22,340	1,739	107,569	293,650	215,371	509,021	22·7	
	Boondee	2,300	842	66,565	133,103	121,598	254,701	110·7	
	Dholpur	1,200	538	48,429	138,342	111,315	249,657	208·0	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	44,568	41,861	86,429	153·3	
					Bheels, sex not specified		66,952		
	Jeypore	14,465	5,964	567,697	1,369,134	1,165,223	2,534,357	175·2	
	Jeysulmeer	16,447	414	26,217	61,127	47,016	108,143	6·5	
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	63,001	183,039	157,449	340,488	126·3	
	Jodhpore	37,000	3,785	386,707	969,125	781,278	1,750,403	47·3	
	Kerowlee	1,208	862	25,930	80,645	68,025	148,670	123·0	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,928	59,098	53,535	112,633	155·5	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,698	269,924	247,351	517,275	136·2	
	Lawa	18	1	591	1,360	1,322	2,682	140·0	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	772,685	670,459	1,443,144	117·9	
					Bheels, sex not specified		51,076		
	Partabgarh	1,460	569	18,622	41,118	38,180	79,298	54·5	
					Bheels, sex not specified		270		
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana).	400	118	10,840	27,217	24,533	51,750	129·3	
	Sirohee	3,020	366	30,532	76,132	66,771	142,903	47·3	
	Tonk	2,509	1,192	73,482	176,869	161,160	338,029	134·7	
	Ulwur	3,024	1,747	101,348	360,384	322,542	682,926	225·8	
	Total	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,049		
	Total Bheels, sex not specified						166,343	79·1	
	Total Population						10,268,392		

No. 12.—Distribution of the Total Population of India according to Religion, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	498,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	285,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	28,497,666	1,933,571	—	1,546	711,072	—	24,962	143	30	1,641	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punjab	9,252,295	11,662,434	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,065	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	187,937,488	50,121,595	6,426,511	3,418,895	1,862,626	1,853,426	1,221,885	85,397	12,009	952,039	253,891,821

Note.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, under RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION, according to the Census of 1881.

Religions.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	39,738,477	40,351,930	4,405,808	11,513,012	96,009,227
	Females	25,076,102	40,486,641	16,117,135	10,248,345	91,928,223
	Total	64,814,579	80,838,571	a20,522,943	21,761,357	187,937,450
Mahomedans	Males	12,803,495	11,045,925	1,003,052	907,968	25,760,440
	Females	8,235,303	11,269,197	4,003,981	852,664	24,361,145
	Total	21,038,798	22,315,122	b5,007,033	1,760,632	50,121,585
Aboriginals	Males	1,327,024	1,088,831	70,527	732,048	3,218,430
	Females	1,104,088	1,119,432	265,844	718,717	3,208,081
	Total	2,431,112	2,208,263	336,371	1,450,765	6,426,511
Buddhists	Males	1,018,361	647,561	66,415	38,836	1,771,173
	Females	835,429	625,525	151,610	35,138	1,647,702
	Total	1,853,790	1,273,086	c218,025	73,974	3,418,875
Christians	Males	389,007	238,445	19,464	321,972	968,888
	Females	259,214	229,274	87,128	318,130	893,746
	Total	648,221	467,719	d106,592	640,102	1,862,634
Sikhs	Males	537,120	439,185	68,578	1,593	1,046,476
	Females	263,127	428,522	114,596	664	806,909
	Total	800,247	867,707	183,174	2,257	1,853,385
Jains	Males	193,213	188,863	29,180	228,902	640,158
	Females	106,545	182,099	79,311	213,783	581,738
	Total	299,758	370,962	108,491	442,685	1,221,896
Parsis	Males	21,105	20,623	1,740	112	43,580
	Females	15,103	20,387	6,190	90	41,770
	Total	36,208	41,010	7,930	202	85,350
Jews	Males	2,790	2,277	191	569	5,827
	Females	2,155	2,398	840	788	6,181
	Total	4,945	4,675	e1,031	1,357	12,008
Others	Males	188,032	216,545	13,427	59,648	477,652
	Females	152,267	219,754	45,960	56,494	474,475
	Total	340,299	436,299	f59,387	116,142	952,127
Grand Total	Males	56,218,624	54,240,185	5,678,382	13,804,660	129,941,851
	Females	36,049,333	54,583,229	20,372,595	12,444,813	123,949,970
	Total	92,267,957	108,823,414	*26,550,977	26,249,473	253,891,821

* Including divorced persons in Burma:—

a Hindus	244	males	30	females.
b Mahomedans	250	„	134	„
c Buddhists	7,409	„	10,234	„
d Christians	9	„	10	„
e Jews	–	„	1	„
f Others	115	„	127	„
Total	8,027	„	10,536	„

NOTE.—The totals of Males and Females and the grand total of population under this classification differ from the totals given at page 6, owing to the omission of Aden and the Andaman Ilands; there is also a slight difference in the totals of religions as shown in the previous table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA of ALL RELIGIONS and AGES, under CIVIL CONDITION, SEX, and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

Presidency, Province, and State.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Ajmere	Males	124,565	111,800	12,479	—	248,844
	Females	67,571	109,255	35,052	—	211,878
	Total	192,136	221,055	47,531	—	460,722
Assam	Males	1,321,497	1,050,904	84,802	46,500	2,503,703
	Females	959,005	1,003,476	368,742	46,500	2,377,723
	Total	2,280,502	2,054,380	453,544	93,000	4,881,428
Bengal	Males	16,106,015	17,000,536	1,375,217	143,823	34,625,591
	Females	10,338,734	17,048,323	7,401,629	122,584	34,911,270
	Total	26,444,749	34,048,859	8,776,846	266,407	69,536,861
Berar	Males	530,343	775,580	74,069	—	1,380,492
	Females	334,100	755,890	202,191	—	1,292,181
	Total	864,943	1,531,470	276,260	—	2,672,673
Bombay	Males	5,715,185	5,645,499	627,538	81,851	12,070,073
	Females	3,592,861	5,689,681	1,975,763	67,285	11,325,590
	Total	9,308,046	11,335,180	2,603,301	149,136	23,395,663
British Burma	Males	1,153,029	760,130	*77,846	—	1,991,005
	Females	906,234	679,402	*160,130	—	1,745,766
	Total	2,059,263	1,439,532	*237,976	—	3,736,771
Central Provinces	Males	2,296,665	2,449,624	213,146	867,087	5,827,122
	Females	1,678,081	2,478,483	722,792	842,033	5,721,389
	Total	3,974,746	4,928,107	935,938	1,709,120	11,548,511
Coorg	Males	54,118	41,231	5,090	—	100,439
	Females	30,969	31,926	14,968	—	77,863
	Total	85,087	73,157	20,058	—	178,302
Madras	Males	8,166,053	6,187,385	574,158	491,447	15,421,043
	Females	5,573,211	6,468,177	3,250,011	458,189	15,749,588
	Total	13,739,264	12,657,562	3,824,169	949,636	31,170,631†
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	10,540,375	11,294,006	1,462,874	—	23,297,255
	Females	6,505,628	11,375,949	3,670,787	—	21,552,364
	Total	17,046,003	22,669,955	5,133,661	—	44,849,619
Punjab	Males	6,427,231	5,126,457	761,229	7,439	12,322,356
	Females	3,703,205	5,183,138	1,503,233	188	10,389,764
	Total	10,130,436	10,309,595	2,264,462	7,627	22,712,120
Baroda	Males	504,870	575,576	58,998	68	1,139,512
	Females	310,192	574,119	161,164	18	1,045,493
	Total	815,062	1,149,695	220,162	86	2,185,005
Hyderabad	Males	2,241,131	2,527,304	232,704	993	5,002,137
	Females	1,368,521	2,485,481	918,292	71,163	4,843,457
	Total	3,609,652	5,012,785	1,150,996	72,161	9,845,594
Mysore	Males	1,155,674	802,297	127,871	—	2,085,842
	Females	757,563	814,607	528,176	—	2,100,346
	Total	1,913,237	1,616,904	656,047	—	4,186,188
Rajputana, Central India, Cochin, and Travancore	Males	183,767	168,336	3,916	11,570,418	11,926,437
	Females	128,285	181,089	25,696	10,270,228	10,605,298
	Total	312,052	349,425	29,612	21,840,646	22,531,735
Grand Total	Males	56,521,018	54,518,665	5,691,937	13,210,231	129,941,851
	Females	36,254,160	54,878,996	20,938,626	11,878,188	123,949,970
	Total	92,775,178	109,397,661	26,630,563	25,088,419	253,891,821

* Including 8,027 males, 10,536 females, divorced persons in Burma.
† Including Pudukota, but excluding Travancore and Cochin.

NOTE.—There is a difference in the totals under Conditions when compared with the previous table. Andaman Islands and Aden are not included in this table.

No. 15.—Distribution of the Christian Population in India under Sect and Race, according to the Census of 1881.

Sect.	Sexes.	Race.				
		British-born, and other Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Others not specified.	Total.
Church of England	Males	55,315	14,079	81,638	44,160	195,192
	Females	18,223	13,663	82,849	43,785	158,520
	Total	73,538	27,742	164,487	87,945	353,712
Church of Scotland	Males	7,011	826	4,233	282	12,352
	Females	2,404	899	4,230	149	7,682
	Total	9,415	1,725	8,463	431	20,034
Episcopalians	Males	11,603	833	1,590	222	14,248
	Females	3,644	848	1,242	153	5,887
	Total	15,247	1,681	2,832	375	20,135
Armenians and Greeks	Males	206	144	336	526	1,212
	Females	106	110	341	373	930
	Total	312	254	677	899	2,142
Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, &c.	Males	4,640	1,840	61,274	2,995	70,749
	Females	1,783	2,022	60,742	2,904	67,451
	Total	6,423	3,862	122,016	5,899	138,200
Roman Catholics	Males	23,805	12,403	275,064	177,848	489,120
	Females	8,274	12,114	275,132	178,419	473,939
	Total	32,079	24,517	550,196	356,267	963,059
Others not specified	Males	3,830	1,157	23,027	157,921	185,935
	Females	1,766	1,146	21,960	154,428	179,300
	Total	5,596	2,303	44,987	312,349	365,235
Total Christians	Males	106,410	31,282	447,162	383,954	968,808
	Females	36,200	30,802	446,496	380,211	893,709
	Total	142,610	62,084	893,658	764,165	1,862,517

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under

Presidency, Province, and State.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.			CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	719	215	934	375	284	659
Assam	1,088	588	1,676	208	82	290
Bengal	18,661	14,029	32,690	2,401	1,538	3,939
Berar	—	—	—	42	29	71
Bombay	629	525	1,154	3,322	2,535	5,857
British Burma	6,955	3,025	9,980	497	158	655
Central Provinces	3,014	1,516	4,530	474	241	715
Coorg	260	132	392	27	8	35
Madras	91,711	90,506	182,217	830	807	1,637
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	18,854	9,070	27,924	2,283	1,160	3,443
Punjab	15,693	5,302	20,995	1,148	561	1,709
Baroda	226	75	301	15	5	20
Central India	1,403	185	1,588	204	99	303
Cochin	699	710	1,409	—	—	—
Hyderabad	3,314	1,595	4,909	371	79	450
Mysore	3,400	2,186	5,586	149	93	242
Rajputana	79	30	109	6	3	9
Travancore	28,487	28,831	57,318	—	—	—
Total	195,192	158,520	353,712	12,352	7,682	20,034

	OTHER PROTESTANTS, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, Methodists, Wesleyans, &c.			ROMAN CATHOLICS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	41	10	51	350	118	468
Assam	1,857	1,684	3,541	202	149	351
Bengal	21,082	21,473	42,555	13,935	12,790	26,725
Berar	26	23	49	367	253	620
Bombay	1,432	957	2,389	65,583	49,932	115,515
British Burma	29,102	27,356	56,458	9,250	7,031	16,281
Central Provinces	148	91	239	3,154	2,679	5,833
Coorg	120	97	217	1,368	1,140	2,508
Madras	12,434	12,294	24,728	229,338	244,015	473,353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,417	1,954	4,371	6,357	3,027	9,384
Punjab	744	404	1,148	6,432	1,601	8,033
Baroda	32	13	45	325	80	405
Central India	155	46	201	1,392	490	1,882
Cochin	—	—	—	60,672	60,247	120,919
Hyderabad	117	68	18	3,304	3,132	6,436
Mysore	1,035	977	2,012	10,345	10,165	20,510
Rajputana	7	4	11	19	2	21
Travancore	—	—	—	76,727	77,088	153,815
Total	70,749	67,451	138,200	489,120	473,939	963,059

NOTE.—The total Christians in Assam, Bengal, British Burma, Madras, and N.W. Provinces

SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

EPISCOPALIANS.			ARMENIANS AND GREEKS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
—	—	—	11	4	15	Ajmere.
—	—	—	4	1	5	Assam.
148	116	264	793	590	1,383	Bengal.
335	248	583	—	—	—	Berar.
11,421	5,010	16,431	37	19	56	Bombay.
1	37	78	125	101	226	British Burma.
102	67	169	7	7	14	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Coorg.
1	11	42	162	152	314	Madras.
—	—	—	48	37	85	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78	18	96	21	13	34	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baroda.
2,092	380	2,472		—	2	Central India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin.
—	—	—	1	—	1	Hyderabad.
—	—	—	1	6	7	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
14,248	5,887	20,135	1,212	930	2,142	Total.

OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
55	43	98	1,551	674	2,225	Ajmere.
726	501	1,227	4,085	3,005	7,090	Assam.
10,665	9,879	20,544	67,685	60,415	128,100	Bengal.
2	10	12	772	563	1,335	Berar.
2,459	1,293	3,752	84,883	60,271	145,154	Bombay.
445	92	537	46,415	37,800	84,215	British Burma.
285	188	473	7,184	4,789	11,973	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	1,775	1,377	3,152	Coorg.
14,553	14,185	28,738	349,059	361,970	711,029	Madras.
1,234	1,208	2,442	31,193	16,456	47,649	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,083	601	1,684	25,199	8,500	33,699	Punjab.
—	—	—	598	173	771	Baroda.
333	284	617	5,881	1,484	7,065	Central India.
7,034	6,999	14,033	68,405	67,956	136,361	Cochin.
865	768	1,633	7,972	5,642	13,614	Hyderabad.
420	472	892	15,350	13,899	29,249	Mysore.
666	478	1,144	777	517	1,294	Rajputana.
145,110	142,299	287,409	250,324	248,218	498,542	Travancore.
185,935	179,300	365,235	968,808	893,709	1,862,517	Total.

exhibited in this table, differ slightly from the totals of each Province shown at page 30.

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal	798,965	812,484	810,550	863,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,391	323,839
British Burma	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,998
Coorg	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,589
Hyderabad	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore	60 078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	Ages.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	28,862	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,563	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,698,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma	352,365	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces	962,168	1,071,335	860,771	782,826	569,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg	24,650	18,381	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,608	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,686	27,12	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	338,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,363,492	5,028,395	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	879,967	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,697	421,646	2,061,398	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,403	285,940	297,280	403,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	28,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	10 ,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	67,115	12,070,073	11,325,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,055	494,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,902,137	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

No. 18.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Ajmere	5,697	24,486	218,661	—	248,844
Assam	33,376	79,644	2,300,833	89,350	2,503,703
Bengal	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore	64,733	169,965	1,851,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 19.—Distribution of the Religious Denominations of the Census

Religions.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Hindu	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	25,760,440
Aboriginal	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist	261,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

Note.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 18 and 19, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	122,584	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berar.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,838,495	—	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to
of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	105	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,621	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 20. — DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers	19,070	10,819	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers	32,979	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants)	510,308	1,195,565	2,149,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads	155,664	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,979
Do. Carriages	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,034	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress	352,001	1,674,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	146,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants	120,180	530,530	708,699	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills	32,299	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair	525	412	948	124	220	344
Do Gums and Resins	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,490	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,996	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves	74,593	321,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper	4,340	3,238	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay	114,991	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	126,036	317,249	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper	6,844	4,009	11,019	138	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	6,613	32,049	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation	4,026,583	38,535,562	43,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,662,843	123,940,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	34	1,969,420	4,744	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,497	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,005,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Afghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	293	8,799
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,499	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,087	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,995	4,279,108	687,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,688	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,609,888	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	{Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,915	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Carried forward.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,843,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,833,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828
Yarakala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	16	1	905	35	10,408	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,356	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughi	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahali (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Dainet	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	330	6	14	298	3
Bhutanese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasi	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Dafla	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified	508	5,136	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,056	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,366	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,488	Arabic.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,709	Mughi.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malay.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,510	French.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	Toda.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Abor.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Dafla.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 22.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	Ages.											Sexes.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	29	3	29	282	286	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal	363	108	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	539	181	501	3,445	3,228	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	126	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	858	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—	9	23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	196	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad	143	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	89	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,396	1,929	895	88	89,798	77,188	12,610

No. 23.—Distribution of the Male Population of British-Born Subjects in all India, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service	5	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	159	53	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 0 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	24	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 24.—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged.

(C.A. Cantonments Army. C.L. Civil Lines. M. Municipality.)

	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
Towns with 100,000 and upwards.						
1. Agra - C.A.; C.L.; M.	109,036	45,579	4,073	1,515	160,203	11
2. Ahmedabad - C.A.; M.	86,544	27,124	848	13,105	127,621	88
3. Allahabad - C.A.; C.L.; M.	99,518	43,558	5,257	214	148,547	16
4. Amritsar - C.A.; C.L.; M.	61,274	75,891	—	14,731	151,896	—
5. Bangalore Town - C.A.; M.	108,893	29,521	17,430	13	155,857	—
6. Bareilly - C.A.; C.L.; M.	62,889	48,149	2,150	229	113,417	10
7. Baroda City - - -	80,667	18,405	225	2,521	101,818	63
8. Benares - C.A.; C.L.; M.	151,334	47,234	1,130	2	199,700	42
9. Bombay City and Island M.	502,780	158,694	42,339	69,383	773,196	52
10. Calcutta - - - M.	278,762	124,430	—	30,027	433,219	86
11. Suburbs - - M.	207,330	120,212	—	5,537	333,079	29
12. Cawnpore - C.A.; C.L.; M.	113,354	34,737	3,194	159	151,444	25
13. Delhi - C.A.; C.L.; M.	95,484	72,519	—	5,390	173,393	—
14. Howrah - - - M.	81,218	21,749	—	2,239	105,206	14
15. Hyderabad City and suburbs with Secunderabad - -	—	—	—	—	354,962	—
16. Jeypore - - -	100,850	32,951	—	8,777	142,578	—
17. Lahore - C.A.; C.L.; M.	53,641	86,413	—	9,315	149,369	—
18. Lucknow - C.A.; C.L.; M.	155,320	99,152	6,253	578	261,303	72
19. Madras City - C.L.; M.	315,527	50,298	39,632	391	405,848	29
20. Patua - - C.L.; M.	127,076	43,086	—	492	170,654	28
21. Poona - - C.A.; M.	103,348	16,374	6,384	3,645	129,751	21
22. Rangoon Town - C.A.; M.	35,871	21,169	9,741	67,395	134,176	9
23. Surat - - C.A.; M.	76,264	21,430	519	11,631	109,844	57
Towns with 50,000 and upwards.						
1. Bellary - - C.L.; M.	34,636	15,068	3,566	190	53,460	3
2. Bhaugulpore - C.A.; M.	48,924	18,867	—	447	68,238	12
3. Bhopal - - -	26,833	27,517	—	52	55,402	—
4. Bhurtpore - - -	51,211	14,945	—	7	66,163	—
5. Calicut - - C.L.; M.	33,875	20,257	2,909	44	57,085	7
6. Chupra - - - M.	39,651	11,912	—	107	51,670	12
7. Coombaconum - - -	47,908	1,228	908	54	50,098	24
8. Dacca - - C.A.; M.	39,635	38,913	—	528	79,076	26
9. Durbhunga - - M.	48,276	17,566	—	113	65,955	17
10. Farakhabad - - M.	44,133	18,172	34	98	62,437	34
11. Fyzabad - C.A.; C.L.; M.	39,135	15,080	1,253	102	55,570	29
12. Gorakhpur C.A. C.L.; M.	37,710	20,031	125	56	57,922	78
13. Gya - - C.L.; M.	60,181	16,161	—	73	76,415	15
14. Indore - - -	57,234	16,674	—	1,493	75,401	—
15. Jubbulpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	55,146	16,916	2,891	1,252	75,705	—
16. Jullundhur C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,514	31,326	—	2,279	52,119	—
17. Kamptee - C.A.; M.	36,364	11,076	2,396	1,151	50,987	—
18. Karachi - - -	24,617	38,946	4,161	5,836	73,560	15
19. Koil - - C.L.; M.	38,253	22,504	264	709	61,730	136
20. Lashkar - - -	70,742	17,135	—	189	88,066	—
21. Madura - - C.L.; M.	64,823	6,701	2,281	2	73,807	30
22. Meerut - C.A.; C.L.; M.	56,188	39,143	3,089	1,145	99,565	11
23. Mirzapur - C.L.; M.	46,194	10,017	10	157	56,378	84
24. Monghyr - - -	42,636	12,498	—	238	55,372	11
25. Mooltan - C.A.; C.L. M.	29,962	36,294	—	2,418	68,674	—
26. Moradabad C.A.; C.L.; M.	32,609	34,383	202	193	67,387	92
27. Moulmein - C.A.; M.	12,853	9,307	2,640	28,307	53,107	9
28. Nagpur - C.A.; C.L.; M.	79,842	14,110	2,424	1,923	98,299	—
29. Negapatam - - M.	36,328	12,408	5,118	1	53,855	13
30. Patiala - - -	24,963	21,119	—	7,547	53,629	—
31. Peshawur - C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,105	57,378	—	4,499	79,982	—
32. Rampur - - -	18,084	56,166	—	—	74,250	—
33. Rawalpindi C.A.; C.L.; M.	23,419	23,664	—	5,892	52,975	—
34. Saharanpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	24,854	32,449	562	1,329	59,194	102
35. Salem - - C.L.; M.	44,614	4,669	1,382	2	50,667	27
36. Shahjehanpur - C.A.; C.L.; M. - -	36,200	38,525	43	62	74,830	43
37. Sholapur - - M.	44,387	14,780	511	1,603	61,281	70
38. Tanjore - - -	47,195	3,152	4,174	224	54,745	11
39. Trichinopoli - C.A.; C.L.; M. - - -	61,279	11,993	11,155	22	84,449	13
40. Umballa - C.A.; C.L.; M.	34,522	27,115	—	5,826	67,463	—

No. 24 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS ALPHABETICALLY arranged (*continued*).

	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
Towns with 40,000 and upwards.						
1. Ajmere - - -	26,685	18,702	720	2,628	48,735	3
2. Arrah - - - M.	30,611	12,346	—	—	42,998	35
3. Behar - - - M.	33,668	15,296	—	4	48,968	9
4. Bhavnagar - - -	34,978	8,434	248	4,132	47,792	—
5. Bikaneer - - -	31,602	7,354	—	4,327	43,283	—
6. Cuddalore - C.L.; M.	39,997	1,983	1,510	55	43,545	6
7. Cuttack - - C.A.; M.	33,073	7,687	—	1,896	42,656	14
8. Hyderabad (Sindh) -	14,861	21,878	386	11,028	48,153	—
9. Jaunpur - - C.L.; M.	25,920	16,832	92	1	42,845	11
10. Kotah - - -	30,217	9,005	—	1,048	40,270	—
11. Ludhiana - C.A.; C.L.; M.	12,969	29,045	—	2,149	44,163	—
12. Mozufferpur - - M.	29,748	12,479	—	233	42,460	17
13. Muttra - C.A.; C.L.; M.	39,275	8,003	1	204	47,483	106
14. Saugor - C.A.; C.L.; M.	32,490	8,992	975	1,959	44,416	—
15. Shikarpur - - M.	16,218	16,480	70	9,728	42,496	6
16. Sialkot - C.A.; C.L.; M.	12,751	28,865	—	4,146	45,762	—
17. Tonk - - - -	20,389	19,024	—	1,313	40,726	—
18. Ulwar - - -	37,100	12,680	—	87	49,867	—
Towns with 30,000 and upwards.						
1. Ahmednagar - - M.	29,239	5,934	4,128	1,191	37,492	104
2. Akyab - - - M.	6,364	13,564	1,107	11,954	33,989	9
3. Amroha - - - M.	10,644	25,377	20	104	36,145	91
4. Aurungabad - - -	—	—	—	—	30,219	—
5. Badaon - - C.L.; M.	14,134	19,492	54	—	33,680	81
6. Bandar - - C.L.; M.	30,377	4,288	390	301	35,056	12
7. Barrackpur or Agarparah -	21,952	7,490	—	875	30,317	9
8. Belgaum - - -	21,766	7,136	2,481	1,314	32,697	79
9. Bhiwani - - - M.	29,991	3,463	—	308	33,762	—
10. Broach - - - M.	22,201	10,847	111	4,122	37,281	34
11. Burhanpur - C.L.; M.	20,991	8,735	—	291	30,017	—
12. Burdwan - - - M.	23,683	10,263	—	134	34,080	9
13. Cambay - - -	25,314	8,038	8	2,647	36,007	—
14. Coimbatore - C.L.; M.	33,997	2,763	2,162	45	38,967	19
15. Conjeveram - - M.	35,989	1,172	28	86	37,275	6
16. Dinapur - - C.A.; M.	26,513	9,700	—	1,680	37,893	6
17. Etawah - - C.L.; M.	23,552	10,289	112	768	34,721	69
18. Ferozepur C.A.; C.L.; M.	19,004	17,609	—	2,957	39,570	—
19. Ghazipur - C.L.; M.	21,824	11,047	14	—	32,885	52
20. Hughli and Chinsurah C.A.; C.L.; M. - -	24,916	6,017	—	244	31,177	8
21. Hubli - - - M.	24,912	10,902	298	565	36,677	48
22. Karvir - - -	33,583	3,784	164	1,118	38,599	—
23. Mangalore - C.L.; M.	18,590	5,896	7,568	45	32,099	5
24. Mandir - - -	18,685	13,809	—	3,486	35,980	—
25. Midnapur - - M.	25,930	7,222	—	408	33,560	8
26. Moorshedabad City - M.	22,719	15,818	—	694	39,231	4
27. Navanagar - - -	24,009	12,280	32	3,347	39,668	—
28. Oodeypur - - -	30,156	8,058	—	—	38,214	—
29. Palghat - - - M.	30,424	4,854	1,061	—	36,339	6
30. Pattan - - -	22,592	5,948	—	4,172	32,712	56
31. Rutlam - - -	18,676	7,357	—	5,033	31,066	—
32. Trevandrum - -	—	—	—	—	37,652	—
33. Vellore - - - M	27,508	8,296	1,686	1	37,491	16
34. Vizagapatam - C.L.; M.	26,264	2,606	1,389	32	30,291	16
35. Ujjein - - -	23,255	9,013	—	664	32,932	—
Towns with 20,000 and upwards.						
1. Adoni - - -	14,129	8,235	67	10	22,441	13
2. Alleppey - - -	—	—	—	—	25,754	—
3. Amraoti - - C.L.; M.	17,675	4,725	266	884	23,550	12
4. Balasore - - M.	16,848	3,068	—	349	20,265	4
5. Banda - C.A.; C.L.; M.	20,459	7,998	262	255	28,974	8
6. Bassein - - M.	3,781	3,362	1,122	19,882	28,147	4
7. Batala - - - M.	8,379	15,124	—	778	24,281	—
8. Berhampur (Bengal) C.A.; C.L.; M. - -	18,167	5,188	—	250	23,605	4
9. Berhampur (Madras) M.	21,692	1,401	506	—	23,599	7

No. 24 (*cont.*)—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged (*continued*).

—	Towns with 20,000 and upwards.					
	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
10. Bettiah - - M.	13,943	6,014	—	1,306	21,263	4
11. Bhuj - - - -	12,506	8,325	61	1,416	22,308	—
12. Boondee - - -	16,351	4,377	—	16	20,744	—
13. Brindaban - - M.	20,629	794	12	32	21,467	44
14. Cannanore - C.A.; M.	10,656	11,617	4,087	26	26,386	11
15. Chandausi - - M.	20,381	6,990	118	32	27,521	125
16. Chaoni - - -	14,212	6,080	—	11	20,303	—
17. Chittagong - - M.	5,660	14,478	—	831	20,969	12
18. Cocanada - C.L.; M.	26,680	1,383	772	21	28,856	8
19. Datia - - - -	23,393	4,948	—	5	28,346	—
20. Deobund - - M.	9,325	12,457	—	334	22,116	90
21. D. G. Khan - C.A.; C.L.; M.	10,140	11,687	—	482	22,309	—
22. D. I. Khan - C.A.; C.L.; M.	8,862	12,440	—	862	22,164	—
23. Dharwar - - -	19,709	6,545	618	319	27,191	36
24. Ellichpur - - M.	19,092	7,428	—	208	26,728	41
25. Ellore - - - M.	20,391	4,453	248	—	25,092	5
26. Futtehpore - C.L.; M.	11,896	9,356	75	1	21,328	—
27. Gujranwala - C.L.; M.	9,114	11,820	—	1,950	22,884	—
28. Gulburga - - -	—	—	—	—	22,834	—
29. Hajipur - - M.	20,895	4,169	—	14	25,078	6
30. Hathras - - M.	22,505	2,915	2	234	25,656	100
31. Hoshiarpur - C.L.; M.	9,968	10,641	—	754	21,363	—
32. Jhansi - - -	22,922	3,848	—	2	26,772	—
33. Jhelum C.A.; C.L.; M.	7,967	11,369	—	1,771	21,107	—
34. Junagad - - -	12,910	11,287	19	463	24,679	—
35. Karnal - C.L.; M.	15,215	7,550	—	368	23,133	—
36. Kerowlie - - -	19,829	5,339	—	439	25,607	—
37. Khurja - - M.	16,145	10,990	—	55	27,190	44
38. Krishnaghar - - M.	18,628	8,281	—	568	27,477	6
39. Kurnool - C.L.; M.	9,995	10,007	320	7	20,329	7
40. Mainpuri - C.L.; M.	15,572	3,822	49	793	20,236	76
41. Maler Kotla - - -	4,584	14,468	—	1,569	20,621	—
42. Mandesaur - - -	14,666	7,077	—	853	22,596	—
43. Mayavaram - - M.	21,933	484	625	2	23,044	11
44. Miraj - - - -	15,931	4,080	1	604	20,616	—
45. Nadiad - - M.	23,978	4,028	28	270	28,304	135
46. Nagina - - M.	7,280	13,178	12	33	20,503	74
47. Naihati - - M.	18,695	2,817	—	21	21,533	3
48. Narnaul - - -	12,337	7,468	—	247	20,052	—
49. Nasik - - - -	21,579	3,754	1,291	446	27,070	67
50. Nasirabad - - C.A.	14,343	5,033	1,029	915	21,320	4
51. Nellore - C.L.; M.	22,128	4,672	700	5	27,505	2
52. Paniput - - -	7,334	16,917	—	771	25,022	—
53. Panroti - - -	18,953	1,135	84	—	20,172	4
54. Pillibhit - C.L.; M.	17,197	12,520	4	—	29,721	83
55. Prome - - M.	650	1,160	263	27,740	28,813	5
56. Puri - - - M.	21,913	181	—	1	22,095	12
57. Raipur C.A.; C.L.; M.	19,181	4,406	532	829	24,948	—
58. Rajamundri - - -	22,480	1,785	285	5	24,555	3
59. Rewa - - - -	17,413	4,581	—	22	22,016	—
60. Rewari - - -	14,687	8,499	—	786	23,972	—
61. Sakkar - - M.	6,654	14,118	383	6,234	27,389	—
62. Sambhal - - M.	7,333	13,965	37	38	21,373	67
63. Santipur - - M.	20,701	8,945	—	41	29,687	31
64. Sattara - - -	24,525	3,596	527	380	29,028	55
65. Serampur - - M.	22,800	2,461	—	298	25,559	11
66. Shirajgunge - - M.	8,574	12,285	—	178	21,037	16
67. Tellicherry - - M.	15,488	9,149	1,765	8	26,410	10
68. Tinnevelly - C.L.; M.	21,258	1,538	425	—	23,221	63
69. Vizianagram - C.L.; M.	21,446	1,105	23	3	22,577	8

No. 25.—Gross Amount of the Revenue and of Expenditure (excluding Capital Expenditure on Public Works not charged to Revenue) in India and in England, showing Surplus or Deficiency in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Gross Revenue in Tens of Rupees.			Expenditure in Tens of Rupees.			Net Revenue in India. Cols. 1,—4.	Net Expenditure in England. Cols. 5,—2.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
	In India.	In England (including Exchange).	Total. Cols. 1, 2.	In India.	In England (including Exchange).	Total. Cols. 4, 5.				
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1876 - - -	58,641,305	323,854	58,965,159	43,129,809	14,246,095	57,375,904	15,511,496	13,922,241	1,589,255	—
1877 - - -	58,373,246	278,661	58,651,907	45,475,165	15,760,918	61,236,083	12,898,081	15,482,257	—	2,584,176
1878 - - -	61,649,973	322,508	61,972,481	50,932,505	16,202,016	66,234,521	11,617,468	15,879,568	—	4,262,040
1879 - - -	64,901,709	292,311	65,194,020	46,265,498	16,794,424	63,059,922	18,636,211	16,502,113	2,134,098	—
1880 - - -	68,049,073	384,084	68,433,157	52,174,906	17,486,144	69,661,050	15,874,167	17,102,060	—	1,227,893
1881 - - -	70,391,479	3,898,633	74,290,112	60,580,794	17,340,712	77,921,506	9,810,685	13,442,079	—	3,631,394
1882 - - -	72,474,543	3,210,444	75,684,987	54,719,905	17,369,631	72,089,536	17,754,638	14,159,187	3,595,451	—
1883 - - -	69,293,241	985,096	70,278,337	52,267,505	17,335,995	69,603,500	17,025,736	16,350,899	674,837	—
1884 - - -	71,522,453	319,337	71,841,790	51,497,561	18,464,752	69,962,313	20,024,892	18,145,415	1,879,477	—
1885 - - -	70,371,289	319,392	70,690,681	53,549,721	17,527,406	71,077,127	16,821,568	17,208,014	—	386,446
Total for the 10 Years - -	665,668,311	10,334,320	676,002,681	509,693,369	168,528,093	678,221,462	155,974,942	158,193,773	9,873,118	12,091,949 Net 2,218,831

Note.—The information hitherto published, showing Revenue and Expenditure according to Provinces, cannot be given in the present number, owing to the altered system of Accounts, the Exchange chargeable to the respective Administrations not being rendered.

No. 26.—General Statement of the Revenues and Receipts in India and in England for each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal Heads of Revenue.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
1876	21,540,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,368	2,494,339	6,297,705	47,884,872
1877	19,891,491	9,122,460	6,305,869	2,838,628	2,523,986	5,939,963	46,622,397
1878	19,891,145	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,993,483	2,458,029	6,571,794	47,558,398
1879	22,323,868	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,442,087	51,836,365
1880	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,833,021	7,596,462	53,074,947
1881	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,786	52,702,627
1882	21,948,022	9,862,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,660,190	53,654,922
1883	21,876,047	9,499,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,609,561	6,411,574	50,954,238
1884	22,361,899	9,556,501	6,145,413	3,513,201	3,836,961	6,624,426	52,038,401
1885	21,832,211	8,816,469	6,507,236	3,606,622	4,011,867	6,306,017	51,080,422
Total for the 10 Years	214,639,308	94,710,229	66,542,220	32,103,215	30,954,613	68,458,004	507,407,589

	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous†	Railways.†	Irrigation.†	Buildings and Roads.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 8 to 15.
	8.	9.*	10.*	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.†	15.†	16.
1876	582,206	1,187,163	1,288,543	1,291,620	4,574,507	575,038	523,833	1,057,377	58,965,159
1877	547,176	1,400,065	1,301,474	1,199,093	5,494,802	599,301	554,884	932,715	58,651,907
1878	537,887	1,639,267	1,406,187	1,134,291	7,243,730	816,822	756,664	879,235	61,972,481
1879	631,646	1,515,747	1,391,252	1,085,988	6,255,612	917,826	574,642	984,942	65,194,020
1880	754,764	1,740,797	1,448,310	941,586	7,349,004	1,519,501	506,153	1,098,095	68,433,157
1881	915,709	1,651,611	1,471,838	1,150,598	9,435,336	1,626,820	550,111	4,785,462	74,290,112
1882	908,554	1,489,939	1,523,086	835,379	10,885,483	1,479,459	597,083	4,311,082	75,684,987
1883	699,401	1,688,540	1,438,411	714,413	10,973,030	1,533,828	552,366	1,724,110	70,278,337
1884	856,255	1,677,337	1,428,518	748,211	11,960,157	1,612,579	552,113	968,219	71,841,790
1885	711,011	1,797,846	1,373,144	723,885	11,898,131	1,675,975	615,097	815,170	70,690,681
Total for the 10 Years	7,144,609	15,788,312	14,070,763	9,825,064	86,069,792	12,357,149	5,782,946	17,556,407	676,002,631

* For details see Table No. 27, page 55.

† For details see Table No. 27, page 56.

No. 27.—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 26, Columns 6, and 9 to 10; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 26, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 26, Column 9.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraph.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1876	1,947,255	2,724,426	14,642	697,543	187,651	726,188	6,297,705	765,751	310,920
1877	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,468	199,253	694,934	5,939,963	797,465	343,742
1878	2,253,937	2,624,123	101,682	680,772	234,160	675,120	6,571,794	850,431	344,971
1879	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,750	266,361	703,660	7,442,087	941,806	431,595
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,536	269,239	702,451	7,596,462	1,004,372	505,348
1881	2,776,370	2,539,612	558,720	709,645	281,230	742,209	7,607,786	1,018,653	543,385
1882	2,895,490	2,361,388	536,829	874,896	284,714	706,873	7,660,190	949,907	469,442
1883	2,633,015	1,296,119	517,811	938,855	285,829	689,945	6,411,574	977,797	524,858
1884	2,878,731	1,187,266	526,087	1,052,900	258,955	720,487	6,624,426	1,018,748	527,138
1885	2,791,461	1,029,943	511,828	936,984	286,784	699,017	6,306,017	1,047,130	570,552
Total for the 10 Years	25,679,544	20,854,679	4,468,372	7,840,349	2,554,176	7,060,884	68,458,004	9,342,055	4,572,451

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Table No. 26, Column 9.	Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 26, Column 10.						
	Mint.	Total. Columns 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1876	110,492	1,187,163	593,861	234,736	229,732	147,140	34,916	48,158	1,288,543
1877	258,858	1,400,065	609,033	216,856	233,181	150,056	36,940	55,408	1,301,474
1878	443,865	1,639,267	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,990	38,294	109,723	1,406,187
1879	172,346	1,515,747	647,131	211,108	250,595	147,425	44,739	90,254	1,391,252
1880	230,577	1,740,797	658,902	227,657	258,797	139,414	56,988	106,552	1,448,310
1881	89,573	1,651,611	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,796	81,752	1,471,838
1882	70,590	1,489,939	677,454	248,095	237,878	189,292	40,332	130,126	1,523,086
1883	185,885	1,688,540	656,934	227,642	222,424	198,558	56,508	76,345	1,438,411
1884	131,456	1,677,337	573,859	311,874	192,867	204,427	55,523	89,968	1,428,518
1885	180,164	1,797,846	546,059	319,400	165,974	208,291	53,084	85,336	1,378,144
Total for the 10 Years	1,873,806	15,788,312	6,269,385	2,494,301	2,269,505	1,702,831	461,120	873,621	14,070,763

No. 27 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 28, Columns 11, and 12 to 15, in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 26, Column 11.					Details of Railways, Table No. 26, Column 12.			
	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	State Railways (Gross Earnings).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidized Companies, Repayment of Advances of Interest.	Total. Cols. 24 to 26.
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.
1876 - -	763,659	59,135	—	468,826	1,291,620	292,835	4,281,672	—	4,574,507
1877 - -	627,321	50,024	—	521,748	1,199,093	380,668	5,114,134	—	5,494,802
1878 - -	617,370	35,381	—	481,540	1,134,291	582,077	6,661,653	—	7,243,730
1879 - -	687,891	47,096	—	351,091	1,085,988	976,828	5,278,784	—	6,255,612
1880 - -	545,567	56,204	—	339,815	941,586	2,726,420	4,622,584	—	7,349,004
1881 - -	336,962	62,475	—	751,161	1,150,598	6,522,023	2,913,313	—	9,435,336
1882 - -	378,136	57,813	—	399,430	835,379	7,267,096	3,615,625	2,762	10,885,483
1883 - -	329,116	57,861	—	327,436	714,413	7,386,460	3,582,046	4,524	10,973,030
1884 - -	325,575	50,595	60,817	311,224	748,211	8,268,765	3,688,143	3,249	11,960,157
1885 - -	321,007	47,541	12,383	342,954	723,885	8,419,213	3,478,300	618	11,898,131
Total for the 10 Years -	4,932,514	524,125	73,200	4,295,225	9,825,064	42,822,385	43,236,254	11,153	86,069,792

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Irrigation, Table No. 26, Column 13.				Details of Buildings and Roads, Table No. 26, Column 14.			Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 26, Column 15.			
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total. Cols. 28 to 30.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 32 & 33.	Army.		Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 to 37.
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.		
	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.
1876 - -	429,679	—	145,359*	575,038	16,478	507,355	523,833	1,040,326	17,051	—	1,057,377
1877 - -	425,261	—	174,040*	599,301	39,251	515,633	554,884	894,437	38,278	—	932,715
1878 - -	503,099	156,369	157,354*	816,822	39,237	717,427	756,664	859,442	19,793	—	879,235
1879 - -	613,387	126,934	177,505	917,826	39,554	535,088	574,642	961,570	23,211	161†	984,942
1880 - -	708,237	602,398	208,866	1,519,501	38,255	467,898	506,153	1,005,360	42,236	50,499†	1,098,095
1881 - -	639,243	797,319	190,258*	1,626,820	36,727	513,384	550,111	910,925	30,841	3,843,696†	4,785,462
1882 - -	865,834	491,220	122,405*	1,479,459	50,298	546,785	597,083	1,142,697	33,093	3,135,292†	4,311,082
1883 - -	931,314	469,081	133,433*	1,533,828	44,306	508,060	552,366	990,544	34,167	699,399‡	1,724,110
1884 - -	936,581	534,126	141,872	1,612,579	44,062	508,051	552,113	884,065	80,446	3,708‡	968,219
1885 - -	1,075,131	465,817	135,027	1,675,975	40,415	574,682	615,097	767,763	47,407	—	815,170
Total for the 10 Years -	7,127,766	3,643,264	1,586,119	12,357,149	388,583	5,394,363	5,782,946	9,457,129	366,523	7,732,755	17,556,407

* Less net Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company. † Afghanistan War. ‡ Egyptian War.

No. 28.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and in England (exclusive of Capital outlay on Public Works not charged to Revenue) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Interest.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.†	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.‡	Construction of Railways (charged against Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance).	Railway Revenue Account.‡
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1876 - -	7,879,441	4,828,940	1,523,705	10,325,679	4,379,910	602,030	29,680	6,133,267
1877 - -	8,407,356	5,054,845	1,560,428	10,612,263	4,255,297	2,145,517	38,260	6,641,009
1878 - -	8,321,008	5,158,310	1,594,705	10,462,302	4,177,894	5,347,634	50,896	7,393,880
1879 - -	7,477,863	5,401,001	1,702,312	10,466,415	4,469,196	313,547	171,782	8,331,307
1880 - -	7,867,085	5,390,069	1,748,102	10,467,674	4,371,356	104,059	1,842,733	8,919,482
1881 - -	8,053,405	4,633,536	1,804,364	10,678,589	4,291,204	34,840	2,473,654	10,479,386
1882 - -	8,228,316	4,859,395	1,804,523	11,138,381	4,502,782	1,567,886	512,655	11,171,067
1883 - -	8,483,957	4,770,346	1,929,207	11,047,913	4,373,349	1,495,972	480,923	12,278,890
1884 - -	8,491,594	4,524,763	2,038,056	11,362,323	4,304,431	1,522,813	—176,295	12,265,069
1885 - -	9,559,055	4,619,443	2,145,249	11,743,167	4,315,929	1,548,357	263,501	12,949,306
Total for the 10 Years -	82,774,080	49,240,648	17,850,651	108,304,706	43,441,348	14,682,655	5,687,789	96,562,663

	Irrigation.‡	Buildings and Roads.§	Army Services.§	Total Expenditure. Cols. 1 to 11.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 12 and 13.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1876 - -	1,722,106	4,683,930	15,701,897	57,810,585	—434,681¶	57,375,904
1877 - -	1,621,170	4,561,185	16,463,813	61,361,143	—125,060¶	61,236,083
1878 - -	1,808,496	4,251,110	17,300,484	65,866,719	367,802‖	66,234,521
1879 - -	1,730,641	4,341,669	17,938,784	62,844,517	715,405‖	63,059,922
1880 - -	1,831,051	3,925,425	22,580,715	69,047,751	613,299‖	69,661,050
1881 - -	1,910,385	4,331,685	28,932,497	77,623,545	297,961‖	77,921,506
1882 - -	2,048,356	5,047,873	19,688,510	70,569,744	1,519,792‖	72,089,536
1883 - -	2,249,855	5,331,281	18,359,433	70,806,126	—1,202,626¶	69,603,500
1884 - -	2,159,779	5,810,767	18,123,692	70,426,992	— 464,679¶	69,962,313
1885 - -	2,248,984	5,009,277	16,963,803	71,366,071	—288,944¶	71,077,127
Total for the 10 Years -	19,330,823	47,294,202	192,053,628	677,223,193	998,269	678,221,462

* For details, *see* Table No. 29, page 58.
† Do. do. do. 59.
‡ Do. do. do. 60.
§ Do. do. do. 61.

¶ Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provisional Balances.
‖ Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

No. 29.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table 28, page 57, Columns 1, 2, 3, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 28, Column 1.										
			Charges in respect of Collection.								
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Land Revenue.	Opium (including cost of production)	Salt (including cost of production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1876 - -	302,696	903,524	2,951,355	2,218,643	508,692	110,309	87,226	52,735	187,711	10	420,091
1877 - -	251,061	878,983	2,899,071	2,841,647	489,507	100,545	91,420	52,130	202,176	919	458,439
1878 - -	230,521	867,122	2,943,577	2,661,538	546,298	107,065	100,076	65,762	207,611	692	441,070
1879 - -	250,529	1,032,118	2,960,391	1,698,929	404,743	124,301	87,839	64,431	200,417	37,617	455,748
1880 - -	254,645	1,142,645	2,937,316	2,067,524	340,732	121,882	92,038	47,866	201,280	29,886	466,063
1881 - -	346,240	1,215,013	2,983,817	2,028,775	363,537	113,869	95,404	46,435	198,927	21,237	466,800
1882 - -	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,904	2,057,554	486,209	117,403	96,886	53,226	195,113	13,074	558,736
1883 - -	316,606	1,195,087	3,042,596	2,283,180	449,030	133,697	94,431	53,455	154,982	12,853	568,539
1884 - -	388,270	1,238,840	3,329,206	1,854,983	447,574	115,450	92,359	54,547	139,345	13,214	650,715
1885 - -	200,836	1,275,442	3,363,387	2,966,640	449,328	141,435	103,669	50,660	136,860	12,936	679,397
Total for the 10 Years -	2,813,774	10,943,214	30,414,620	22,679,413	4,485,650	1,181,956	941,348	541,247	1,824,422	142,438	5,165,598

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 28, Column 1.—(*continued*).			Details of Interest, Table No. 28, Col. 2.			Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 28, Column 3.			
	Charges in respect of Collection.—(*continued*).		Total Direct Demands on the Revenues.	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total Interest.				
	Registration.	Total. Cols. 3 to 12.	Cols. 1, 2, & 13.			Cols. 15 and 16.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 18 to 20.
	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1876 - -	136,449	6,673,221	7,879,441	4,442,300	386,640	4,828,940	910,785	502,511	110,409	1,523,705
1877 - -	141,458	7,277,312	8,407,356	4,660,021	394,824	5,054,845	932,622	490,440	137,366	1,560,428
1878 - -	149,676	7,225,365	8,321,008	4,799,448	358,862	5,158,310	979,004	479,569	136,132	1,594,705
1879 - -	160,800	6,195,216	7,477,863	5,016,765	384,236	5,401,001	1,052,881	543,446	105,985	1,702,312
1880 - -	165,208	6,469,795	7,867,085	5,004,159	385,910	5,390,069	1,171,339	465,538	111,225	1,748,102
1881 - -	173,351	6,492,152	8,053,405	4,219,397	414,139	4,633,536	1,197,056	514,003	93,305	1,804,364
1882 - -	179,401	6,761,506	8,228,316	4,325,265	534,130	4,859,395	1,167,907	545,167	91,449	1,804,523
1883 - -	184,501	6,977,264	8,488,957	4,299,492	470,854	4,770,346	1,217,287	621,257	90,663	1,929,207
1884 - -	167,091	6,864,484	8,491,594	4,066,357	458,406	4,524,763	1,258,814	697,892	81,350	2,038,056
1885 - -	178,465	8,082,777	9,559,053	4,137,065	482,378	4,619,443	1,270,454	788,435	86,360	2,145,249
Total for the 10 Years -	1,636,400	69,017,092	82,774,080	44,970,269	4,270,379	49,240,648	11,158,149	5,648,258	1,044,244	17,850,651

No. 29 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 28, page 57, Cols. 4, 5, and 6 ; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 28, Column 4.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 22 to 30.
	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.
1876	1,464,467	3,102,329	2,473,340	596,008	1,020,903	162,238	671,899	432,122	402,373	10,325,679
1877	1,539,520	3,174,013	2,517,708	673,357	1,005,993	164,304	670,357	507,818	359,193	10,612,263
1878	1,538,878	3,208,638	2,487,615	513,195	1,009,152	158,259	692,533	481,293	372,739	10,462,302
1879	1,552,505	3,336,310	2,423,627	526,406	984,906	155,548	672,850	451,541	362,722	10,466,415
1880	1,543,279	3,320,677	2,497,755	513,170	967,686	156,235	671,819	433,048	364,005	10,467,674
1881	1,586,845	3,249,799	2,526,663	532,357	999,240	158,771	669,019	548,667	407,228	10,678,589
1882	1,542,100	3,232,788	2,553,861	664,207	1,078,558	162,227	684,726	654,675	565,239	11,138,381
1883	1,621,193	3,255,364	2,642,892	518,600	1,146,048	161,549	694,561	519,916	487,790	11,047,913
1884	1,653,074	3,238,896	2,761,054	634,536	1,184,227	159,183	718,532	538,616	474,205	11,362,323
1885	1,666,925	3,305,978	2,832,725	531,973	1,238,787	166,411	743,722	799,028	457,618	11,743,167
Total for the 10 Years	15,708,786	32,424,792	25,717,240	5,703,803	10,635,500	1,604,725	6,890,018	5,366,724	4,253,112	108,304,706

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 28, Column 5.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 28, Column 6.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols.32 to37.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols.39to42.
									Railways.	Irrigation.		
	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	43.
1876	812,323	254,921	2,120,703	485,471	57,058	649,434	4,379,910	602,030	—	—	—	602,030
1877	797,147	277,162	2,063,880	479,451	205,423	432,234	4,255,297	2,145,517	—	—	—	2,145,517
1878	782,222	274,896	2,129,711	458,790	147,105	385,170	4,177,894	5,347,634	—	—	—	5,347,634
1879	801,604	280,929	2,328,480	493,189	225,959	339,035	4,469,196	313,547	—	—	—	313,547
1880	695,627	261,235	2,511,125	431,756	79,075	392,538	4,371,356	104,059	—	—	—	104,059
1881	688,806	270,038	2,476,754	494,706	7,562	353,338	4,291,204	34,840	—	—	—	34,840
1882	688,778	267,563	2,464,376	590,371	91,240	400,460	4,502,782	34,883	632,403	135,449	715,151	1,567,886
1883	692,933	260,307	2,522,661	544,870	64,640	287,938	4,373,349	22,193	—133,729	263,443	1,343,555	1,495,972
1884	768,482	269,915	2,480,072	511,369	—	274,593	4,304,431	9,205	649,248	283,223	581,137	1,522,813
1885	671,349	261,306	2,546,006	544,926	—	292,342	4,315,929	7,350	946,457	253,046	341,504	1,548,357
Total for the 10 Years	7,399,271	2,678,272	23,643,762	5,034,899	878,062	3,807,082	43,441,348	8,621,168	2,144,979	935,161	2,981,347	14,682,655

No. 29 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 28, page 57, Cols. 8 and 9; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Railway Revenue Account, Table No. 28, Col. 8.							
	State Railways.*				Guaranteed Companies.†		Subsidised Companies.	
	Working Expenses.	Interest on debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.
	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.
1876	196,234	433,534	—	—	310,564	5,146,157	—	—
1877	290 656	559,504	—	—	347,661	5,450,007	—	—
1878	429,734	703,753	—	—	366,029	5,372,238	—	—
1879	747,748	860,675	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—
1880	1,450,072	1,070,629	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—
1881	3,228,260	1,661,577	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—
1882	3,365,144	1,887,122	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188
1883	3,768,314	2,049,089	1,495,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	25,992	16,807
1884	3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154
1885	4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239
Total for the 10 Years	21,579,180	13,790,667	7,180,779	236,516	5,719,970	47,358,918	133,342	101,388

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Railway Revenue Account, Table No. 28, Col. 8—*cont.*		Details of Irrigation, Table No. 28, Col. 9.				
			Major Works.				
	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total. Cols. 44 to 52.	Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total. Cols. 54 to 57.
	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.
1876	46,778	6,133,267	350,758	539,537	55,992	775,819	1,722,106
1877	—6,849	6,641.009	363,356	583,639	58,994	615,181	1,621.170
1878	22,126	7,393,880	370,866	621,822	58,049	757,759	1,808,496
1879	48,423	8,331,307	381,577	656,438	61,188	631,438	1,730,641
1880	19,683	8,919,482	414,626	686,713	60,569	669,143	1,831,051
1881	57,708	10,479,386	425,499	714,046	60,666	710,174	1,910,385
1882	51,860	11,171,067	455,675	741,863	60,808	790,010	2,048,356
1883	253,995	12.278.890	501,933	815,776	30,691	901,405	2,249,855
1884	—129,405	12,265,069	514,847	893,665	—	751,267	2,159,779
1885	97,554	12,949,306	571,780	932,004	—	745,200	2,248,984
Total for the 10 Years	461,903	96,562,663	4,350,967	7,185,503	446,957	7,347,396	19,330,823

Includes transactions on account of the East Indian Railway from 1st January 1880 and of the Eastern Bengal Railway from 1st July 1884.
Do. do. of East Indian Railway up to 31st December 1879.

No. 29 (*con..*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 28, page 57, Cols. 10 and 11; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Buildings and Roads, Table No. 28, Col. 10.			Army Services, Table No. 28, Col. 11.				
	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 59 and 60.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations in Afghanistan	Military Operations in Egypt.	Total. Cols. 62 to 65.
	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.	64.	65.	66.
1876 - -	1,337,738	3,346,192	4,683,930	13,419,535	2,282,362	—	—	15,701,897
1877 - -	1,292,322	3,358,863	4,651,185	13,848,614	2,615,199	—	—	16,463,813
1878 - -	1,153,933	3,097,177	4,251,110	14,366,771	2,933,713	—	—	17,300,484
1879 - -	1,190,593	3,151,076	4,341,669	14,208,930	3,037,302	692,552	—	17,938,784
1880 - -	966,307	2,959,118	3,925,425	14,494,502	3,234,285	4,851,928	—	22,580,715
1881 - -	969,168	3,362,517	4,331,685	14,364,212	3,185,498	11,382,787	—	28,932,497
1882 - -	1,070,546	3,977,327	5,047,873	14,615,099	3,425,801	1,647,610	—	19,688,510
1883 - -	964,724	4,366,557	5,331,281	13,487,566	3,545,314	17,869	1,308,684	18,359,433
1884 - -	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767	13,146,981	4,921,267	—	55,444	18,123,692
1885 - -	949,647	4,059,630	5,009,277	13,208,192	3,755,611	—	—	16,963,803
Total for the 10 Years -	10,824,437	36,469,765	47,294,202	139,160,402	32,936,352	18,592,746	1,364,128	192,053,628

No. 30.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE* collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
India	68,739 *109,224*	74,443 *97,091*	82,184 *99,811*	84,424 *105,830*	84,755 *87,226*	89,218 *74,743*	94,998 *73,532*	88,683 *36,908*	96,819 *41,513*	98,109 *46,911*	862,372 *772,789*
Bengal	3,788,281 *298,779*	3,667,822 *287,031*	3,695,766 *295,080*	3,767,082 *303,022*	3,733,872 *291,916*	3,751,808 *322,655*	3,794,389 *310,222*	3,833,673 *328,161*	3,791,872 *346,753*	3,742,025 *340,555*	37,566,590 *3,124,179*
Assam	346,011 *74,813*	349,927 *81,027*	377,677 *82,896*	378,618 *88,452*	383,017 *85,231*	374,761 *89,145*	379,380 *83,377*	385,504 *91,679*	394,706 *90,125*	404,943 *92,408*	3,774,544 *859,148*
N.W. Provinces	4,245,745 *635,126*	4,298,908 *624,141*	5,269,960 *693,596*	5,942,197 *673,565*	5,698,870 *647,340*	5,593,703 *658,194*	5,751,104 *647,120*	5,656,543 *667,208*	5,680,105 *800,677*	5,727,624 *811,591*	56,676,033 *7,019,410*
Oudh	1,407,431 *82,358*	1,403,843 *78,694*									
Punjab	2,001,600 *252,433*	2,004,312 *251,000*	1,941,229 *254,227*	1,987,643 *250,021*	2,018,914 *240,804*	1,928,982 *231,377*	2,061,963 *231,685*	2,042,772 *235,076*	1,996,510 *290,714*	2,070,008 *297,199*	20,053,933 *2,540,488*
Central Provinces	607,885 *78,875*	604,419 *77,721*	601,910 *77,430*	607,244 *78,872*	606,007 *78,389*	609,292 *78,953*	613,759 *74,076*	609,759 *75,227*	619,298 *66,098*	606,309 *70,865*	6,085,882 *743,006*
British Burma	823,655 *110,874*	835,376 *110,154*	785,649 *106,284*	901,947 *118,542*	969,357 *145,659*	899,160 *173,145*	1,052,262 *194,155*	1,057,886 *215,499*	1,308,065 *245,043*	1,141,231 *238,324*	9,774,528 *1,657,679*
Madras	4,545,012 *641,316*	3,296,575 *633,779*	3,494,883 *653,339*	4,965,548 *684,101*	4,465,629 *705,344*	4,121,286 *712,795*	4,354,421 *723,764*	4,506,459 *740,245*	4,515,342 *772,727*	4,186,376 *790,622*	42,451,531 *7,058,032*
Bombay	3,706,121 *663,303*	3,355,866 *655,517*	3,641,887 *677,027*	3,689,165 *660,811*	3,900,729 *651,630*	3,744,845 *646,991*	3,845,746 *666,370*	3,694,768 *652,029*	3,959,182 *675,232*	3,855,586 *674,405*	37,393,895 *6,622,315*
Charges in England, including exchange	*4,754*	*2,916*	*3,887*	*2,175*	*780*	*819*	*653*	*564*	*319*	*512*	*17,879*
Total	21,540,480 *2,951,355*	19,891,491 *2,899,071*	19,891,145 *2,943,577*	22,323,868 *2,960,391*	21,861,150 *2,937,316*	21,112,995 *2,983,817*	21,948,022 *3,003,904*	21,876,047 *3,042,596*	22,361,899 *3,329,206*	21,832,211 *3,363,387*	214,639,308 *30,414,620*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation in the N.W. Provinces, Punjab and Bombay in 1877-78, and in all Provinces in 1878-79 and subsequent years.

No. 31.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges, and Net Receipts in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal, including India, Central Provinces, British Burma, Assam, North-West Provinces, and Oudh.			Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total net Receipts
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Cols. 1 + 4.	In India. Cols. 2 + 5.	In England, including exchange.	Cols. 8 + 9.	Cols. 7,– 10.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1876 - -	5,921,928	2,216,044	3,705,884	2,549,497	1,807	2,547,690	8,471,425	2,217,851	792	2,218,643	6,252,782
1877 - -	6,174,170	2,839,829	3,334,341	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	9,122,460	2,841,644	3	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 - -	6,432,881	2,657,159	3,775,722	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	9,182,722	2,659,504	2,034	2,661,538	6,521,184
1879 - -	7,006,132	1,695,727	5,310,405	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	9,399,401	1,697,792	1,137	1,698,929	7,700,472
1880 - -	7,177,815	2,065,334	5,112,481	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	10,319,162	2,067,336	188	2,067,524	8,251,638
1881 - -	7,953,676	2,026,752	5,926,924	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	10,480,051	2,028,669	106	2,028,775	8,451,276
1882 - -	7,677,512	2,054,368	5,623,144	2,184,932	1,905	2,183,027	9,862,444	2,056,273	1,281	2,057,554	7,804,890
1883 - -	7,103,925	2,280,628	4,823,297	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	9,499,594	2,281,231	1,949	2,283,180	7,216,414
1884 - -	7,046,344	1,852,484	5,193,860	2,510,157	926	2,509,231	9,556,501	1,853,410	1,573	1,854,983	7,701,518
1885 - -	6,277,111	2,960,939	3,316,172	2,539,358	1,593	2,537,765	8,816,469	2,962,532	4,108	2,966,640	5,849,829
Total for the 10 years - -	68,771,494	22,649,264	46,122,230	25,938,785	16,978	25,921,757	94,710,229	22,666,242	13,171	22,679,413	72,030,816

No. 32.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and the Number of Chests paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest of Opium sold.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store on 31 March.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.†
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rupees.
1876 - -	45,510	1,269 2 11	3,800	5,700 18	7 4 0	50,504	1,708	42,491	600
1877 - -	47,240	1,270 1 11	3,772	5,658 22	7 4 0	71,315	1,915	49,136	600
1878 - -	49,500	1,266 8 4	4,092	6,137 4	7 4 0	88,982	1,738	45,803	600
1879 - -	55,500	1,224 15 8	4,383	6,574 39	7 4 0	76,622	1,919	36,807	650
1880 - -	59,100	1,169 14 8	4,408	6,612 14	7 4 0	67,483	2,132	46,211	650
1881 - -	56,400	1,362 5 4	4,148	6,222 14	7 4 0	64,052	1,750	36,070	700
1882 - -	56,400	1,323 10 2	4,384	6,575 29	7 4 0	57,384	2,126	31,196	700
1883 - -	56,400	1,221 11 4	4,910	7,364 20	7 4 0	52,681	1,176	36,327	700
1884 - -	54,400	1,250 10 10	4,370	6,554 20	7 4 0	36,495	1,120	38,586	650
1885 - -	46,698	1,295 15 10	5,522	8,283 7	7 4 0	55,790	2,599	39,039	650
Annual Average -	52,715	1,265 8 2	4,370	6,568 14	7 4 0	62,131	1,818	40,167	650

* NOTE.—16 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lb.
1 seer = 2·40 lb.

† 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 33.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE. Inland Customs. India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.
	1	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1876	—	—	516,199	469,264	13,867	—	80,405	1,023,735
1877	10,972	—	517,292	420,495	12,406	5	89,643	1,050,813
1878	881,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	961,300
1879	967,754	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	992,301
1880	1,456,660	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,924
1881	1,432,349	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,432,358
1882	1,654,392	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,655,910
1883	1,274,852	—	—	—	—	2	1,357	1,276,211
1884	1,276,590	—	—	—	—	2	1,387	1,277,979
1885	1,416,059	439	—	—	—	2	1,180	1,417,680
Total for the 10 Years	10,371,078	439	1,032,491	889,759	31,273	19	294,152	12,559,211

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea. Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	Sales of Government Salt. India, General.	Punjab.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 14 to 17.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,783	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	368,894*	1,333,936*	6,822	1,802,614
1877	2,478,561	9,185	25,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	387,585*	1,258,648*	6,703	1,740,198
1878	2,565,684	6,957	23,812	5,224	2,601,677	567,063	—	1,114,764	16,818	1,698,645
1879	2,241,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	—	1,402,871	25,306	2,065,698
1881	2,332,296	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	—	1,539,194	29,677	1,801,774
1882	2,274,995	19,339	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	—	1,541,134	26,540	1,741,362
1883	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	—	1,452,605	33,604	1,651,972
1884	1,747,261	12,940	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	205,636	—	1,342,853	37,375	1,585,864
1885	1,731,587	17,758	224	1,254	1,750,824	195,534	—	1,289,829	33,160	1,518,373
Total for the 10 Years	1,918,607	23,077	181	581	1,942,446	128,806	—	1,064,602	46,893	1,240,301
	22,105,565	141,119	170,777	47,993	22,465,454	2,486,988	756,479	13,340,436	262,898	16,844,801

* Including duty.

No. 33 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE—(*continued*).						
	Excise on Salt Manufactured.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 19 to 24.
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
1876	—	98,244	10,725	4,899	3,668	778,087	895,623
1877	—	94,337	8,605	5,418	1,585	824,924	934,869
1878	13,635	100,677	—	4,810	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601
1879	7,788	122,256	—	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,058
1880	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860
1881	5,345	109,744	—	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,798
1882	14,239	97,327	—	4,918	12,327	1,458,776	1,587,577
1883	34,154	72,753	—	3,481	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317
1884	13,743	88,212	—	2,950	91,624	1,337,855	1,534,384
1885	13,113	101,200	—	5,365	310,584	1,413,427	1,841,689
Total for the 10 Years	106,231	1,016,143	19,330	40,572	476,235	12,436,265	14,094,776
	Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 26 to 32.
	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	199	2,402	5,928	45,320
1877	119	25,001	3,840	22,092	37	2,059	2,417	55,565
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,002
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,439	39,256
1880	21,972	10,296	—	—	—	4,759	4,028	41,055
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,389	38,694
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,235	6,906	87,561
1883	54,856	16,500	—	—	—	2,535	8,661	82,552
1884	43,525	9,999	—	—	—	3,834	6,495	63,853
1885	42,694	12,456	—	—	—	4,510	5,460	65,120
Total for the 10 Years	286,259	163,088	7,913	34,452	236	30,512	53,518	575,978

No. 34.—Total Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Total Revenue from all Sources. (Table No. 26, col. 3, page 54, and Table No. 33, pages 65, 66.)								
	India, General. Cols. 1, 14, 19, 26.	Bengal. Cols. 2, 9, 20, 27.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. Cols. 3, 21, 28.	Punjab. Cols. 4, 15, 29.	Central Provinces. Cols. 5, 30.	British Burma. Cols. 10, 22.	Madras. Cols. 6, 11, 16, 23, 31.	Bombay. Cols. 7, 12, 17, 24, 32.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1876	93,019	2,562,445	529,997	790,518	19,066	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,245,555
1877	98,353	2,597,899	529,737	830,172	12,443	14,603	1,291,953	930,709	6,305,869
1878	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,461,225
1879	1,631,927	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,941,120
1880	1,715,749	2,473,995	—	—	—	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,266,413
1881	1,629,731	2,398,243	—	—	—	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882	1,898,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
1883	1,569,498	1,836,514	—	—	—	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
1884	1,529,242	1,829,798	—	—	—	20,709	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,145,413
1885	1,600,672	2,032,702	—	—	—	26,442	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,507,236
Total for the 10 years	13,250,556	23,285,235	1,059,734	1,620,690	31,509	181,691	14,017,979	13,094,826	66,542,220

Official Years. ended 31 March	Charges of Collection. (Table No. 29, col. 5, page 58.)							
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Unspecified.	England, including exchange.	Total. Cols. 10 to 16.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1876	252,207	11,363	421	187,037	56,102	1,251	311	508,692
1877	250,602	17,533	442	159,810	57,042	507	3,571	489,507
1878	311,338	14,196	442	132,840	80,232	6,315	935	546,298
1879	155,566	14,280	269	152,265	82,363	—	—	404,743
1880	151,998	13,153	262	94,301	80,750	—	268	340,732
1881	125,933	5,902	302	140,635	90,764	—	1	363,537
1882	239,965	3,719	385	132,817	109,323	—	—	486,209
1883	172,384	3,369	263	152,259	120,755	—	—	449,030
1884	163,119	4,317	243	160,659	114,218	—	5,018	447,574
1885	144,066	3,948	275	163,155	137,793	—	91	447,328
Total for the 10 years	1,967,178	91,780	3,304	1,475,778	929,342	8,073	10,195	4,485,650

No. 35.—Statement showing the Total Consumption of Salt in British India, the Rates of Duty, and the Total Amount of Salt Revenue in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 Maund = 82·2857 lbs.). Bengal Presidency. Bengal.	Punjab (Salt Mines).*	Inland Customs Line.	Internal Branch (N.W. Provinces Oudh and Behar).†	Total. Cols. 1 to 4.	Madras Presidency.	Bombay Presidency. Bombay.	Sindh.	Total. Cols. 7, 8.	Total British India (excluding British Burma). Cols. 5, 6, 9.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.
1876 - -	7,914,522	1,422,409	4,177,111	34,061	13,748,103	6,555,326	5,403,246	197,142	5,600,388	25,903,817
1877 - -	8,107,022	1,702,099	4,293,973	34,986	14,137,180	6,403,281	5,140,736	166,583	5,307,369	25,847,830
1878 - -	8,482,362	1,923,651	3,906,539	33,813	14,346,365	6,323,508	5,555,750	215,657	5,771,407	26,441,280
1879 - -	8,457,247	1,976,034	3,891,856‡	34,805	14,359,942	5,967,876	6,318,027	74,626	6,392,653	26,720,471
1880 - -	9,019,653	2,009,480	4,684,430§	36,625	15,750,188	6,197,623	6,094,293	128,046	6,222,339	28,170,150
1881 - -	8,741,759	2,064,530	4,373,373	58,533	15,238,200	6,341,441	6,116,303‖	126,433	6,242,736	27,822,377
1882 - -	9,161,096	1,996,465	5,210,092	50,103	16,417,756	6,207,531	6,139,499‖	170,306	6,309,805	28,735,092
1883 - -	9,545,913	2,037,675	5,031,064	65,106	16,679,758	7,063,270	6,726,528‖	195,442	6,921,970	30,664,998
1884 - -	9,464,307	2,014,969	4,971,304‖	66,413	16,517,583	7,431,524	6,960,908‖	189,736	7,150,644	31,099,751
1885 - -	10,409,389	2,157,135	4,876,262‖	64,396	17,507,182	7,414,876	6,961,567‖	208,328	7,169,895	32,091,953
Total for 10 Years - -	89,303,270	19,504,447	45,415,694	478,846	154,702,257	65,906,256	61,416,907	1,672,299	63,089,206	283,697,719

Official Years ended 31 March	Rates of Duty. Bengal.	Punjab (Selling Price).	Inland Customs General.	Madras (Selling Price).	Bombay.	Salt Revenue in Tens of Rupees (*see* Page 67, Table No. 34). India General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total (excluding British Burma). Cols. 16 to 19
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.					
1876 - -	3 4 0	3 1 0	3 0 0	2 R. to 2 R. 5 A.	1 13 0	1,432,600	2,562,445	1,353,789	880,689	6,229,523
1877 - -	—	—	—	2 R. 11 A. a mile¶	2 8 0	1,470,705	2,597,899	1,291,953	930,709	6,291,266
1878 - -	3 2 0	2 13 0	2 12 0	—	—	1,484,254	2,694,261	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,449,458
1879 - -	2 14 0	2 9 0	2 8 0	—	—	1,631,927	2,375,765	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,928,973
1880 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,715,749	2,473,995	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,246,014
1881 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,629,731	2,398,243	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,092,515
1882 - -	2 0 0	2 1 0	2 0 0	2 3 0	2 0 0	1,898,111	2,483,613	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,355,922
1883 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,569,498	1,836,514	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,161,360
1884 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,520,242	1,829,798	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,124,704
1885 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,672	2,032,702	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,480,794
Total for 10 Years - -						13,250,556	25,997,168	14,017,979	13,094,826	66,360,529

* Exclusive of Mandi since 1872–73. † From 1879–80 for Behar. ‡ Including 881,841 maunds from Rajputana salt sources.
§ Salt sources Northern India from 1879–80 on abolition of Inland Customs line. ‖ Exclusive of salt supplied to Portuguese Government duty free.
¶ Mileage rate abolished 1st January 1878, and excluding Malabar and South Canara.

No. 36.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
India	23,550	26,260	23,472	26,909	29,354	26,584	32,228	31,951	29,788	39,543	289,639
	566	*630*	*686*	*857*	*−26,071*	*−25,814*	*−27,372*	*−28,634*	*−36,987*	*−35,357*	*−173,993*
Bengal	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	1,078,469	1,149,921	1,139,164	1,202,392	1,221,353	1,257,692	1,299,121	11,319,171
	23,966	*23,430*	*24,778*	*25,090*	*38,129*	*39,867*	*42,370*	*42,766*	*44,070*	*46,738*	*351,194*
Assam	51,572	49,682	55,709	59,420	61,941	62,249	64,681	71,694	74,765	77,256	628,969
	908	*946*	*1,255*	*1,384*	*2,402*	*2,090*	*2,283*	*2,728*	*3,612*	*3,960*	*21,628*
N.W. Provinces	354,179	367,932	378,342	508,876	494,946	535,570	581,759	582,608	600,615	605,882	5,300,238
	4,812	*5,088*	*4,954*	*6,278*	*10,545*	*10,208*	*10,121*	*11,829*	*12,248*	*14,409*	*97,665*
Oudh	94,042	94,372	101,115								
	2,185	*2,188*	*2,743*								
Punjab	247,298	245,586	274,162	280,153	299,614	326,526	327,326	325,183	340,316	338,519	3,014,678
	6,985	*6,520*	*7,429*	*7,433*	*12,018*	*11,415*	*13,037*	*12,276*	*13,223*	*12,556*	*102,892*
Central Provinces	97,261	97,614	103,518	107,000	119,185	113,505	121,258	122,476	131,073	136,988	1,149,878
	1,284	*1,387*	*1,396*	*1,437*	*3,554*	*3,153*	*2,697*	*3,277*	*4,045*	*3,722*	*25,902*
British Burma	63,495	62,992	70,220	79,580	78,090	78,456	82,153	82,619	89,390	97,981	784,796
	1,170	*1,131*	*1,276*	*1,508*	*1,898*	*1,979*	*2,190*	*2,021*	*2,153*	*2,233*	*17,559*
Madras	501,971	499,336	489,221	530,135	534,603	546,991	544,024	529,837	562,486	564,903	5,294,507
	13,673	*14,003*	*14,577*	*14,893*	*14,441*	*14,303*	*14,389*	*14,281*	*15,520*	*16,796*	*146,576*
Bombay	466,986	440,066	416,272	439,998	426,085	421,536	415,551	420,960	427,076	446,429	4,320,959
	15,617	*15,863*	*15,427*	*15,227*	*19,998*	*18,599*	*18,546*	*17,959*	*19,395*	*19,792*	*176,123*
Charges in England, including exchanges	*89,143*	*29,409*	*32,852*	*50,494*	*44,908*	*38,006*	*39,642*	*55,194*	*34,171*	*56,591*	*420,410*
Total	2,835,368	2,838,628	2,993,483	3,110,540	3,193,739	3,250,581	3,381,372	3,379,681	3,513,201	3,606,622	32,103,215
	110,309	*100,545*	*107,065*	*124,301*	*121,882*	*113,869*	*117,403*	*133,697*	*115,450*	*141,435*	*1,185,956*

No. 37.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
India	19,244 *1,027*	19,852 *1,132*	20,384 *1,111*	23,502 *529*	22,415 *1,070*	22,479 *1,113*	28,572 *1,053*	32,463 *988*	30,414 *962*	56,970 *1,682*	276,295 *10,667*
Bengal	608,818 *30,988*	624,781 *31,266*	686,789 *30,230*	702,822 *28,281*	720,677 *26,114*	855,278 *26,190*	937,393 *27,300*	978,897 *26,791*	1,042,539 *27,229*	1,005,222 *28,867*	8,163,216 *283,251*
Assam	141,456 *1,161*	144,637 *1,208*	162,566 *1,168*	183,812 *1,142*	185,920 *929*	195,635 *992*	189,266 *864*	200,999 *858*	212,364 *729*	221,039 *774*	1,837,694 *9,845*
N.W. Provinces	223,614 *11,477*	238,699 *11,790*	214,881 *10,883*	256,707 *11,162*	313,390 *12,722*	369,113 *14,401*	414,712 *17,149*	475,223 *13,356*	519,068 *10,945*	524,361 *10,652*	3,786,333 *133,650*
Oudh	79,102 *3,470*	88,349 *2,975*	69,114 *2,908*								
Punjab	95,478 *5,783*	103,868 *5,772*	104,377 *5,763*	96,546 *5,984*	100,264 *5,884*	110,721 *5,623*	119,247 *5,590*	131,495 *5,382*	134,243 *5,932*	136,170 *5,835*	1,132,409 *58,048*
Central Provinces	135,639 *6,996*	144,958 *6,401*	147,240 *6,479*	158,022 *7,209*	166,697 *8,372*	185,748 *7,030*	204,456 *5,752*	218,195 *5,735*	235,643 *5,814*	249,293 *6,585*	1,845,891 *66,373*
British Burma	159,559 *759*	171,661 *841*	176,078 *1,443*	190,276 *1,442*	207,268 *1,258*	218,525 *1,421*	224,986 *1,047*	225,492 *1,509*	224,202 *1,406*	224,170 *1,843*	2,022,217 *12,969*
Madras	633,901 *19,703*	558,369 *22,432*	471,070 *26,449*	587,926 *20,745*	619,832 *21,434*	627,888 *19,881*	648,382 *18,645*	645,842 *19,732*	661,199 *19,947*	773,263 *23,243*	6,227,672 *212,261*
Bombay	397,528 *6,167*	428,812 *7,433*	405,530 *8,159*	419,736 *11,345*	501,558 *14,255*	549,839 *13,753*	660,260 *19,433*	700,955 *19,580*	777,289 *19,395*	821,379 *24,136*	5,662,886 *148,756*
Charges in England, including exchange	—	*75*	*5,428*	—	—	—	*3*	—	—	*52*	*5,558*
Total	2,494,339 *87,226*	2,523,986 *91,420*	2,458,029 *100,076*	2,619,349 *87,889*	2,838,021 *92,038*	3,135,226 *95,404*	3,427,274 *96,386*	3,609,561 *94,431*	3,836,961 *92,359*	4,011,867 *103,669*	30,954,613 *941,348*

No. 38.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF REVENUE.											Charges of Collection.			Net Customs Revenue. Col. 11—14.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.	In India	In England, including Exchange.	Total. Cols. 12, 13.	
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.								
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1876 - -	873,021	312,980	602,564	1,788,565	563,318	189,417	752,735	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,551	160	187,711	2,536,715
1877 - -	832,822	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,163	13	202,176	2,282,272
1878 - -	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	—	207,611	2,416,512
1879 - -	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	—	200,417	2,126,144
1880 - -	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,549	2,253,244	. 86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	—	201,280	2,079,513
1881 - -	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	—	198,927	2,340,685
1882 - -	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,093	20	195,113	2,166,275
1883 - -	185	420,528	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,274,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	—	154,982	1,141,137
1884 - -	—	422,138	16,949	439,087	728,341	951	729,292	1,168,379	—	18,887	1,187,266	139,345	—	139,345	1,047,921
1885 - -	—	403,067	15,432	418,499	593,440	1,009	594,449	1,012,948	—	16,995	1,029,943	136,860	—	136,860	893,083
Total for the 10 years - -	5,410,809	3,884,321	3,930,937	13,226,067	6,447,261	447,660	6,894,921	20,120,988	473,584	260,107	20,854,679	1,824,229	193	1,824,422	19,030,257

No. 39.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the undermentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1876	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,667	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,890	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
1883	—	368,678	—	—	—	644,546	104,580	178,315	1,296,119
1884	—	355,991	—	—	—	530,862	115,860	184,553	1,187,266
1885	—	301,066	—	—	—	436,551	99,713	192,613	1,029,943
Total for the 10 years	138,405	7,965,550	132,097	177,194	26,076	5,158,513	1,964,809	5,292,035	20,854,679

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India. Cols. 1 to 5.	In England, including Exchange.	Total. Cols. 6, 7.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1876	—	67,634	29,699	18,930	80,288	187,551	160	187,711
1877	—	76,086	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,163	13	202,176
1878	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611	—	207,611
1879	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417	—	200,417
1880	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280	—	201,280
1881	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927	—	198,927
1882	—21	68,579	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,093	20	195,113
1883	—	55,755	19,577	18,541	61,109	154,982	—	154,982
1884	—	48,590	17,187	17,001	56,567	139,345	—	139,345
1885	—	49,814	17,005	16,013	54,028	136,860	—	136,860
Total for the 10 years	—16	647,249	224,685	207,835	774,476	1,824,229	193	1,824,422

No. 40.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE, and CHARGES of Collection, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
India	10,936 *12,644*	7,932 *11,636*	10,645 *11,273*	5,510 *11,032*	10,590 *11,379*	10,640 *12,627*	12,309 *13,460*	15,393 *13,031*	10,262 *17,706*	13,468 *19,544*	108,203 *134,532*
Bengal	19,827 *14,268*	22,240 *21,450*	42,623 *26,188*	41,603 *33,842*	44,952 *27,532*	56,134 *33,536*	63,374 *39,454*	69,396 *38,213*	69,433 *38,770*	57,115 *41,132*	486,697 *314,385*
Assam	6,187 *6,224*	8,157 *9,036*	13,433 *9,991*	16,178 *12,568*	16,434 *13,158*	16,900 *14,118*	16,605 *16,483*	24,861 *17,475*	21,145 *19,744*	18,042 *19,676*	157,942 *138,173*
N.W. Provinces	96,970 *53,856*	81,522 *65,293*	80,015 *52,295*	112,676 *80,755*	103,997 *71,645*	94,223 *67,921*	106,669 *91,475*	101,340 *83,772*	161,158 *104,110*	157,232 *101,932*	1,199,028 *831,579*
Oudh	29,466 *18,420*	33,545 *19,567*	40,295 *20,548*								
Punjab	90,983 *55,688*	59,875 *52,486*	68,371 *51,986*	50,062 *42,305*	64,982 *48,021*	67,168 *49 317*	68,831 *51,894*	76,671 *56,054*	91,018 *65,008*	74,935 *53,776*	712,896 *538,235*
Central Province	72,618 *37,292*	66,133 *28,974*	68,391 *31,917*	85,286 *39,303*	100,672 *51,974*	85,014 *49,472*	117,289 *49,634*	97,765 *41,144*	99,477 *43,535*	102,720 *49,425*	895,365 *422,670*
British Burma	177,902 *81,566*	155,141 *100,555*	100,368 *85,823*	113,756 *71,742*	118,019 *75,319*	151,661 *71,161*	223,180 *115,005*	250,389 *121,870*	250,928 *121,606*	167,098 *124,197*	1,768,382 *968,844*
Madras	67,787 *59,186*	59,257 *63,530*	55,031 *56,543*	60,679 *49,574*	62,617 *54,789*	73,688 *51,878*	80,690 *60,289*	90,644 *64,486*	95,370 *78,569*	116,692 *89,545*	762,455 *628,359*
Bombay	124,867 *78,119*	122,666 *83,554*	126,153 *86,096*	118,189 *99,985*	152,471 *106,062*	152,281 *111,878*	182,812 *114,968*	209,035 *126,248*	250,310 *154,468*	277,484 *176,346*	1,761,268 *1,137,714*
Receipts in England including exchange	—	—	15,507	1,811	1,793	1,927	2,697	3,361	3,819	2,198	33,113
Charges in England including exchange	*2,828*	*2,388*	*8,470*	*4,642*	*5,984*	*4,892*	*6,379*	*6,546*	*7,204*	*4,824*	*54,107*
Total	697,543 *420,091*	616,468 *458,489*	680,772 *441,070*	605,750 *435,748*	676,536 *466,063*	709,645 *466,800*	874,896 *558,736*	938,855 *568,539*	1,052,900 *660,716*	986,984 *679,397*	7,840,349 *5,165,598*

No. 41.—DETAILED STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of the GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (chargeable to the Revenues) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years (in STERLING).

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years ended 31st March					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Debt and other obligations	2,706,403	2,341,779	2,513,126	2,481,978	2,447,333	2,612,657
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	21,938	32,190	27,764	28,174	27,283	29,326
Charges on account of Departments in India:—						
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, and between Bussora and Bagdad*).	100,634	74,761	73,600	73,600	73,600	72,170
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers of Telegraph Department*).	47,005	33,949	36,370	40,548	41,296	47,745
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	12,240	86,066	25,596	26,366	25,784	30,807
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c. and Miscellaneous*).	39,328	55,000	37,082	37,442	26,851	30,492
Famine Relief and Insurance	127	1,831	165	—	89	—
Railways:—East Indian (*Interest and Annuity*)	34,397	1,337,167	1,592,298	1,564,826	1,514,711	1,573,909
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	4,702,478	3,254,504	3,264,813	3,309,834	3,284,241	3,217,240
Subsidized Lines (*Do.*)	—	—	4,301	13,671	27,801	36,395
Irrigation (*Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, &c.*)	50,110	50,109	50,176	25,109	43	—
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, and Passage Money of Officers*).	55,209	55,120	60,143	52,653	53,789	40,422
Marine Charges	112,464	105,992	64,126	45,737	119,432	97,081
Military Charges:—						
Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	614,167	606,409	504,900	507,000	506,518	533,269
Furlough Allowances	278,471	303,669	318,134	267,101	232,847	233,802
Troop Service and Passage Money	374,115	352,618	343,527	327,432	367,918	358,517
Special Charges (*Afghanistan, Egypt, &c.*)	4,077	2,543	12,500	55,025	6,162	933
Other Charges	27,011	40,966	47,410	45,269	45 545	25,240

Non-Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*).	643,085	650,000	700,000	700,000	1,800,000	800,000
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,325,362	1,328,007	1,396,481	1,402,630	1,425,745	1,458,199
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	—	—	32,681	40,150	23,636	21,274
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	147,350	85,151	79,154	79,902	80,230	80,811
Civil Charges :—						
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and His Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*).	113,168	111,038	112,972	115,333	114,299	115,287
Postage and Telegrams	10,783	12,868	9,352	12,432	10,544	11,842
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coals, &c. &c.*)	11,831	11,556	11,806	11,880	14,374	10,651
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*).	31,888	29,625	29,204	28,336	32,257	24,860
Miscellaneous Home Charges	10,257	6,151	7,876	10,097	9,200	4,774
Furlough :—						
Covenanted Service	89,303	100,067	102,521	92,047	103,592	94,202
Military Officers in Civil Employ	82,087	75,438	73,447	79,012	74,912	67,333
Uncovenanted and Pilot Service	38,471	42,019	41,779	39,928	38,412	36,740
Pensions and Allowances :—Political	21,665	24,901	31,265	31,265	79,776	28,874
East India Company's Establishments abolished	27,888	22,236	44,513	41,942	39,600	36,908
Home Establishment Officers	51,332	51,340	55,903	50,748	49,100	46,144
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	24,400	23,602	22,660	21,372	22,269	22,142
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, and others	99,957	136,816	122,916	120,715	128,830	132,941
Compassionate and Other Allowances	18,491	19,671	13,396	11,072	11,121	11,203
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,089,128	1,102,775	1,099,450	1,136,105	1,159,108	1,164,248
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	10,994	14,525	8,301	8,192	6,949	5,156
Miscellaneous Charges	15,663	13,384	10,673	10,526	15,427	16,245
Stores :—Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c. &c.*).	51,081	50,912	50,752	51,825	51,111	53,019
Supply of, for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India.	94,931	69,531	112,220	153,754	104,827	125,830
Civil Departments	82,045	75,965	91,596	113,329	99,457	117,801
Marine Stores	50,101	46,679	133,688	78,071	77,354	57,575
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	99,562	62,181	55,776	88,021	111,220	138,870
Military (including Stores for Frontier Railways)	1,119,712	1,500,436	939,187	660,812	549,906	462,378
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with Supplies for India	3,833	17,439	33,483	18,001	4,696	15,670
Total Expenditure in England (in Sterling)	14,543,337	14,418,986	14,399,083	14,101,262	15,030,195	14,100,982
Exchange "	2 942,307	2,921,726	2,970,548	3,234,733	3,434,557	3,426,424

No. 42.—AMOUNT of BILLS* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the rate of 10 Rs. to the £, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the Rate of 10 Rs. to the £.
		Rupees.	£	s. d.	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
	1883	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7·625	3,465,138
	1884	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
	1885	17,10,22,11 9	13,758,909	1 7·308	3,343,303
Total for the 24 Years		2,85,74,40,034	252,421,911	1 9·913	33,322,092

* Including Telegraphic transfers on India since January 1882.

No. 43.—AMOUNT of DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA on 31st March of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Permanent Debt in India, in Tens of Rupees.	Unfunded Debt, in Tens of Rupees.					Total, Permanent and Unfunded Debt in India. Cols. 1 + 6.
		Special Loans and Endowments.	Treasury Notes.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks Deposits.	Total. Cols. 2 to 5.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1876 * -	72,772,981	1,978,027	1,637,354	1,785,099	1,917,043	7,318,023	80,091,004
1877 - -	71,923,126	1,978,485	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,868	7,600,019	79,523,145
1878 - -	74,954,520	1,975,490	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,967,101	7,789,076	82,743,596
1879 - -	78,838,926	1,975,708	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,224	8,005,542	86,844,468
1880 - -	82,872,509	1,951,708	2,055,902	2,246,543	2,346,836	8,600,989	91,473,498
1881 - -	85,959,746	1,952,183	2,188,651	2,357,899	3,290,530	9,789,263	95,749,009
1882 - -	88,754,532	1,952,442	2,412,286	2,367,393	3,365,781	10,097,902	98,852,434
1883 - -	90,688,766	1,952,717	2,597,653	*1,634,235	3,744,138	9,928,748	100,617,514
1884 - -	93,191,384	1,843,065	2,701,238	1,777,515	4,017,231	10,339,049	103,530,433
1885 - -	93,183,660	1,833,022	2,877,695	1,865,208	4,721,533	11,297,458	104,481,118

Official Years ended 31st March.	Permanent Debt in England in Sterling.	Classification of Permanent Debt in India and in England.†		
		Public Works.		Other Purposes.
		Railways.	Irrigation.	
	8.	9.	10.	11.
	£	£	£	£
1876 * - - - - -	49,797,033	11,785,492	8,708,195	102,076,327
1877 - - - - - -	55,397,033	14,651,353	9,651,618	103,017,188
1878 - - - - - -	59,677,033	16,636,321	10,457,702	105,537,530
1879 - - - - - -	‡59,029,117	21,964,209	11,252,356	104,651,478
1880 - - - - - -	68,855,556	§34,075,564	11,851,193	105,801,308
1881 - - - - - -	71,429,133	38,177,574	17,257,660	101,953,645
1882 - - - - - -	68,141,947	40,850,306	18,442,548	97,603,625
1883 - - - - - -	68,585,694	43,111,501	20,766,856	95,396,103
1884 - - - - - -	68,108,837	46,897,986	21,499,332	92,902,903
1885 - - - - - -	69,271,088	51,584,095	22,187,237	88,683,416

* The Original Branch of the Bombay Civil Service Family Pension Fund lapsed and was written off.

† The Amounts in Cols. 9, 10 and 11 show the aggregate of Rupees and Sterling debt together, reckoning the former at 10 Rs. to 1*l*.

‡ Excluding 1,000,000*l*. temporary debt in England discharged in 1879-80.

§ Including 9,730,862*l*. incurred for debt and liabilities in the purchase of the East Indian Railway.

No. 44.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India in Tens of Rupees, and in England in Sterling, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1884-85.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
1	Government of India:										
1	Reserve Treasury	—	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737	1,836,659	748,042	283,760
14	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419	650,306	1,018,124	769,298
—	,, Agencies	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140	2,201,892	1,857,146	1,467,852
15	Mint, Calcutta	320,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	District Treasuries, General and Political	705,095	359,679	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,584	843,525	725,637	774,430
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	3,029	3,958	3,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	*	*	*	172,800	173,182	176,108	113,681	153,609	95,162	100,630
—	District Treasuries	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028	2,046,375	1,852,548	1,762,484	1,878,727
12	Public Works Offices	77,438	32,542	29,823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Assam: District Treasuries	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,291	295,188	419,526	462,509
	Public Works Offices	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,028	1,044,886	1,382,129	1,426,989	1,416,133	1,453,502	1,053,409	1,069,820
	Public Works Offices	34,896	20,437	43,456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Oudh: District Treasuries	432,952	440,045								
	Public Works Offices	896	3,190								
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284	731,846	722,955	797,917
—	Public Works Offices	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,900	497,318	519,890	479,191
—	Public Works Offices	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,685	246,515	315,537	275,845
—	Public Works Offices	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268	414,709	220,328	174,255
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,590	411,440	349,904	168,527	240,048	270,842
6	,, Agencies	593,497	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	383,185	534,656	395,027	407,246
—	Mint	1,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096	1,091,608	1,093,348	1,044,399	1,265,457
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	84	472	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	48,843	71,645	87,029	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	26,256	463,472	87,644	276,734	95,278
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907	514,985	654,933	428,425	354,483	422,037	432,950	499,784
4	,, ,, Agencies	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,888	225,876	145,270	299,433	183,373	200,072
—	Mint	458,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,494	1,098,288	1,169,155	1,267,619
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	25,672	88,511	28,899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	56,973	96,827	134,732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India (in Tens of Rupees)	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,522,913	14,821,550	13,199,926	12,540,532
1	In England (in Sterling) £	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909	3,429,874	4,113,221	2,249,378
234											

* Entered above.

No. 45.—EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not classed as Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—*The figures in this and the five following tables have been taken from the Finance and Revenue Accounts presented to Parliament which were prepared on the old system. The Totals consequently will not correspond with the totals given on previous pages which have been taken from the Financial Statement prepared under the new system, and include the Exchange under each Head of Account.*

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Tens of Rupees.									
India	1,122,628	1,003,021	999,235	1,034,351	880,123	829,292	573,913	891,375	920,493	909,373
Bengal	517,548	618,988	687,962	845,049	904,657	1,125,318	1,690,786	1,751,746	1,005,318	1,024,280
Assam	125,122	96,406	106,737	117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360	209,102	258,516
North-West Provinces and Oudh	787,177	626,218	664,532	561,010	399,863	524,230	550,357	751,449	492,710	674,068
Punjab	529,214	453,900	391,996	513,585	1,061,775	1,980,579	1,208,645	862,760	538,808	643,780
Central Provinces	192,204	175,346	188,241	159,408	123,376	145,419	164,090	164,034	162,429	187,125
British Burma	250,285	215,980	185,817	179,542	183,638	281,852	437,205	511,621	441,419	369,181
Madras	916,268	816,195	992,262	803,498	667,000	798,904	781,122	924,758	1,514,214	1,053,466
Bombay	992,474	1,095,147	753,541	858,610	1,655,149	797,542	366,440	948,428	1,174,394	1,111,840
Expenditure in India (in Tens of Rupees)	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323	5,072,350	5,985,603	6,609,211	5,929,699	6,988,531	6,458,892	6,231,629
Add Expenditure in England (in sterling)	94,649	91,088	96,642	99,151	385,563	788,232	463,832	177,216	121,829	246,531
Grand Total	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	6,580,721	6,478,160
Abstract Expenditure chargeable—										
To Imperial Funds	2,494,433	2,198,959	2,324,608	2,212,189	3,681,528	4,151,149	2,372,189	2,604,352	3,122,992	2,612,031
„ Provincial do.	1,432,180	1,714,724	1,529,970	1,784,636	1,648,342	2,030,642	2,625,237	3,099,375	1,901,351	2,353,600
„ Local do.	1,598,956	1,278,606	1,212,387	1,174,676	1,041,296	1,215,652	1,396,105	1,462,020	1,556,378	1,512,529
Total	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166	7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	6,580,721	6,478,160

No. 46.—Details of Expenditure in India and in England on Ordinary in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each

Class of Work.	Presidency and Province.	Official Years ended 31 March				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
		Tens of Rupees.				
State Railways (Capital Account)	India	13,569	4,100	656	38,109	74,855
	Bengal	1,444	12,073	11,264	9,792	8,188
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	45,051	−14,490	8,654	39,430	−6,363
	Punjab	598	13,402	12,970	100,014	392,992
	Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—
	British Burma	5,558	6,539	4,865	1,033	82
	Madras	—	—	27,110	6,062	—
	Bombay	59	5,663	5,875	26,410	1,656
	Total	66,279	27,287	71,394	220,850	471,410
State Railways (Working and Maintenance)	India	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidized Railways	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
	In England (sterling)	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Maharatta	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier Railways	India	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	224,420
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	865,504
	Total	—	—	—	—	1,089,924
	In England (sterling)	—	—	—	—	244,426
Irrigation and Navigation	India	15,075	11,250	13,183	12,482	7,874
	Bengal	131,800	88,947	80,592	115,363	140,583
	Assam	—	—	—	—	1,517
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	110,821	33,520	43,151	34,882	36,472
	Punjab	78,923	44,315	46,527	48,388	68,128
	Central Provinces	−174	—	—	—	—
	British Burma	42,963	35,450	26,854	19,977	31,372
	Madras	233,223	215,749	275,832	210,215	188,653
	Bombay	164,950	185,553	271,620	188,501	193,216
	Total	775,581	614,984	757,759	629,308	667,895
	In England (sterling)	214	168	—	1,611	1,092

PUBLIC WORKS (not classed as Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, of the under-mentioned Official Years. (*See* Note at page 79).

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.		
Tens of Rupees.						
51,702	101,264	82,821	24,448	24,719	India	State Railways (Capital Account).
12,575	119,729	200,781	*-247,993*	43,167	Bengal	
—	1,333	7,277	27,052	70,577	Assam	
2,712	7,830	189,967	*-196,664*	33,966	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
2,854	6,930	3,116	821	1,483	Punjab	
2,016	3,722	718	1,474	657	Central Provinces	
—	—	—	—	2,334	British Burma	
—	2,376	1,051	2,234	6,825	Madras	
5,144	4,489	*-17,935*	*-5,699*	6,361	Bombay	
77,003	247,673	467,776	*-394,327*	195,091	Total	
—	—	1,976	2,984	1,746	India	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).
—	—	11,937	10,075	11,980	Bengal	
—	—	—	—	725	Assam	
—	—	136,209	144,642	165,166	Punjab	
—	—	150,122	157,701	179,617	Total	
—	13,226	22,270	20,787	17,468	Bengal	Subsidized Railways.
—	—	—	—	5,802	Assam	
—	—	3,722	33,786	16,281	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
—	13,226	25,992	54,573	39,551	Total	
—	4,301	13,671	27,801	36,595	In England (sterling)	
—	—	32,950	85,563	151,853	Bombay	Southern Mahratta.
17,116	*-459,337*	*-94,883*	*-54,906*	—	India	Frontier Railways.
1,581,802	755,319	247,739	*-59,759*	—	Punjab	
—	*-484,791*	25,292	217,497	—	Bombay	
1,598,918	*-188,809*	181,198	102,833	—	Total	
694,697	363,491	78,302	97	138,700	In England (sterling)	
5,524	7,304	7,214	4,364	3,873	India	Irrigation and Navigation.
185,187	339,725	313,087	192,396	151,025	Bengal	
2,883	3,618	4,667	—	—	Assam	
45,136	22,271	23,476	24,258	24,310	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
60,682	37,231	51,488	59,506	54,749	Punjab	
—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces	
42,666	49,789	92,396	59,316	68,688	British Burma	
175,946	179,310	244,137	252,667	286,928	Madras	
185,843	150,663	163,416	156,806	155,903	Bombay	
703,817	789,911	899,881	749,313	745,476	Total	
5,286	22	1,234	1,591	65	In England (sterling)	

No. 46 (*cont.*)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on ORDINARY WORK in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during (*See also*

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Military Works	India	947,375	841,807	809,681	856,499	661,924
	Bengal	3,748	4,438	4,266	4,520	3,334
	Assam	4,651	4,524	7,267	6,935	6,811
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,430	6,012	10,573	2,324	3,293
	Punjab	31,105	52,041	22,362	44,774	102,736
	Central Provinces	44,599	40,722	45,435	34,899	22,271
	British Burma	34,240	30,975	29,389	27,448	33,814
	Madras	83,122	72,478	70,334	60,362	38,760
	Bombay	185,968	149,325	154,622	152,767	93,354
	Total	1,337,738	1,202,322	1,153,929	1,190,522	966,297
	In England (sterling)	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services	India	146,109	145,864	175,715	127,261	135,470
	Bengal	380,556	513,530	591,840	715,374	752,552
	Assam	118,471	91,882	99,470	110,362	101,694
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	628,875	601,176	602,154	484,874	366,461
	Punjab	420,588	344,142	310,137	320,409	273,499
	Central Provinces	147,779	134,624	142,806	124,509	101,105
	British Burma	167,524	143,016	124,709	131,084	118,370
	Madras	599,923	527,768	618,986	526,859	439,587
	Bombay	641,497	754,606	321,424	490,932	501,419
	Total	3,251,322	3,256,608	2,987,241	3,031,664	2,790,157
	In England (sterling)	94,435	90,920	96,642	97,540	140,045
Total all Works	India	1,122,628	1,003,021	999,235	1,034,351	880,123
	Bengal	517,548	618,988	687,962	845,049	904,657
	Assam	123,122	96,406	106,737	117,297	110,022
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	787,177	626,218	664,532	561,010	399,863
	Punjab	529,214	453,900	391,996	513,585	1,061,775
	Central Provinces	192,204	175,346	188,241	159,408	123,376
	British Burma	250,285	215,980	185,817	179,542	183,638
	Madras	916,268	816,195	992,262	803,498	667,000
	Bombay	992,474	1,095,147	753,541	858,610	1,655,149
	Total India	5,430,920	5,101,201	4,970,323	5,072,350	5,985,603
	In England	94,649	91,088	96,642	99,151	385,563
	GRAND TOTAL	5,525,569	5,192,289	5,066,965	5,171,501	6,371,166

PUBLIC WORKS (not classed as Productive), distinguishing each CLASS of each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).
Note at page 79).

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CLASS OF WORK.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.		
Tens of Rupees.						
639,864	714,689	637,953	704,080	609,398	India - - -	Military Works.
4,376	14,420	32,056	44,062	15,346	Bengal - - -	
9,258	21,989	25,191	19,884	23,005	Assam - - -	
6,082	2,776	700	798	4,697	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
36,252	63,712	29,357	23,991	25,139	Punjab - - -	
27,809	30,867	25,975	24,232	13,866	Central Provinces - -	
49,376	50,511	36,441	30,070	46,779	British Burma - -	
52,621	49,044	66,031	59,018	61,175	Madras - - -	
143,530	122,538	108,832	106,173	143,939	Bombay - - -	
969,168	1,070,546	962,536	1,012,303	943,344	Total - -	
—	—	1,771	5,825	5,071	In England (sterling) -	
115,086	209,993	253,244	239,528	269,637	India - - -	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.
923,180	1,203,686	1,171,615	985,991	785,294	Bengal - - -	
113,984	130,201	145,225	162,166	158,407	Assam - - -	
470,300	517,480	533,584	630,537	589,814	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
298,989	345,453	394,851	369,607	397,241	Punjab - - -	
115,594	129,501	137,341	136,723	172,602	Central Provinces -	
189,810	336,905	382,784	352,033	251,380	British Burma - -	
570,337	550,392	613,539	1,200,295	698,538	Madras - - -	
463,025	523,541	635,893	614,049	654,284	Bombay - - -	
3,260,305	3,947,152	4,268,076	4,690,929	3,977,197	Total - -	
88,249	96,018	82,238	86,515	66,300	In England (sterling) -	
829,292	573,913	891,375	920,498	909,373	India - - -	Total all Works.
1,125,318	1,690,786	1,751,746	1,005,318	1,024,280	Bengal - - -	
126,075	157,141	182,360	209,102	258,516	Assam - - -	
524,230	550,357	751,449	492,710	674,068	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
1,980,579	1,208,645	862,760	538,808	643,780	Punjab - - -	
145,419	164,090	164,034	162,429	187,125	Central Provinces - -	
281,852	437,205	511,621	441,419	369,181	British Burma - -	
798,904	781,122	924,753	1,514,214	1,053,466	Madras - - -	
797,542	366,440	948,428	1,174,394	1,111,840	Bombay - - -	
6,609,211	5,929,699	6,988,531	6,458,892	6,231,629	Total India - -	
788,232	463,832	177,216	121,829	246,531	In England - -	
7,397,443	6,393,531	7,165,747	6,580,721	6,478,160	GRAND TOTAL -	

No. 47.—Details of Expenditure in India and in England on Ordinary Public Works (not classed as Productive), distinguishing each Class of Work, and whether paid from Imperial, Provincial, or Local Funds, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

(*See also* Note at page 79.)

Official Years ended 31st March.	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Public Work (not classed as Productive).								
		State Railways (Capital Account).	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Subsidized Railways.	Southern Mahratta Railway.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Buildings, Roads, and Services.	Total Expenditure.
1876	Imperial	21,228	—	—	—	—	713,781	1,337,738	421,686	2,494,433
	Provincial	45,051	—	—	—	—	56,855	—	1,330,274	1,432,180
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	5,159	—	1,593,797	1,598,956
	Total	66,279	—	—	—	—	775,795	1,337,738	3,345,757	5,525,569
1877	Imperial	41,777	—	—	—	—	575,088	1,202,322	379,772	2,198,959
	Provincial	−14,490	—	—	—	—	36,731	—	1,692,483	1,714,724
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,333	—	1,275,273	1,278,606
	Total	27,287	—	—	—	—	615,152	1,202,322	3,347,528	5,192,289
1878	Imperial	57,068	—	—	—	—	694,691	1,153,929	418,920	2,324,608
	Provincial	14,326	—	—	—	—	60,734	—	1,454,910	1,529,970
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,334	—	1,210,053	1,212,387
	Total	71,394	—	—	—	—	757,759	1,153,929	3,083,883	5,066,965
1879	Imperial	172,042	—	—	—	—	506,907	1,163,080	370,160	2,212,189
	Provincial	48,808	—	—	—	—	122,532	27,448	1,585,848	1,784,636
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	—	1,173,196	1,174,676
	Total	220,850	—	—	—	—	630,919	1,190,528	3,129,204	5,171,501
1880	Imperial	466,568	—	—	—	1,334,350	483,491	932,483	464,636	3,681,528
	Provincial	4,842	—	—	—	—	184,204	33,814	1,425,482	1,648,342
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,212	—	1,040,084	1,041,296
	Total	471,410	—	—	—	1,334,350	668,907	966,297	2,930,202	6,371,166
1881	Imperial	56,635	—	—	—	2,293,615	443,224	919,792	437,883	4,151,149
	Provincial	20,368	—	—	—	—	262,665	49,376	1,698,233	2,030,642
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	3,214	—	1,212,438	1,215,652
	Total	77,003	—	—	—	2,293,615	709,103	969,168	3,348,554	7,397,443
1882	Imperial	121,418	—	17,527	—	224,682	425,906	1,020,035	562,621	2,372,189
	Provincial	126,255	—	—	—	—	359,678	50,511	2,088,793	2,625,237
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	4,349	—	1,391,756	1,396,105
	Total	247,673	—	17,527	—	224,682	789,933	1,070,546	4,043,170	6,393,531
1883	Imperial	77,611	138,185	38,603	32,950	259,500	508,578	963,996	584,929	2,604,352
	Provincial	390,165	11,937	1,060	—	—	391,104	311	2,304,798	3,099,375
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,433	—	1,460,587	1,462,020
	Total	467,776	150,122	39,663	32,950	259,500	901,115	964,307	4,350,314	7,165,747
1884	Imperial	79,040	147,626	82,374	85,568	102,929	515,452	1,018,128	1,091,875	3,122,992
	Provincial	−473,367	10,075	—	—	—	232,831	—	2,131,812	1,901,351
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	2,621	—	1,553,757	1,556,378
	Total	−394,327	157,701	82,374	85,568	102,929	750,904	1,018,128	4,777,444	6,580,721
1885	Imperial	87,658	166,912	64,124	151,353	138,700	523,405	948,415	531,464	2,612,031
	Provincial	107,433	12,705	11,822	—	—	220,490	—	2,001,150	2,353,600
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	1,646	—	1,510,883	1,512,529
	Total	195,091	179,617	75,946	151,353	138,700	745,541	948,415	4,043,497	6,478,160

No. 48.—Expenditure on Productive Works (Revenue Account) in India (in Tens of Rupees) and in England (in Sterling), and distinguishing each Class of Work in each of the under-mentioned Official Years. (*See* Note at page 79.)

Class of Productive Public Works.	Official Years ended 31st March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Chargeable to Imperial Funds.										
State Railways (Working Expenses)	193,485	283,070	363,823	516,494	938,707	1,329,332	1,342,770	1,153,390	1,261,037	1,343,093
East Indian Railway (Ditto)	—	—	—	—	228,538	1,605,362	1,646,959	2,069,398	1,996,842	1,829,235
Eastern Bengal Railway (Ditto)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188,662
Guaranteed Railways (Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision)	162,763	124,723	271,566	315,908	143,559	149,802	406,983	558,772	637,272	492,952
East Indian Railway (Surplus Profits, &c.)	128,862	198,269	527,829	579,505	567,664	266,056	1,093	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	350,758	363,356	186,773	184,561	186,174	182,925	180,463	199,091	213,482	232,956
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Land and Supervision)	520	500	352	585	472	555	513	75	—	—
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt;										
State Railways	408,116	528,737	665,754	743,377	850,719	985,037	939,581	969,122	1,027,074	1,066,476
East Indian Railway	—	—	—	—	—	53,375	81,390	138,571	191,580	205,043
Eastern Bengal Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,119	39,257
Irrigation and Navigation	326,218	367,196	402,186	21,631	43,162	260,780	274,277	325,532	382,143	402,950
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	—	—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,952	20,327	—	—
Guaranteed Railways (Interest)	20,527	13,487	12,561	9,722	9,085	7,447	6,958	8,038	12,521	29,651
East Indian Railway (Ditto)	10,462	8,426	7,233	6,193	4,776	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure from Imperial Funds in India	1,601,711	1,887,764	2,438,077	2,383,812	2,986,440	4,857,742	4,898,939	5,442,316	5,723,070	5,880,275
Chargeable to Provincial Funds.										
State Railways (Working Expenses)	1,929	4,919	62,182	223,879	276,524	278,196	343,622	380,786	444,618	600,311
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	—	—	183,948	196,861	228,301	242,422	274,979	302,639	301,312	338,467
Charges in respect of Capital:—										
Interest on Debt:										
State Railways	—	—	—	170,135	197,981	219,623	220,864	257,580	302,697	340,976
Irrigation and Navigation	—	—	—	466,845	476,668	501,990	452,109	458,656	463,181	470,552
Total Expenditure from Provincial Funds in India	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661	1,511,808	1,750,306
Total Expenditure in India (Carried forward)	1,603,640	1,892,683	2,684,207	3,441,532	4,165,914	6,099,973	6,190,513	6,841,977	7,234,878	7,580,581

No. 48 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE on PRODUCTIVE WORKS (Revenue Account) in INDIA (in Tens of Rupees) and in ENGLAND (in Sterling) and distinguishing each CLASS of WORK in each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*). (*See* Note at page 79.)

CLASS OF PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Total Expenditure in India in Tens of Rupees (brought forward)	1,605,640	1,892,683	2,684,207	3,441,532	4,165,914	6,099,973	6,190,513	6,841,977	7,234,878	7,580,581
EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND (in sterling).	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Irrigation and Navigation (Working Expenses)	—	—	126	128	126	126	198	206	48	—
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest)	49,984	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	24,903	—	—
Interest on Debt:										
East India Railway	—	—	—	—	—	343,869	352,852	348,092	311,593	326,908
Eastern Bengal Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,418
Guaranteed Railways (Interest)	3,142,252	3,157,152	3,157,301	3,200,335	3,241,047	3,254,504	3,264,813	3,309,834	3,284,241	3,217,240
East India Railway (Ditto)	1,464,650	1,479,616	1,478,190	1,488,941	1,461,432	—	—	—	—	—
Annuities in purchase of East India Railway	—	—	—	—	34,397	993,298	1,239,446	1,216,735	1,203,118	1,185,421
Annuities in purchase of Eastern Bengal Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,161
Total Expenditure in England (in sterling)	4,656,886	4,686,751	4,685,600	4,739,387	4,786,985	4,641,780	4,907,287	4,899,770	4,798,995	4,791,148
GRAND TOTAL	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747	12,033,873	12,371,729

No. 49.—EXPENDITURE on PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (Revenue Account) in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA (in Tens of Rupees), and in ENGLAND (in Sterling), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
India	1,128,988	1,387,334	2,047,050	1,908,867	2,158,000	3,751,133	3,920,195	4,643,706	4,901,744	4,746,036
Bengal	77,377	96,551	147,107	536,535	653,374	632,037	634,859	662,670	726,290	993,096
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	125,708	127,730	128,907	391,620	408,663	446,237	481,058	502,157	509,486	574,000
Punjab	108,282	149,446	175,848	299,475	590,904	874,115	790,717	606,557	650,114	647,028
Central Provinces	3,231	3,804	7,137	14,402	42,123	75,189	94,263	126,379	121,106	165,275
British Burma	—	—	59,994	144,377	132,994	142,429	145,620	167,865	187,435	233,639
Madras	115,012	81,684	74,320	82,295	82,555	98,714	83,431	88,966	100,276	110,010
Bombay	45,042	46,134	43,844	63,961	97,301	80,119	40,370	43,677	38,427	111,497
Expenditure in India (in Tens of Rupees)	1,603,640	1,892,683	2,684,207	3,441,532	4,165,914	6,099,973	6,190,513	6,841,977	7,234,878	7,580,581
" " England (in sterling)	4,656,886	4,686,751	4,685,600	4,739,387	4,786,985	4,641,780	4,907,287	4,899,770	4,798,995	4,791,148
Grand Total	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747	12,033,873	12,371,729
Abstract Expenditure chargeable to—										
Imperial Funds	6,258,597	6,574,515	7,123,677	7,123,199	7,773,425	9,499,522	9,806,226	10,342,086	10,522,022	10,621,423
Provincial Funds	1,929	4,919	246,130	1,057,720	1,179,474	1,242,231	1,291,574	1,399,661	1,511,851	1,750,306
Grand Total	6,260,526	6,579,434	7,369,807	8,180,919	8,952,899	10,741,753	11,097,800	11,741,747	12,033,873	12,371,729

No. 50.—Capital Expenditure in India (in Tens of Rupees) on Public Official

Nature of Works.	Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1880.	Official Years ended 31 March 1881. Capital Outlay during the Year.	1881. Outlay from Revenue in previous Years now transferred to Capital Outlay.	1882. Capital Outlay during the Year.	1882. Outlay from Revenue in previous Years now transferred to Capital Outlay.
Irrigation and Navigation.					
In Bengal	4,902,615	150,244	77,283	115,656	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	3,017,510	196,349	2,328,404	132,169	262,263
Punjab	2,192,325	250,553	1,249,935	227,840	—
Madras	774,027	11,089	987,628	39,513	47,298
Bombay	796,544	1,843	99,821	14,368	—
Sindh	149,384	4,372	67,644	36,258	309,523
Rajputana	18,698	—	*−18,698*	—	—
Outlay in India	11,851,103	614,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084
		5,406,467		1,184,888	
Outlay in England (in sterling)	89	—		—	
Total Irrigation	11,851,192	5,406,467		1,184,888	
Madras Harbour Works	344,356	70,000		68,906	
State Railways.					
East India Railway	9,730,862	418,435		1,041,562	
Eastern Bengal: Eastern Bengal Line; Calcutta and South-eastern; Northern Bengal (Porada Section)	565,191	8,508	108,287	*−3,185*	—
Rajputana-Malwa System	†5,828,181	1,177,271	134,523	613,462	—
Holkar	1,236,379	13,077	—	15,266	—
Sindia	763,997	53,118	17,091	34,756	—
Sindh-Pishin, Northern Section	—	—	—	—	—
Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section	712,413	405,547	—	171,752	—
Dhond-Manmad	1,019,239	*−33,389*	8,948	2,485	—
South Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—
Nalhati	34,745	*−260*	—	*−976*	—
Northern Bengal	‡2,068,705	35,764	2,886	*−13,222*	—
Tirhoot, with Extensions	483,612	53,816	63,768	266,937	—
Assam-Behar	—	—	—	—	—
Mozufferpore-Hajeepore	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	326,861	30,981	—	27,749	—
Patna-Baraich	—	—	—	7,170	432
Ranaghat-Bhugwangola	—	—	—	—	—
Naraingunge-Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur-Chhattisgarh	373,338	204,403	8,806	237,288	—
Wardha Coal	490,332	13,331	73,799	15,810	—

Note.—The figures in italics with
* Includes 10,008*l.*, hitherto
† Less amount charged
‡ Exclusive of amount
§ Includes 11,497*l.*, hitherto
‖ Includes 6,601*l.*, hitherto

WORKS (not chargeable to Revenue), during each of the under-mentioned Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
1883.		Capital Outlay in		Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1885.	NATURE OF WORKS.
Capital Outlay during the Year.	Outlay from Revenue in previous Years now transferred to Capital Outlay.	1884.	1885.		
					IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION.
85,929	—	140,343	118,988	5,591,058	In Bengal.
126,253	—	124,211	109,208	6,296,367	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
191,234	—	232,690	231,509	4,576,086	Punjab.
1,861,677	—	*171,806	149,106	4,042,144	Madras.
15,818	—	20,150	15,939	964,483	Bombay.
43,397	—	43,277	63,155	717,010	Sindh.
—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
2,324,308	—	732,477	687,905	22,187,148	Outlay in India.
—	—	—	—	89	Outlay in England (in sterling).
2,324,308	—	732,477	687,905	22,187,237	Total Irrigation.
49,808	—	*-533,070*	—	—	Madras Harbour Works.
					STATE RAILWAYS.
628,530	—	743,617	621,150	13,184,156	East Indian Railway.
		55,942			Eastern Bengal Line.
-756	—	258,430	1,149,824	2,298,241	Calcutta and South-eastern (Eastern Bengal.)
		156,000			Northern Bengal (Porada Section.) (Eastern Bengal.)
314,852	—	340,754	162,114	8,571,157	Rajputana-Malwa System.
6,847	—	3,526	3,150	1,278,245	Holkar.
16,264	—	4,007	916	890,149	Sindia.
—	—	122,336	669,066	791,402	Sindh-Pishin, Northern Section.
25,292	—	95,161	*-42,655*	1,367,510	Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section.
5,677	—	18,616	10,178	1,026,254	Dhond-Manmad.
—	—	—	32,556	32,556	South Mahratta.
-508	—	2,535	*-708*	34,833	Nalhati.
880	—	—	72,862	2,167,275	Northern Bengal.
313,281	—	41,289	43,383	1,266,086	Tirhoot, with Extensions.
—	—	§54,919	276,817	331,736	Assam-Behar.
3,874	2,007	177,009	58,281	241,171	Mozufferpore-Hajeepore.
237	—	*-9,545*	17,698	393,981	Patna-Gya.
-7,002	—	—	—	—	Patna-Baraich.
1,250	—	‖25,162	2,877	29,289	Ranaghat-Bhugwangola.
39,061	8,754	235,813	207,671	491,299	Naraingunge-Dacca-Mymensing.
	—	30,589	77,668	108,257	Nagpur-Bengal.
106,231	—	50,428	63,002	1,043,496	Nagpur-Chhattisgharh.
16,511	—	35,086	17,042	661,911	Wardha Coal.

minus signs are excess credits.
treated as "Ordinary."
to Ordinary in 1875.
debited to famine.
treated as "Ordinary."
treated as "Ordinary."

No. 50 (*cont.*) CAPITAL EXPENDITURE in INDIA on PUBLIC WORKS (not in TENS of

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1880.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March 1881. Capital Outlay during the Year.	1881. Outlay from Revenue in previous Years now transferred to Capital Outlay.	1882. Capital Outlay during the Year.	1882. Outlay from Revenue in previous Years now transferred to Capital Outlay.
STATE RAILWAYS—*continued.*					
Rangoon-Irrawaddy	1,244,066	15,183	3,355	25,191	—
Rangoon-Sittang	—	—	—	210,646	18,076
Ghazipur-Dildarnagar	45,233	14,121	—	8,633	—
Cawnpore-Achneyra	312,552	146,850	—	33,119	—
Cawnpore-Kalpi-Jhansi	—	—	—	—	—
Jhansi-Manickpur	—	—	—	—	—
Bareilly-Phillibheet	—	—	—	—	—
Bihaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—
Katni-Umariah Section	—	—	—	—	—
Umariah Colliery	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab, Northern, North Section	308,070	1,021,508	—	1,132,906	—
" " South "	*3,319,139	617,826	477,178	79,247	—
Indus Valley	*6,123,812	280,290	4,507	317,787	—
Amritsar-Pathankote	—	—	—	20,163	3,016
Rewari-Ferozepore	—	—	1,210	162,173	4,776
Ferozepore Bridge and Tramway	—	—	—	—	—
Sind-Sagar, Eastern Section	—	—	—	—	—
" Western "	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar†	55,199	—	*—55,199*	—	—
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—
" " Kadiri Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	—	—	—	—
" " Hindupore Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Damalcherra-Villuparam Survey	—	—	—	—	—
	24,745,873	4,048,937	740,872	3,367,742	26,300
Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.	352,172	*—76,770*	762	*—262,574*	—
Total State Railways	25,098,045	4,713,801		3,131,468	
GRAND TOTAL	47,589,646	10,725,498		5,423,639	

NOTE.—The figures in italics with
* Less amount charged
† Removed from the category

chargeable to Revenue), during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, RUPEES—(*continued*).

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
1883.		Capital Outlay in		Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1885.	NATURE OF WORKS.
Capital Outlay during the year.	Outlay from Revenue in previous Years now transferred to Capital Outlay.	1884.	1885.		
					STATE RAILWAYS—(*continued.*)
58,628	—	*−12,794*	63,168	1,396,797	Rangoon-Irrawaddy.
360,781	—	406,860	235,409	1,231,772	Rangoon-Sittang.
4,202	—	270	*−1,738*	70,701	Ghazipur-Dildarnagar.
4,605	—	480,818	99,386	1,077,330	Cawnpore-Achneyra.
—	—	—	154,181	154,181	Cawnpore-Kalpi-Jhansi.
7,236	1,386	109,194	195,569	313,385	Jhansi-Manickpur.
16,714	4,453	75,371	41,579	138,117	Bareilly-Phillibheet.
2,314	—	7,393	8,349	18,556	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—	—	—	96,108	96,108	Katni-Umariah Section.
—	—	—	9,383	9,383	Umariah Colliery.
295,517	—	*−59,141*	*−7,106*	2,691,754	Punjab, Northern, North Section.
56,539	—	95,359	61,280	4,706,568	„ „ South „
162,082	—	179,615	266,821	7,334,914	Indus Valley.
186,744	—	260,311	87,211	557,445	Amritsar-Pathankote.
183,030	—	513,790	278,799	1,143,778	Rewari-Ferozepore.
—	—	—	24,584	24,584	Ferozepore Bridge and Tramway.
—	—	—	21,266	21,266	Sind-Sagar, Eastern Section.
—	—	—	17,946	17,946	„ Western „
—	—	—	—	—	Karwar.
—	—	26,665	142,077	168,742	Cuddapah-Nellore.
—	—	744	4,464	5,208	„ „ Kadiri Extension.
2,096	—	91,107	351,813	445,016	Bellary Kistna.
—	—	—	3,452	3,452	„ „ Hindupore Extension.
—	—	—	2,236	2,236	Damalchera-Villuparam Survey.
2,182,635	16,600	3,398,747	3,828,140	42,355,846	
−19,141	—	170,735	163,744	328,928	Adjusting Balances, Unappropriated Stores, &c.
2,180,094		3,569,482	3,991,884	42,684,774	Total State Railways.
5,181,984		4,982,878	6,450,763	80,354,403	GRAND TOTAL.

minus signs are excess credits.
to Ordinary in 1875.
of Productive Works.

No. 51.—CAPITAL OUTLAY on PUBLIC WORKS (not charged to Revenue) in INDIA and in ENGLAND in each of the under-mentioned Official Years ; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	State Railways.			Irrigation Works.			Miscellaneous Public Improvements, Outlay in India.	Total Capital Outlay.		Grand Total Capital Outlay, Cols. 3, 6, 7, or 8 and 9.	Capital Charge involved in redemption of Liabilities.
	In India.	In England, including Exchange.	Total Outlay, Cols. 1 and 2.	In India.	In England, including Exchange.	Total Outlay, Cols. 4 and 5.		In India, Cols. 1, 4, 7.	In England, Cols. 2 and 5.		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1876 - -	2,420,110	825,291	3,245,401	1,101,546	4,738	1,106,284	—	3,521,656	830,029	4,351,685	—
1877 - - -	2,247,076	721,024	2,968,100	940,319	3,623	943,942	—	3,187,395	724,647	3,912,042	—
1878 - -	2,834,679	1,323,495	4,158,174	805,810	317	806,127	—	3,640,489	1,323,812	4,964,301	—
1879 - - -	2,636,605	828,616	3,465,221	784,950	11,474	796,424	259,356	3,680,911	840,090	4,521,001	—
1880 - -	2,284,244	646,561	2,930,805	594,276	3,855	598,131	85,000	2,963,520	650,416	3,613,936	9,576,614
1881 - - -	2,370,319	686,315	3,056,634	614,070	—	614,070	70,000	3,054,389	686,315	3,740,704	—
1882 - -	1,620,227	529,958	2,150,185	565,428	—	565,428	68,906	2,254,561	529,958	2,784,519	586,333
1883 - - -	1,427,752	455,015	1,882,767	561,643	2,166,906*	2,728,549	49,808	2,039,203	2,621,921	4,661,124	480,333
1884 - -	2,434,281	945,619	3,379,900	701,037	26,238†	727,275	*—633,070*	2,602,248	971,857	3,574,105	566,261
1885 - - -	2,186,573	1,339,579	3,526,152	694,920	5,541	700,461	—	2,881,493	1,345,120	4,226,613	1,314,746
Total for the 10 years -	22,461,866	8,301,473	30,763,339	7,363,999	2,222,692	9,586,691	—	29,825,865	10,524,165	40,350,030	12,524,287

* Purchase of the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company's Undertaking.

† Includes 15,706 on account of Madras Irrigation and Canal Company's Undertaking.

No. 52.—OPERATIONS of the DISTRICT and RAILWAY BANKS only in BRITISH INDIA from the date of their first establishment.

Official Years ended 31st March	Number of Accounts.	Balance of Deposits.	Amount deposited during each Year.	Amount withdrawn during each Year.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1871 - - -	1,064	1,48,912	1,84,433	36,815
1872 - - -	2,374	4,12,888	4,75,551	2,21,559
1873 - - -	3,746	7,65,559	7,12,073	3,85,400
1874 - - -	5,427	11,80,750	9,63,189	5,82,662
1875 - - -	7,065	16,66,856	12,21,617	7,86,395
1876 - - -	8,932	21,21,309	13,61,064	9,74,431
1877 - - -	10,593	24,74,430	14,51,004	11,80,620
1878 - - -	12,254	28,43,462	15,69,591	12,96,404
1879 - - -	13,040	32,87,537	17,41,591	14,06,686
1880 - - -	15,550	44,59,188	26,79,010	16,41,475
1881 - - -	23,697	75,34,309	68,65,253	40,52,428
1882 - - -	28,211	79,74,044	43,62,008	41,97,516
1883 - - -	28,928	82,73,039	39,25,331	39,13,829
1884 - - -	29,286	84,98,181	37,96,575	38,71,990
1885 - - -	32,667	90,51,943	Information not given.	

No. 53.—Operations of the Government Banks in British India, showing the Number of Depositors or Accounts (Native and European respectively) with the Amount of the Interest earned during each Year, and the Balance at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total Native and European or Eurasian Depositors, &c.		
		No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.
					PRESIDENCY BANKS.					
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1881 - - -	3	44,718	5,96,481	1,63,58,443	16,488	2,35,644	64,98,608	61,206	8,32,125	2,28,57,051
1882 - - -	3	50,198	6,00,135	1,66,93,897	18,258	2,22,426	62,04,471	68,456	8,22,561	2,28,98,368
1883 - - -	3	50,670	6,15,223	1,76,14,635	16,194	2,10,055	59,74,700	66,864	8,25,278	2,35,89,335
1884 - - -	3	52,930	6,36,493	1,71,11,302	16,390	2,05,967	56,92,778	69,320	8,42,460	2,28,04,080
1885 - - -	3	55,291	6,25,654	1,73,92,266	16,380	2,00,815	56,27,788	71,671	8,25,869	2,30,20,054
					DISTRICT BANKS.					
1881 - - -	176	15,651	1,86,672	52,80,210	3,326	70,247	19,98,715	18,977	2,56,919	72,78,925
1882 - - -	179	17,941	1,87,688	56,33,726	3,939	73,366	18,27,486	21,880	2,61,054	74,61,212
1883 - - -	179	17,934	1,97,943	57,06,490	4,038	68,070	18,41,178	21,972	2,66,013	75,47,668
1884 - - -	180	19,014	2,03,945	57,36,380	3,647	65,926	17,41,402	22,661	2,69,871	74,77,782
1885 - - -	180	19,745	2,10,479	60,42,597	3,950	61,105	16,85,708	23,695	2,71,584	77,28,305
					RAILWAY BANKS.					
1881 - - -	15	2,924	2,538	98,173	1,796	2,838	1,57,211	4,720	5,376	2,55,384
1882 - - -	14	3,495	6,815	2,65,194	2,836	7,376	2,47,638	6,331	14,191	5,12,832
1883 - - -	11	4,879	9,915	3,30,699	2,077	11,567	3,94,671	6,956	21,482	7,25,370
1884 - - -	11	4,940	13,604	4,68,798	1,685	17,084	5,51,601	6,625	30,688	10,20,399
1885 - - -	12	6,387	20,487	6,51,796	2,585	20,771	6,71,842	8,972	41,258	13,23,638
					POST OFFICE BANKS.					
1884 - - -	5199	76,438	1,59,615	62,41,388	8,410	27,602	12,73,067	84,848	1,87,217	75,14,455
1885 - - -	5499	109,244	3,11,545	1,11,07,169	13,355	63,662	23,34,741	1,22,599	3,75,207	1,34,41,910
					MILITARY BANKS.					
1881 - - -	188	—	—	—	22,875	1,63,160	25,94,190	22,875	1,63,160	25,94,190
1882 - - -	165	—	—	—	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047
1883 - - -	156	—	—	—	13,557	68,969	17,00,099	13,557	68,969	17,00,099
1884 - - -	160	—	—	—	20,447	70,575	14,30,159	20,447	70,575	14,30,159
1885 - - -	165	—	—	—	16,100	66,454	14,65,806	16,100	66,454	14,65,806
					TOTAL.					
1881 - - -	382	63,293	7,85,691	2,17,36,826	44,485	4,71,889	1,12,48,724	107,778	12,57,580	3,29,85,550
1882 - - -	361	71,634	7,94,638	2,25,92,817	43,194	4,34,244	1,01,83,642	114,828	12,28,882	3,27,76,459
1883 - - -	349	79,921	8,23,081	2,36,51,824	35,866	3,58,661	99,10,648	109,349	11,81,742	3,35,62,471
1884 - - -	5,553	153,322	10,13,657	2,95,57,868	50,579	3,87,154	1,06,89,007	203,901	14,00,811	4,02,46,875
1885 - - -	5,859	190,667	11,67,565	3,51,93,828	52,370	4,12,807	1,17,85,885	243,037	15,80,372	4,69,79,713

No. 54.—Detailed Statement of the Working of the Presidency Banks in British India during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, as set forth in preceding Table.

—	Provinces.	Presidency Banks.														
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	7,207	7,734	8,332	8,329	8,388	62,882	67,825	67,812	64,230	57,537	18,05,221	19,07,961	19,65,649	16,65,173	16,00,469
	Madras	9,580	10,501	8,524	8,098	8,220	71,790	69,569	66,089	64,680	62,801	21,14,338	20,75,150	19,54,292	18,87,848	18,73,893
	Bombay	27,931	31,963	33,814	36,503	38,683	4,61,809	4,62,741	4,81,322	5,07,583	5,04,716	1,24,38,884	1,27,10,786	1,36,94,694	1,35,58,281	1,39,17,904
	Total	44,718	50,198	50,670	52,930	55,291	5,96,481	6,00,135	6,15,223	6,36,493	6,25,054	1,63,58,443	1,66,93,897	1,76,14,635	1,71,11,302	1,73,92,266
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	3,076	3,329	3,518	3,583	3,628	67,556	59,197	47,306	45,508	43,898	18,57,016	15,66,342	13,59,019	12,78,748	12,75,265
	Madras	4,157	4,686	3,345	3,190	2,900	33,823	33,098	32,188	31,058	29,764	9,73,212	9,82,485	9,34,184	8,92,826	8,41,960
	Bombay	9,255	10,243	9,331	9,617	9,852	1,34,265	1,30,131	1,30,561	1,29,401	1,27,153	36,68,380	36,55,644	36,81,497	35,21,204	35,10,563
	Total	16,488	18,258	16,194	16,390	16,380	2,35,644	2,22,426	2,10,055	2,05,967	2,00,815	64,98,608	62,04,471	59,74,700	56,92,778	56,27,788
Total.	Calcutta	10,283	11,063	11,850	11,912	12,016	1,30,438	1,27,022	1,15,118	1,09,738	1,01,435	36,62,237	34,74,303	33,24,668	29,43,921	28,75,734
	Madras	13,737	15,187	11,869	11,288	11,120	1,05,613	1,02,667	98,277	95,738	92,565	30,87,550	30,57,635	28,88,476	27,80,674	27,15,853
	Bombay	37,186	42,206	43,145	46,120	48,535	5,96,074	5,92,872	6,11,883	6,36,984	6,31,869	1,61,07,264	1,63,66,430	1,73,76,191	1,70,79,485	1,74,28,467
Grand Total		61,206	68,456	66,864	69,320	71,671	8,32,125	8,22,561	8,25,278	8,42,460	8,25,869	2,28,57,051	2,28,98,368	2,34,89,335	2,28,04,080	2,30,20,054

No. 54 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of the DISTRICT BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

—	Provinces.	District Banks.														
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at the close of each Year ended 31st March.				
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	India	1,279	1,664	1,974	2,377	2,779	10,603	10,487	11,748	13,764	14,437	2,71,945	2,96,624	3,69,607	3,77,614	4,41,943
	Bengal	6,630	7,669	7,565	8,033	8,021	77,021	80,987	82,727	84,977	83,076	21,65,017	23,30,460	23,96,201	23,52,251	23,61,326
	Assam	965	1,083	1,119	1,074	1,198	9,657	9,788	10,576	10,730	12,159	2,59,993	2,93,120	3,07,448	2,95,998	3,52,229
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,554	4,201	4,132	4,237	4,303	39,652	44,276	44,769	47,757	50,976	11,52,052	13,18,380	12,99,203	13,33,990	14,43,847
	Punjab	2,057	1,778	1,577	1,650	1,702	29,752	20,499	26,035	26,206	28,604	8,57,289	7,49,751	7,59,798	7,57,058	8,90,109
	Central Provinces	625	737	771	851	1,056	12,654	13,280	13,122	12,084	13,625	3,58,870	3,75,308	3,76,947	3,84,966	4,38,949
	British Burma	256	409	443	437	434	3,481	3,439	3,508	3,489	3,703	97,958	1,20,881	1,20,216	1,02,033	96,180
	Berar	285	400	353	355	252	3,855	4,932	5,458	4,938	3,899	1,17,086	1,49,202	77,070	1,32,470	1,08,014
	Total	15,651	17,941	17,934	19,014	19,745	1,86,672	1,87,688	1,97,943	2,03,945	2,10,479	52,80,210	56,33,726	57,06,490	57,36,380	60,42,597
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	India	263	333	358	367	359	4,902	5,027	5,910	5,690	6,150	1,46,129	1,41,229	1,59,265	1,80,652	1,71,390
	Bengal	563	640	798	522	981	13,032	9,897	10,318	10,656	12,680	3,08,482	2,80,616	3,11,348	2,87,107	3,50,427
	Assam	159	223	186	190	159	3,122	3,491	3,040	2,388	1,902	1,08,294	1,03,409	61,539	65,149	53,747
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	947	1,086	1,004	972	897	21,654	19,230	19,361	16,763	15,247	5,87,187	4,89,506	4,70,813	4,72,450	4,29,878
	Punjab	706	784	733	663	640	17,874	22,579	14,599	12,360	10,418	5,09,943	4,41,754	3,67,420	3,16,325	3,07,884
	Central Provinces	262	360	353	329	282	5,024	6,077	6,828	9,814	7,138	1,54,020	1,71,414	1,83,320	1,94,795	1,43,554
	British Burma	333	425	505	505	466	5,078	5,314	5,858	5,482	4,424	1,35,950	1,48,644	1,43,140	1,44,524	1,29,419
	Berar	93	88	101	99	166	1,561	1,841	2,156	2,773	3,446	48,710	50,914	1,44,333	80,400	99,409
	Total	3,326	3,939	4,038	3,647	3,950	70,247	73,366	68,070	65,926	61,105	19,98,715	18,27,486	18,41,178	17,41,402	16,85,708
Total.	India	1,542	1,997	2,332	2,744	3,138	14,695	15,514	17,658	19,454	20,587	4,18,074	4,37,853	5,28,872	5,58,266	6,13,333
	Bengal	7,193	8,309	8,363	8,555	9,002	88,053	90,794	93,045	95,633	95,756	24,73,499	26,11,076	27,07,549	26,39,358	27,11,753
	Assam	1,124	1,306	1,305	1,264	1,357	12,779	13,279	13,616	13,118	14,061	3,68,287	3,96,529	3,68,987	3,61,147	4,05,976
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,501	5,287	5,136	5,209	5,200	61,306	63,506	64,130	64,520	66,223	17,39,239	18,07,886	17,70,016	18,06,440	18,73,725
	Punjab	2,763	2,562	2,310	2,313	2,342	47,626	43,078	40,634	38,566	38,722	13,67,232	11,91,505	11,27,218	10,73,383	11,07,993
	Central Provinces	887	1,097	1,124	1,180	1,338	17,675	19,357	19,950	21,898	20,763	5,12,890	5,46,722	5,60,267	5,79,761	5,82,503
	British Burma	589	834	948	642	900	8,559	8,753	9,366	8,971	8,127	2,33,908	2,69,525	2,63,356	2,46,557	2,25,599
	Berar	378	488	454	454	418	5,416	6,773	7,614	7,711	7,345	1,65,796	2,00,116	2,21,403	2,12,870	2,07,423
	Grand Total	18,977	21,880	21,972	22,661	23,695	2,56,109	2,61,054	2,66,013	2,69,871	2,71,584	72,78,925	74,61,212	75,47,668	74,77,782	77,28,305

No. 54 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of RAILWAY and POST OFFICE BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Railway Banks.															
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	2,924	3,495	4,879	4,940	6,387	Rs. 2,538	Rs. 6,815	Rs. 9,915	Rs. 13,604	Rs. 20,487	Rs. 98,173	Rs. 2,65,194	Rs. 3,30,699	Rs. 4,68,798	Rs. 6,51,796
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	1,796	2,836	2,077	1,685	2,585	2,838	7,376	11,567	17,084	20,771	1,57,211	2,47,638	3,94,671	5,51,601	6,71,842
Total Railway Banks -	4,720	6,331	6,956	6,625	8,972	5,376	14,191	21,482	30,688	41,258	2,55,384	5,12,832	7,25,370	10,20,399	13,23,638
Post Office Banks.															
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	—	—	—	76,438	109,244	—	—	—	1,59,615	3,11,545	—	—	—	62,41,388	1,11,07,169
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	—	—	—	8,410	13,355	—	—	—	27,602	63,662	—	—	—	12,73,067	23,34,741
Total Post Office Banks -	—	—	—	84,848	122,599	—	—	—	1,87,217	3,75,207	—	—	—	75,14,455	1,34,41,910

No. 54 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of MILITARY BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

	Military Banks.														
	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions. Bengal	14,616	10,391	8,214	15,672	12,257	1,39,350	102,249	42,183	47,351	44,235	18,86,750	12,27,422	10,19,465	8,71,080	8,86,170
Madras	2,765	3,177	2,714	2,815	2,022	8,650	13,042	13,350	12,941	10,882	2,38,740	3,37,206	3,23,692	2,70,244	2,79,434
Bombay	5,494	4,593	2,629	1,960	1,821	15,160	15,785	13,436	10,283	11,287	4,68,700	3,39,419	3,56,942	2,88,835	3,00,202
Total	22,875	18,161	13,557	20,447	16,100	1,63,160	1,31,076	68,969	70,575	66,454	25,94,190	19,04,047	17,00,099	14,30,159	14,65,806
	Grand Total of all Banks open to the Public.														
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	63,293	71,634	73,483	153,322	190,667	7,85,691	7,94,638	8,23,081	10,13,657	11,67,565	2,17,36,826	2,25,92,817	2,36,51,824	2,95,57,868	3,51,93,828
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	44,485	43,194	35,866	50,579	52,370	4,71,889	4,34,244	3,58,661	3,87,154	4,12,807	1,12,48,724	1,01,83,642	99,10,648	1,06,89,007	1,17,85,885
Grand Total	1,07,778	1,14,828	1,09,349	203,901	243,037	12,57,580	12,28,882	11,81,742	14,00,811	15,80,372	3,29,85,550	3,27,76,459	3,35,62,472	4,02,46,875	4,69,79,713

No. 55.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population in Decimals of a Rupee.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
India	1878	583,336	33,385	8,734	42,119	0·57	0·72	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	0·68	0·81	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	0·67	0·84	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	0·70	0·83	48,149
	1882	282,081	10,985	8,253	19,238	0·38	0·68	14,867
	1883	118,590	14,408	8,233	22,641	1·21	1·90	18,252
	1884	118,590	16,259	4,943	21,202	1·37	1·78	23,073
	1885	134,723	17,350	5,577	22,927	1·28	1.70	26,138
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	1·19	1·46	508,971
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	1·20	1·51	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	1·38	1·69	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	1·23	1·53	510,557
	1882	3,406,700	441,663	162,776	604,439	1·29	1·77	716,356
	1883	3,386,623	450,589	469,848	920,437	1·33	2·71	902,667
	1884	3,382,644	459,638	205,414	665,052	1·35	1·96	717,263
	1885	3,416,822	451,189	127,898	579,087	1·32	1·69	791,504
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	0·96	1·47	6,009
	1879	44,599	4,439	2,542	6,972	0·97	1·56	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	1·36	2·04	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	1·16	1·91	9,490
	1882	58,444	4,356	4,434	8,790	0·74	1·50	8,349
	1883	66,225	4,579	6,731	11,310	0·69	1·70	9,733
	1884	69,017	5,024	7,676	12,700	0·72	1·84	13,165
	1885	67,676	5,023	6,370	11,393	0·74	1·68	11,526
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,581	252,195	0·71	0·87	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	0·71	0·87	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	0·70	0·88	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	0·72	0·93	271,513
	1882	3,099,868	196,090	60,635	256,725	0·63	0·82	249,355
	1883	2,849,618	204,092	56,077	260,169	0·71	0·91	261,302
	1884	3,087,719	206,503	60,874	267,377	0·66	0·86	273,729
	1885	3,072,476	195,225	74,896	270,121	0·63	0·88	273,587
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,692	23,537	212,229	0·92	1·03	196,326
	1879	2,038,198	192,770	35,077	227,847	0·94	1·11	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	1·05	1·19	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	1·13	1·27	254,138
	1882	2,058,930	226,924	58,708	285,632	1·10	1·36	261,874
	1883	2,118,236	238,466	44,070	282,536	1·12	1·33	298,759
	1884	2,144,379	247,489	58,070	305,559	1·15	1·42	299,016
	1885	2,144,379	237,238	41,205	278,443	1·10	1·29	279,585

No. 55 (*cont.*)—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES—(*continued*).

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population in Decimals of a Rupee.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	1·15	1·44	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	0·98	1·20	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	0·91	1·15	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	0·95	1·22	81,633
	1882	697,271	72,015	43,708	115,723	1·02	1·66	101,337
	1883	697,271	79,565	61,042	140,607	1·14	2·01	153,225
	1884	697,271	62,848	30,071	92,927	0·90	1·33	86,226
	1885	697,271	59,744	19,464	79,208	0·85	1·13	88,769
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	2·11	4·54	109,950
	1879	266 116	69,038	40,891	109,929	2·59	4·13	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	2·98	4·78	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,914	212,012	2·86	7·49	131,446
	1882	312,155	51,998	144,022	196,020	1·66	6·27	262,228
	1883	312,355	51,931	123,537	175,498	1·66	5·61	204,055
	1884	318,046	61,682	181,268	242,950	1·93	7·63	224,057
	1885	337,446	62,156	117,167	179,323	1·84	5·31	210,012
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	0·81	1·08	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	0·88	1·18	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	1·03	1·44	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	1·07	1·41	235,181
	1882	1,721,096	176,217	74,912	251,129	1.02	1.45	245,673
	1883	1,729,818	169,270	94,252	263,522	0·97	1·52	293,273
	1884	1,729,818	161,461	140,012	301,473	0·93	1·74	283,643
	1885	1,729,818	175,276	79,315	254,591	1·01	1·47	302,220
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	1·73	2·40	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	1·84	2·25	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	1·79	2·50	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	1·76	2·37	587,319
	1882	2,658,957	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	1·85	4·39	1,251,324
	1883	2,694,132	620,665	387,528	1,008,193	2·30	3·74	1,019,168
	1884	2,673,627	545,331	357,011	902,342	2·04	3·37	917,810
	1885	2,670,563	590,608	112,016	702,624	2·20	2·63	975,059
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	1·09	1·42	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	1·13	1·42	1,939,336
	1880	13,853,810	1,673,256	494,982	2,168,238	1·20	1·56	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	1·18	1·57	2,129,426
	1882	14,235,502	1,672,376	1,233,866	2,906,242	1·13	2·03	3,111,363
	1883	13,972,868	1,833,595	1,251,318	3,084,913	1·31	2·20	3,016,134
	1884	14,211,111	1 766,235	1,045,349	2,811,584	1·24	1·97	2,837,982
	1885	14,271,174	1,793,809	583,903	2,377,717	1·25	1·66	2,958,400

* Of this 439,919*l.* is for advances.

No. 56.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES of INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March						
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Municipal Taxation:							
Octroi*	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627	745,746	725,476	709,503
Assessed taxes	103,640	127,149	118,707	252,366	198,167	192,801	201,143
Tax on houses and lands	422,190	475,809	428,696	441,704	578,102	559,870	580,194
Tax on vehicles and animals	78,497	85,853	83,114	274,679	311,580	288,088	302,969
Tolls and ferries	57,930	58,164	61,671				
Other taxes	267,820	248,263	255,185				
Total Taxation	1,557,494	1,673,256	1,684,387	1,672,376	1,833,595	1,766,235	1,793,809
Miscellaneous Receipts:							
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	108,037	108,268	124,247	593,969†	557,871†	559,459†	583,908†
Fines	29,348	25,400	26,845				
Grants in aid	32,933	53,592	44,074				
Payments for services rendered	40,424	104,336	100,152				
Miscellaneous, including contributions	191,466	190,230	257,457				
Total	402,208	481,826	552,775	593,969	557,871	2,325,694	2,377,717
Debt: Loans, deposits, and advances	7,341	13,156	12,375	639,897	693,447	485,390	617,655
Grand Total Income	1,967,043	2,168,238	2,249,537	2,906,242	3,084,913	2,811,584	2,995,372

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 57.—PRINCIPAL HEADS of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March						
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Establishment and collection	203,612	228,142	235,124	222,820	234,292	242,376	248,373
Conservancy and cleansing	264,120	345,789	354,233	401,465	353,598	358,132	389,752
Police and registration of births and deaths, fire, &c.	266,759	289,335	293,712	279,147	206,349	212,764	185,739
Lighting and watering	175,151	128,461	125,355	145,927	156,383	141,307	234,035
Drainage works		48,228	64,182	190,388	208,064	195,235	133,339
Water works and supply	93,823	101,432	144,222	262,056	268,390	219,516	261,345
Medical and sanitary	106,266	109,372	103,343	89,133	109,507	118,998	115,925
Education, Science and Art, Schools	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211	70,752	84,663	92,192
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	119,399	111,617	136,578	477,228	637,632	688,728	586,329
Construction and maintenance of roads	248,828	246,965	251,429				
Miscellaneous	179,377	172,750	166,151	199,418	154,049	101,960	141,778
Interest on debt	113,534	129,990	128,432	140,574	191,907	178,676	175,015
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	74,634	112,533	74,231	651,996*	569,511	295,687	394,578
Total Disbursements	1,939,336	2,097,034	2,129,426	3,111,363	3,160,434	2,837,982	2,958,400

* Of this sum 521,040*l.* are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

134548

No. 58.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353
British Indian	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,287	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687
Native craft -	1,634	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685
Foreign - -	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,780	922	575,527	848	565,483	787	494,284
TOTAL -	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009
CLEARED.																				
British - -	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613
British Indian	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639
Native craft -	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119
Foreign - -	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730	912	592,766	853	596,539	764	513,390
TOTAL -	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886	11,715	7,071,884	11,662	7,250,603	10,338	6,649,770

No. 59.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,861	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,636,523	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353
British Indian		2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687
Native Craft		1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685
Foreign Vessels.	American	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574	37	43,266	18	20,737	29	36,270
	Arabian	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	278	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078	331	40,526	349	55,414	364	54,222
	Austrian	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978	47	69,366	45	65,706	39	69,319
	Belgian	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261	11	13,975	1	1,114	5	6,680	1	1,323
	Chinese	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	1	45	1	1,193	—	—
	Danish	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	4	2,139	4	1,777	—	—
	Dutch	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056	3	4,415	19	20,533	46	47,923
	French	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578	89	84,732	98	135,062	79	97,003
	German	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624	63	58,609	125	110,882	87	79,852	77	79,584
	Italian	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915	125	116,394	138	139,352	103	120,292	51	69,336
	Norwegian	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842	61	50,193	39	36,259	32	26,217
	Portuguese	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	12	830	16	995	21	855
	Russian	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	9	7,266	5	4,627	2	1,660
	Siamese	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	5	2,491	6	2,711	4	1,069
	Spanish	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Swedish	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845	20	11,723	15	7,832	4	1,695
	Turkish	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347	6	5,275	5	4,223	12	5,589
	Other countries.			7	1,082	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278	33	1,912	33	1,590	26	2,219
	TOTAL	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	5,538,878	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009

No. 60.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613
British Indian	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639
Native Craft	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119
Foreign Vessels. American	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772	36	42,186	26	31,296	23	28,268
Arabian	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775	284	33,519	297	46,979	299	47,993
Austrian	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	50	68,849	44	64,365	39	67,623
Belgian	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306	2	2,437	7	9,248	1	1,323
Chinese	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	—	—	1	1,193	—	—
Danish	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	6	3,643	2	482	1	777
Dutch	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643	2	3,240	20	21,788	46	47,923
French	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	130	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265	130	106,352	133	151,521	109	115,036
German	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720	113	102,613	91	83,229	79	81,187
Italian	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	78,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249	143	142,102	114	128,316	56	74,568
Norwegian	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702	69	57,345	35	30,989	43	37,185
Portuguese	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360	13	1,046	12	1,275	18	2,195
Russian	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	8	6,246	6	5,648	1	968
Siamese	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436	5	2,524	6	2,709	3	774
Spanish	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143	16	9,322	19	10,896	6	2,374
Turkish	24	8,601	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529	6	5,040	6	4,818	8	3,464
Other countries			8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284	29	1,302	34	1,787	32	1,732
Total	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,295	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761

No. 61.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1883	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
1884	839	1,405,007	1,091	1,746,785	1,930	3,151,792
1885	726	1,264,105	923	1,553,446	1,649	2,817,551
Total for the 14 Years	7,596	11,487,401	8,663	12,744,764	16,259	24,232,165

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871 182 are not recorded.

No. 62.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	962	1,234,097	2	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559
Austria	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152
Belgium	*	*	5	5,367	3	3,389	—	—	—	—
Denmark	*	*	1	647	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	5	28,197	21	16,871
Germany	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623
Holland	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755
Italy	64	7,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460
Norway	*	*	7	5,559	2	1,689	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia		2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	1	901
Spain	—	—	1	740	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	*	*	—	—	1	653	—	—	—	—
Turkey	*	*	171	48,164	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728
Ceylon	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856
China, Hong Kong	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028
„ Treaty Ports	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098
Java	19	16,689	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765
Maldives	41	3,585	38	3,918	34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177
Mekran and Sonmiani	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408
Siam	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045
Straits Settlements	387	222,001	371	209,852	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031
Sumatra	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735
Turkey	*	*	2	189	288	82,238	210	65,620	233	62,577
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236
Eastern Coast	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046
Egypt	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065
Mauritius	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181
Réunion	23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472
America:										
Canada	*	*	1	771	1	998	—	—	—	—
Central and South	55	41,046	50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649
Demerara	*	*	1	865	5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819
United States	23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829
West Indies (British)	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957
Australasia	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	6	3,795	5	2,778	10	5,766	23	12,617	15	8,438
Foreign	248	65,157	5	3,043	3	3,092	4	1,098	—	—
Total	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,078	1,491,841	1,044	1,510,047	907	1,364,552	946	1,493,587	925	1,522,559	United Kingdom.
24	31,893	43	63,902	50	82,462	51	81,333	35	59,994	Austria.
—	—	—	—	2	2,149	6	10,030	1	809	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	1	1,062	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
15	13,281	46	54,628	31	50,265	36	77,501	10	26,905	France.
11	10,311	17	16,056	16	14,405	16	15,611	10	10,133	Germany.
1	613	2	2,207	5	4,142	—	—	1	1,062	Holland.
49	76,697	54	79,437	32	53,954	32	63,102	18	41,515	Italy.
—	—	—	—	2	1,737	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	439	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
1	444	3	3,161	1	454	—	—	—	—	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	1	1,189	3	3,779	—	—	2	3,886	Turkey.
										ASIA:
59	63,886	78	76,731	78	93,667	83	103,619	64	91,744	Aden.
264	89,004	262	72,553	287	70,076	252	56,917	242	60,130	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
156	67,581	169	49,661	150	47,887	155	55,321	132	56,876	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,947	403,251	2,920	413,546	2,485	411,589	2,624	427,020	2,313	366,861	Ceylon.
43	58,153	57	75,306	67	92,051	61	92,616	68	102,801	China, Hong Kong.
17	20,985	18	31,393	21	38,343	12	24,363	13	27,594	„ Treaty Ports.
13	14,493	3	2,750	21	20,088	18	23,259	11	15,682	Java.
41	4,087	39	4,095	28	2,923	38	3,686	24	2,870	Maldives.
152	6,844	164	7,621	175	8,169	165	7,901	165	7,803	Mekran and Sonmiani.
32	3,541	31	3,768	38	5,445	35	5,331	30	3,734	Siam.
436	332,086	513	422,104	423	361,409	365	332,860	363	336,447	Straits Settlements.
11	6,626	15	7,789	14	4,344	10	4,543	9	5,655	Sumatra.
260	72,164	288	65,751	232	36,441	193	35,728	200	36,822	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
89	70,309	120	88,591	163	147,437	97	89,454	36	30,743	Cape of Good Hope.
69	22,441	78	36,524	70	31,132	80	43,249	75	41,641	Eastern Coast.
32	36,725	178	218,499	70	99,460	82	110,507	22	30,962	Egypt.
124	96,036	138	109,276	106	94,453	107	92,932	136	128,196	Mauritius.
27	13,684	40	23,672	20	10,620	26	12,705	28	14,837	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
1	1,351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
33	32,298	56	51,137	103	102,003	91	98,277	41	43,188	Central and South.
3	3,100	1	1,137	1	1,199	1	1,222	—	—	Demerara.
31	36,517	27	31,040	56	68,455	37	45,454	72	96,750	United States.
1	1,048	1	1,137	2	2,065	1	1,098	1	1,399	West Indies (British).
41	58,998	44	65,968	123	153,748	125	164,617	54	82,941	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
37	17,439	59	40,709	69	45,200	58	46,127	36	20,193	British Possessions.
2	2,246	1	863	12	11,713	9	12,335	12	17,838	Foreign.
6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,879	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	

No. 63.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334
Austria	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613
Belgium	*	*	14	15,310	7	7,582	—	—	3	3,765
Denmark	*	*	7	5,969	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550
Germany	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500
Holland	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385
Italy	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	*	*	1	349	—	—	1	430	—	—
Russia	9	9,284	1	407	1	731	3	2,677	—	*
Spain	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227
Sweden	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	*	*	—	—	—	—	1	1,241	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437
Ceylon	3,	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,030	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338
China, Hong Kong	70	87,558	44	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,480	36	47,893
„ Other Ports	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263
Java	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143
Maldives	58	5,809	48	4,838	40	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172
Mekran and Sonmiani	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719
Siam	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994
Straits Settlements	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	365	251,433
Sumatra	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	5	2,028	19	16,406
Turkey	*	*	90	33,811	163	68,223	144	61,141	158	58,112
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423
Eastern Coast	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194
Egypt	21	27,165	17	20,288	8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585
Mauritius	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	83,157	138	96,893	129	83,935
Réunion	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698
America:										
Canada	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,399
Central and South	7	6,799	24	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046
Demerara	*	*	72	20,980	14	15,927	18	20,704	15	17,269
United States	92	111,751	7	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048
West Indies (British)	14	12,505	31	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373
Australasia	33	31,712		33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	35	36,211	19	17,770	14	11,436	25	15,836	18	15,299
Foreign	120	51,214	8	6,487	9	8,122	12	13,794	10	9,880
Total	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
134	1,484,094	1,187	1,561,691	1,175	1,558,246	1,056	1,499,067	879	1,386,428	United Kingdom.
26	34,873	46	69,085	42	67,896	48	77,644	43	70,483	Austria.
11	12,589	74	92,761	61	81,542	91	141,097	61	100,225	Belgium:
—	—	1	963	2	2,213	1	1,194	—	—	Denmark.
212	221,839	283	329,349	224	306,722	236	368,003	195	288,364	France.
19	17,086	19	21,605	18	19,437	15	17,764	15	18,719	Germany.
6	34,985	25	30,364	17	23,037	13	15,558	15	20,456	Holland.
41	64,102	46	64,984	36	52,979	22	29,918	34	54,599	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,977	—	—	Norway.
1	430	2	827	—	—	1	474	1	474	Portugal.
2	1,835	—	—	—	—	1	1,081	1	1,014	Russia.
6	6,033	6	5,953	2	2,018	8	15,383	6	13,418	Spain.
1	760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
22	5,087	34	6,473	14	4,843	10	2,383	22	3,419	Aden.
257	72,878	234	67,408	251	61,439	215	53,808	209	53,525	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
165	74,303	184	55,949	166	58,902	166	61,931	148	62,554	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782	2,408	297,068	2,585	287,770	2,276	310,736	Ceylon.
43	61,489	42	58,405	51	76,834	64	94,117	66	100,673	China, Hong Kong.
30	48,821	35	59,706	23	54,892	25	51,570	26	53,006	„ Other Ports.
4	5,028	6	6,616	12	6,051	5	7,651	1	740	Java.
57	6,023	44	4,968	45	4,356	53	6,304	34	3,956	Maldives.
174	8,854	175	8,792	202	12,431	190	9,126	181	8,893	Mekran and Sonmiani.
19	1,221	25	2,601	30	2,454	19	1,574	18	1,569	Siam.
366	257,759	432	328,215	307	228,244	255	187,009	246	185,750	Straits Settlements.
5	1,451	13	5,231	3	917	6	2,249	2	469	Sumatra.
142	54,780	109	48,670	75	17,348	48	15,566	74	23,520	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
19	8,377	17	5,822	12	4,428	23	9,386	22	5,542	Cape of Good Hope.
102	25,414	101	30,083	100	32,521	104	38,867	121	46,674	Eastern Coast.
82	99,530	112	131,713	105	130,400	168	217,445	117	162,178	Egypt.
99	75,124	117	81,099	92	68,711	105	84,286	93	73,482	Mauritius.
51	24,096	42	21,085	45	22,846	39	18,831	33	17,614	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	1	1,187	—	—	—	—	Canada.
22	11,668	22	10,890	30	16,336	31	23,730	18	13,274	Central and South.
15	17,030	15	16,143	18	16,720	16	15,266	11	13,573	Demerara.
69	84,644	83	97,289	100	127,851	87	119,512	104	146,340	United States.
11	10,856	16	11,985	19	14,515	11	9,417	11	8,506	West Indies (British)
39	56,404	48	68,021	42	47,476	22	23,422	24	26,405	AUSTRALASIA.
57	53,217	80	77,526	104	102,651	97	100,401	79	73,453	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED: British Possessions.
2	2,156	14	5,584	14	7,495	13	7,517	2	8,724	Foreign.
6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	TOTAL.

No. 64.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882 - - -	49,113,374	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
1883 - - -	52,095,711	13,453,157	65,548,868	83,485,123	1,042,059	84,527,182
1884 - - -	55,279,348	12,877,963	68,157,311	88,176,090	1,010,307	89,186,397
1885 - -	55,703,072	13,888,197	69,591,269	83,255,292	1,970,630	85,225,922
Total for the 10 Years -	462,071,344	113,334,757	575,406,101	723,943,148	21,021,690	744,964,838

No. 65.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - -	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,902,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 - - -	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884 - -	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854	88,121,296	981,572	89,102,868
1885 - -	53,149,311	13,878,847	67,028,158	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
Total for the 10 Years -	441,271,369	113,325,405	554,596,774	723,415,450	20,393,784	743,809,234

No. 66.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the undermentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881 -	22,264,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882 -	20,441,039	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,149	328,696	4,214,845
1883 -	21,120,142	2,298,288	23,418,430	3,723,043	49,844	3,772,887	4,583,368	345,588	4,928,956
1884 -	22,400,935	2,035,506	24,436,441	3,807,498	34,444	3,841,942	4,387,026	393,345	4,780,371
1885 -	21,431,384	2,707,282	24,138,666	3,695,383	38,012	3,733,395	4,824,256	322,468	5,146,724
Total for the 10 Years -	196,790,772	24,392,607	221,183,379	30,255,098	505,000	30,760,098	38,242,865	3,923,983	42,166,848

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882 -	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
1883 -	19,389,632	10,727,234	30,116,866	1,186,856	32,203	1,219,059	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198
1884 -	20,760,674	10,321,958	31,082,632	1,347,759	92,710	1,440,469	52,703,892	12,877,963	65,581,855
1885 -	21,516,088	10,701,462	32,217,550	1,682,200	109,624	1,791,824	53,149,311	13,878,848	67,028,159
Total for the 10 Years -	166,990,196	84,214,369	251,204,565	8,991,439	289,447	9,280,886	441,271,370	113,325,406	554,596,776

No. 67.—TOTAL NET VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE (excluding Government Stores and Treasure) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

YEARS ended 31 March	Merchandise		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure		Net Imports of Treasure.	Surplus Exports of Merchandise.
	Imported.	Exported.		Imported.	Exported.		
1867 (11 Months)	29,014,741	41,859,994	12,845,253	13,229,533	1,950,435	11,279,098	1,566,155
1868 - -	35,664,320	50,874,001	15,209,681	11,775,374	1,025,336	10,750,038	4,459,643
1869 - - -	35,931,374	53,062,165	17,130,791	14,366,588	776,082	13,590,506	3,540,285
1870 - -	32,879,643	52,471,376	19,591,733	13,954,807	1,025,386	12,929,421	6,662,312
1871 - - -	33,348,246	55,331,825	21,983,579	5,444,823	1,587,180	3,857,643	18,125,936
1872 - -	30,810,776	63,185,848	32,375,072	11,573,813	1,421,173	10,152,640	22,222,432
1873 - - -	30,473,069	55,236,295	24,763,226	4,556,585	1,273,979	3,282,606	21,480,620
1874 - -	31,628,497	54,960,786	23,332,289	5,792,534	1,879,071	3,913,463	19,418,826
1875 - - -	34,645,262	56,312,261	21,666,999	8,141,047	1,592,721	6,548,326	15,118,673
1876 - -	37,112,668	58,045,405	20,932,737	5,300,722	2,115,144	3,185,578	17,747,159
1877 - - -	35,367,177	60,961,632	25,594,455	11,436,118	3,942,580	7,493,538	18,100,917
1878 - -	39,326,003	65,185,713	25,859,710	17,355,459	2,155,136	15,200,323	10,659,387
1879 - - -	36,566,194	60,893,611	24,327,417	7,056,749	3,895,545	3,161,204	21,166,213
1880 - -	39,742,166	67,173,158	27,430,992	11,655,395	1,928,823	9,726,567	17,704,425
1881 - - -	50,308,834	74,531,282	24,222,448	8,988,214	1,409,403	7,578,811	16,643,637
1882 - -	46,992,084	81,901,960	34,909,876	11,322,781	1,097,387	10,225,394	24,684,482
1883 - - -	50,003,041	83,400,865	33,397,824	13,453,157	980,859	12,472,298	20,925,526
1884 - - -	52,703,891	88,121,296	35,417,405	12,877,963	981,572	11,896,391	23,521,014
1885 - -	53,149,311	83,200,528	30,051,217	13,878,847	1,887,330	11,991,517	18,059,700
Total for the 19 Years -	735,667,297	1,206,710,001	471,042,704	201,560,509	32,925,147	169,235,362	301,807,342

No. 68.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1876 to 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 68.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of

Countries whence Imported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Europe:					
United Kingdom	32,764,917	37,538,387	45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927
Austria	118,428	119,375	119,957	122,332	156,068
Belgium	217	1,650	120	266	8
Denmark	1	—	—	23	—
France	677,693	591,538	571,497	453,364	587,850
Germany	23,527	9,079	25,482	51,632	66,271
Greece	7	202	108	268	184
Holland	18,612	7,280	1,548	22,302	15,770
Italy	526,835	1,365,779	434,849	393,014	785,340
Malta	1,767	3,026	4,161	5,512	8,326
Norway	164	788	3,548	—	—
Portugal	1,255	559	613	200	183
Russia	2,564	—	—	—	—
Spain	2,131	39	11	45	38
„ Gibraltar	10,697	14,315	12,532	13,674	12,623
Sweden	15	—	—	—	19
Turkey in Europe	6,150	2,824	1,317	870	2,750
Africa:					
Abyssinia	—	14,482	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	1,957	3,026	19,986	4,033	3,663
Madagascar	4,641	6,511	8,153	5,312	8,019
Mozambique	253,523	301,898	256,908	81,690	83,838
Zanzibar				175,997	280,156
Egypt	131,069	266,208	341,346	226,878	294,544
Mauritius	755,106	253,987	644,471	1,304,321	907,751
Natal	57	32	56	1,493	21
Réunion	9,871	9,899	12,803	607	41,915
St. Helena	—	760	—	—	—
Other Countries in Africa	16	—	3	70	188
America:					
Canada	—	—	—	—	—
United States	201,469	172,370	279,717	348,823	526,262
South America	5,537	9,659	628	63	695
West Indies	400	457	80	5	500
Asia:					
Aden	188,798	178,953	222,723	133,150	128,139
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	679,155	700,568	691,804	664,557	720,227
Ceylon	945,874	935,080	728,001	858,580	1,047,472
China	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958
Japan	5,354	1,949	10,739	40,747	229,107
Java	1,311	832	18,053	529	118
Maldives	26,026	21,954	20,562	29,297	18,085
Mekran and Sonmiani	47,621	56,587	67,023	65,354	108,448
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	347,043	406,654	518,150	616,495	592,679
Siam	21,594	21,526	13,746	17,010	7,941
Straits Settlements	1,071,452	1,044,607	1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132
Sumatra	16,902	24,086	56,936	37,718	24,561
Turkey in Asia	299,285	257,476	595,876	475,342	415,370
Other Countries in Asia	17	23,627	276	3,538	2,014
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	343,860	308,815	384,120	153,755	252,401
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	29,273,888	35,145,080	42,224,331	28,090,438	35,507,240
„ by other Routes	13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,131	15,532,505	15,890,321
Total	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
					EUROPE:
45,205,078	43,447,848	46,149,633	49,711,909	50,378,614	United Kingdom.
426,222	357,758	614,548	647,956	789,387	Austria.
950	2,250	78,434	176,258	247,227	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	3	Denmark.
800,060	759,463	535,949	858,646	688,166	France.
68,518	78,252	91,448	121,807	92,804	Germany.
62	267	729	175	13	Greece.
19,010	1,518	18,462	4,744	1,186	Holland.
1,575,047	916,672	2,026,297	800,762	536,740	Italy.
4,866	4,645	11,803	10,731	11,185	Malta.
—	58	—	9	70	Norway.
1,077	567	622	376	—	Portugal.
40,991	37,858	10,189	—	1,930	Russia.
1,355	514	855	—	—	Spain.
10,357	8,542	6,707	10,453	9,620	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
4,815	5,094	4,784	2,816	5,894	Turkey in Europe.
		—			
					AFRICA:
4,267	51	1,039	—	5,146	Abyssinia.
8,381	4,942	4,845	3,520	2,355	Cape of Good Hope.
102	—	2,644	956	1,128	Madagascar.
87,949	96,463	83,569	95,823	70,794	Mozambique.
251,837	267,495	285,438	259,801	288,128	Zanzibar.
335,782	341,759	291,999	394,669	403,592	Egypt.
1,311,009	965,885	885,606	768,790	1,683,377	Mauritius.
688	464	1,863	1,832	8,278	Natal.
715	681	465	2,459	9,441	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
199	12,703	23,001	8,860	2,228	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
266	32,221	—	—	9,051	Canada.
490,848	466,064	934,342	529,104	1,207,868	United States.
4,446	32,296	3,564	1,450	1,501	South America.
535	3	536	775	486	West Indies.
					ASIA:
177,598	204,138	143,689	177,637	259,947	Aden.
985,669	830,559	731,335	603,633	651,149	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
741,120	696,072	877,412	679,394	493,056	Ceylon.
3,699,045	4,430,469	4,505,731	4,047,111	3,918,047	China.
25,749	5,628	19,196	17,056	211,872	Japan.
19,930	14	155	1,525	17,521	Java.
24,276	22,693	13,231	32,887	24,136	Maldives.
63,735	68,102	61,350	57,513	62,047	Mekran and Sonmiani.
534,557	556,725	766,340	773,277	811,767	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
13,143	16,929	23,619	30,376	16,849	Siam.
1,551,690	1,628,722	1,673,131	1,709,834	1,777,246	Straits Settlements.
12,516	17,795	27,747	60,587	65,458	Sumatra.
385,371	466,944	635,165	490,722	513,817	Turkey in Asia.
516	808	451	7,707	4,832	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
406,967	1,559,150	1,902,274	2,477,864	1,744,703	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
45,546,510	43,162,483	47,172,542	50,998,002	51,606,380	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
13,759,538	15,152,382	16,283,656	14,588,002	15,421,779	„ by other Routes.
59,297,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,159	TOTAL.

No. 69.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each of the

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Apparel	615,961	524,899	557,597	510,511	531,031
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	76,318	65,341	70,151	51,267	58,860
Books, Paper, and Stationery	448,618	463,354	567,991	511,728	523,739
Coal, Coke, &c.	665,535	931,710	1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306
„ Manufactures	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511
Drugs and Medicines	217,919	224,442	291,975	277,463	316,075
Dyes	143,439	109,376	123,740	96,377	145,237
Fruits and Vegetables	70,898	93,748	89,027	102,795	90,802
Glass, and Manufactures of	349,931	280,390	291,376	318,704	329,321
Gums and Resins	91,429	83,872	85,385	77,862	90,761
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	475,338	440,190	448,228	425,453	431,928
Horses	74,388	84,525	83,182	125,783	116,795
Ivory	231,089	245,564	198,296	170,572	184,727
Jewelry and Precious Stones	176,831	197,766	223,553	166,213	193,230
Liquors: Malt	268,106	270,664	313,070	244,568	254,262
Spirits	603,476	622,184	647,661	540,785	659,120
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	520,544	410,744	440,828	418,795	395,903
Machinery and Millwork	1,391,667	882,373	850,997	863,455	616,833
Metals: Iron	1,424,598	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385
Steel	88,996	112,245	81,063	65,671	84,547
Brass	48,524	45,447	53,644	38,593	53,848
Copper	1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155
Spelter	82,651	143,720	179,453	156,547	144,360
Tin	169,236	180,794	222,157	151,740	98,846
Lead	63,099	72,576	97,110	111,593	106,296
Quicksilver	107,510	36,932	28,900	38,805	58,843
Unenumerated	41,355	43,186	9,401	25,697	16,985
Metals: Total	3,233,469	3,561,408	3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265
Oils	70,212	78,413	295,667	369,865	545,932
Paints and Colours, &c.	202,951	160,516	202,546	187,243	202,240
Perfumery	42,546	41,885	46,393	45,683	48,271
Porcelain and Earthenware	99,154	122,852	117,241	124,508	122,484
Provisions	713,838	661,059	858,797	975,835	1,048,832
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	599,770	691,908	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049
Salt	600,934	430,890	401,366	593,612	762,532
Silk, Raw	694,888	451,895	678,069	567,241	683,235
Silk, Manufactures of	708,866	584,789	804,883	924,044	837,890
Spices	395,988	432,989	488,884	509,043	526,328
Sugar, refined, &c.	895,927	403,556	798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788
Tea	247,566	140,110	190,611	130,518	212,062
Tobacco	76,479	95,688	82,284	79,309	66,707
Umbrellas	196,409	136,670	188,508	237,958	203,951
Wood, and Manufactures of	81,111	75,806	64,732	70,981	50,889
Wool, Raw	45,501	53,212	58,645	62,772	87,273
Wool, Manufactures of	869,760	811,652	782,781	878,042	927,876
All other Articles	1,670,831	1,775,504	2,290,166	2,264,633	2,162,913
Total Value of Merchandise	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,194	39,742,166
Treasure	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395
Total Merchandise and Treasure	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
658,416	641,404	769,752	869,697	843,437	Apparel.
61,590	75,248	79,577	95,650	79,504	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
725,860	739,936	625,431	696,363	663,401	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,239,855	1,020,044	1,019,883	1,163,790	1,267,213	Coal, Coke, &c.
3,699,177	3,222,065	3,378,190	3,465,943	3,360,420	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
22,910,717	20,772,099	21,431,872	21,642,388	21,197,414	„ Manufactures.
327,533	331,888	391,673	362,844	358,278	Drugs and Medicines.
220,354	171,491	206,640	251,422	214,952	Dyes.
136,042	158,216	211,475	223,755	132,200	Fruits and Vegetables.
380,241	454,802	433,743	560,062	499,701	Glass, and Manufactures of.
140,432	149,327	117,921	115,677	98,807	Gums and Resins.
552,556	626,613	791,791	813,887	844,552	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
111,850	203,987	186,815	201,895	201,689	Horses.
210,861	225,995	212,107	235,196	198,501	Ivory.
421,277	308,924	307,189	228,056	311,752	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
284,935	284,612	272,323	303,224	249,927	Liquors: Malt.
663,184	610,827	674,969	682,098	629,632	Spirits.
438,447	413,233	387,822	404,195	338,362	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
769,844	1,221,045	1,342,398	1,788,868	1,484,124	Machinery and Millwork.
1,547,541	1,414,384	1,870,494	2,140,491	2,014,909	Iron - - - Metals.
74,409	132,097	163,415	181,379	185,555	Steel - - - Metals.
60,867	53,975	64,688	86,560	68,038	Brass - - - Metals.
1,620,017	1,467,462	1,938,376	2,207,841	2,070,018	Copper - - - Metals.
166,701	135,235	125,669	128,066	101,015	Spelter - - - Metals.
177,383	169,715	277,306	235,417	222,454	Tin - - - Metals.
93,105	96,497	101,104	105,596	117,163	Lead - - - Metals.
18,089	15,577	37,100	40,108	10,943	Quicksilver - Metals.
21,565	31,931	37,834	50,085	53,638	Unenumerated - Metals.
3,779,677	3,516,873	4,615,986	5,175,543	4,843,733	Total - Metals.
529,175	560,585	1,050,897	654,227	1,229,496	Oils.
186,933	210,594	234,450	239,244	204,964	Paints and Colours, &c.
48,821	49,468	63,336	61,012	66,270	Perfumery.
135,066	160,564	170,002	234,070	172,794	Porcelain and Earthenware.
920,182	1,053,083	1,087,186	1,033,932	1,103,321	Provisions.
1,117,765*	1,079,509*	1,116,484*	1,633,283*	1,592,620	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
665,517	569,067	515,184	623,011	649,233	Salt.
1,067,018	749,211	1,074,156	969,575	747,563	Silk, Raw.
1,397,197	1,267,620	1,038,180	1,263,894	1,342,789	Silk, Manufactures of.
542,861	507,138	510,854	557,109	602,165	Spices.
1,611,157	1,243,756	1,086,961	1,148,370	2,140,838	Sugar, refined, &c.
271,309	199,691	193,052	237,614	325,548	Tea.
73,049	63,177	83,608	76,057	84,208	Tobacco.
272,934	209,572	232,829	275,990	335,285	Umbrellas.
60,929	64,690	99,384	125,541	99,603	Wood, and Manufactures of.
72,343	75,435	68,931	65,137	61,821	Wool, Raw.
1,299,130	1,121,232	984,873	1,217,053	1,234,340	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,351,383	2,664,977	2,946,119	3,069,812	3,338,854	All other Articles.
50,308,834	46,992,084	50,003,041	52,703,891	43,149,311	Total Value of Merchandise.
8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,963	13,878,847	Treasure.
59,297,048	58,314,865	63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,158	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 70.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	383,429	519,749	601,257	475,960	587,928
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560
Cotton Twist		„	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952
Cotton Piece Goods		*Yards*	1,186,141,537	1,186,418,810	1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988
		No.	7,469,911	7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422
Cotton Thread		*Lbs.*	808,929	545,185	762,913	798,870	670,404
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492
	Thread	*Lb.*	18,120	14,347	18,584	90,181	109,247
	Canvas	*Yards*	1,026,153	1,079,423	1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	3,536,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665
Ice		*Cwts.*	261,400	243,341	183,220	268,011	147,360
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347
	Spirits	„	704,874	654,527	737,714	692,384	814,334
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	575,396	64,242	496,733	487,787	443,985
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	101,192	112,559	121,886	118,265	105,558
	Steel	„	4,108	5,432	4,372	3,574	4,798
	Brass	*Cwts.*	7,460	7,252	10,366	6,812	10,279
	Copper	„	236,016	272,253	320,103	289,853	386,173
	Spelter	„	59,118	96,593	130,280	129,661	127,138
	Tin	„	36,159	37,296	48,671	34,989	20,840
	Lead	„	36,216	40,475	52,757	66,463	73,480
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	524,298	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393
Salt		*Tons*	365,252	298,776	254,231	274,180	352,238
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	2,467,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	8,115,562	5,346,226	8,328,716	8,886,769	8,503,458
	Thread	*Lb.*	1,730	1,525	1,249	2,021	1,466
Spices		„	28,534,053	29,368,456	33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	613,151	258,105	475,105	923,381	652,009
Tea		*Lb.*	2,771,204	1,755,800	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518
Wool, Raw		„	1,749,188	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043
	Shawls	*No.*	321,284	255,262	271,460	427,412	446,582
	Other Sorts	*Lb.*	506,348	655,036	660,891	699,215	783,003

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.			
683,768	687,124	628,924	708,358	741,129	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke, &c.	
6,364,400	4,656,288	4,533,200	5,384,400	7,623,728	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
45,876,575	40,761,751	44,859,175	45,378,956	44,799,637	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046	1,642,799,991	1,724,995,627	1,734,098,073	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
17,339,415	8,767,877	15,903,219	17,001,262	13,997,942	*No.*		
935,467	613,003	854,471	689,883	941,125	*Lbs.*	Cotton Thread.	
1,171,138	953,564	1,330,640	1,201,041	1,302,154	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
68,359	86,177	93,246	72,342	93,587	*Lb.*	Thread - -	
1,606,417	1,527,005	1,752,573	1,162,112	1,180,477	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
3,679,181	4,617,918	4,362,841	5,720,395	5,071,914	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
10,500	—	—	—	—	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,152,678	1,199,395	1,170,554	1,261,444	1,066,913	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
848,238	842,739	949,169	894,420	857,970	„	Spirits -	
481,153	430,900	418,169	421,925	381,341	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
133,280	122,626	157,597	177,183	180,114	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
4,152	8,740	10,645	12,671	14,496	„	Steel -	
11,559	9,504	11,962	17,826	13,789	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
381,683	338,108	450,098	530,226	552,420	„	Copper -	
148,893	135,880	127,383	132,647	113,248	„	Spelter -	
30,957	26,977	42,718	38,988	41,177	„	Tin - -	
56,782	67,381	73,583	82,564	104,324	„	Lead - -	
162,914	141,796	354,689	419,800	114,979	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
373,376	357,224	338,065	383,089	412,839	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,511,802	1,760,595	2,386,150	2,210,893	1,831,702	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
13,574,085	12,199,159	9,671,261	11,550,961	12,080,177	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
1,045	1,618	2,989	4,636	4,943	*Lb.*	Thread -	
37,906,762	34,776,134	33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713	„	Spices.	
986,321	775,982	672,672	736,909	1,616,874	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
3,322,407	2,845,212	2,751,085	3,055,170	3,874,412	*Lb.*	Tea.	
2,775,554	2,990,077	2,781,257	2,526,942	2,591,421	„	Wool, Raw.	
11,254,429	8,850,816	6,932,779	9,316,192	10,700,128	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
499,896	395,622	349,764	591,425	461,069	*No.*	Shawls -	
910,215	909,451	1,057,497	1,115,891	1,173,929	*Lb.*	Other Sorts	

No. 71.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1876 -	28,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882 -	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
1883 -	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
1884 -	36,102,206	111,147	36,213,353	6,573,439	2,698	6,576,137	9,146,860	111,065	9,257,925
1885 -	32,832,122	301,144	33,133,266	5,287,169	470	5,287,639	8,432,673	273,984	8,706,657
Total for the 10 Years -	311,689,594	2,894,422	314,584,016	55,310,883	69,996	55,380,879	73,103,343	2,700,132	75,803,475

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 -	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 -	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 -	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884 -	32,512,095	692,700	33,204,795	3,700,539	62,149	3,762,688	88,035,139	979,759	89,014,898
1885 -	32,732,822	1,250,557	33,983,379	3,915,742	61,175	3,976,917	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
Total for the 10 Years -	262,612,878	14,384,588	276,997,466	20,612,595	342,833	20,955,428	723,329,293	20,391,971	743,721,264

No. 72.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1876 to 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 72.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816	28,887,918	27,760,927
Austria	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892	1,394,910	1,860,015
Belgium	137,271	366,365	218,706	1,229	119,040
Denmark	—	—	44	—	—
France	4,603,359	5,437,435	6,025,733	3,946,777	4,869,880
Germany	139,948	198,738	330,794	203,467	272,949
Greece	323	39	121	333	400
Holland	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,873	213,468
Italy	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097	1,673,195	2,214,839
Malta	44,141	148,478	43,098	34,672	146,508
Portugal	—	35,767	51	4,935	3,938
Russia	511,620	80,737	58,438	135,255	7,757
Spain	75,380	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,743
„ Gibraltar	21,723	19,748	2,058	148	7,856
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe	3,782	18,794	17,514	6,945	6,926
Other Countries in Europe	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	36,724	47,780	83,837	102,668	78,384
Madagascar	40	157	1,048	515	1,202
Mozambique	268,695	344,626	297,108	81,670	119,593
Zanzibar				252,805	316,374
Egypt	204,688	504,400	577,752	409,239	1,038,381
Mauritius	1,209,643	1,280,860	1,253,594	1,398,016	1,155,497
Natal	10,333	13,583	20,658	85,145	23,239
Réunion	65,362	105,867	99,946	191,329	152,111
St. Helena	2,734	6,825	1,620	3,095	2,568
Other Countries in Africa	9	—	44	28	88
AMERICA:					
United States	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727	2,038,690	3,286,650
Canada	—	—	—	—	—
South America	185,971	174,174	192,902	276,782	265,421
West Indies	95,109	79,534	146,264	151,346	128,570
ASIA:					
Aden	411,754	325,207	333,364	395,441	492,028
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	813,060	600,267	800,130	838,041	913,182
Ceylon	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,086	3,784,933	2,667,308
China	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358	13,676,733	15,731,687
Japan	6,125	17,700	5,160	50,423	95,894
Java	38,238	17,115	31,013	2,660	6,359
Maldives	34,758	32,635	34,485	42,111	27,518
Mekran and Sonmiani	35,388	35,728	41,963	56,272	65,762
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	618,973	744,263	980,810	1,127,600	1,258,600
Siam	25,990	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	45,169	30,349	21,348	29,619
Straits Settlements	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772
Sumatra	3,136	996	7,680	31,034	42,472
Turkey in Asia	413,480	373,157	452,315	388,064	401,088
Other Countries in Asia	2,055	885	602	713	479
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	323,610	293,963	455,534	516,596	459,894
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643
„ by other Routes	37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343
TOTAL	60 160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
					EUROPE:
31,159,613	34,937,974	35,620,484	37,057,340	33,739,764	United Kingdom.
2,226,010	2,436,516	2,602,556	2,252,389	2,350,810	Austria.
335,032	1,970,579	2,151,728	3,405,331	3,121,979	Belgium.
—	20,650	6,297	19,277	—	Denmark.
6,498,807	8,017,036	7,221,869	8,368,521	8,201,288	France.
337,282	758,393	517,765	616,352	569,405	Germany.
3,839	14,174	43,999	12,014	21,963	Greece.
421,715	585,427	452,777	340,426	469,947	Holland.
2,781,204	3,107,601	3,383,507	3,520,741	3,501,502	Italy.
490,866	705,943	755,139	1,033,456	442,222	Malta.
361	7,350	17,097	6,975	11,528	Portugal.
181,981	51,493	123,742	149,635	120,061	Russia.
393,510	154,358	303,937	226,861	174,585	Spain.
443	54,715	250,586	61,572	52,173	„ Gibraltar.
57,175	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
12,584	12,250	13,062	12,257	18,841	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	2,800	900	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
—	8,195	7,128	4,553	31,975	Abyssinia.
122,161	76,168	71,500	133,688	49,308	Cape of Good Hope.
—	2,189	6,352	2,050	11,101	Madagascar.
223,135	131,857	170,043	165,931	131,986	Mozambique.
434,263	346,250	470,420	523,854	398,995	Zanzibar.
1,442,069	1,715,666	2,113,512	3,598,954	2,779,109	Egypt.
792,753	1,004,645	592,669	902,052	1,083,364	Mauritius.
49,930	73,178	65,162	89,023	94,521	Natal.
247,593	179,689	213,643	200,255	197,834	Réunion.
1,755	—	28,174	38,992	13,054	St. Helena.
1,095	5,502	9,842	13,480	11,630	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
2,618,225	2,695,434	3,343,219	3,102,689	3,468,947	United States.
13	—	13,493	140	—	Canada.
238,433	209,396	276,530	437,825	304,907	South America.
83,083	141,407	128,844	119,964	136,280	West Indies.
					ASIA:
748,915	514,090	577,572	615,603*	781,796	Aden.
1,073,607	993,683	826,631	778,656	773,302	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,362,478	2,059,664	1,861,735	1,965,676	2,759,030	Ceylon.
14,981,600	13,632,564	13,179,242	13,201,865	12,680,136	China.
107,364	136,016	231,994	287,870	280,166	Japan.
21,108	33,221	58,628	48,141	56,245	Java.
38,996	30,811	27,305	42,312	30,855	Maldives.
58,668	50,678	60,231	43,255	41,397	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,230,161	1,277,615	1,298,036	1,475,672	1,364,043	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
286	105	925	10	69	Philippines.
34,199	35,194	27,122	20,237	19,247	Siam.
3,183,269	3,540,925	3,657,340	3,088,327	3,432,849	Straits Settlements.
15,706	22,395	12,866	13,072	23,456	Sumatra.
395,886	359,176	423,612	400,490	447,727	Turkey in Asia.
134	85,411	74,493	102,389	123,091	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
533,802	803,763	1,088,918	596,895	784,470	{ Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
38,396,408	43,121,364	44,438,288	50,376,033	47,596,868	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
42,543,881	39,877,982	39,943,436	38,726,835	37,490,990	„ by other Routes.
75,940,685	82,999,346	84,381,724	89,102,868	85,087,858	TOTAL.

* Including 4,645*l.* silver to Perim.

No. 73.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Coffee	1,633,395	1,353,588	1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032
Coir, and Manufactures of*	101,708	190,270	148,588	187,727	117,110
Cotton, Raw	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453
Cotton Twist and Yarn	324,376	425,726	744,791	937,698	1,163,946
Cotton Manufactures	1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970
Drugs and Medicines	62,243	75,382	121,419	88,130	126,849
Dyes: Indigo	2,875,065	2,962,786	3,494,334	2,930,463	2,947,434
Other (except Lac)	140,397	286,692	385,296	400,158	277,697
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756
Wheat	906,331	1,957,640	2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267
Other	203,711	215,323	328,772	303,274	339,383
Gums and Resins	194,010	289,460	212,060	217,158	328,171
Hemp, and Manufactures of	63,390†	76,843†	58,092†	46,878†	40,755†
Hides and Skins	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455
Horns	83,165	129,392	195,379	139,796	129,362
Ivory, and Manufactures of	116,921	139,480	101,594	100,602	96,174
Jewelry and Precious Stones	80,888	48,370	108,208	68,080	68,970
Jute, Raw	2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032
Jute, Manufactures of	489,181	719,478	771,127	1,098,434	1,195,481
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	755,748	536,979	362,244	300,072	371,717
Oils	426,290	362,960	374,678	544,163	583,613
Opium	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,874,505	12,993,985	14,323,314
Saltpetre	348,956	381,706	379,002	361,766	469,797
Seeds	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465
Silk, Raw	452,370	835,748	750,439	623,871	604,287
Silk, Manufactures of	260,811	238,394	168,738	195,897	248,825
Spices	380,552	307,280	247,894	397,364	326,694
Sugar, &c.	377,387	999,503	850,298	350,425	289,099
Tea	2,183,881	2,620,140	3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244
Tobacco	171,508	91,717	95,763	128,239	130,954
Wood, and Manufactures of	471,627	373,878	458,792	321,868	340,144
Wool, Raw	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799
Wool, Manufactures of	217,202	232,274	223,324	202,289	162,229
All other Articles	1,280,834	1,575,434	1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180
Total of all Merchandise	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831
Foreign Merchandise	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327
Treasure	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,98

* Excluding Cordage.

and MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
1,602,594	1,460,729	1,419,131	1,470,301	1,287,977	Coffee.
104,741	192,248	152,129	156,526	215,004	Coir, and Manufactures of.*
13,241,744	14,941,423	16,055,758	14,401,902	13,295,124	Cotton, Raw.
1,330,051	1,420,737	1,874,464	1,983,019	2,506,617	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,777,975	1,914,549	2,093,146	2,326,018	2,080,017	Cotton Manufactures.
144,324	113,375	154,463	124,461	199,495	Drugs and Medicines.
3,571,581	4,509,080	3,912,997	4,640,991	4,068,900	Dyes: Indigo.
221,818	211,591	258,436	274,000	347,224	Other (except Lac).
9,057,159	8,303,175	8,476,327	8,362,080	7,192,326	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
3,277,942	8,869,562	6,088,814	8,895,811	6,316,018	Wheat.
376,539	332,948	319,571	365,217	387,098	Other.
475,950	322,218	356,931	397,201	361,889	Gums and Resins.
42,747†	56,470†	44,236	69,637	58,596	Hemp, and Manufactures of.
3,735,646	3,950,052	4,444,946	4,666,788	4,936,510	Hides and Skins.
194,262	132,915	181,785	156,558	161,649	Horns.
91,841	97,040	112,469	99,098	110,833	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
54,058	63,208	65,177	58,679	58,071	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,934,030	5,030,302	5,846,926	4,592,635	4,661,338	Jute, Raw.
1,130,672	1,097,559	1,487,831	1,334,145	1,543,870	Jute, Manufactures of.
578,321	719,698	699,113	555,360	599,982	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
598,341	494,083	443,764	520,474	564,746	Oils.
13,600,148	12,432,142	11,481,379	11,294,460	10,882,606	Opium.
351,728	359,437	388,766	434,410	425,000	Saltpetre.
6,392,185	6,064,732	7,205,924	10,086,088	10,752,854	Seeds.
618,287	141,700	596,838	671,555	509,822	Silk, Raw.
250,256	250,535	306,928	315,375	359,465	Silk, Manufactures of.
368,771	286,698	417,391	400,930	514,580	Spices.
507,055	723,640	989,069	1,179,720	791,363	Sugar, &c.
3,099,887	3,662,859	3,738,842	4,134,221	4,137,351	Tea.
142,198	119,672	117,156	172,981	151,827	Tobacco.
545,831	566,717	672,477	582,685	582,711	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,170,624	1,042,246	1,002,833	983,002	993,869	Wool, Raw.
230,601	227,692	183,348	156,509	150,823	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,711,375	1,785,898	3,811,500	2,228,459	1,995,943	All other Articles.
74,531,282	81,901,960	83,400,865	83,121,296	83,200,528	Total of all Merchandise.
71,974,068	79,255,243	80,598,155	85,085,721	80,313,208	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,557,214	2,646,717	2,802,710	3,035,575	2,887,320	Foreign Merchandise.
1,409,403	1,097,387	980,859	981,572	1,887,330	Treasure.
75,940,685	82,999,347	84,381,724	89,102,868	85,087,858	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Excluding cordage.

No. 74.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.		Official Years ended 31 March				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Coffee	*Cwt.*	373,499	304,158	298,587	342,268	361,037
Coir (excluding Cordage)	„	111,476	176,684	41,016	189,782	132,570
Cotton, Raw	„	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476
Dyes, Indigo	„	110,392	100,384	120,605	105,051	100,935
Grain — Rice (including Paddy)	„	20,416,032	19,914,334	18,428,625	21,250,232	22,166,308
Grain — Wheat	„	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515
Grain — Other Sorts	„	647,283	713,210	885,962	607,948	734,246
Gums and Resins	„	211,753	287,602	216,063	235,198	247,716
Hemp, Raw	„	75,878	85,520	55,312	45,630	42,204
Hides and Skins	*No.*	19,444,133	19,804,121	22,921,613	21,227,898	24,293,884
	= Cwt.	*686,715*	*654,321*	*905,972*	*809,322*	*958,723*
Jute, Raw	„	5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags,	*No.*	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth,	*Pieces*	8,532	—	—	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of — „	*Yards*	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006
Jute, Manufactures of — Rope, &c.	*Cwt.*	1,404	4,685	5,359	3,143	3,777
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.	*Cwt.*	103,583	128,712	104,717	91,983	71,125
Oils	*Gallons*	3,484,986	3,052,162	2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800
	Lb.	11,881,190*	21,786,016*	20,378,400*	7,020,720*	9,578,912*
Opium	*Chests*	88,350	130,775	92,822	91,200	105,507
Saltpetre	*Cwt.*	415,091	466,218	389,002	382,405	509,372
Seeds	„	10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,182
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	1,417,313	1,568,490	1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203
Spices	„	25,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269	23,382,834	18,651,301
Sugar, refined, &c.	*Cwt.*	507,403	1,144,467	908,212	368,546	373,242
Tea	*Lb.*	24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,71	34,800,027	38,405,632
Teak Timber	*Cub. tons*	60,612	45,108	56,962	37,487	38,622
Wool, Raw	*Lb.*	24,138,636	24,588,131	23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852

MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
370,713	351,981	364,008	364,410	342,682	*Cwt.* Coffee.
129,913	230,299	173,209	176,930	239,379	„ Coir (excluding Cordage).
4,541,548	5,629,544	6,170,173	5,987,278	5,069,713	„ Cotton, Raw.
116,870	150,363	141,041	168,590	154,629	„ Dyes, Indigo.
27,266,051	23,888,436	31,258,288	27,040,330	22,051,826	„ Rice (including Paddy). — Grain.
7,444,375	19,901,005	14,193,763	21,001,412	15,850,881	„ Wheat - - — Grain.
625,073	1,195,071	1,165,826	1,223,109	1,337,622	„ Other Sorts — Grain.
345,110	240,303	282,416	335,269	294,542	„ Gums and Resins.
47,816	66,603	53,685	80,304	73,029	„ Hemp, Raw.
23,401,698	24,802,043	26,539,988	28,172,434	29,183,506	*No.* — Hides and Skins.
812,590	*815,490*	*866,450*	*916,320*	*1,010,969*	*= Cwt.* — Hides and Skins.
5,809,815	7,510,314	10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686	„ Jute, Raw.
52,386,227	42,072,819	66,737,651	63,645,984	82,779,207	*No.* Bags. — Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth. — Jute, Manufactures of.
4,225,964	988,796	4,601,247	7,049,165	15,344,279	*Yards* „ — Jute, Manufactures of.
3,108	1,482	1,346	2,286	2,759	*Cwt.* Rope, &c. — Jute, Manufactures of.
88,394	117,653	138,844	111,821	142,770	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
5,323,282	4,790,060	4,190,684	4,888,988	5,828,109	*Gals.* — Oils.
5,780,544*	5,530,560*	5,294,240*	7,852,880*	5,915,056*	*Lb.* — Oils.
92,190	89,338	91,798	91,963	86,578	*Chests* Opium.
352,995	354,860	399,565	491,668	451,917	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
10,303,776	10,482,512	13,147,982	17,357,884	18,259,931	„ Seeds.
1,509,606	1,274,511	1,523,345	1,733,187	1,707,085	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
17,671,338	15,144,303	20,947,105	18,514,377	22,767,190	„ Spices.
644,531	988,341	1,428,360	1,777,157	1,251,059	*Cwt.* Sugar, Refined, &c.
46,918,539	49,255,342	58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,897	*Lb.* Tea.
65,642	56,387	59,198	46,471	47,556	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
25,748,121	26,757,352	26,380,327	25,235,180	25,530,173	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

* Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs. of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 75.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the undermentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	2	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,360	68,851
1883	2,092,670	—	2,092,670	84,258	61,200	145,458
1884	2,575,457	—	2,575,457	54,794	28,735	83,529
1885	2,553,761	9,350	2,563,111	54,764	83,300	138,064
Total for the 10 Years	20,799,975	9,352	20,809,327	527,698	627,906	1,155,604

No. 76.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1876 to 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 76.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of

Government Stores.		OFFICIAL YEARS				
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.		128,870	229,786	279,818	73,342	68,141
Coal, Coké, and Patent Fuel	Tons	*20,631*	*20,533*	*8,576*	*3,889*	*17,337*
		15,969	24,853	10,900	8,171	35,864
Drugs and Medicines		58,380	35,704	35,535	20,008	54,163
Leather and Manufactures of		69,514	79,406	121,365	44,523	74,834
Liquors. Malt	Galls.	*2,165,659*	*3,614,117*	*3,123,123*	*1,965,222*	*2,156,325*
		277,170	234,812	211,619	116,259	140,060
Liquors. Spirits	Galls.	*107,023*	*111,601*	*133,334*	*97,970*	*89,876*
		30,802	46,156	69,203	48,988	45,113
Liquors. Wines, &c.	Galls.	*2,445*	*1,782*	*4,212*	*3,733*	*3,514*
		2,098	784	1,274	3,092	1,651
Machinery		48,254	81,131	22,964	30,419	27,359
Metals and Hardware		129,610	273,347	188,712	95,484	73,815
Paper, Stationery, &c.		87,745	145,367	42,055	61,081	72,814
Railway Materials		479,335	502,237	820,558	444,999	495,448
Telegraph Materials		28,528	34,137	6,770	19,727	18,057
Woollen Goods		249,514	100,238	172,362	83,624	100,573
Other Articles		173,199	284,496	155,047	184,683	115,945
Imported viâ the Suez Canal		1,178,550	1,007,467	1,526,071	853,938	1,171,105
Imported by other Routes		600,438	1,065,987	612,111	380,462	252,732
Total		1,778,988	2,073,454	2,138,182	1,234,400	1,423,837

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

ended 31 March					
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	Government Stores.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
77,598	42,197	104,430	61,023	70,052	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
45,290	*11,077*	*13,512*	*4,542*	*16,544*	Tons } Coal and Coke.
81,060	12,619	23,436	8,959	24,123	
39,653	29,037	6,868	14,133	15,228	Drugs and Medicines.
81,527	65,752	38,688	69,309	71,385	Leather and Manufactures of.
1,695,959	*1,708,896*	*1,486,234*	*1,906,620*	*1,505,062*	Galls. } Malt. (Liquors.)
93,775	142,464	91,493	125,933	88,515	
111,677	*76,522*	*91,629*	*73,710*	*107,609*	Galls. } Spirits. (Liquors.)
55,817	38,272	45,923	39,163	53,762	
3,552	*3,042*	*1,778*	*758*	*200*	Galls. } Wines, &c. (Liquors.)
1,654	1,118	1,732	207	82	
65,659	44,627	33,452	50,750	86,700	Machinery.
103,895	130,864	284,562	290,763	192,004	Metals and Hardware.
93,059	84,155	129,141	198,101	172,519	Paper, Stationery, &c.
1,624,924	1,162,187	912,367	1,237,659	1,237,462	Railway Materials.
65,002	46,073	89,285	87,918	188,013	Telegraph Materials.
166,992	155,081	91,528	155,350	92,329	Woollen Goods.
277,321	206,893	293,765	234,189	265,387	Other Articles.
2,218,696	1,725,365	1,776,888	2,177,461	2,331,715	Imported via the Suez Canal.
589,240	395,925	315,782	397,996	222,046	Imported by other Routes.
2,807,936	2,121,290	2,092,670	2,575,457	2,553,761	Total.

No. 77.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Articles.	Official Years				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	4,971	519	4,985	9,290	2,887
Coals { Tons	762	1,454	509	22	1
Coals {	2,066	3,673	850	44	3
Metals	14,989	19,434	20,700	5,465	7,555
Telegraph Materials	2,465	3,474	2,304	1,913	1,090
Other Articles	21,599	25,159	7,776	27,191	27,670
Total stores	46,090	52,259	36,615	43,903	39,205
Treasure	85,092	87,318	55,860	86,683	106,320
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Stores	265	900	1,577	6,604	15,243
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Treasure	46	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes — Stores	45,825	51,359	35,038	37,298	23,962
Exported by other Routes — Treasure	85,046	87,318	55,860	86,683	106,320
Total	131,182	139,577	92,475	130,585	145,525

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

ended 31 March					
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	ARTICLES.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
1,964	4,064	19,206	14,611	27,169	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	Tons — Coals.
—	—	—	—	—	
116	2,649	854	11,375	2,801	Metals.
2,167	2,627	2,490	2,937	5,323	Telegraph Materials.
45,073	57,151	61,798	25,871	19,471	Other Articles.
49,320	66,491	84,258	54,794	54,764	Total Stores.
31,038	2,360	61,200	28,735	33,300	Treasure.
37,236	63,576	38,290	8,537	5,150	Stores — Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	Treasure — the Suez Canal.
12,084	2,915	45,968	46,207	49,614	Stores — Exported by
31,038	2,360	61,200	28,735	33,300	Treasure — other Routes.
80,358	68,851	145,458	83,529	138,064	TOTAL.

No. 78.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	267,228	480,666	203,093	205,582	302,103
Other Countries	7,523	16,483	10,214	13,060	64,202
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	74,971	216,085	311,276	195,163	292,034
ASIA:					
Aden	27,720	23,070	22,714	20,095	16,182
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	162,633	128,957	81,920	104,614	114,654
Ceylon	132,572	52,926	36,898	37,917	28,641
China	1,032,982	406,029	845,212	832,979	1,184,169
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	15,788	11,159	3,903	1,318	1,642
Straits Settlements	36,587	28,047	31,385	13,714	29,153
Turkey in Asia	50,211	52,312	10,890	11,671	9,572
AUSTRALASIA	28,166	28,028	21,422	23,937	8,041
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,979,566	7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,713,976
Other Countries	282,208	1,177,567	203,332	60,161	471,276
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	67,536	61,849	48,163	40,836	164,582
ASIA:					
Aden	43,682	39,812 *2*	38,962	11,984	25,805
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	226,577	257,950	286,192	251,916	258,755
Ceylon	292,948	342,218	160,548	257,406	536,213
China	349,507	610,472	1,761,728	1,811,873	2,823,714
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	41,052	34,886	44,740	48,441	53,327
Straits Settlements	83,995	79,309	359,120	138,862	115,354
Turkey in Asia	86,005	69,823	72,827	85,226	203,304
AUSTRALASIA	—	325	64,400	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES	11,265	12,912	20,190	48,313	237,696
TOTAL SILVER — Private	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	—	*2*	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
			GOLD.		
1,047,849	1,098,202	1,393,173	1,328,462	1,497,330	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
55,874	93,809	144,192	120,281	226,778	Other Countries.
318,214	334,256	279,675	303,994	393,569	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
30,657	59,635	55,009	73,641	133,934	ASIA: Aden.
206,028	213,688	159,114	96,966	140,739	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
36,938	191,710	211,527	535	146	Ceylon.
1,548,684	1,376,977	1,167,916	1,360,530	925,833	China.
3,145	1,816	34,845	70,764	39,635	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
21,123	33,961	18,085	10,912	25,961	Straits Settlements.
93,226	95,819	205,918	182,356	91,156	Turkey in Asia.
291,212	1,321,860	1,425,681	1,920,635	1,278,689	AUSTRALASIA.
19,088	34,659	—	381	24,402	OTHER COUNTRIES.
3,672,058	4,856,392	5,095,135	5,469,457	4,778,172	TOTAL GOLD.
			SILVER.		
2,864,594	3,767,975	4,390,534	5,457,916	6,683,413	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
1,240,303	445,448	1,843,325	611,209	290,998	Other Countries.
119,327	26,895	39,266	93,167	84,911	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
58,000	71,853	19,092	32,993	48,990	Aden.
444,793	288,550	290,280	227,063	197,322	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
208,801	102,523	92,109	109,774	82,543	Ceylon.
160,599	1,512,531	1,265,778	552,938	1,126,454	China.
41,355	61,289	157,874	138,540	128,912	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
54,323	52,876	58,354	86,065	41,689	Straits Settlements.
110,222	119,409	195,974	85,639	213,230	Turkey in Asia.
3,700	11,300	2	—	640	AUSTRALASIA.
10,139	5,740	5,434	13,203	210,923	OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	7,408,507	9,100,675	Private
—	—	—	—	*9,350*	*Government.* TOTAL SILVER.
5,316,156	6,466,389	8,358,022	7,408,507	9,110,025	TOTAL.
8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,964	13,888,197	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 79.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED, in each of

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	248,876 / *2*	1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040
Other Countries	42,153	28,970	524	365	2,000
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	150	—	—	450	1,816
ASIA:					
Aden	170	300	220	1,836	130
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	30	—	215	—	94
Ceylon	1,669	4,723	60	606	7,316
China	—	200	37	—	—
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	200	—	610	—	50
Straits Settlements	2,000	1,770	—	3,020	943
Other Countries in Asia	—	—	25,600	1,450	500
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — Private	291,248	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889
TOTAL GOLD — *Government*	*2*	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — TOTAL	291,250	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	46,868 / *44*	83,815	105,678	132,575	78,962
Other Countries	46,697	62,452	73,980	5,440	14,995
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	418,977	493,839	170,959	296,555	319,519
ASIA:					
Aden	79,021 / *60,000*	16,060 / *61,400*	3,501 / *20,000*	21,530 / *32,308*	23,203 / *60,000*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	62,299	52,704 / *500*	116,980 / *400*	74,019	62,633
Ceylon	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510	835,306	657,960 / *20,000*
China	14,535	753,735	48,171	3,442	208,010
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	38,426 / *3,000*	57,560 / *450*	107,007 / *4,250*	92,850 / *7,700*	221,395 / *15,020*
Straits Settlements	48,810	94,504	32,426	31,133	24,532
Other Countries in Asia	35,228 / *22,046*	16,930 / *24,968*	91,126 / *31,210*	43,472 / *46,675*	17,730 / *11,300*
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,338	1,536,322	1,628,939
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	*85,090*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,259
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
GOLD.					
					EUROPE:
163	2,277	147,361	4,821	102,525	United Kingdom.
—	1,341	9,055	701	1,535	Other Countries.
—	544	345	75	153	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
1,400	—	220	435	184	Aden.
325	—	—	—	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
11,316	6,183	4,100	125	1,257	Ceylon.
—	—	173	—	—	China.
950	1,763	1,600	1,305	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
605	250	129	—	382	Straits Settlements
2,100	50	1,290	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	30	200	AUSTRALASIA.
16,859	12,408	164,264	6,952	106,236	Private — TOTAL GOLD.
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* — TOTAL GOLD.
16,859	12,408	164,264	6,952	106,236	TOTAL — TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
151,939	17,895	43,251	11,261	27,160	United Kingdom.
5,745	73,544	73,308	66,968	62,394	Other Countries.
140,798	301,652	58,751	201,682	316,880	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
169,130	30,210	1,680	*17,302	132,706	Aden.
1,500	—	*53,900*	*5,000*	*80,000*	
85,800	78,120	50,362	55,183	71,250	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
572,630	438,165	465,020	430,536	908,550	Ceylon.
37,950	7,514	18,963	26,260	115,500	China.
185,560	105,108	72,557	100,899	90,800	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
10,000	*520*	—	*520*	*100*	
20,917	16,571	18,485	23,024	6,862	Straits Settlements.
22,075	16,200	14,218	41,505	48,992	Other Countries.
19,438	*1,840*	*7,300*	*23,215*	*3,200*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,392,544	1,084,979	816,595	974,320	1,781,094	Private — TOTAL SILVER.
31,038	*2,360*	*61,200*	*28,735*	*83,300*	*Government.* — TOTAL SILVER.
1,423,582	1,087,339	877,795	1,003,355	1,864,394	TOTAL — TOTAL SILVER.
1,440,441	1,099,747	1,042,059	1,010,307	1,970,630	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

* Including 4,645*l.* to Perim.

No. 80.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881 - -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,993	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,788	238,627	90,070	3,586,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,389	11,322,781
1883 - -	991,223	1,307,065	11,520	38,324	249,799	95,790	3,838,771	6,888,463	3,822	28,380	5,095,135	8,358,022	13,453,157
1884 - -	909,518	1,125,988	3,947	30,497	257,025	136,320	4,298,367	6,023,591	600	92,110	5,469,457	7,408,506	12,877,963
1885 - -	777,635	1,929,647	17,493	20,519	232,724	89,743	3,738,245	6,972,567	12,075	97,549	4,778,172	9,110,025	13,888,197
Total for the 10 Years -	6,895,943	17,496,665	207,726	432,617	2,237,841	1,550,799	22,884,311	61,339,410	17,856	271,589	32,243,677	81,091,080	113,334,757

No. 81.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,593	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
1883 - -	173	287,500	—	6,911	50,194	92,670	113,897	447,344	—	43,370	164,264	877,795	1,042,059
1884 - -	30	111,117	—	2,698	3,532	107,533	2,579	716,121	—	64,883	6,141	1,002,352	1,008,493
1885 - -	200	300,944	360	110	12,581	261,402	93,095	1,237,463	—	64,475	106,236	1,864,394	1,970,630
Total for the 10 Years	131,808	2,762,659	360	69,636	201,537	2,518,595	5,269,725	9,644,074	—	421,482	5,603,430	15,416,446	21,019,876

No. 82.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India by Act XI. passed 10th March 1882, and Gross Amount received on Articles liable to duty in the Official Year 1884–85.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles liable to Duty.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Gross Amount of Duty received in Year ended 31st March 1885.
		Rs. As.	Rupees.
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0	
3. Pistols	"	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0	
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8	1,00,085
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8	
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	"	Free.	
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	"	Free.	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector *is satisfied* as to the *identity* of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
	Rs. Ans.		
Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	2,364
" sporting	1 0 "	"	18,814
" all other sorts	Ad valorem.	"	28,677
LIQUORS:—		Rs. Ans.	
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated—	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1	66,090
Spirit intended exclusively in arts or manufactures, or to be used in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Ditto.	"	
Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per imp. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 4 and the duty to be increased in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds London proof.	34,49,926
Spirit perfumed in wood, or in bottles containing more than four ounces			
Spirit, other sorts			
WINES:		Rs. Ans.	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8	1,19,581
All other sorts of wines	Ditto.	1 0	
Liqueurs	Ditto.	4 0	3,76,999
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Ditto.	0 1	
OPIUM not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	2,863
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place; *i.e.*, 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into British Burmah.	1,94,25,129
Articles (not specified) imported by post and on articles imported from to 10 March 1882, including realisations at Billingora and at Cambay	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	562
		Total	2,35,91,090

EXPORT TARIFF.

		Rs. Ans.	
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	0 3	58,83,936

NOTE 1.—All articles hitherto liable to Customs duty when imported into or exported from British India, have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882 with the exception of the articles enumerated above.

NOTE 2.—For rates of duty leviable, and amounts received under former Tariffs, *see* previous volumes of Statistical Abstract.

No. 83.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS, in TENS of RUPEES.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Las Bela	Sind	36,978	39,570	30,687	44,483	34,639
Khelat	Do.	47,765	70,675	45,413	60,720	51,534
Khorasan	Do.	—	791	—	180	125
Kandahar	Do.	32,732	15,800	35,321	33,604	13,438
Girishk	Do.	—	—	4,277	2,946	247
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	—	26	—
Herat	Do.	—	1,980	—	—	—
Pishin	Do.	—	240	—	1,240	6,270
Makran	Do.	—	—	—	—	118
Kabul	Sind	—	1,132	4,024	6,740	6,860
	Punjab	251,838	277,076	310,893	252,212	234,485
	Total Kabul	251,838	278,208	314,917	258,952	241,345
Tirah	Punjab	6,294	5,880	8,553	6,082	6,985
Bajaur	Do.	42,723	42,011	51,914	30,562	31,506
Sewestan	Do.	23,206	32,637	35,478	34,564	32,650
Kashmir	Do.	709,272	495,949	505,335	529,013	545,913
Ladak	Do.	17,846	37,248	51,284	30,509	37,832
Tibet	Punjab	20,150	22,012	17,710	15,699	18,198
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	43,243	42,194	40,612	60,940	55,899
	Total Tibet	63,393	64,206	58,322	76,637	24,097
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	572,264	591,470	576,610	751,855	683,837
	Bengal	1,034,665	798,078	801,565	730,564	721,682
	Total Nepal	1,606,929	1,389,548	1,378,175	1,482,419	1,405,519
Sikkim	Bengal	16,796	16,753	20,015	22,152	37,599
Bhutan	Bengal	24,392	12,545	11,144	7,639	13,419
	Assam	2,207	6,041	2,240	5,640	3,508
		26,599	18,586	13,384	15,279	16,927
Towang	Assam	6,052	24,406	15,640	7,877	12,921
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	1,864	972	2,703	1,237	625
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	12,113	6,430	10,139	5,283	2,016
Hill Tipperah	Do.	22,567	23,817	39,618	36,640	25,373
Lushai Hills	Do.	7,320	6,443	6,455	3,558	4,009
Manipur	Do.	2,611	2,881	6,523	13,727	12,393
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,613,972	1,303,375	1,670,682	1,705,848	2,023,933
Karennee	Do.	352,872	607,722	554,053	615,543	462,825
N. Shan States	Do.	74,153	57,682	41,341	44,627	34,600
S. Shan States	Do.	1,338	2,996	2,625	1,596	5,138
Zimmay	Do.	84,522	138,571	235,434	201,488	169,962
Siam	Do.	41,325	39,966	40,349	47,451	40,864
Total Imports into	Sind	117,475	130,248	119,722	140,939	113,231
	Punjab	1,071,329	912,813	981,167	898,647	907,569
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	615,507	633,664	617,222	812,795	739,736
	Bengal	1,075,853	827,376	832,724	762,355	772,700
	Assam	55,234	70,990	83,318	73,962	60,845
	B. Burma	2,223,977	2,150,312	2,544,484	2,616,553	2,737,322
Grand Total		5,159,375	4,725,403	5,178,637	5,314,251	5,331,403

No. 84.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS, in TENS of RUPEES.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Lus Bela	Sind	17,298	11,687	10,957	16,387	20,251
Khelat	Do.	137,190	120,141	75,002	72,011	83,922
Khorasan	Do.	—	—	—	—	1,071
Kandahar	Do.	169,686	105,028	75,627	46,520	38,086
Girishk	Do.	—	—	172	797	—
Ghuzni	Do.	—	54	—	—	—
Pishin	Do.	2,496	—	—	473	260
Kabul	Sind	—	—	1,001	—	4,240
	Punjab	863,052	838,926	573,327	521,111	464,863
	Total Kabul	863,052	838,926	574,328	521,111	469,103
Tirah	Punjab	6,107	4,990	4,649	6,313	7,272
Bajaur	Do.	57,738	78,782	50,687	42,266	40,489
Sewestan	Do.	59,110	80,117	72,024	39,863	46,204
Kashmir	Do.	384,934	359,193	349,477	372,591	384,999
Ladak	Do.	31,177	35,860	32,228	22,273	33,975
Tibet	Punjab	1,331	1,127	1,530	2,100	2,213
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	16,883	20,846	22,667	25,124	28,593
	Total Tibet	18,214	21,973	24,197	27,224	30,806
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	322,263	259,680	256,682	292,949	275,555
	Bengal	601,461	610,040	598,664	701,309	681,810
	Total Nepal	923,724	869,720	855,346	994,258	957,365
Sikkim	Bengal	8,090	8,667	11,629	11,271	20,473
Bhutan	Bengal	19,695	10,517	8,669	12,300	14,331
	Assam	728	2,324	4,675	8,728	4,258
	Total Bhutan	20,423	12,841	13,344	21,028	18,589
Towang	Assam	3,798	8,135	7,456	5,195	9,502
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	305	318	1,431	1,144	4,277
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	4,717	3,508	3,938	5,610	3,359
Hill Tipperah	Do.	2,183	2,146	2,537	2,096	4,201
Lushai Hills	Do.	4,069	4,488	4,208	698	398
Manipur	Do.	12,604	3,395	7,643	9,393	4,218
Upper Burma	B. Burma	1,712,302	1,485,886	1,581,079	1,826,114	2,071,424
Karennee	Do.	104,326	97,478	135,039	190,787	133,864
N. Shan States	Do.	29,267	25,883	27,751	32,362	34,698
S. Shan States	Do.	659	1,725	4,138	1,080	158
Zimmay	Do.	2,265	3,010	4,292	2,825	11,478
Siam	Do.	109,730	150,415	141,958	254,952	122,554
Total Exports from	Sind	326,670	236,910	162,759	136,188	147,830
	Punjab	1,403,449	1,398,995	1,088,920	1,006,517	980,015
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	339,146	280,526	279,349	318,073	304,148
	Bengal	629,246	629,224	618,963	724,880	716,614
	Assam	28,404	24,314	31,888	32,864	30,213
	B. Burma	1,958,549	1,764,396	1,894,257	2,308,120	2,374,176
Grand Total		4,685,464	3,334,365	4,071,136	4,526,642	4,552,996

No. 85.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
1876 - - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,591
1882 - - -	33,970	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
1883 - - -	17,494	1,429,908	86,258	1,533,660	—	5,078,550	21,421	5,099,971	17,494	6,508,458	107,679	6,633,631
1884 - - -	—	1,274,661	115,424	1,390,085	—	2,388,740	21,939	2,410,679	—	3,663,401	137,363	3,800,764
1885 - - - -	12,965	1,237,107	69,946	1,320,018	—	4,557,125	35,525	4,592,650	12,965	5,794,232	105,471	5,912,668
Total for the 10 years - -	125,174	18,349,772	753,642	19,228,588	211	46,521,673	139,545	46,661,429	125,385	64,871,445	893,187	65,890,017

No. 86.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,092	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,230,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
1883 - -	6,417,898	73,716,576	6,164,817	73,162,449	4,344,957	43,600,231
1884 - -	6,828,374	67,026,992	6,769,657	68,030,209	4,710,289	42,045,882
1885 - -	6,914,915	73,992,201	6,692,313	72,128,085	5,137,324	43,217,754
Total for the 10 years	62,420,225	780,264,885	61,402,051	777,193,803	41,787,177	396,607,124

No. 87.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Calcutta -	4,939,694	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237	7,156,419	6,129,306	6,574,322
Madras - -	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201	1,347,286	1,392,199	1,334,867
Bombay -	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,496,923	4,590,176	3,901,756	4,441,253
Allahabad -	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,966	841,581	692,103	759,905
Lahore -	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236	784,518	766,976	789,923
Calicut - -	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,838	153,559	136,954	104,383	125,926
Cocanada -	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533	*	*	*
Nagpore -	190,207	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,099	†	†	†
Kurrachee -	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038	323,777	299,873	308,957
Akola - -	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832	†	†	†
Rangoon -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,330	205,574
Total for the 10 years -	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624	15,180,711	13,386,926	14,540,727

* Included with Madras. † Included with Bombay.

No. 88.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,793,303	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881 - - -	13,662,935	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944
1883 - - -	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997
1884 - - -	13,386,926	6,828,376	566,095	—	5,999,997
1885 - - -	14,540,727	7,098,165	1,451,399	—	5,999,947

No. 89.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
TOTAL to 31 March 1873 -	**2,003,056**	**627,716**	**1,375,340**
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880 - - -	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
1883 - - -	250,256	42,530	207,726
1884 - - -	250,886	42,791	208,095
1885 - - -	251,091	31,598	219,493
TOTAL to 31 March 1885 -	4,494,900	1,002,594	3,492,306

No. 90.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.	To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
1883	994	878	2,984	2,361	922	986	451	9,576	580	769	—	1,349	1,276	839	464	2,579	13,504
1884	2,534	1,923	2,731	2,661	1,514	965	1,480	13,808	1,773	852	—	2,625	—	1,032	471	1,503	17,936
1885	2,016	1,282	5,827	3,933	2,316	495	1,679	17,548	2,093	2,266	477	4,836	—	—	—	—	22,384
Total for the 10 years	11,640	10,303	46,271	31,044	5,250	13,276	6,424	124,208	10,611	12,128	477	23,216	9,506	3,461	8,015	20,982	168,406

No. 91.—Lengths of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	On 31st December,			On 31st March,		
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Guaranteed Companies.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	858	861½	860¾	860¾	860¾
South Indian	653¼	653¼	653½	654½	654½	654¼
Great Indian Peninsula	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	421½	421½	438½	438½	438¾	438¼
Eastern Bengal	158¾	158¾	160	159¾	*	*
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663½	663½	663½	691	691	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	546¾	546¾	546¾	548½	595½	680¾
Total Guaranteed	4,589¾	4,589¾	4,611½	4,640¾	4,528	3,922½
Assisted Companies.						
Bengal Central	—	—	20	114	125½	125½
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	303	303
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	40½	214	¶
Deoghur	—	—	4	5½	5½	4
Tarakessar	—	—	—	—	22	22
Assam	—	—	15	38½	77½	77½
Darjeeling-Himalayan	30	50	50	50	51	51
Rohilkund-Kumaon	—	—	—	—	54½	54½
Pondicherry	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	8	8
Total Assisted	37¾	57¾	96¾	256½	868¾	653¾
State Lines.						
Imperial:						
East Indian †	1,504½	1,504½	1,506½	1,509	1,509	1,514½
Punjab, Northern (North-western)	227¾	362¾	416	446	374½	
Sind-Sagar (salt branch) (North-western)	—	—	—	—	71¾	
Indus Valley (North-western)	653	653	652	652½	501	1,791¾
Sind-Pishin (Kandahar) (North-western)					152	
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi (North-western)	—	—	—	—	—	
Rajputana-Malwa ‡	972½	1,115¾	1,116½	1,260¾	1,413¾	1,413½
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	*	*233½	234¼
Sindia	66½	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾
Patri §	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Dhond-Manmad	145¾	145¾	145¾	145¾	145¾	145¾
Wardha Coal	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	315½
Carried forward	3,638½	3,925½	3,980½	4,157¾	4,544½	5,559½

* Now a State line, and included with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Poradaha Branch. (See also under Guaranteed Companies.)
† Bought by Government 1 January 1880, but worked by Company.
‡ Comprising the Rajputana, Western Rajputana, Holkar, and Sindia-Neemuch.
§ Worked by the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Company.
‖ Bought by Government and now forming part of the North-western. (See State Lines.)
¶ Now a State line. (See State Lines.)

No. 91 (*cont.*).—LENGTHS of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.	On 31st December,			On 31st March,		
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1884.	1885.	1886.
STATE LINES—*cont.*	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Imperial (Brought forward)	3,638½	3,925½	3,980½	4,157½	4,544½	5,559½
Provincial:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	43	55½	*	*
Nalhati †	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Bengal, Northern	243½	266½	280	289	249	249
Kaunia-Dharlla (tram)	—	—	—	—	37	37
Tirhoot	85	85	85	193	227	226
Patna-Gya	57	57	57	57	57	57
Narayanganj-Dacca and Mymensingh	—	—	—	—	10½	85½
Cawnpore-Achnera	78½	139	138	138	249	253½
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur	12	12	12	12	12	12
Bareilly-Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	36	36
Nagpur-Chattsigarh	53	98	149	149	149	149
Burma	161	161	161	254	254	327
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	51	65	65
Assam, Kokilamukh	—	—	—	—	26¾	29½
Total State	4,383¾	4,799	4,932½	5,383½	5,943¾	7,112½
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal	—	—	11½	11½	45½	57
Bhavnagar-Gondal	105	192½	192½	193	193	193
Gaekwa of Baroda	56¾	60¼	60½	58¾	58¾	58¾
Jodhpore	—	—	18½	18½	64	64
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6	6
The Nizam's	121	121	121	121	121	121
Mysore	—	58	86	87	140	140
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	—	—	16	16
Wadhwán-Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	24
Total Native States	296¾	445¼	503½	503½	652½	687¼
Grand Total Railways	9,308	9,892½	10,144½	10,784½	11,982¾	12,376

* Now a State line, and included with the Eastern Bengal. (See note on previous page.)
† Bought by Government, 31 March 1872.

No. 92.—STATEMENT showing the MEAN MILEAGE worked on each of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Annual Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	858	858	861	861	861
South Indian	637	653	662	654	662	662
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,434	1,434	1,445	1,444	1,444	1,505
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	444	444	454	461	461	461
Eastern Bengal	158	158	173	205	§	§
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663	663	671	730	729	¶
Oudh and Rohilkund	547	547	547	547	559	604
Total Guaranteed	4,741	4,757	4,810	4,902	4,716	4,093
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	114	126
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	50	51
Total Assisted	—	—	—	—	164	177
STATE LINES.						
East Indian‡	1,504	1,504	1,596	1,653	1,653	1,681
Punjab Northern } North-western	180	340	409	420	447	447¶
Indus Valley (Kandahar) } North-western	594	653	660	660	660	660¶
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi }	—	—	—	—	—	704
Wardha Coal	46	46	45	45	45	45
Rajputana-Malwa	781	1,017	1,139½	1,187	1,285	1,411
Bengal Northern	244	231	230	234	246	249
Tirhoot	85	85	82	162	201	226
Cawnpore-Achneyra	31	109	116	138	204	249
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	39	62	98	149	149	149
Burma	161	161	161	161	223	291
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	33	52	‖233	‖283
Nalhati	27	27	27	—	—	—
Kaunia-Dhurla	—	—	69	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	57	57	57	—	—	—
Sindia	67	70	—	—	—	—
Dildarnaagr and Ghazipur	3	12	—	—	—	—
Total State	3,847	4,402	4,722½	4,861	5,346	6,345
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	3	157	194	193	193	193
Gaekwa of Baroda	49	59	59	59	59	59
Khamgaon } Berar	8	8	*	*	*	*
Amraoti } Berar	6	6				
The Nizam's	121	121	121	120	120	120
Mysore	—	—	—	86	105	140
Total Native States	187	351	374	458	477	512
GRAND TOTAL	8,775	9,510	9,906½	10,703	10,221	11,127

* Includes the Dhond-Manmad, and the Berar State Line, also Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Bought by Government 1st January 1880.
§ Now a State Line and amalgamated with the Calcutta and South-eastern.
‖ Includes Eastern Bengal.
¶ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.

No. 93.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (excluding Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	4,003,012	4,269,605	4,352,726	4,447,533	5,196,696	5,543,910
South Indian	4,477,855	4,328,322	3,843,046	5,256,629	5,826,571	6,394,422
Great Indian Peninsula*	5,160,454	5,396,750	6,171,046	6,912,998	7,947,745	8,975,376
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	6,237,074	7,117,494	8,427,903	9,101,781	9,638,817	10,421,783
Eastern Bengal	1,988,215	2,198,649	2,414,200	2,991,361	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	4,160,180	4,102,154	4,228,921	4,299,796	4,630,171	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	2,432,466	2,712,873	2,776,211	2,739,426	2,927,425	2,959,192
Total Guaranteed	28,459,256	30,125,847	32,214,053	35,749,524	36,167,425	34,294,683
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	137,188	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	1,010,106	1,160,079
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	86,656	930,788
Deogarh	—	—	—	141,088	173,657	183,633
Assam	—	—	—	21,848	61,553	72,542
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	28,099	31,177	**
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	95,143
Total Assisted	—	—	—	191,035	1,500,337	2,442,185
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	8,815,790	9,124,657	11,061,588	11,959,581	12,355,049	12,829,467
Punjab Northern	1,849,790	1,928,179	1,917,687	1,904,688	2,012,183	2,112,481
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	1,364,425	1,599,970	1,502,817	1,517,573	1,712,841	1,868,210
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	4,874,561
Rajputana-Malwa	3,660,704	4,262,549	5,070,588	5,281,988	5,771,383	5,981,203
Wardha Coal	70,423	116,789	116,442	129,641	134,590	120,265
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	4,629,826	4,699,149
Calcutta South-eastern	595,803	655,328	723,682	1,096,792		
Nalhati	135,091	116,375	116,073	130,437	130,807	122,042
Bengal Northern	705,707	686,243	684,624	757,354	869,412	906,085
Kaunia Dharlla	—	—	60,482	76,140	87,931	82,191
Tirhoot	475,378	467,544	491,661	666,799	881,889	1,462,459
Cawnpore-Achneyra	329,603	837,425	1,014,918	1,206,943	1,485,702	1,620,073
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	139,068	462,736	591,326	677,580	730,237	759,423
Burma	1,112,424	1,361,253	1,574,975	1,868,942	2,734,150	2,881,311
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	473,691	559,503
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	502,587
Bareilly-Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	85,198
Dacca Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	261,020
Jorhát	—	—	—	—	—	3,097
Total State	19,254,206	21,619,048	24,926,863	27,274,458	34,009,691	41,730,330
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	37,067	57,049	68,825	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	693,854	691,197	768,475	801,372
Gaekwa of Baroda	—	—	283,972	281,860	300,149	292,055
Jodhpore	—	—	—	66,563	99,602	189,827
The Nizam's	327,470	374,882	401,084	425,022	506,365	510,656
Mysore	—	163,078	319,025	362,245	376,014	448,597
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	—	—	18,236	155,074
Total Native States	327,470	537,960	1,735,002	1,883,936	2,137,666	2,397,581
GRAND TOTAL	48,040,922	52,282,855	58,875,918	65,098,953	73,815,119	80,864,779

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Now a State Line (see below) included with Calcutta and South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Information not received.

No. 94.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the undermentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Madras	609,066	693,613	711,005	709,268	990,249	892,681
South Indian	518,040	927,732	921,711	827,793	841,331	1,135,589
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,264,155	1,913,315	2,153,506	2,238,893	2,264,681	2,375,187
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	627,995	737,169	820,763	1,088,268	1,098,865	1,357,055
Eastern Bengal	414,173	510,811	587,312	528,231	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	951,574	1,049,958	1,129,198	1,607,189	1,625,777	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	601,815	841,084	824,850	807,209	790,179	969,003
Total Guaranteed	4,986,818	6,673,682	7,148,345	7,806,851	7,611,082	6,709,515
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	48,574	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	23,893	37,884
Bengal, North-western	—	—	—	—	24,670	154,949
Deogarh	—	—	—	437	1,335	2,115
Assam	—	—	—	3,851	30,537	48,387
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	17,321	16,730	**
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	56,578
Total Assisted	—	—	—	21,609	145,739	299,813
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	3,562,714	4,028,856	4,458,463	4,991,832	4,379,241	4,734,044
Punjab Northern	278,550	266,734	264,658	312,607	432,886	382,266
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	505,919	566,612	817,748	880,040	726,559	936,873
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	2,063,152
Rajputana-Malwa	509,945	773,47	889,366	1,052,636	1,089,719	1,199,200
Wardha Coal	42,471	82,873	101,650	214,211	121,093	114,686
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	584,300	652,034
Calcutta South-eastern	31,934	40,222	52,734	63,570	11,358	11,537
Nalhati	9,636	10,326	11,656	13,001	238,763	205,663
Bengal Northern	123,154	152,718	190,123	238,117	4,771	4,285
Kaunia-Dharla	—	—	—	5,793	188,219	194,526
Tirhoot	74,143	104,644	165,605	640,304	155,817	157,018
Cawnpore-Achneyra	32,282	65,466	78,064	100,813	298,563	283,464
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	107,460	173,351	175,568	243,257	260,407	235,625
Burma	112,306	174,757	209,018	187,766	36,559	72,676
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	263	**
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	—	174,954
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	28,696
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	90,373
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	5,654
Jorhát	—	—	—	—	—	
Total State	5,385,514	6,440,038	7,414,053	8,943,947	8,528,518	11,546,726
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	—	12,665	10,630	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	122,030	88,854	107,846	95,384
Gaekwa of Baroda	—	—	32,119	34,362	31,426	32,822
Jodhpore	—	—	—	10,841	23,203	24,814
The Nizam's	80,805	83,994	94,589	142,176	161,649	137,149
Mysore	—	13,368	22,107	27,959	41,118	55,567
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	1,796	23,595
Total Native States	80,805	97,362	270,845	316,857	377,668	369,331
GRAND TOTAL	10,453,137	13,211,082	14,833,243	17,089,264	16,663,007	18,925,385

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Now a State line (see below) included with Calcutta South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Information not received.

No. 95.—STATEMENT showing the GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	564,900	578,537	691,857	663,191	714,132	765,799
South Indian	341,128	359,920	375,872	386,969	420,174	457,377
Great Indian Peninsula*	2,364,716	2,938,542	3,536,320	3,538,274	3,391,474	3,675,140
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	755,734	893,303	1,017,619	1,192,221	1,219,559	1,317,352
Eastern Bengal	452,481	522,687	612,572	538,442	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233	1,123,759	1,082,911	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	445,515	492,873	526,284	545,625	527,520	553,737
Total Guaranteed	6,062,196	6,718,492	7,763,757	7,988,479	7,355,770	6,769,405
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	21,306	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	10,795	45,484	53,535
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	7,767	120,532
Deogarh	—	—	—	1,964	2,373	2,399
Assam	—	—	—	4,822	20,613	25,734
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	36,647	42,194	43,502	not stated
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	23,857
Total Assisted	—	—	36,647	59,775	141,045	226,057
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	4,374,103	4,617,530	4,749,306	5,033,250	4,483,099	4,760,729
Punjab Northern	336,828	347,293	313,051	313,997	324,055	382,930
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	647,266	532,869	511,256	724,118	732,903	1,086,613
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	1,368,059
Rajputana-Malwa	577,530	918,843	1,092,963	1,298,818	1,375,975	1,638,700
Wardha Coal	21,444	47,599	25,192	29,459	28,275	25,334
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	548,468	488,576
Calcutta South-eastern	14,210	15,251	21,008	29,538		
Nalhati	6,992	6,706	7,167	8,097	7,761	7,678
Bengal Northern	144,930	159,929	214,591	229,419	216,677	215,897
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	9,769	12,947	16,153	13,946
Tirhoot	45,292	48,699	66,002	89,244	119,007	127,863
Cawnpore-Achneyra	13,742	41,392	55,298	57,599	86,070	91,350
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	10,395	28,153	60,439	132,002	132,301	141,489
Burma	132,271	154,362	157,569	156,289	210,542	216,366
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	19,917	28,355
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	116	not stated
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	86,623
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	7,827
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	10,177
Jorhât	—	—	—	—	—	3,183
Total State	6,325,003	6,918,626	7,283,611	8,114,777	8,301,319	10,701,695
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	1,438	2,557	3,577	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	87,684	89,418	109,231	100,466
The Gaekwa of Baroda	12,883	not stated	14,402	14,697	14,909	15,228
Jodhpore	—	—	—	4,036	6,426	17,105
The Nizam's	70,271	75,683	85,942	85,352	97,292	111,395
Mysore	—	13,152	28,839	30,290	36,145	43,395
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	511	4,879
Total Native States	83,154	88,835	218,305	226,350	268,091	292,468
GRAND TOTAL	12,470,353	13,725,953	15,502,320	16,389,381	16,066,225	179,896,625

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.

No. 96.—STATEMENT showing the WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	385,496	388,251	434,773	410,536	420,563	437,883
South Indian	252,001	241,304	235,639	254,734	269,656	297,841
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,337,028	1,451,756	1,697,354	1,746,409	1,761,158	1,845,675
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	321,724	366,614	516,532	513,830	523,846	564,780
Eastern Bengal	202,753	213,837	248,729	269,981	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	636,227	650,603	662,144	633,000	663,375	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	255,074	295,303	346,147	297,589	294,905	368,201
Total Guaranteed	3,390,303	3,607,668	4,141,298	4,126,079	3,933,503	3,509,380
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	23,119	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	14,734	57,452	52,712
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	10,389	59,452
Deogarh	—	—	—	1,340	1,303	1,408
Assam	—	—	—	8,360	27,454	32,120
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	27,743	26,622	28,826	Not stated
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	15,842
Total Assisted	—	—	27,743	51,056	148,543	161,534
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	1,469,169	1,492,967	1,797,261	1,860,295	1,686,685	1,678,795
Punjab Northern, Indus Valley (Kandahar), Sind, Punjab, and Delhi — North-western	280,411 / 453,840	310,996 / 418,628	262,149 / 353,645	254,695 / 402,254	234,425 / 362,736	240,066 / 444,140 / 754,553
Rajputana-Malwa	408,619	571,789	580,038	685,644	783,241	865,400
Wardha Coal	34,692	49,671	19,348	17,616	18,322	26,436
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	286,312	299,258
Calcutta South-eastern	10,134	10,131	20,465	16,238		
Nalhati	7,365	5,307	5,236	5,638	7,050	6,302
Bengal Northern	85,439	83,784	105,236	112,882	151,526	151,471
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	9,245	9,909	11,848	10,977
Tirhoot	26,220	27,916	40,597	63,274	92,349	91,937
Cawnpore-Achneyra	8,268	28,798	39,757	36,852	59,536	80,265
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	8,268	21,547	41,521	63,616	76,498	92,132
Burma	80,163	89,854	94,526	101,052	128,349	169,053
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	17,686	22,764
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	164	Not stated
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	72,589
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	6,558
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	14,361
Jorhát	—	—	—	—	—	3,967
Total State	2,872,588	3,111,388	3,369,024	3,629,965	3,916,127	5,025,019
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	1,167	3,471	3,724	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	52,219	56,757	59,484	61,341
Gaekwa of Baroda	6,369	Not stated	9,727	10,838	10,053	9,666
Jodhpore	—	—	—	1,725	3,251	5,868
The Nizam's	47,841	46,406	48,432	61,559	61,314	62,693
Mysore	—	7,777	18,490	20,322	19,597	22,617
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	561	5,176
Total Native States	54,210	54,183	130,035	154,672	157,984	167,361
GRAND TOTAL	6,317,101	6,773,239	7,668,100	7,961,772	8,156,157	8,863,294

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.

No. 97.—STATEMENT showing the NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	179,404	190,286	257,084	252,655	293,569	327,917
South Indian	89,127	118,616	140,233	132,233	150,518	159,936
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,027,688	1,486,786	1,838,986	1,791,865	1,630,316	1,829,465
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	434,010	526,689	501,087	678,391	695,713	752,571
Eastern Bengal	249,728	308,850	363,843	268,461	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	501,495	282,027	341,089	490,759	419,536	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	190,441	197,570	180,137	248,036	232,615	190,536
Total Guaranteed	2,671,893	3,110,824	3,622,459	3,862,400	3,422,267	3,260,025
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	*— 1,213*	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	*— 3,939*	*— 11,968*	823
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	*— 2,622*	61,080
Deogarh	—	—	—	624	1,070	991
Assam	—	—	—	*— 3,533*	*— 6,841*	*— 6,386*
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	8,904	15,572	14,676	Notstated
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	8,015
Total Assisted	—	—	8,904	8,719	*— 7,498*	64,523
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	2,904,934	3,124,563	2,952,045	3,172,955	2,796,414	3,081,933
Punjab Northern	56,417	36,297	50,902	59,302	89,630	142,864
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	193,426	114,241	157,611	321,864	370,167	642,473
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	613,506
Rajputana-Malwa	168,911	347,054	512,925	613,174	592,734	773,300
Wardha Coal	*— 3,248*	*— 2,072*	5,844	11,843	9,053	4,898
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	262,156	189,323
Calcutta South-eastern	4,076	5,120	543	13,300		
Nalhati	*— 378*	1,399	1,931	2,459	711	1,376
Bengal Northern	59,491	76,145	109,355	116,537	65,151	64,426
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	524	3,038	4,305	2,969
Tirhoot	19,072	20,783	25,405	25,970	26,658	35,927
Cawnpore-Achneyra	5,474	12,594	15,541	20,747	26,534	11,086
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	2,127	6,606	18,918	68,386	55,803	49,357
Burma	52,108	64,508	63,043	55,237	82,193	47,312
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	2,831	5,591
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	*— 48*	Notstated
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	14,034
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	1,269
Dacca	—	—	—	—	—	*— 4,484*
Jorhât	—	—	—	—	—	*— 784*
Total State	3,452,415	3,807,238	3,914,587	4,484,812	4,385,192	5,676,676
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	271	*— 914*	*— 147*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	35,465	32,661	49,747	39,125
Gaekwa of Baroda	6,514	Notstated	4,675	3,859	4,856	5,562
Jodhpore	—	—	—	2,311	3,175	11,237
The Nizam's	22,430	29,277	37,510	23,793	35,978	48,702
Mysore	—	5,375	10,349	9,968	16,548	20,778
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	*— 50*	*— 297*
Total Native States	28,944	34,652	88,270	71,678	110,107	125,107
GRAND TOTAL	6,153,252	6,952,714	7,634,220	8,427,609	7,910,068	9,126,331

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.

NOTE. The figures in italics indicate excess expenditure.

No. 98.—PER-CENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	68·06	67·10	62·84	61·90	58·89	57·18
South Indian	73·87	67·04	62·69	65·82	64·17	65·12
Great Indian Peninsula*	56·11	49·40	47·99	49·35	51·93	50·46
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	42·57	41·04	50·75	43·10	42·95	42·98
Eastern Bengal	44·80	40·91	40·60	50·14	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	55·92	69·76	66·00	56·68	61·26	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	57·25	59·91	65·77	54·54	55·90	65·59
Total Guaranteed	55·92	53·69	53·34	51·65	53·47	51·84
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	108·50	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	136·42	126·31	98.46
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	133·76	49.32
Deogarh	—	—	—	68·22	54·91	58·69
Assam	—	—	—	173·37	136·19	124·82
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	75·70	63·09	66·26	not stated
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	66·40
Total Assisted	—	—	75·70	85·41	105·31	71·45
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	33·59	32·33	37·84	36·96	37·62	35·26
Punjab Northern } North-western	83·25	89·54	83·74	81·11	72·34	62·69
Indus Valley (Kandahar } North-western	70·11	78·56	69·17	55·55	49·49	40·87
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi } North-western	—	—	—	—	—	55·16
Rajputana-Malwa	70·75	62·22	53·07	52·79	56·92	52·81
Wardha Coal	161·78	104·35	76·80	59·80	64·80	80·66
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	52·20	61·25
Calcutta South-eastern	71·31	66·42	97·41	54·97		
Nalhati	105·34	79·18	73·05	69·63	90·84	82·08
Bengal Northern	58·95	52·39	49·04	49·20	69·93	70·16
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	94·53	76·54	73·34	78·71
Tirhoot	57·89	57·32	61·50	70·90	77·59	71·99
Cawnpore-Achneyra	60·16	69·57	71·89	63·98	69·17	87·87
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	79·46	76·53	68·69	48·19	57·82	65·12
Burma	60·60	58·21	59·99	64·65	60·96	78·13
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	—	85·78	80·28
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	141·38	not stated
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	83·80
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	83·79
Dacca	—	—	—	—	—	141·12
Jorhât	—	—	—	—	—	123·14
Total State	45·42	44·97	46·25	44·73	47·17	46·95
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	81·15	135·74	104·11	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	59·55	63·47	54·41	61·05
The Gaekwa of Baroda	49·43	—	67·54	73·74	67·43	63·47
Jodhpore	—	—	—	42·74	50·59	34·30
The Nizam's	68·08	61·31	56·35	72·12	63·02	56·26
Mysore	—	59·13	64·11	67·09	54·21	52·12
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	—	109·78	106·09
Total Native States	65·19	60·99	59·64	68·36	58·93	57·64
GRAND TOTAL	50·65	49·34	50·11	48·58	50·76	49·27

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and Bhopal in 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.

No. 99.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108					Now a State line (*see* below).							
Eastern Bengal	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21	11	19	36	26	18	54
Oudh and Rohilkund	18	14	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29	20	16	22	16	12	42
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52	27	31	32	84	25	46
Madras	31	34	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39	5	31	13	40	10	30
South Indian	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36	7	16	9	23	7	28	5	22
Great Indian Peninsula	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82	44	88	44	80	66	118
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50	19	41	20	39	24	32
State.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186	111	180	103	135	126	237
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	—	1	1	2	0	3	4	1	8	—	—	4	3
Nalháti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Northern Bengal	—	—	3	1	10	6	10	1	12	12	7	7	8	8	2	8	7	2	11	3
Tirhoot	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	4	9	3	10	2
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	2	2	1
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	1	7	3	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Punjab Northern	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	2	19	17	20	34	13	25	16	22	11	18	16	21
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	11	10	17	22	24	35	19	25	26	28	16	27	19	23	20	32
Muttra-Háthras	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	29	1	2	0	1	1	—	4	3	4	9	7	10
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	2	4	2	2						
Rajputana-Malwa	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	—	14	29	50	52	26	36	29	39	21	44	21	52
Sindia	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	21	0	0	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9	1	1	—	*	3	1	4	3	2
Pátri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Khámgaon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amráoti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	2	5	1	2	3	9	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	5	—	3	2	10
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0	5	1	3	—	2	2	4	2	8	2	7
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	3	4	7	14	3	—	2	21	5	15	6	15	6	19	8	19	8	21
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	0	1	2	5	1	1	—	2	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	7	3	—
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3	7
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	11
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total	222	359	370	383	366	393	352	639	297	538	378	682	354	613	334	630	366	598	411	769

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway. † Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway. ‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 100.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, exclusive of CEYLON (the Government of which resumed charge of its Telegraphs from 1st July 1880), for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Total Messages Paid and Free, or Unpaid.*		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year in Tens of Rupees.	Revenue and Expenditure as given in Financial Accounts in Tens of Rupees. (Cols. 9 and 19, Statement Nos. 27, 29.)	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.		Receipts.	Charges.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.						
1876	16,634	35,626	81	216	920,787	217,912	3,075,754	310,920	502,111
1877	17,232	39,036	76	222	1,122,050	250,574	3,211,215	343,742	490,440
1878	17,600	42,011	105	249	1,371,909	302,320	3,301,360	344,971	479,569
1879	17,971	43,783	108	265	1,386,709	316,466	3,356,187	431,595	543,446
1880	20,520	52,805	109	303	1,577,207	386,137	3,410,279	505,848	465,538
1881	20,346	55,974	114	310	1,666,845	397,959	2,596,827	543,385	514,003
1882	21,050	59,442	117	319	1,622,062	329,417	2,736,538	469 442	545,167
188	21,924	63,182	130	324	1,816,906	335,898	2,946,802	524,858	621,257
1884	23,341	68,694	135	349	1,837,048	326,837	3,191,956	527,138	697,892
1885	25,387	74,973	142	521	2,032,651	355,130	3,537,992	570,552	788,435

* For details respecting the transmission of messages *see* following table.

No. 101.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; *All Values are shown in Tens of Rupees.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Paid Messages in each Year.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1876	89,111	27,318	707,136	111,721	796,247	139,039	1,875	1,708	109,247	62,188	111,122	63,896
1877	99,003	32,147	874,348	136,117	973,351	168,264	1,914	2,887	133,771	65,507	135,685	68,394
1878	123,334	44,821	1,046,120	158,589	1,169,954	203,410	2,252	3,583	184,801	83,378	187,060	86,961
1879	209,544	74,418	964,307	143,430	1,173,851	217,848	3,307	4,357	194,563	83,734	197,870	88,091
1880	290,622	118,664	1,037,330	153,285	1,327,952	271,949	3,272	4,923	231,237	97,981	234,509	102,904
1881	314,370	129,822	1,044,107	140,858	1,358,477	270,680	4,334	5,981	293,419	112,263	297,753	118,244
1882	245,836	69,848	1,035,137	131,685	1,280,973	201,533	4,270	4,024	328,132	115,543	332,402	119,567
1883	253,731	60,982	1,189,437	138,663	1,443,168	199,645	5,473	4,749	350,538	123,167	356,011	127,916
1884	226,840	47,123	1,236,140	141,575	1,462,980	188,698	4,918	3,712	357,616	129,596	362,534	133,308
1885	286,966	66,365	1,364,814	150,463	1,651,780	216,828	6,088	5,249	360,229	127,725	366,317	132,974

Official Years ended 31 March	Paid Messages in each Year—(*continued*).						Free or Unpaid Messages.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Total Paid Messages.		Public News.		Press, &c., excluding Telegraph Service.		Total.	
	Number. Cols. 1+7.	Value. Cols. 2+8	Number. Cols. 3+9.	Value. Cols. 4+10.	Number. Cols. 5+11.	Value. Cols. 6+12.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number. Cols. 19+21.	Value. Cols. 20+22.
	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
1876	90,986	29,026	816,383	173,909	907,369	202,935	7,611	12,563	5,807	2,414	13,418	14,977
1877	100,917	35,034	1,008,119	201,624	1,109,036	236,658	7,307	11,625	5,707	2,291‡	13,014	13,916
1878	126,093	48,404	1,230,921	241,967	1,357,014	290,371	7,358	7,897	7,537	4,052	14,895	11,949
1879	212,851	78,775	1,158,870	227,164	1,371,721	305,939	7,591	5,733	7,397	4,794	14,988	10,527
1880	293,894	123,587	1,268,567	251,266	1,562,461	374,853	7,396	6,133	7,350	5,151	14,746	11,284
1881	318,704	135,803	1,337,526	253,121	1,656,230	388,924	2,417	4,356	8,198	4,679	10,615	9,035
1882	250,106	73,872	1,363,269	247,228	1,613,375	321,100	746†	4,219†	7,941	4,098	8,687	8,317
1883	259,204	65,731	1,539,975	261,830	1,799,179	327,561	895†	4,282†	10,832	4,055	11,727	8,337
1884	231,758	50,835	1,593,756	271,171	1,825,514	322,006	784	872†	10,750	3,959	11,534	4,831
1885	293,054	71,614	1,725,043	278,188	2,018,097	349,802	681	—	13,873	5,328	14,554	5,328

* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic, columns 8, 10, and 12, represents the Indian share of charge.

† The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under *precedence* signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.

‡ At reduced rates from 1877.

No. 102.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		Tens of Rupees.	
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,695	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	715,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	763,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	962,591
1882	4,819	7,190	3,241	32,948	59,677	171,317,619	945,325	943,598
1883 -	5,310	7,936	3,670	34,450	61,204	186,620,569	971,638	983,778
1884 -	5,879	8,426	3,843	35,658	63,536	203,340,195	1,114,199	1,013,429
1885 -	6,488	8,731	4,039	37,668	60,888	220,333,273	986,576	1,011,265

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 103.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bengal - -	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,098	26,902,984	28,994,489	32,241,784	35,653,748
Madras - -	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,680	28,783,961	31,734,511	33,685,084	36,243,998
Bombay - -	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,337	24,179,529	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,589,700	35,853,521	39,370,186	41,725,641
N. W. Provinces -	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,244	20,869,422	23,113,100	25,045,874	27,293,151
Punjab - -	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,965,527	21,579,146	23,718,009	25,380,075
British Burma -	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,553,419	3,108,414	3,436,825	4,114,254
Central Provinces -	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,370	7,534,734	8,515,229	9,154,203	9,529,292
Oudh - -	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,763,509	5,168,541	5,556,883	5,909,114
Rajputana - -	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,851,911	4,044,370	4,354,952	4,754,447
Assam - - -	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,967	3,304,530	3,793,235	4,084,450	4,336,562
Behar - -	†	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,600,866	8,259,982	9,051,366	9,828,198
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	3,153,315	3,472,662	3,925,589	4,587,057	5,385,356	6,437,265
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,080,259	3,317,256	3,548,910	3,760,855
Sind - - -	3,534,432	3,388,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,404	4,641,208	4,551,768	4,706,223	5,366,678
TOTAL for INDIA	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569	203,340,195	220,333,273

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 104.—Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters, Postcards, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1876 - - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,886,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	998,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 - - -	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - - -	96,075,668	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882 - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,404	21,953,265	2,157,796	155,251,467	12,526,800	1,152,070	2,387,282	171,317,619
1883 - - -	103,492,988	28,869,570	3,346,789	29,844,147	2,565,904	168,119,398	14,075,677	1,312,228	3,113,266	186,620,569
1884 - - -	109,101,237	28,035,651	3,705,585	38,637,153	3,034,894	182,514,520	15,848,586	1,286,261	3,690,828	203,340,195
1885 - - -	113,833,567	26,994,931	3,985,774	48,698,274	3,550,257	197,062,803	17,507,407	1,338,246	4,424,817	220,333,273
Total for the 10 years -	923,164,703	299,746,129	30,630,952	161,469,944	11,308,851	1,426,370,579	124,133,167	10,995,374	24,495,058	1,585,994,178

No. 105.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, AND MONEY ORDERS.									
Bengal	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	24,526,287	26,233,893	28,674,274	31,717,562
Madras	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,657,168	28,131,726	29,965,630	32,221,405
Bombay	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,133,146	32,867,950	36,292,064	38,196,509
N.W. Provinces	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,852	17,785,380	19,104,726	21,006,659	22,694,336	24,667,158
Punjab	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,457	18,948,662	19,696,721	19,188,891	20,927,792	22,356,911
British Burma	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,329	1,821,794	2,020,622	2,552,154	2,833,375	3,412,358
Central Provinces	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,448,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,935,874	7,799,726	8,376,112	8,624,014
Oudh	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,039,346	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,301,888	4,660,982	4,994,810	5,291,691
Rajputana	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,566,690	3,729,975	3,992,636	4,355,086
Assam	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,770,587	3,163,115	3,350,799	3,508,298
Behar	†	†	†	5,920,300	6,081,261	6,578,839	6,976,455	7,534,570	8,171,091	8,861,677
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,589,919	4,195,334	4,830,374	5,739,383
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,738,931	2,949,700	3,172,152	3,348,536
Sind	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,230,453	4,104,722	4,239,075	4,762,265
Total Letters	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609	123,567,058	143,538,106	155,251,467	168,119,397	182,514,520	197,062,803
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,890,722	1,912,318	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326	2,055,784	2,758,918	2,984,918
Madras	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637	2,617,858	2,626,722	2,813,264
Bombay	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803	2,289,098	2,293,086	2,546,449
N.W. Provinces	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044	1,370,784	1,588,871	1,789,021	1,987,399
Punjab	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647	1,893,620	2,257,134	2,414,162
British Burma	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345	473,274	491,603	570,495
Central Provinces	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207	502,787	542,155	646,024
Oudh	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860	390,133	437,479	470,928
Rajputana	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869	221,946	243,168	280,424
Assam	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275‡	384,195	417,742	442,067	511,026	588,276	672,695
Behar	†	†	†	444,309	416,063	436,357	482,999	553,027	675,876	720,849
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739	308,347	452,574	569,478
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,838	306,392	313,248	345,811
Sind	247,702	274,455	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679	363,514	380,226	484,511
Total Newspapers	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800	14,075,677	15,848,586	17,507,407

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab.

No. 105 (*continued*).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	192,171	242,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977	191,416	177,364	189,383
Madras	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,604	185,681	179,319	183,544
Bombay	108,145	139,718	118,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141	186,385	188,627	200,879
N.W. Provinces	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632	172,463	162,248	168,839
Punjab	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252	194,441	186,594	190,217
British Burma	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,905	36,709	45,416	47,346
Central Provinces	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617	54,280	55,272	52,977
Oudh	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445	44,843	42,809	43,878
Rajputana	26,512	29,617	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,960	48,050	48,989	41,948
Assam	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,891	41,949	47,398	50,918
Behar	†	†	†	50,605	55,658	49,458	57,879	65,674	63,874	66,795
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671	32,276	31,468	35,249
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539	29,018	31,338	29,982
Sind	13,181	14,144	16,335	11,680	§	34,935	27,557	29,043	25,550	36,291
Total Parcels	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070	1,312,228	1,286,261	1,338,246
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394	513,346	632,128	761,885
Madras	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	575,552	799,246	913,413	1,025,780
Bombay	318,376	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610	510,088	596,409	781,804
N.W. Provinces	229,792	201,062	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	245,280	345,107	400,274	469,755
Punjab	248,639	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907	302,194	346,489	418,785
British Burma	26,277	13,843	23,490	36,683	42,339	42,444	45,547	46,277	66,431	84,055
Central Provinces	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	114,036	158,436	180,754	206,277
Oudh	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316	72,583	81,785	102,617
Rajputana	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392	44,399	70,159	76,989
Assam	25,240	23,986	25,001	‡	72,064	52,638	54,985	77,145	97,977	104,651
Behar	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,056	83,533	106,711	140,525	178,877
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,260	51,100	70,940	93,205
Central India	*	*	*	*	*	22,995	24,951	32,145	32,172	36,526
Sind	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,444	§	55,219	48,519	54,489	61,372	83,611
Total Packets	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,387,282	3,113,266	3,690,828	4,424,817
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569	203,340,195	220,333,273

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 106.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper. Col. 5–6.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account. Col. 6–3.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue. Col. 5+9.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure. Col. 6+10.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public. Col. 1–2.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper. Col. 3+4.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1876 - - -	576,293	57,253	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	642,170	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879 - - -	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
1880 - - -	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881 - - -	744,798	25,553	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882 - - -	776,770	31,086	745,684	138,893	884,577	810,028	74,549	64,344	60,748	133,570	945,325	943,598
1883 - - -	802,373	26,504	775,869	149,080	924,949	868,978	55,971	93,109	46,690	114,800	971,639	983,778
1884 - - -	852,861	28,527	824,334	157,276	981,610	909,659	71,951	85,325	32,589	103,770	1,014,199	1,013,429
1885 - - -	825,028	28,300	796,728	161,761	958,489	923,357	35 132	126,629	28,087	87,908	986,576	1,011,265
TOTAL for the 10 years	7,171,806	356,584	6,815,222	1,366,107	8,181,329	7,349,477	831,852	534,255	983,153	1,577,365	9,164,482	8,926,842

No. 107.—NET REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	REVENUE.									
Bengal	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532	152,577	161,620	172,321	165,822
Madras	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549	147,517	158,720	169,752
Bombay	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,990	155,886	155,930	173,842	182,364	187,941
N.W. Provinces	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183	108,126	115,268	119,640
Punjab	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,766	110,652	105,100	108,737	113,036
British Burma	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388	26,495	28,986	30,153
Central Provinces	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311	37,451	39,344	41,933
Oudh	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727	23,827	25,268	25,921
Rajputana	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445	18,574	19,603	20,584
Assam	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723	20,417	22,244	24,156
Behar	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811	41,087	43,257	44,426
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	†	16,364	18,691	19,791	21,155	23,200	24,768
Central India	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182	18,052	18,854	18,577
Sind	14,988	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	21,308	21,686	23,439	28,380
Total	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943	884,577	924,949	981,610	1,015,089
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151	14,255	15,380	16,122
TOTAL REVENUE	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426	910,694	966,230	998,967
	CHARGES.									
Bengal	117,603	124,216	122,889	100,818	89,753	97,171	108,176	119,244	122,318	122,486
Madras	79 231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425	91,455	94,465	98,588
Bombay	106,849	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655	124,098	130,952	135,031
N.W. Provinces	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974	74,621	74,648	78,119
Punjab	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018	68,475	73,623	75,643
British Burma	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,187	13,145	13,683	15,161	18,711	20,279
Central Provinces	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824	35,119	35,973	35,900
Oudh	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779	18,170	18,789	18,914
Rajputana	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279	14,516	14,937	16,536
Assam	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611	24,482	23,500	27,521
Behar	†	†	5,624	19,342	20,424	23,852	26,645	28,972	31,220	33,344
Eastern Bengal		†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089	20,379	22,702	23,503
Central India	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420	13,314	13,828	13,919
Sind	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884	14,309	13,392	13,669	13,773
Total	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387	661,898	689,335	713,676
Central Control, &c.	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731‡	113,708‡	143,294‡	‡168,489	‡193,025	‡204,944	193,559
TOTAL CHARGES	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876	854,923	894,279	907,235

* Inclued in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 108.—NET REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	REVENUE.									
Bengal	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406	2,578	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218	221	32	34
Punjab	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081	43,891	32,557	27,968
Central Provinces	31	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	772	170	43	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	118,564	113,454	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873	60,748	46,690	32,589	28,088
	CHARGES.									
Bengal	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217	72,774	71,441	50,793
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,400
N. W. Provinces	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197	216	32	34
Punjab	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122	41,610	32,297	28,190
British Burma	445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,406
Central Provinces	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Oudh	14	8	149	147	95	108	2	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	396	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	*	346	167	32	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	266	490	260	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570	114,600	103,770	87,909

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 109.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	BY RAILWAY.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	972	852	904	951	674	674	674	674	871	911
Madras	1,384	1,436	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849	1,849	1,890	2,063
Bombay	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523	1,523	1,569	1,523
N.W. Provinces	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,492
Punjab	680	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,052	1,077	1,131	1,406	1,571
British Burma	—	—	163	163	163	163	163	163	207	254
Central Provinces	656	345	372	372	734	800	832	895	849	890
Oudh	295	543	543	543	274	274	274	274	355	568
Rajputana	302	390	390	425	349	517	652	671	671	671
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
Behar	*	*	79	79	621	621	621	633	737	771
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	230	292	292	292	280	280
Sind	105	109	109	109	—	558	558	566	566	566
Total	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745	9,901	10,631	11,632
	BY MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.									
Bengal	282	317	111	60	60	60	63	73	45	98
Madras	132	135	—	34	34	34	101	98	116	116
Bombay	952	945	942	809	712	688	689	745	745	824
N.W. Provinces	364	364	299	305	262	190	424	577	624	621
Punjab	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930	913	645	778
British Burma	73	73	73	68	68	68	68	68	13	—
Central Provinces	198	198	199	217	238	220	220	320	364	364
Oudh	102	103	103	103	193	164	164	165	165	165
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60	145
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	*	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	1	3	69	70	71	96
	855	688	688	290	233	571	571	555	728	838
Total	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,269	3,042	3,020	3,303	3,648	3,580	4,049

* Included in Bengal.

By Runners, Boats, and Sea.										
Bengal	9,451	9,195	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976	7,284	7,409	7,401
Madras	9,376	9,499	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,568	9,499	9,530	7,913
Bombay	8,571	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,388	12,767	13,248	11,420
N.W. Provinces	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865	1,441	1,403	1,464	1,405
Punjab	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094	2,157	2,251	2,295
British Burma	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,325	4,141	4,341	4,341	4,341	4,625	3,576
Central Provinces	2,278	2,270	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490	2,289	2,304	2,423
Oudh	645	929	939	953	813	858	664	725	725	656
Rajputana	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344	1,239	1,253	1,245
Assam	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754	1,384
Behar	*	*	816	686	666	716	795	939	909	1,535
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386	1,316
Central India	—	—	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200	1,414	1,524	1,866
Sind	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	865	813	859	853	772
Total	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629	47,655	49,325	45,207
Total.										
Bengal	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,713	8,031	8,325	8,410
Madras	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518	11,446	11,536	10,092
Bombay	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,600	15,035	15,562	13,767
N.W. Provinces	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,288	3,095	3,210	3,318	3,518
Punjab	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101	4,201	4,302	4,644
British Burma	3,893	3,893	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572	4,572	4,845	3,830
Central Provinces	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542	3,504	3,517	3,677
Oudh	1,042	1,575	1,585	1,599	1,280	1,296	1,102	1,164	1,245	1,389
Rajputana	1,995	2,099	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996	1,970	1,984	2,061
Assam	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754	1,876
Behar	*	*	899	769	1,291	1,341	1,420	1,576	1,740	1,890
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386	1,316
Central India	—	—	—	—	1,378	1,499	1,561	1,776	1,875	2,242
Sind	4,082	3,918	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,994	1,942	1,980	2,147	2,176
Total	57,044	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677	61,104	63,536	60,888

* Included in Bengal.

No. 110.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1884–85.

Corps.	Bengal.			Madras.			Bombay.			Total for India.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	261	5,948	6,209	101	2,241	2,342	119	2,667	2,786	481	10,856	11,337
Cavalry	144	2,724	2,868	48	908	956	24	454	478	216	4,086	4,302
Royal Engineers	201	—	201	43	—	43	48	—	48	292*	—	292
Infantry	928	28,294	29,222	261	7,956	8,217	261	7,956	8,217	1,450	44,206	45,656
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	11	6	17	16	64	80	5	—	5	32	70	102
Staff Corps	495	—	495	285	—	285	213	—	213	993*	—	993
General List, Cavalry	30	—	30	20	—	20	8	—	8	58*	—	58
General List, Infantry	96	—	96	34	—	34	23	—	23	153*	—	153
Unattached Officers	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
General Officers unemployed	15	—	15	12	—	12	8	—	8	35	—	35
Total European Army	2,182	36,972	39,154	821	11,169	11,990	709	11,077	11,786	3,712	59,218	62,930
Native Army.												
Artillery	13	1,335	1,348	—	149	149	6	481	487	19	1,965	1,984
Body Guard	2	120	122	4	3	7	1	71	72	7	194	201
Cavalry	208	13,203	13,411	40	1,696	1,736	55	3,421	3,476	303	18,320	18,623
Sappers and Miners	82	1,160	1,242	64	1,367	1,431	45	492	537	191	3,019	3,210
Infantry	514	50,185	50,699	288	28,449	28,737	234	22,256	22,490	1,036	100,890	101,926
Total Native Army	819	66,003	66,822	396	31,664	32,060	341	26,721	27,062	1,556	124,388	125,944
Total of European and Native Army	3,001	102,975	105,976	1,217	42,833	44,050	1,050	37,798	38,848	5,268	183,606	188,874

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 111.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in the European Army of each Presidency in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			Total Loss per Mille.
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3·66	12·33	·83	17·32	10·06	28·65	38·71	56·03
	Madras	11,041	1,109	56	·36	12·68	1·81	14·85	9·23	35·92	45·14	59·99
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5·30	14·74	·88	20·92	5·27	35·30	40·57	61·49
	Total	58,409	1,338	57	3·32	13·13	1·03	17·48	9·07	31·19	40·25	57·73
1876	Bengal	36,582	1,443	58	3·14	12·22	·66	16·02	8·40	27·49	35·89	51·91
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1·54	12·96	1·27	15·77	10·94	30·57	41·51	57·28
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	·19	10·36	1·75	12·30	10·37	36·52	46·89	59·19
	Total	57,858	1,301	56	2·32	12·03	·97	15·32	9·23	29·67	38·90	54·22
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·08	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·33	1·27	16·33	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·09	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	68	4·16	16·00	1·47	21·63	14·20	26·32	40·52	62·15
	Madras	10,815	1,392	66	2·77	17·57	1·48	21·82	9·34	38·46	47·80	69·62
	Bombay	9,825	1,848	67	4·79	13·53	2·14	20·46	5·29	52·83	58·12	78·58
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4·00	15·87	1·59	21·46	11·72	33·26	44·98	66·44
1879	Bengal*	33,755	1,918	76	16·13	23·95	4·02	44·15	15·97	29·02	44·99	89·14
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2·30	12·35	2·01	16·66	10·05	35·52	45·57	62·23
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	78	·80	13·97	1·51	15·78	1·52	58·68	60·20	76·46
	Total	59,082	1,871	75	11·07	20·23	3·25	34·55	12·50	35·14	47·64	82·19

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

No. 111 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,756	73	4·23	25·13	3·04	32·40	8·71	13·54	22·25	54·65
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	·10	9·01	1·07	10·18	7·66	12·51	20·17	30·35
	Bombay	9,903	2,159	78	—	27·76	3·14	30·90	4·95	43·92	48·87	79·77
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2·81	22·79	2·72	28·32	7·91	18·40	26·31	54·63
1881	Bengal	35,901	1,729	72	3·23	12·71	1·11	17·05	16·32	22·00	38·32	55·37
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1·73	7·70	1·54	10·97	8·95	18·87	27·82	38·79
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	·30	12·64	·50	13·44	10·00	48·20	58·20	71·64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	968	71	—	49·58	1·97	51·55	—	—	19·28	70·83
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2·33	13·41	1·12	16·86	13·24	24·91	38·15	55·01
1882	Bengal	35,164	1,579	69	1·28	10·26	1·02	12·56	14·04	17·85	31·89	44·36
	Madras	11,020	1,058	57	·82	8·16	·54	9·52	8·98	9·70	18·68	28·20
	Bombay	11,085	1,405	61	·63	7·54	1·36	9·53	9·11	22·55	31·66	45·28
		57,269	1,445	65	1·07	8·35	1·00	10·42	12·11	17·20	29·31	39·73
1883	Bengal	34,079	1,463	66	·94	9·48	·79	11·21	13·94	16·84	30·78	41·99
	Madras	10,498	1,013	59	·95	8·20	1·04	10·19	13·24	19·52	32·76	42·96
	Bombay	10,948	1,249	57	·82	8·95	·73	10·50	11·32	26·86	38·18	48·69
	Total	55,525	1,336	63	·91	9·14	·83	10·88	13·29	19·32	32·61	43·49
1884	Bengal	33,486	1,662	70	1·34	9·35	·99	11·68	14·22	17·52	31·84	43·52
	Madras	10,785	1,109	57	·93	6·45	1·15	8·53	11·43	20·39	31·82	40·35
	Bombay	10,725	1,455	65	4·85	12·67	1·87	19·39	10·11	21·25	31·36	50·75
	Total	54,996	1,513	67	1·95	9·43	1·18	12·56	13·27	13·47	31·74	44·30

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 112.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality among the Native Troops in each Presidency of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1875	Bengal Native Army	39,125	48,248	1,580	508	22	530	1,233	40·4	13·55
	Madras do.	25,180	19,584	774	227	40	267	778	30·7	10·59
	Bombay do.	24,999	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,146	33·8	11·80
	Central India Regiments	4,428	3,918	128	44	2	46	885	28·9	10·39
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,795	47·9	20·12
	Total	106,454	120,750	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,134	36·2	12·92
1876	Bengal Native Army	39,494	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·29
	Madras do.	26,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	727	28·2	11·04
	Bombay do.	22,583	26,918	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments	4,526	3,925	134	40	—	40	867	29·6	8·84
	Punjab Frontier Force	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total	106,180	129,415	3,858	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87
1877	Bengal Native Army	39,649	43,488	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·8	10·32
	Madras do.	28,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do.	23,388	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·90
	Central India Regiments	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,359	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·90

Note.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1875 and 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

No. 112 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1878	Bengal Native Army	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do.	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do.	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04
1879	Bengal Native Army	31,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68·0	31·78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95·5	85·61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	516	1,268	43·3	18·89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,663	51·2	11·65
	Do. (Southern Afghanistan Force)	4,923			244	9	253*			51·39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35·2	24·27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66·7	32·40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58·6	109·90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27·2	7·81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58·5	35·23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	46,845	1,963	988	40	1,028	1,608	64·8	33·85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72·6	82·24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,409	56·1	14·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,331	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23·1	31·08
	Bombay Native Army	15,928	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45·0	10·44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,061	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50·6	134·09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	38·1	25·08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49·1	61·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,873	59·7	24·03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30·3	7·86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,957	1,561	56·0	39·22

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

1881	Bengal Native Army	36,896	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51·3	19·76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,692	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61·9	106·30
	Madras Native Army	28,533	28,461	1,164	335	8	343	997	40·8	12·02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40·9	14·01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,231	502	358	23	381*	2,316	76·1	57·76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	26·0	12·11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,703	566	174	11	185	1,717	54·9	17·95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23·8	7·78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46·1	19·24
1882	Bengal Native Army	40,256	50,311	1,636	510	27	537*	1,250	46·6	13·34
	Do. in Afghanistan	748	210	39	27	—	27	281	52·1	36·10
	Madras Native Army	27,654	24,309	841	324	8	332	879	30·4	12·01
	Bombay do.	23,772	25,355	849	270	19	289	1,067	35·7	12·16
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,771	8,094	251	131	4	135*	2,146	66·6	35·80
	Central India Irregulars	5,119	3,569	120	48	3	51	697	23·4	9·96
	Punjab Frontier Forces	10,605	21,129	636	166	3	169	1,992	60·0	15·94
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,061	4,451	152	21	1	22	630	21·5	3·12
	Total	118,986	137,428	4,524	1,497	65	1,562	1,155	38·0	13·13
1883	Bengal Native Army	40,308	39,737	1,285	397	33	430	985	31·8	10·6
	Do. in Afghanistan	624	568	23	1	1	2	910	36·8	3·20
	Madras Native Army	27,703	20,406	761	287	11	298	736	27·4	10·75
	Bombay do.	19,617	16,549	598	132	21	153	843	30·5	7·79
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,959	6,891	221	147	2	149	1,715	55·8	37·63
	Central India Irregulars	5,197	3,092	98	39	2	41	595	18·8	7·88
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,438	14,815	466	219	5	224	1,419	44·6	21·46
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,983	3,993	142	51	2	53	572	20·3	7·59
	Total	114,829	106,051	3,594	1,273	77	1,350	923	31·3	11·75
1884	Bengal Native Army	40,850	48,751	1,452	425	23	448	1,193	35·5	10·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,823	4,514	132	79	6	85	2,476	72·4	46·63
	Madras Native Army	28,050	23,452	866	277	4	281	836	30·9	10·02
	Bombay do.	23,373	26,946	890	278	25	303	1,153	38·1	12·96
	Do. in Afghanistan	4,125	8,723	259	135	3	138	2,115	62·8	33·45
	Central India Irregulars	5,082	3,274	102	28	3	31	644	20·1	5·90
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,458	13,200	375	107	5	112	1,262	35·9	10·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,014	4,025	132	32	—	32	574	18·8	4·56
	Total	120,775	132,885	4,208	1,361	69	1,430	1,100	34·8	11·84

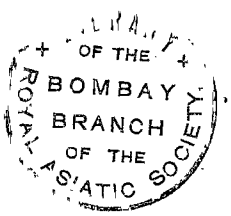
* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

No. 113.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India, at different periods of Age, during each of the undermentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1880	Bengal	921	3	15,576	377	13,215	295	6,331	189	2,555	75	679	31	39,268	970	2·47
	Madras	321	2	3,149	27	3,543	28	1,698	16	699	9	219	8	9,629	90	0·93
	Bombay	179	3	2,743	108	2,634	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3·70
	Total	1,421	8	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	248	3,785	112	1,036	51	56,268	1,333	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·56		2·38		2·07		2·70		2·96		4·92		2·37		
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,955	538	1·45
	Madras	238	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	184	6	10,777	79	0·73
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1·54
	Total	1,255	9	23,535	292	20,392	260	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·71		1·24		1·27		1·47		1·80		3·26		1·33		
1882	Bengal	1,021	6	13,780	141	13,484	109	5,505	63	2,450	31	469	6	36,709	356	0·97
	Madras	415	3	3,973	29	3,538	29	1,916	18	716	6	187	2	10,745	87	0·80
	Bombay	525	—	3,900	32	3,674	25	1,543	17	886	9	123	—	10,651	83	0·78
	Total	1,961	9	21,653	202	20,696	163	8,964	98	4,052	46	779	8	58,105	526	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·45		0·93		0·78		1·09		1·13		1·03		0·90		
1883	Bengal	821	4	12,645	134	12,572	97	5,347	50	2,162	21	483	7	34,030	313	0·92
	Madras	288	—	4,139	42	3,662	19	1,564	18	663	3	130	2	10,446	84	0·80
	Bombay	358	1	4,346	31	3,103	30	1,616	18	632	12	142	3	10,197	95	0·93
	Total	1,467	5	21,130	255	19,337	146	8,527	86	3,457	36	755	12	54,673	492	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·34		1·20		0·75		1·00		1·04		1·59		0·89		
1884	Bengal	929	3	14,266	145	11,747	93	4,728	32	1,878	22	503	10	34,051	305	0·89
	Madras	342	1	4,786	27	3,550	19	1,405	15	744	6	257	1	11,084	69	0·62
	Bombay	240	1	3,929	66	3,314	41	1,280	13	502	6	142	5	9,407	132	1·40
	Total	1,511	5	22,981	238	18,611	153	7,413	60	3,124	34	902	16	54,542	506	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·33		1·04		0·82		0·81		1·09		1·77		0·93		

No. 114.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years 1880 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)



No. 114.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under 1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1880	Bengal	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,037	58	2,771	60
	Madras	1,965	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,334	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal	5,199	110	7,937	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	
1882	Bengal	4,685	79	5,932	58	5,826	59	5,311	43	4,150	31	2,302	14
	Madras	2,100	14	2,100	15	1,533	20	1,189	10	901	5	651	5
	Bombay	2,443	22	1,977	14	2,064	6	1,224	17	305	4	420	3
	Total	9,228	115	10,009	87	9,423	85	7,724	75	5,356	40	3,373	22
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·24		0·86		0·90		0·97		0·74		0·65	
1883	Bengal	6,345	94	4,784	44	5,957	46	4,942	44	3,730	19	2,233	15
	Madras	1,672	16	1,425	14	2,263	9	1,234	16	1,091	12	538	6
	Bombay	1,126	19	2,310	21	1,958	14	1,295	15	715	5	405	2
	Total	9,143	129	8,519	79	10,178	69	7,471	75	5,536	36	3,176	23
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·41		0·93		0·67		1·00		0·65		0·72	
1884	Bengal	5,964	76	6,403	67	4,103	29	4,986	40	3,909	33	2,734	22
	Madras	2,744	22	1,444	14	1,901	4	1,385	7	791	6	730	3
	Bombay	1,905	30	1,295	34	1,679	19	1,543	16	839	15	534	5
	Total	10,613	128	9,142	115	7,683	52	7,914	63	5,539	54	3,998	30
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·20		1·25		0·68		0·79		0·97		0·75	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2·47	Bengal	1880
190	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,629	90	0·93	Madras	
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	18	858	18	7,371	273	3·70	Bombay	
2,605	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,855	120	56,075	1,333		Total.	
1·57		1·93		1·92		1·53		2·47		2·37			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1·45	Bengal	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0·73	Madras	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1·51	Bombay	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1·05		1·47		1·08		1·18		1·50		1·34			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,040	10	1,601	6	1,291	16	1,024	5	2,612	30	36,684	356	0·97	Bengal	1882
502	2	218	—	354	3	367	5	831	8	10,746	87	0·80	Madras	
502	—	567	3	226	2	167	1	759	11	10,654	83	0·77	Bombay	
3,044	12	2,386	9	1,781	21	1,558	11	4,202	49	58,084	526		Total.	
0·39		0·35		1·18		0·70		1·16		0·90			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,738	8	953	9	938	7	783	6	1,627	21	34,030	313	0·92	Bengal	1883
1,518	2	506	4	165	—	185	1	849	4	10,446	84	0·80	Madras	
458	2	369	1	415	6	239	1	907	9	10,197	95	0·93	Bombay	
2,714	12	1,828	14	1,518	13	1,207	8	3,383	34	54,673	492		Total.	
0·44		0·76		0·85		0·66		1·00		0·89			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,436	4	1,256	4	902	4	671	4	1,687	22	34,051	305	0·89	Bengal	1884
433	1	338	2	356	—	188	1	774	9	11,084	69	0·62	Madras	
269	2	174	—	284	2	327	3	558	6	9,407	132	1·40	Bombay	
2,138	7	1,768	6	1,542	6	1,186	8	3,019	37	54,542	506		Total.	
0·32		0·34		0·39		0·67		1·09		0·92			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 115.—Terms of Engagement of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Unlimited Service Men.										
Cavalry of the Line	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	9	5	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	7	9	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry of the Line	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898	1,482	1,266	960
Royal Artillery	7,194	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811	4,673	3,720	2,866
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,245	6,634	4,642	3,545	3,269
Total	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344	10,797	8,531	7,095
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry of the Line	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547	566	589	437
Royal Artillery	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319	1,838	1,727	1,545
Royal Engineers	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
Infantry of the Line	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545	5,980	5,308	3,885
Total	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413	8,386	7,627	5,870
Short Service Men (see also Table No. 116, page 179).										
Cavalry of the Line	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,698‡	1,643‖	2,749¶	2,721§
Royal Artillery	33	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,268	3,915‡	5,269‖	6,036¶	6,739§
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	9,289	11,693	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡	33,274‖	31,859¶	33,368§
Total	9,365	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537	40,186	40,644	42,828
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry of the Line	65	252	294	364	498	72	141	186	34	54
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Infantry of the Line	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423	719	81	455
Total	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564	905	115	590
Grand Total	59,499	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,858	60,274	56,917	56,383

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.
† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.
‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their services.
‖ Of these 38 do. 61 Artillery and 2,390 Infantry do.
¶ Of these 483 do. 1,336 do. and 6,689 do. do.
§ Of these 508 do. 1,500 do. and 7,709 do. do.

No. 116.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men, and of the different Arms, who were Enlisted for *Short Service* among British Troops in India, showing the Number under Original Engagement and the Number who Extended their Service on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	Enlisted for Short Service																				Grand Total.
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1,081
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,058	342	114	—	—	—	3,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,058
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,478	—	—	—	22,709	—	20	92	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,375	24,084
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723	—	—	—	26,824	—	31	105	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,399	28,223
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	1	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	894	285	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	1,917	30,854
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	233	310	149	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	643	898	338	203	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,549	510	17	3	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	408	308	248	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	3	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	1,996	35,587
1883	Cavalry of the Line	4	122	141	197	212	229	325	308	67	1,605	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	1	2	38	1,643
	Royal Artillery	268	823	677	618	873	621	879	326	123	5,208	—	—	11	8	8	8	26	—	—	61	5,269
	Infantry of the Line	554	3,967	5,221	5,651	5,935	5,789	3,736	24	7	30,884	4	42	62	223	511	378	353	363	454	2,390	33,274
	Total	826	4,912	6,039	6,466	7,020	6,639	4,940	658	197	37,697	4	42	73	231	519	392	408	364	456	2,489	40,186
1884	Cavalry of the Line	587	234	298	216	221	216	223	200	71	2,266	—	—	94	106	102	84	70	22	5	483	2,749
	Royal Artillery	276	896	1,043	770	414	448	348	452	53	4,700	—	22	185	416	332	279	78	20	—	1,336	6,036
	Infantry of the Line	1,313	3,742	6,162	5,360	3,806	3,651	1,091	30	15	25,170	32	64	1,825	1,758	1,322	587	284	284	533	6,689	31,859
	Total	2,177	4,872	7,503	6,346	4,441	4,315	1,662	682	139	32,136	32	86	2,104	2,280	1,756	950	432	330	538	8,508	40,644
1885	Cavalry of the Line	226	626	318	225	191	269	156	189	13	2,213	—	—	11	81	104	127	108	55	22	508	2,721
	Royal Artillery	442	739	1,124	1,085	706	437	323	235	148	5,239	3	12	57	245	400	370	338	65	10	1,500	6,739
	Infantry of the Line	575	5,391	4,868	6,681	4,224	3,232	664	14	10	25,659	4	75	1,261	2,091	1,816	1,257	547	219	439	7,709	33,368
	Total	1,243	6,756	6,310	7,991	5,121	3,938	1,143	438	171	33,111	7	87	1,329	2,417	2,320	1,754	993	339	471	9,717	42,828

No. 117.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of on Passage Out or Home) on the
(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1876	Cavalry of the Line	5	138	153	252	310	386	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,978	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	235	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	249	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,536	873	1,029	837	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,822	2,882
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800
1883	Cavalry of the Line	12	142	188	255	323	360	482	461	289	237	206	206
	Royal Artillery	281	892	801	814	1,085	957	1,468	757	871	741	659	881
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	641	4,066	5,369	5,789	6,358	6,380	4,775	912	744	765	775	1,543
	Total	934	5,100	6,358	6,858	7,766	7,697	6,725	2,130	1,904	1,743	1,640	2,580
1884	Cavalry of the Line	597	248	319	254	376	396	440	405	297	198	252	209
	Royal Artillery	286	933	1,150	965	756	1,077	1,014	1,233	513	673	589	575
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,335	4,023	6,328	5,630	5,867	5,642	2,854	1,097	858	690	682	561
	Total	2,218	5,209	7,797	6,849	6,999	7,115	4,317	2,735	1,668	1,561	1,523	1,345
1885	Cavalry of the Line	231	637	336	238	238	420	350	438	212	195	164	209
	Royal Artillery	454	767	1,153	1,222	945	852	939	895	908	433	553	596
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	638	5,623	5,048	6,888	5,750	5,422	2,737	1,760	1,034	707	596	505
	Total	1,323	7,027	6,537	8,348	6,933	6,694	4,026	3,093	2,154	1,335	1,313	1,220

* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments of the British Army presented to Parliament.)
1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

13 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
114	102	71	121	126	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line	1876
345	302	616	530	494	404	256	155	240	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
993	811	853	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line	
1,452	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,312	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	80	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,396	851	580	666	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	377	341	843	43,641	Infantry of the Line	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line	1880
503	388	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	33	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
1,858	1,303	943	884	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,103	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line	1882
234	320	364	245	97	92	126	98	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	
114	66	69	69	66	57	23	34	23	9	186	3,877	Cavalry of the Line	1883
307	234	247	262	175	54	67	100	70	107	—	11,780	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,542	816	858	578	507	410	492	254	147	179	715	44,615	Infantry of the Line	
1,963	1,117	1,174	909	748	521	583	388	240	295	901	60,274	Total.	
128	101	60	60	64	67	56	19	23	26	34	4,638	Cavalry of the Line	1884
433	255	211	199	228	155	44	48	88	58	—	11,483	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
623	1,077	596	572	574	514	422	441	192	129	81	40,793	Infantry of the Line	
1,184	1,433	868	831	866	737	522	509	303	213	115	56,917	Total.	
82	58	49	54	47	48	47	35	4	26	54	4,172	Cavalry of the Line	1885
264	277	239	181	155	162	117	44	37	47	81	11,231	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
304	463	728	399	455	394	328	307	292	144	455	40,977	Infantry of the Line	
651	798	1,016	634	657	604	493	386	334	217	590	56,383	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 118.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India from the United Kingdom and from the Colonies during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From the Colonies, &c.				Grand Total, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments of Men.	Total all Arms.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1875	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	433	115	548	—	—	—	—	548
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	1,188	558	1,746	—	—	—	—	1,746
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	3,354	2,021	5,375	—	—	3	2,460	7,835
	Total	1	8	4	4,975	2,694	7,669	—	—	3	2,460	10,129
1876	Cavalry of the Line	2	—	—	875	379	1,254	—	—	—	—	1,254
	Royal Artillery	—	11	—	1,317	1,155	2,472	—	—	—	—	2,472
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	3,171	1,841	5,012	—	—	—	—	5,012
	Total	2	11	4	5,363	3,375	8,738	—	—	—	—	8,738
1877	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	458	260	718	—	—	—	—	718
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,095	966	2,061	—	—	—	—	2,061
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	2,711	3,630	6,341	—	—	—	—	6,341
	Total	1	7	3	4,264	4,856	9,120	—	—	—	—	9,120
1878	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	468	381	849	—	—	—	—	849
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	1,200	1,020	2,220	—	—	—	—	2,220
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	1,551	3,896	5,447	—	—	2	1,712	7,159
	Total	1	9	2	3,219	5,297	8,516	—	—	2	1,712	10,228
1879	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	3	370	373	1	—	—	22,375	34,498
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	591	1,438	2,029	—	3	—		
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	1,689	8,032	9,721	—	—	2		
	Total	—	6	2	2,283	9,840	12,123	1	3	2	22,375	34,498
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	4	496	500	1	—	—	3,179	15,427
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	1,329	732	2,061	—	—	—		
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	4,762	4,925	9,687	—	—	4		
	Total	—	9	5	6,095	6,153	12,248	1	—	4	3,179	15,427
1881	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	25	264	289	1	—	—	353	642
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	192	898	1,090	—	—	—	—	1,090
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	891	5,067	5,958	—	—	—	—	5,958
	Total	—	4	1	1,108	6,229	7,337	1	—	—	353	7,690
1882	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	6	6	Not stated			3,626	3,626
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,706	1,706					
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	9	5,362	5,371					
	Total	—	—	—	9	7,074	7,083	—	—	—	3,626	10,709
1883	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	432	1,110	1,542	—	—	—	—	1,542
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	1,239	1,662	—	—	—	—	1,662
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	895	7,600	8,495	—	—	—	—	8,495
	Total	1	6	1	1,750	9,949	11,699	—	—	—	—	11,699
1884	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	377	387	764	—	—	—	—	764
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	253	1,238	1,491	—	—	—	—	1,491
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	891	5,847	6,738	—	—	3	2,108	8,846
	Total	1	4	1	1,521	7,472	8,993	—	—	3	2,108	11,101

No. 119.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA for the UNITED KINGDOM and the COLONIES or elsewhere during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Arm of Service.	For the United Kingdom.						For the Colonies, &c.				Grand Total of all Arms.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments of all Arms.	Total of all Arms.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1875	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	238	238	—	—	—	—	238
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	633	644	1,277	—	—	—	—	1,277
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	3,075	2,825	5,900	—	—	—	—	5,900
	Total	—	5	5	3,708	3,707	7,415	—	—	—	—	7,415
1876	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	325	304	629	—	—	—	—	629
	Royal Artillery	—	10	—	915	811	1,726	—	—	—	—	1,726
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	2,011	3,733	5,744	—	—	—	—	5,744
	Total	1	10	4	3,251	4,848	8,099	—	—	—	—	8,099
1877	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	346	255	601	—	—	—	—	601
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	816	704	1,520	—	—	—	—	1,520
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	2,120	3,881	6,001	—	—	—	—	6,001
	Total	1	6	4	3,282	4,841	8,123	—	—	—	—	8,123
1878	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	364	375	739	—	—	—	—	739
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	943	671	1,614	—	—	—	—	1,614
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,901	4,341	6,242	—	—	—	—	6,242
	Total	1	7	3	3,208	5,388	8,596	—	—	—	—	8,596
1879	Cavalry of the Line	2	—	—	614	337	951	—	—	—	—	951
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	652	897	1,549	—	—	—	—	1,549
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	2,100	4,416	6,516	—	—	—	—	6,516
	Total	2	4	4	3,366	5,650	9,016	—	—	—	—	9,016
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	6	308	314	—	—	—	—	314
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	422	874	1,296	—	—	—	—	1,296
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	2,897	5,097	7,994	—	—	—	—	7,994
	Total	—	5	5	3,325	6,279	9,604	—	—	—	—	9,604
1881	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	33	226	259	2	—	—	808	1,067
	Royal Artillery	—	10	—	1,024	903	1,927	—	1	—	190	2,117
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,688	6,687	8,375	—	—	4	2,682	11,057
	Total	—	10	3	2,745	7,816	10,561	2	1	4	3,680	14,241
1882	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	264	264	Not stated			9,809	17,776
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,078	751	1,829					
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,684	4,190	5,874					
	Total	—	15	3	2,762	5,205	7,967	—	—	—	9,809	17,776
1883	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	630	630	—	—	—	—	630
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	198	1,410	1,608	—	—	—	—	1,608
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	419	10,624	11,043	—	—	—	—	11,043
	Total	—	3	1	617	12,665	13,282	—	—	—	—	13,282
1884	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	6	444	450	1	—	—	*674	1,124
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	973	1,396	—	1	—	*96	1,492
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	420	5,102	5,522	—	—	4	*2,498	8,020
	Total	1	6	1	849	6,520	7,369	1	1	4	*3,268	10,637

* Of which 1 Regiment of Cavalry (307), 1 Battery of Artillery (96), and 4 Battalions of Infantry proceeded on active service to Egypt.

No. 120.—STATEMENT showing the DESCRIPTION of HER MAJESTY'S INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA, with RESULTS of each season's Voyages during each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended 31 March				
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Number of Troop Ships employed	5	4§	4‖	5	4
Tonnage of each Vessel	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173
Nominal Horse Power of each Vessel	700	700	700	700	700
Number of Voyages, Out and Home	27*	22	22	20	22
Total Distance run	Knots. 168,513†	Knots. 135,100†	Knots. 134,885	Knots. 143,053†	Knots. 135,539†
Average Distance run by each Vessel	33,703	33,775	33,721	28,611	27,108
Average Mean Speed of each Vessel	9·93	10·01	10·34	10·39	10·31
Average duration of Voyage of each Vessel, Out and Home	Days. 52	Days. 58	Days. 57¼	Days. 56	Days. 55½
Total consumption of Coals	Tons. 33,773‡	Tons. 26,695‡	Tons. 24,607‡	Tons. 31,366‡	Tons. 30,495‡
Average consumption of Coals by each Vessel	6,755	6,674	6,152	6,273	7,624

* Including three voyages from Bombay to Natal.
† Excluding distance not chargeable to Indian Service.
‡ Excluding consumption not chargeable to Indian Service.
§ The "Euphrates" was not employed this year.
‖ The "Malabar" was not employed this year.

No. 121.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL COST of each INDIAN TROOP SHIP; the CAPITAL CHARGES of the SERVICE in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA; and the ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES.

	Cost of each Troop Ship.
Vessels:—	£
Crocodile	205,365
Euphrates	210,126
Jumna	211,253
Malabar	210,201
Serapis	206,255
Total	1,043,200
Additional Expenses of the Troop Ships prior to commencement of the Service in 1867	50,634*
Cost of construction of Steam Tenders and Boats for use in Egypt	15,632*
Cost of purchase and laying down Moorings at Alexandria and Suez	4,794*
Cost of constructing Suez Hospital (Victoria Buildings)	55,303*
Miscellaneous Expenses	4,848
Total Capital Charges	1,174,411

* These charges, with the exception of about 4,000*l.* under the head of Additional Expenses, would not have occurred had the Suez Canal been open at the time of the formation of the Service.

Vessels.	Total Working Expenses of each Season. Years ended 31 March				
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	£	£	£	£	£
Crocodile	72,491	52,825	57,714	50,279	49,393
Euphrates	50,791	51,928	60,241	58,458	17,490
Jumna	58,146	68,166	72,657	43,309	61,079
Malabar	59,226	79,632	25,603	68,312	51,588
Serapis	91,417	52,172	55,717	52,835	49,187
Total	332,071	304,723	271,932	273,193	228,737
Miscellaneous Expenses	26,355	8,769	12,904	12,987	7,967
Net Working Expenses	358,426	313,492*	284,836	286,180	236,704

* Including Mess Expenses and Rations of Troops in H.M.S. "Orontes," in lieu of the "Serapis," from the Cape of Good Hope to Bombay.

No. 122.—STATEMENT showing details of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of the INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA.

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years ended 31 March				
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
		£	£	£	£	£
Cost of Repairs, Alterations, Naval Stores, Furniture, &c. for the Ships	Crocodile	44,659	11,386	19,895	34,334	7,633
	Euphrates	5,635	49,247	20,237	10,507	15,170
	Jumna	11,574	36,006	37,813	5,097	17,290
	Malabar	11,364	34,718	20,785	34,293	8,628
	Serapis	48,204	9,095	17,363	18,263	14,070
	Total	121,436	140,450	116,093	102,494	62,791
Value of Coal consumed	Crocodile	5,133	6,853	6,854	2,564	7,943
	Euphrates	12,039	133	7,557	12,024	97
	Jumna	10,525	6,803	6,447	9,817	11,122
	Malabar	9,842	10,123	110	10,397	9,427
	Serapis	6,044	7,774	6,717	7,618	6,510
	Total	43,583	31,686	27,685	42,420	35,099
Cost of Mess, Victualling, and other Stores for use of Troops conveyed	Crocodile	2,575	6,915	6,232	2,494	6,598
	Euphrates	6,856	—	6,433	9,278	—
	Jumna	7,895	3,891	5,508	6,671	5,195
	Malabar	8,414	7,165	*Credit* 43	6,057	6,676
	Serapis	7,811	7,655*	5,573	6,892	4,473
	Total	33,551	25,626	23,703	31,392	22,942
Pay, Victualling, and other Expenses of the Crews	Crocodile	16,869	17,214	14,522	7,112	17,112
	Euphrates	19,074	2,548	15,645	17,302	2,223
	Jumna	17,198	14,572	15,392	16,034	18,108
	Malabar	18,363	16,759	4,751	12,126	16,568
	Serapis	18,851	17,010	16,419	14,620	17,255
	Total	90,355	68,103	66,729	67,194	71,266
Transit Charges through the Suez Canal	Crocodile	3,085	9,981	9,779	3,591	9,651
	Euphrate	6,761	—	9,910	8,765	—
	Jumna	10,435	6,600	7,114	5,348	9,005
	Malabar	10,681	10,368	—	5,096	9,788
	Serapis	10,017	10,174	9,301	5,071	6,562
	Total	40,979	37,123	36,104	27,871	35,006

NOTE.—The "Euphrates" was not employed in the Seasons of 1881-82 and 1884-85.
* Includes Mess Expenses and Rations of Troops conveyed in H.M.S. "Orontes" from the Cape of Good Hope to Bombay, in lieu of the "Serapis."

No. 122.—(*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing details of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of the INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA—*continued.*

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years ended 31 March				
		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cost of embarking and landing Troops at Bombay	Crocodile	£ 170	£ 476	£ 432	£ 183	£ 456
	Euphrates	426	—	459	582	—
	Jumna	519	294	383	342	359
	Malabar	562	501	—	343	501
	Serapis	490	464	344	371	317
	Total	2,167	1,735	1,618	1,822	1,633
Total for each Vessel	Crocodile	72,491	52,825	57,714	50,279	49,393
	Euphrates	50,791	51,928	60,241	58,458	17,490
	Jumna	58,146	68,166	72,657	43,309	61,079
	Malabar	59,226	79,632	25,603	68,312	51,388
	Serapis	91,417	52,172	55,717	52,835	49,187
Total of the above Charges		332,071	304,725	271,932	273,193	228,737
Add:						
Expenses of Establishments in England, Egypt, and India		10,268	10,080	9,465	8,445	8,105
Fuel, Lighting, Stationery, Pilotage, Telegrams, and other Contingencies		7,630	5,669	4,245	4,542	2,842
Expenses incurred for conveyance of Troops in H.M.S. "Orontes," in the place of the "Crocodile," Bombay to Natal		10,204	—	—	—	—
		360,173	320,472	285,642	286,180	239,684
Deduct amounts credited for conveyance of Passengers, Horses, &c. for the General Service of India		1,747	6,980	806	—	2,980
Net Working Expenses		358,426	313,492	284,836	286,180	236,704
Number of Adults conveyed to and from India		32,767	22,922	21,542	24,428	21,608
Cost of transit per head for each Adult		£ s. d. 10 18 9	£ s. d. 13 13 6	£ s. d. 13 4 5	£ s. d. 11 14 4	£ s. d. 10 19 1

NOTE.—The "Euphrates" was not employed in the Seasons of 1881-82 and 1884-85.

No. 123.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBERS conveyed by the INDIAN TROOP SERVICE since its formation in 1866–67.

——	Railway Transit during four Seasons, 1867–68 to 1870–71.	Viâ Suez Canal.						Total Number conveyed since formation in 1866–67.
		During nine Seasons, 1871–72 to 1879–80.	During Season 1880–81.	During Season 1881–82.	During Season 1882–83.	During Season 1883–84.	During Season 1884–85.	
Military Officers and their families	4,935	13,935	2,350	1,756	1,580	1,599	1,791	27,946
„ second class Passengers	253	1,101	199	378	347	412	515	3,205
„ Non-commissioned Officers and their families	2,077	5,771	791	368	278	214	273	9,772
„ rank and file and their families	72,690	187,641	33,189	21,425	22,238	23,276	23,870	384,329
Total Military	79,955	208,448	*36,529	†23,927	‡24,443	§25,501	‖26,449	425,252
Naval Passengers	2,369	2,026	375	740	510	1,291	615	7,926
Grand Total	82,324	210,474	36,904	24,667	24,953	26,792	27,064	433,178
Casualties, &c. on board — Births	139	128	13	4	4	6	5	299
Casualties, &c. on board — Deaths	237	618	86	38	43	54	41	1,117

* Including 1,026 persons conveyed in H.M.S. "Himalaya," and 958 persons on Imperia service.
† Do. 1,210 do. on Imperial service.
‡ Do. 1,941 do. do. do.
§ Do. 69 do. do. do. but excluding those conveyed between ports in the Red Sea.
‖ Do. 3,904 do. do. do.

No. 124.—STATEMENT showing the PARTICULARS of the TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA during each Season.

	Years ended 31st March														
	1881.			1882.			1883.			1884.			1885.		
	Numbers conveyed by Troopships.														
	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.
Officers	820	739	1,559	691	459	1,150	573	371	944	613	429	1,042	645	379	1,024
Ladies	147	184	331	159	146	305	124	131	255	132	143	275	139	163	302
Children	85	239	324	125	182	307	62	188	250	95	175	270	122	183	305
Second-class Passengers	19	29	48	40	63	103	37	37	74	36	63	99	48	65	113
Wives	21	32	53	40	42	82	39	37	76	47	51	98	51	63	114
Children	28	70	98	74	119	193	97	88	185	75	126	201	103	152	255
Non-commissioned Officers	89	177	266	52	72	124	30	37	67	30	34	64	34	41	75
Class 1 — Women	43	107	150	46	47	93	32	31	63	24	26	50	33	35	68
Class 1 — Children	62	281	343	48	111	159	55	66	121	37	63	100	46	84	130
Troops	12,179	14,822	27,001	9,554	9,452	19,006	9,172	9,160	18,332	11,595	9,323	20,918	11,779	6,460	18,239
Women	622	960	1,582	329	581	910	256	515	771	395	483	878	357	378	735
Children	743	2,047	2,790	344	1,294	1,638	301	1,063	1,364	418	1,019	1,437	404	781	1,185
Total Individuals	14,858	19,687	34,545	11,502	12,568	24,070	10,778	11,724	22,502	13,497	11,935	25,432	13,761	8,784	22,545
Equal to Adults	14,399	18,368	32,767	11,207	11,715	22,922	10,520	11,022	21,542	13,185	11,243	24,428	13,424	8,184	21,608
Numbers of Adults conveyed in hired vessels	847	156	1,003	—	—	—	1,506	422	1,928	—	1,654	1,654	—	810	810

No. 125.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND (including EXCHANGE), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

	PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	6,942,703	7,459,184	7,990,427	6,775,019	6,848,777	6,778,555	6,893,218
	Madras	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,037,351	2,889,848	1,949,118	3,498,745	2,658,972	2,647,349	2,644,128
	Bombay	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,529,229	2,432,763	2,673,923	2,944,969	2,731,471	2,478,388	2,486,283
	Military Operations:— Afghanistan	—	—	—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	—	—
	Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,176,142	47,874	—
	Total Payments in India	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	13,433,231	11,952,166	12,023,629
	Payments in England, including Exchange	3,976,633	4,616,622	4,941,973	4,829,231	5,156,777	5,021,103	4,837,853	4,926,202	6,171,526	4,940,174
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	15,701,897	16,463,813	17,300,484	17,938,784	22,580,715	28,932,497	19,688,510	18,359,433	18,123,692	16,963,803
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212	1,017,069	903,774	730,996
	Receipts in England, including Exchange	118,913	49,775	69,219	57,980	107,631	3,345,780	2,862,870	707,041	64,445	84,174
	GROSS RECEIPTS	1,057,377	932,715	879,235	984,942	1,098,095	4,785,462	4,311,082	1,724,110	968,219	815,170
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE		14,644,520	15,531,098	16,421,249	16,953,842	21,482,620	24,147,035	15,377,428	16,635,323	17,155,473	16,148,633

No. 126.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1876 to 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 126.—Details of Military Expenditure in India, and in England (including

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	504,802	511,839	508,600	497,512	497,652
Administrative Staff	185,210	181,934	187,917	184,115	180,989
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,500,021	6,470,646	6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	1,941,053	1,986,755	2,274,020	2,363,148	2,689,711
Stud and Remount ditto	161,981	169,253	173,612	180,261	157,180
Clothing ditto	114,784	87,140	107,694	84,540	111,827
Barrack ditto	216,585	215,801	239,585	210,714	203,646
Martial Law	31,975	32,254	32,230	31,792	31,806
Medical Establishments	406,475	399,973	433,593	457,145	431,055
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	570,558	519,230	529,153	646,268	555,878
Ecclesiastical	22,263	27,544	30,802	30,031	28,537
Educational	43,557	42,647	42,656	43,107	43,325
Sea Transport Charges	67,740	69,178	45,629	50,314	97,318
Miscellaneous Services	279,859	469,790	475,151	469,354	375,616
Volunteer Corps	14,650	20,102	21,136	26,644	33,767
Total Effective	11,061,518	11,204,086	11,710,983	11,819,486	12,091,466
Non-effective.					
Rewards	10,118	10,212	13,830	11,342	8,705
Retired Officers	44,297	22,918	17,751	13,851	19,138
Pensions to Officers	567,686	567,537	572,437	620,021	614,775
Do. to Widows and Orphans	18,154	18,185	18,522	18,949	18,577
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	23,491	24,253	24,988	25,634	29,134
Total Non-effective	663,746	643,105	647,528	689,797	690,329
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	600,270	4,642,143
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938
IN ENGLAND (including Exchange).					
Stores for India	1,217,393	1,321,282	1,332,629	848,275	847,514
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	—	88,698	204,884
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,040,624	1,323,246	1,323,159	1,541,169	1,555,521
Non-effective Services	1,618,616	1,972,094	2,286,185	2,347,505	2,543,956
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	3,584	4,902
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England, (including Exchange)	3,976,633	4,616,622	4,941,973	4,829,231	5,156,777
Grand Total	15,701,897	16,463,813	17,300,484	17,938,784	22,580,715

exchange), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
					IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
489,588	500,556	485,643	517,394	485,272	Army and Garrison Staff.
185,090	191,785	190,311	185,012	186,097	Administrative Staff.
6,569,026	6,470,141	6,112,781	6,141,371	6,170,407	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
2,677,520	3,178,836	2,899,844	2,221,313	2,304,170	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
122,302	132,920	92,890	128,793	158,789	Stud and Remount ditto.
104,827	107,280	117,940	123,151	139,253	Clothing ditto.
204,210	202,266	182,101	185,007	190,086	Barrack ditto.
33,096	33,346	29,733	28,333	28,370	Martial Law.
420,315	389,104	546,843	564,857	550,248	Medical Establishments.
578,558	576,936	610,334	519,814	496,834	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
28,554	29,608	29,710	28,213	28,247	Ecclesiastical.
43,667	42,749	41,112	40,922	40,859	Educational.
91,362	125,872	73,786	51,774	56,053	Sea Transport Charges.
356,607	424,094	471,871	286,315	299,032	Miscellaneous Services.
40,404	46,013	52,456	60,011	68,115	Volunteer Corps.
11,945,126	12,451,506	11,436,355	11,082,280	11,201,832	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
7,811	7,601	8,571	8,689	7,771	Rewards.
25,050	29,550	36,564	40,719	20,814	Retired Officers.
619,910	641,120	701,978	711,628	727,872	Pensions to Officers.
19,159	21,718	19,945	20,308	20,397	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
30,223	33,427	35,807	40,668	44,943	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
702,153	733,416	802,865	822,012	821,797	Total Non-effective.
—33,811	33,811	—	—	—	Unadjusted Expenditure.
11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	1,176,142	47,874	—	„ „ Egypt.
23,911,394	14,850,657	13,433,231	11,952,166	12,023,629	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
887,203	693,858	651,239	657,233	574,792	Stores for India.
81,803	607	—	—	—	„ „ Afghanistan.
—	—	64,895	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
					Other Payments:—
1,565,694	1,435,925	1,399,972	2,064,701	1,431,628	Effective Services.
2,483,345	2,692,384	2,742,449	3,442,022	2,933,814	Non-effective Services.
3,058	15,079	—	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	—	67,647	7,570	—	„ „ Egypt.
5,021,103	4,837,853	4,926,202	6,171,526	4,940,174	Total Military Expenditure in England, (including EXCHANGE).
28,932,497	19,688,510	18,359,433	18,123,692	16,963,803	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 127.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c. in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B.A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	40	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	3,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
1883	2,161	952	1,118	370	408	167	74	36	No information.					
1884	2,361	1,265	1,280	595	441	205	71	54						
1885	Not stated.		587	290	218	112	Not stated.		140	77	61	30	19	5
Total for the 10 years	20,789	9,651	8,612	3,177	3,026	1,171	505	285	821	421	1,353	544	179	53
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,497	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
1883	4,634	1,634	783	279	221	120	5	2	68	8	28	17	1	—
1884	5,290	1,739	1,110	501	334	159	8	2	60	32	36	22	9	5
1885	5,215	1,603	1,011	368	345	169	13	9	57	24	70	45	11	7
Total for the 10 years	35,465	11,647	6,706	2,714	2,171	1,119	67	34	408	138	216	151	49	27
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
1883	1,600	572	263	101	226	112	14	6	28	14	93	47	53	25
1884	1,785	599	333	124	263	175	7	2	23	9	116	70	43	25
1885	2,036	840	363	164	280	152	13	5	34	13	109	56	48	32
Total for the 10 years	13,552	4,379	2,444	920	1,550	735	78	36	225	96	768	460	448	320

No. 128.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 128.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Ajmere and Bangalore for which no returns

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	GENERAL EDUCATION.		SPECIAL			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions Males	34	2,098	65,585	1	6	4	22
	Institutions Females	1	57	2,297	—	—	—	3
	Total	35	2,155	67,882	1	6	4	25
	Scholars Males	3,700	168,469	1,222,638	157	672	171	1,083
	Scholars Females	9	3,989	40,123	—	—	—	102
	Total	3,709	172,458	1,262,761	157	672	171	1,185
Assam	Institutions Males	—	96	1,526	—	—	7	12
	Institutions Females	—	1	153	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	97	1,679	—	—	7	12
	Scholars Males	—	9,782	45,069	—	—	163	314
	Scholars Females	—	80	3,246	—	—	—	5
	Total	—	9,862	48,315	—	—	163	319
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions Males	18	566	10,002	—	1	—	11
	Institutions Females	—	16	373	—	—	—	3
	Total	18	582	10,375	—	1	—	14
	Scholars Males	1,196	61,473	245,312	—	89	—	399
	Scholars Females	—	1,354	10,269	—	—	—	96
	Total	1,196	62,827	255,581	—	89	—	495
Punjab	Institutions Males	3	224	1,492	1	1	—	5
	Institutions Females	—	8	309	—	—	—	4
	Total	3	232	1,801	1	1	—	9
	Scholars Males	344	42,076	79,250	85	188	—	263
	Scholars Females	—	564	9,851	—	—	—	148
	Total	344	42,640	89,101	85	188	—	411
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	3	60	1,620	—	—	—	3
	Institutions Females	—	3	98	—	—	—	1
	Total	3	63	1,718	—	—	—	4
	Scholars Males	56	3,548	90,259	—	—	—	189
	Scholars Females	—	46	4,478	—	—	—	29
	Total	56	3,594	94,737	—	—	—	218
British Burma	Institutions Males	1	38	4,935	—	—	5	3
	Institutions Females	—	12	11	—	—	—	2
	Total	1	50	4,946	—	—	5	5
	Scholars Males	18	5,233	118,807	—	—	110	202
	Scholars Females	—	1,299	11,704	—	—	—	29
	Total	18	6,532	130,511	—	—	110	231

(GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS), in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of have been received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1885.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	16.	17.
5	11	5	67,771	2,028	465	70,264	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	—	—	2,358	—	19	2,377	Females }	
5	11	5	70,129	2,028	484	72,641	Total.	
172	1,388	168	1,398,618	20,326	6,706	1,425,650	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	44,223	—	307	44,530	Females }	
172	1,388	168	1,442,841	20,326	7,013	1,470,180	Total.	
1	—	3	1,645	98	436	2,179	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	1	155	—	2	157	Females }	
1	—	4	1,800	98	438	2,336	Total.	
18	—	53	55,399	2,396	5,795	63,590	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	25	3,356	—	24	3,380	Females }	
18	—	78	58,755	2,396	5,819	66,970	Total.	
1	—	11	10,610	1,758	4,894	17,262	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	—	—	393	—	57	450	Females }	
2	—	11	11,003	1,758	4,951	17,712	Total.	
45	—	757	309,271	23,958	54,229	387,458	Males } Scholars.	
141	—	—	11,860	—	1,256	13,116	Females }	
186	—	757	321,131	23,958	55,485	400,574	Total.	
4	—	2	1,732	2,215	10,160	14,107	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	—	—	321	—	341	662	Females }	
4	—	2	2,053	2,215	10,501	14,769	Total.	
93	—	131	122,430	21,859	109,312	253,601	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	10,563	—	5,006	15,569	Females }	
93	—	131	132,993	21,859	114,318	269,170	Total.	
19	—	2	1,707	1	2	1,710	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	102	—	—	102	Females }	
19	—	2	1,809	1	2	1,812	Total.	
316	—	89	94,457	15	36	94,508	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	4,553	—	—	4,553	Females }	
316	—	89	99,010	15	36	99,061	Total.	
1	—	2	4,985	—	470	5,455	Males } Institutions.	British Burma.
—	—	—	25	—	—	25	Females }	
1	—	2	5,010	—	470	5,480	Total.	
38	—	64	124,472	—	5,324	129,796	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	13,032	—	171	13,203	Females }	
38	—	64	137,504	—	5,495	142,999	Total.	

No. 128 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Ajmere and Bangalore for which no returns

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	GENERAL EDUCATION.		SPECIAL			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Berar	Institutions Males	—	26	793	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	26	822	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	5,446	31,641	—	—	—	74
	Scholars Females	—	8	1,068	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	5,454	32,709	—	—	—	74
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	3	65	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	3	67	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	407	2,951	—	—	—	14
	Scholars Females	—	10	460	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	417	3,411	—	—	—	14
Madras	Institutions Males	33	578	13,720	1	5	1	48
	Institutions Females	—	165	579	—	—	—	12
	Total	33	743	14,299	1	5	1	60
	Scholars Males	2,773	53,607	314,316	131	189	106	1,155
	Scholars Females	4	12,001	38,434	31	8	—	363
	Total	2,777	65,608	352,750	162	197	106	1,518
Bombay	Institutions Males	9	301	5,879	1	3	1	7
	Institutions Females	—	49	402	—	—	—	3
	Total	9	350	6,281	1	3	1	10
	Scholars Males	1,519	31,455	360,375	251	164	21	567
	Scholars Females	17	2,744	39,356	—	—	—	98
	Total	1,536	34,199	399,731	251	164	21	665
Grand Total	Institutions Males	101	3,990	105,617	4	16	18	113
	Institutions Females	1	311	4,253	—	—	—	28
	Total	102	4,301	109,870	4	16	18	141
	Scholars Males	9,566	381,496	2,510,658	624	1,302	571	4,260
	Scholars Females	30	22,095	158,589	31	8	—	870
	Total	9,596	403,591	2,669,647	655	1,310	571	5,130

(GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS), in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of have been received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1885.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
—	—	—	820	18	82	920	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	29	—	1	30	Females }	
—	—	—	849	18	83	950	Total.	
—	—	—	37,161	250	1,228	38,639	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	1,076	7	5	1,088	Females }	
—	—	—	38,237	257	1,233	39,727	Total.	
—	—	—	69	—	30	99	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	2	—	—	2	Females }	
—	—	—	71	—	30	101	Total.	
—	—	—	3,372	—	355	3,727	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	470	—	49	519	Females }	
—	—	—	3,842	—	404	4,246	Total.	
5	—	2	14,393	11	426	14,830	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	—	—	756	—	1	757	Females }	
5	—	2	15,149	11	427	15,578	Total.	
160	—	166	372,603	320	7,009	379,932	Males } Scholars.	
19	—	—	50,860	2	57	50,919	Females }	
179	—	166	423,463	322	7,066	430,851	Total.	
7	—	35	6,243	152	3,055	9,450	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	454	1	11	466	Females }	
7	—	35	6,697	153	3,066	9,916	Total.	
522	—	124	394,998	1,909	64,935	461,842	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	15	42,230	63	3,812	46,105	Females }	
522	—	139	437,228	1,972	68,747	507,947	Total.	
43	11	62	109,975	6,281	20,020	136,276	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
1	—	1	4,595	1	432	5,028	Females }	
44	11	63	114,570	6,282	20,452	141,304	Total.	
1,364	1,388	1,552	2,912,781	71,033	254,929	3,238,743	Males } Scholars.	
164	—	42	182,223	72	10,687	192,982	Females }	
1,524	1,388	1,592	3,095,004	71,105	265,616	3,431,725	Total.	

No. 129.—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	29,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
	1883	576	32,666	24,196	64,174	1,172,535	866,532
	1884	372	35,080	25,534	62,523	1,239,451	911,840
	1885	368	34,034	26,402	63,246	1,286,625	942,667
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
	1883	41	3,898	2,903	1,344	42,335	28,475
	1884	73	4,705	3,460	1,450	47,598	31,383
	1885	70	4,672	3,595	1,621	50,320	35,112
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,812	368	19,874	15,689
	1883	6,054	210,651	165,746	378	20,732	16,247
	1884	5,959	217,290	169,917	268	18,549	14,351
	1885	5,648	227,621	176,331	380	28,825	22,243
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
	1883	1,778	98,778	76,450	355	17,292	13,496
	1884	1,850	107,943	85,243	377	17,963	14,145
	1885	1,687	110,323	87,454	342	19,902	15 327
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
	1883	958	60,470	42,541	511	24,778	15,580
	1884	982	62,054	42,974	557	27,632	18,519
	1885	1,052	68,659	47,151	628	25,622	16,885
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,448	2,464	809	36,086	35,372
	1883	51	3,996	3,158	1,014	42,284	41,399
	1884	43	4,169	3,428	1,226	53,347	52,362
	1885	52	4,198	3,657	1,327	60,259	59,187
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
	1883	65	3,058	2,262	4	463	354
	1884	59	3,848	2,878	2	279	213
	1885	58	4,009	3,156	2	320	248

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,588	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	106,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
6,155	105,891	70,905	1,311,092	1883	
7,362	118,078	70,257	1,392,609	1884	
9,027	149,521	72,641	1,470,180	1885	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
99	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
117	4,048	1,502	50,281	1883	
583	11,639	2,106	63,942	1884	
645	11,978	2,336	66,970	1885	
4,263	58,163	10,429	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,342	7,009	242,580	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
70	1,690	6,502	233,073	1883	
45	1,601	6,272	237,440	1884	
11,684	144,128†	17,712	400,574	1885	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
—	—	2,133	116,070	1883	
—	—	2,227	125,906	1884	
12,740	138,945	14,769	269,170	1885	
165	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
96	4,258	1,565	89,506	1883	
73	3,983	1,612	93,669	1884	
132	4,780	1,812	99,061	1885	
2,587	31,398	3,474	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
2,844	60,826	3,909	107,106	1883	
3,786	74,354	5,055	131,876	1884	
4,101	78,542	5,480	142,999	1885	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
—	—	69	3,521	1883	
86	3,217	147	7,344	1884	
88	3,145	148	7,474	1885	

† Including Private Schools.

No. 129 (*cont.*)—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,390	993
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
	1883	472	28,807	19,863	221	4,732	3,757
	1884	465	29,004	19,815	204	4,351	3,408
	1885	528	32,572	22,540	223	4,541	3,526
Mysore	1878	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
Bangalore	1882	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
	1883	—	—	—	66	3,439	2,849
	1884	—	—	—	40	2,822	2,261
	1885	—	—	—	68	3,877	3,003
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
	1883	62	3,285	2,338	3	100	78
	1884	60	3,049	2,120	3	110	93
	1885	61	3,395	2,383	10	447	291
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,725	45,955	7,828	223,293	184,267
	1883	1,585	60,443	49,164	9,618	266,084	216,773
	1884	1,438	58,522	50,041	9,133	275,510	224,277
	1885	1,458	57,390	48,122	9,172	274,339	225,566
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,816	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,887
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
	1883	4,203	276,016	192,223	433	27,619	21,596
	1884	4,250	288,129	198,078	461	30,908	23,488
	1885	4,315	295,619	202,925	669	40,382	30,526
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,352,853	1,018,096
	1883	15,845	782,068	574,846	78,121	1,622,393	1,227,136
	1884	15,551	813,793	603,488	76,244	1,718,520	1,296,340
	1885	15,297	842,492	623,716	77,688	1,795,459	1,354,581

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
134	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
196	2,739	889	36,278	1883	
173	2,455	842	35,810	1884	
199	2,614	950	39,727	1885	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore. Bangalore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882	
—	—	66	3,439	1883	
—	—	40	2,822	1884	
55	1,864	123	5,741	1885	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
—	—	65	3,385	1883	
—	—	63	3,159	1884	
30	404	101	4,246	1885	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,338	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,455	393,683	1882	
6,291	119,797	17,494	446,324	1883	
5,563	113,754	16,139	447,786	1884	
4,519	91,734	15,149	423,463	1885	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
1,502	86,351	6,138	389,986	1883	
‡4,705	‡161,382	9,416	480,419	1884	
‡4,932	‡171,946	9,916	507,947	1885	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,453,624	1882	
17,271	385,600	111,237	2,790,061	1883	
22,381	490,463	114,176	3,022,776	1884	
48,152	799,601	141,137	3,437,552	1885	

‡ Includes schools maintained by Native States, and private institutions (advanced and elementary).

No. 130.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF RECEIPTS on PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	RECEIVED			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	24,100	13,63,694
	1879	22,17,733	5,511	18,362	15,34,205
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	17,261	16,91,126
	1881	24,77,260	6,106	17,857	20,37,068
	1882	26,49,982	9,883	24,953	23,15,640
	1883	30,56,262	3,876	40,187	29,19,350
	1884	29,41,752	3,373	70,598	30,46,979
	1885	30,80,037	5,304	71,412	31,71,467
Assam	1878	1,45,424	29,972	60	39,454
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	60	42,086
	1880	1,31,551	32,897	170	43,815
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	250	48,976
	1882	1,50,219	54,497	360	60,580
	1883	1,42,305	86,190	1,019	67,594
	1884	1,49,910	1,21,507	3,772	83,756
	1885	1,67,842	1,36,666	3,791	91,847
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	9,59,965	4,42,972	50,598	1,26,237
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	41,982	1,62,626
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	47,625	1,49,577
	1881	9,24,066	5,84,113	50,295	1,46,112
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	43,793	1,61,428
	1883	3,34,763	12,51,580	54,066	1,80,679
	1884	3,53,445	12,72,312	60,969	1,68,829
	1885	6,31,187	13,58,579	70,863	3,23,162
Punjab	1878	6,86,558	4,17,209	1,06,349	1,09,453
	1879	7,56,249	3,45,038	95,661	1,21,392
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,711	97,425	1,02,955
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	1,06,879	1,10,084
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,646	1,44,831	1,20,611
	1883	6,52,507	4,53,639	1,56,293	1,33,904
	1884	6,35,368	4,59,122	1,65,588	1,57,065
	1885	7,14,410	5,05,087	1,50,017	2,08,534
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	29,046
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	31,199
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	32,044	32,212
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	33,543	35,822
	1882	3,26,967	1,32,256	34,815	40,546
	1883	3,52,321	1,30,734	39,403	46,586
	1884	3,43,455	1,36,352	42,642	49,127
	1885	3,85,282	1,29,725	45,464	52,193
British Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,253	—	63,546
	1879	2,26,528	80,668	—	61,886
	1880	2,23,456	32,059	25,552	61,446
	1881	2,34,197	33,137	23,852	63,976
	1882	2,80,976	43,371	32,456	71,612
	1883	2,77,164	26,967	1,52,596	77,306
	1884	2,40,788	86,057	2,15,800	71,511
	1885	2,65,747	76,143	2,53,157	86,139
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	3,983	1,737
	1879	44,265	21,097	5,865	2,164
	1880	41,117	6,441	3,706	2,726
	1881	41,670	6,324	4,673	3,148
	1882	41,526	6,336	5,211	3,002
	1883	43,583	6,329	5,731	3,341
	1884	43,026	4,355	6,201	3,183
	1885	41,792	5,590	6,775	3,382

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
8,07,282	44,84,584	22,85,095	21,99,489	1878	Bengal.
9,27,300	47,03,111	22,17,733	24,85,378	1879	
8,90,209	48,00,096	21,96,791	26,03,305	1880	
12,92,022	58,30,313	24,77,260	33,53,053	1881	
14,10,647	64,11,105	26,49,982	37,61,123	1882	
15,31,484	75,51,159	30,56,262	44,94,897	1883	
14,20,145	74,82,856	29,41,752	45,41,104	1884	
14,86,958	78,15,178	30,80,037	47,35,141	1885	
27,091	2,42,001	1,45,424	96,577	1878	Assam.
42,245	2,60,829	1,45,174	1,15,655	1879	
56,477	2,64,910	1,31,551	1,33,359	1880	
47,335	2,87,410	1,31,171	1,56,239	1881	
45,439	3,11,095	1,50,219	1,60,876	1882	
52,118	3,49,226	1,42,305	2,06,921	1883	
52,630	4,11,575	1,49,910	2,61,665	1884	
56,916	4,57,062	1,67,842	2,89,220	1885	
1,85,654	17,65,426	9,59,965	8,05,461	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,33,758	21,13,161	11,25,502	9,87,659	1879	
2,37,791	20,10,378	9,58,651	10,51,727	1880	
2,56,005	19,60,591	9,24,066	10,36,525	1881	
3,09,676	20,40,523	9,28,085	11,12,438	1882	
3,31,813	21,52,901	3,34,763	18,18,138	1883	
3,54,558	22,10,113	3,54,445	18,56,668	1884	
5,87,110	29,70,901	6,31,187	23,39,714	1885	
1,93,779	15,13,348	6,86,558	8,26,790	1878	Punjab.
1,20,605	14,38,945	7,56,249	6,82,696	1879	
1,92,505	13,41,118	5,58,522	7,82,596	1880	
2,05,127	13,92,534	5,84,417	8,08,117	1881	
2,38,995	15,84,281	6,30,198	9,54,083	1882	
2,29,662	16,26,005	6,52,507	9,73,498	1883	
2,56,130	16,73,273	6,35,368	10,37,905	1884	
4,18,811	19,96,859	7,14,410	12,82,449	1885	
130,508	6,11,667	3,23,372	2,88,295	1878	Central Provinces.
131,173	6,16,800	3,44,586	2,72,214	1879	
92,781	6,10,090	3,23,615	2,86,475	1880	
98,938	6,30,800	3,30,535	3,00,265	1881	
1,04,779	6,39,363	3,26,967	3,12,396	1882	
1,13,441	6,82,485	3,52,321	3,30,164	1883	
1,13,052	6,84,628	3,43,455	3,41,173	1884	
96,481	7,09,145	3,85,282	3,23,863	1885	
1,01,004	4,95,891	2,23,088	2,40,378	1878	British Burma.
79,130	4,48,212	2,26,528	1,87,307	1879	
67,554	4,10,067	2,81,067	1,29,000	1880	
57,917	4,13,079	2,67,334	1,45,745	1881	
69,379	4,97,794	3,24,347	1,73,447	1882	
60,859	5,94,892	3,04,281	2,70,611	1883	
98,871	7,13,027	2,40,788	4,72,239	1884	
1,27,297	8,08,483	2,65,747	5,42,736	1885	
3,866	60,329	41,636	18,725	1878	Ajmere.
5,661	79,052	44,265	24,217	1879	
4,570	58,560	41,117	17,443	1880	
5,818	61,633	41,670	19,963	1881	
5,928	62,003	41,526	20,477	1882	
4,696	63,680	43,583	20,097	1883	
6,696	63,461	43,026	20,435	1884	
5,885	63,424	41,792	21,632	1885	

No. 130 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF RECEIPTS on PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS, ended 31 March.	RECEIVED			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,158	1,392	19,976
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	3,456	7,369
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	3,276	4,961
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	3,525	19,039
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	2,576	27,099
	1883	2,36,682	95,645	1,983	39,386
	1884	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627
	1885	2,21,732	1,20,057	1,674	48,423
Mysore	1878	2,31,815	1,06,181	2,728	48,657
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	2,587	51,453
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,831	55,282
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	2,755	57,250
Bangalore	1882	25,614	—	—	24,229
	1883	26,491	—	—	27,100
	1884	30,150	—	—	30,226
	1885	42,871	—	—	43,420
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	936
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	960
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	1,384
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	1,971
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	2,224
	1883	12,666	7,485	—	3,148
	1884	12,603	7,783	926	3,305
	1885	15,805	7,262	1,821	4,224
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	73,608	6,65,924
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	55,568	7,00,323
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	58,799	7,49,077
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	75,020	8,81,921
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	88,018	10,10,493
	1883	10,35,077	5,46,092	96,779	10,43,787
	1884	10,74,811	6,29,076	1,23,253	12,44,561
	1885	11,75,113	6,36,957	1,66,819	13,92,838
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	56,110	2,64,534
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	62,438	2,72,140
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	71,795	2,83,610
	1881	10,39,118	7,35,054	72,260	4,66,442
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	80,423	5,55,200
	1883	12,31,445	8,65,227	91,503	6,27,069
	1884	11,89,068	8,89,699	91,617	7,16,014
	1885	12,50,084	9,10,792	97,908	7,80,983
GRAND TOTAL	1878	75,36,127	24,29,220	3,18,928	27,33,194
	1879	74,11,373	23,14,654	2,85,979	29,87,803
	1880	70,34,745	23,74,382	3,60,484	31,78,171
	1881	71,57,627	26,11,649	3,90,909	38,71,809
	1882	73,92,680	27,52,567	4,57,486	43,92,664
	1883	74,01,266	34,73,764	6,39,560	51,69,250
	1884	72,49,561	36,98,973	7,83,028	56,15,183
	1885	79,89,302	38,92,162	8,69,701	62,06,612

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
13,058	3,39,155	2,30,570	85,062	1878	Berar.
1,571	3,01,884	2,18,740	83,144	1879	
7,367	3,15,489	2,23,307	92,182	1880	
2,027	3,29,119	2,24,496	1,04,623	1881	
1,414	3,53,314	2,35,942	1,17,372	1882	
1,726	3,75,422	2,36,682	1,38,740	1883	
3,880	3,70,686	2,35,180	1,35,506	1884	
4,122	3,95,408	2,21,132	1,74,276	1885	
60,931	4,50,312	3,40,724	1,09,588	1878	Mysore. Bangalore.
56,638	4,37,443	3,29,292	1,08,151	1879	
44,203	4,10,438	3,10,953	99,485	1880	
57,239	4,13,888	2,99,399	1,14,489	1881	
24,426	74,269	25,614	48,655	1882	
28,918	77,509	26,491	51,018	1883	
27,930	88,306	30,150	58,156	1884	
25,341	1,11,632	42,871	68,761	1885	
204	18,508	17,368	1,140	1878	Coorg.
78	21,144	20,106	1,038	1879	
62	24,267	22,821	1,446	1880	
288	25,505	23,246	2,259	1881	
220	22,737	20,293	2,444	1882	
350	23,649	20,151	3,498	1883	
2,618	27,240	12,608	14,632	1884	
2,447	31,559	15,805	15,754	1885	
3,87,006	27,98,189	12,51,192	15,46,997	1878	Madras.
5,97,735	27,28,912	10,29,971	16,98,941	1879	
6,25,761	28,23,473	10,36,053	17,87,420	1880	
7,60,748	31,07,712	9,45,176	21,62,536	1881	
8,24,671	34,67,509	9,81,793	24,85,716	1882	
10,27,782	37,49,517	10,35,077	27,14,440	1883	
8,93,874	39,65,575	10,74,811	28,90,764	1884	
8,59,430	42,29,157	11,73,113	30,56,044	1885	
9,10,538	30,58,979	11,43,925	19,15,054	1878	Bombay.
9,35,402	29,31,612	10,51,729	19,29,883	1879	
9,90,079	31,38,252	11,02,630	20,35,622	1880	
7,87,028	31,49,902	10,89,118	20,60,784	1881	
8,40,580	34,07,508	11,28,148	22,79,360	1882	
9,95,978	38,11,222	12,31,445	25,79,777	1883	
11,35,506	40,21,904	11,89,068	28,32,836	1884	
4,02,967	41,42,734	12,50,084	28,92,650	1885	
28,20,920	1,58,38,389	76,48,917	81,28,556	1878	GRAND TOTAL.
31,31,296	1,61,31,105	75,09,875	85,76,253	1879	
32,59,356	1,62,07,138	73,16,516	88,90,622	1880	
35,70,492	1,76,02,486	74,69,850	1,01,32,636	1881	
38,76,154	1,88,71,501	75,75,370	1,12,96,131	1882	
43,73,827	2,10,57,667	75,66,602	1,34,91,065	1883	
43,65,899	2,17,12,644	73,85,384	1,43,27,260	1884	
47,73,765	2,37,31,542	79,89,302	1,57,42,240	1885	

No. 131.—STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE during each of the under-mentioned

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDI-						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	85,112	7,77,805	14,95,084	—	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,11,340
	1879	86,424	8,00,004	14,54,173	—	10,09,026	2,41,149	1,00,809
	1880	93,950	6,96,493	14,96,352	—	11,72,953	1,80,883	98,455
	1881	55,032	7,03,149	14,04,037	1,04,913	22,03,208	1,97,231	83,123
	1882	55,618	7,71,730	14,73,590	1,23,884	24,58,249	2,21,521	90,301
	1883	66,160	7,50,238	18,14,810	2,06,252	29,51,623	2,35,178	92,309
	1884	60,996	7,60,477	23,61,931	2,22,927	25,36,380	2,17,914	99,257
	1885	31,318	7,89,346	24,35,332	2,32,233	27,17,807	2,45,094	1,00,650
Assam	1878	—	—	82,900	—	68,966	1,936	20,532
	1879	—	—	89,681	—	75,945	4,337	20,070
	1880	—	—	94,584	—	80,366	4,680	19,410
	1881	—	—	99,741	—	85,479	4,785	13,195
	1882	—	—	1,13,646	6,954	86,762	5,604	17,940
	1883	—	—	1,11,341	6,333	1,07,535	6,171	19,650
	1884	659	—	1,26,028	601	1,16,880	6,449	20,592
	1885	653	—	1,29,871	482	1,28,229	9,235	21,362
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	—	3,36,931	5,60,117	—	4,57,069	57,082	27,780
	1879	—	3,72,062	4,73,051	53,775	8,03,147	47,794	33,010
	1880	—	2,21,905	4,83,050	47,534	8,34,982	50,561	36,972
	1881	—	1,71,752	4,23,875	46,697	8,30,506	95,067	41,184
	1882	—	2,20,500	4,14,075	35,593	8,33,001	1,02,809	43,358
	1883	—	2,27,965	4,25,379	43,193	8,41,672	1,21,716	46,685
	1884	—	2,35,782	4,87,608	42,835	8,53,878	75,672	52,728
	1885	5,636	3,75,707	8,18,289	1,56,995	7,77,981	94,244	54,235
Punjab	1878	44,758	1,25,590	4,48,188	44,441	3,10,441	78,359	39,821
	1879	51,474	1,17,581	4,61,782	41,228	3,04,171	79,104	43,553
	1880	21,000	49,647	2,93,385	—	4,69,108	1,19,883	42,071
	1881	21,000	58,225	3,00,091	1,002	4,63,140	1,18,893	42,031
	1882	21,000	63,667	3,10,434	5,861	4,77,586	1,29,898	37,135
	1883	21,000	75,946	3,15,912	6,721	4,86,665	1,42,169	35,918
	1884	21,000	79,223	3,29,133	9,176	5,14,758	1,66,233	33,085
	1885	47,526	86,581	5,80,350	50,162	3,18,404	1,40,800	73,311
Central Provinces	1878	—	—	1,57,274	—	2,47,531	20,280	29,764
	1879	—	—	1,95,084	—	2,16,716	21,592	28,775
	1880	—	13,302	89,390	—	2,52,319	34,849	25,826
	1881	—	13,153	90,957	—	2,59,416	32,357	26,642
	1882	—	11,613	1,00,571	1,330	2,64,461	32,213	24,488
	1883	—	11,847	98,917	1,870	2,89,016	32,811	24,991
	1884	—	17,966	96,106	3,315	2,81,198	33,001	25,654
	1885	—	17,463	1,04,397	2,991	2,97,573	38,511	26,312
British Burma	1878	—	—	1,56,911	16,052	93,183	42,724	3,774
	1879	—	—	2,05,437	46,376	27,648	12,550	3,578
	1880	—	—	94,958	12,476	1,46,161	36,680	3,115
	1881	—	8,716	78,152	8,123	1,55,943	33,413	5,469
	1882	6,927	8,260	1,02,838	8,802	1,48,890	40,035	17,743
	1883	8,420	12,891	91,941	11,430	1,90,831	35,366	25,533
	1884	16,326	11,757	2,01,017	50,902	1,48,514	11,583	28,763
	1885	—	20,279	2,26,647	59,189	1,79,022	18,632	34,363
Ajmere	1878	—	29,231	3,347	—	14,324	602	1,707
	1879	—	29,933	2,991	—	16,064	673	1,482
	1880	—	26,962	2,863	—	16,797	546	1,630
	1881	—	27,775	2,891	—	18,144	476	1,378
	1882	—	27,949	3,043	—	18,629	441	1,388
	1883	—	28,592	3,391	—	18,151	486	1,231
	1884	—	26,018	9,156	—	16,381	564	1,293
	1885	—	24,646	8,662	—	16,258	603	1,652

on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA. OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON						OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
2,25,505	3,80,002	1,64,682	87,574	99,751	44,43,446	1878	Bengal.
2,32,203	3,82,371	1,67,437	1,20,842	71,691	46,66,129	1879	
4,20,796	4,15,953	1,62,278	—	61,933	48,00,096	1880	
2,00,973	4,12,321	1,72,501	2,47,504	46,341	58,30,313	1881	
3,16,928	4,22,574	1,77,591	2,39,687	59,432	64,11,105	1882	
3,25,118	4,21,614	1,85,640	4,50,315	51,902	75,51,159	1883	
2,10,436	4,62,550	1,87,067	2,71,009	91,912	74,82,856	1884	
2,32,182	4,99,411	1,84,875	2,28,559	1,18,371	78,1[illegible],178	1885	
345	48,019	14,435	270	3,004	2,40,407	1878	Assam.
4,971	45,694	15,966	899	3,226	2,60,820	1879	
4,194	44,039	10,963	2,647	4,027	2,64,910	1880	
3,490	45,459	19,555	7,736	7,970	2,87,410	1881	
3,338	48,781	16,686	5,101	6,283	3,11,095	1882	
4,114	54,318	21,765	8,919	9,080	3,49,226	1883	
24,916	51,453	26,159	25,292	12,546	4,11,575	1884	
25,471	56,446	29,386	43,513	12,394	4,57,062	1885	
44,430	1,82,132	17,167	—	13,302	16,96,010	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
27,664	2,46,351	18,149	13,411	24,747	21,13,161	1879	
38,223	2,49,872	16,106	9,525	21,648	20,10,378	1880	
1,328	2,40,192	18,591	10,900	80,499	19,60,591	1881	
2,100	2,51,455	46,543	79,547	11,542	20,40,523	1882	
2,260	2,53,219	51,908	1,26,208	12,696	21,52,901	1883	
2,160	2,58,770	56,313	1,18,380	25,987	22,10,113	1884	
28,776	2,71,253	63,663	2,75,686	48,436	29,70,901	1885	
39,253	1,80,677	75,101	78,349	48,[illegible]70	15,13,348	1878	Punjab.
39,358	1,74,162	71,300	5,280	49,972	14,38,945	1879	
13,238	1,80,095	84,081	—	68,610	13,41,118	1880	
69,927	1,74,402	80,852	—	62,971	13,92,534	1881	
74,882	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,18,542	65,721	15,84,281	1882	
73,864	1,65,402	1,14,448	1,13,721	74,239	16,26,005	1883	
72,871	1,63,975	1,23,129	93,371	62,319	16,73,273	1884	
1,06,026	1,52,214	1,13,361	1,65,249	1,62,875	19,96,859	1885	
16,323	1,03,087	2,009	—	29,035	6,05,303	1878	Central Provinces.
15,038	1,01,803	2,104	—	33,567	6,14,679	1879	
3,629	1,01,391	25,023	33,028	31,333	6,10,090	1880	
4,237	1,06,227	25,691	42,055	30,065	6,30,800	1881	
5,673	1,03,658	27,034	36,077	32,245	6,39,363	1882	
6,461	1,08,463	27,767	47,433	32,909	6,82,485	1883	
9,018	1,03,913	30,726	39,863	43,868	6,84,628	1884	
4,978	1,10,265	29,612	44,736	32,307	7,09,145	1885	
2,210	57,008	2,240	37,183	52,181	4,63,466	1878	British Burma.
1,126	48,623	3,226	20,045	45,216	4,13,835	1879	
4,334	58,209	3,660	22,054	28,420	4,10,087	1880	
7,320	65,801	5,700	13,808	30,634	4,13,079	1881	
1,935	54,358	8,073	62,571	36,862	4,97,794	1882	
5,724	69,342	29,061	63,720	50,133	5,94,892	1883	
4,211	81,897	25,770	59,277	73,010	7,13,027	1884	
9,068	83,670	38,390	76,084	63,139	8,08,483	1885	
275	5,875	—	—	—	55,361	1878	Ajmere.
1,479	6,609	—	8,251	—	68,482	1879	
2,534	6,341	—	4,275	—	61,948	1880	
3,907	6,355	—	3,013	—	63,939	1881	
3,241	6,374	—	2,451	—	62,544	1882	
2,974	6,061	—	1,658	—	63,516	1883	
—	5,954	2,861	1,234	—	63,461	1884	
—	5,825	2,847	2,931	—	63,424	1885	

No. 131 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDITURE						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	—	—	81,717	—	1,26,982	5,727	4,014
	1879	—	—	22,662	—	1,82,149	4,309	3,848
	1880	—	—	21,441	—	1,75,440	3,948	3,804
	1881	—	—	23,253	—	1,95,066	3,464	3,860
	1882	—	—	24,028	—	2,09,296	3,524	3,845
	1883	—	—	24,801	—	2,20,575	3,410	4,331
	1884	—	—	77,123	—	1,72,028	4,223	8,296
	1885	—	—	75,773	—	1,83,654	4,510	8,376
Mysore	1878	—	50,819	1,05,093	11,256	1,23,482	24,089	7,558
	1879	—	23,601	96,783	11,383	1,75,593	36,466	963
	1880	—	21,858	1,00,594	9,371	1,67,694	30,822	—
	1881	—	26,811	1,06,840	8,932	1,68,348	33,327	—
Bangalore	1882	—	1,800	22,725	6,449	24,627	16,714	—
	1883	—	1,760	25,619	6,291	26,340	15,800	—
	1884	—	3,606	26,311	11,362	25,306	17,060	—
	1885	—	3,378	25,099	10,789	28,253	15,417	—
Coorg	1878	—	—	4,980	—	5,999	410	965
	1879	—	—	3,746	—	8,393	140	1,136
	1880	—	—	5,754	—	7,642	140	1,222
	1881	—	—	7,214	—	9,901	220	835
	1882	—	—	8,678	—	9,410	230	690
	1883	—	—	9,413	—	10,272	250	683
	1884	—	—	9,026	—	10,182	268	679
	1885	—	—	12,000	—	10,543	541	1,120
Madras	1874	49,497	2,56,604	8,43,263	—	8,43,458	1,64,631	40,428
	1879	50,955	2,17,214	5,83,348	25,598	9,55,289	2,70,299	35,683
	1880	53,155	2,37,058	5,91,919	26,515	10,23,180	2,53,806	34,359
	1881	57,284	2,68,032	6,38,289	32,237	12,29,564	2,67,104	44,658
	1882	67,186	3,02,171	7,00,971	35,561	13,96,599	2,71,897	52,759
	1883	73,336	3,26,644	7,50,308	61,002	15,46,707	2,97,702	50,174
	1884	93,003	3,87,019	11,34,843	1,98,367	11,83,442	1,37,946	1,27,473
	1885	1,00,810	4,26,363	12,01,060	2,38,314	11,86,285	1,29,124	1,44,270
Bombay	1878	41,569	2,17,010	7,75,446	—	10,57,809	87,363	48,968
	1879	31,400	2,26,950	7,47,596	—	10,76,968	99,909	55,190
	1880	31,547	2,27,387	7,62,620	—	11,18,703	1,32,317	53,831
	1881	31,239	2,52,294	7,54,987	59,276	12,05,968	1,26,707	51,412
	1882	27,009	2,73,413	7,41,105	1,12,309	12,92,613	1,26,645	51,581
	1883	27,000	2,84,940	7,74,553	1,35,935	13,98,954	1,44,137	51,207
	1884	27,000	2,96,437	8,13,299	1,11,476	15,04,268	1,60,437	87,806
	1885	27,000	3,11,411	8,48,523	1,42,246	15,42,243	1,63,660	91,961
TOTAL	1878	2,20,936	17,93,490	47,14,320	71,749	41,30,333	7,18,705	3,36,651
	1879	2,20,253	17,87,345	43,36,334	1,78,360	48,51,109	8,13,322	3,28,077
	1880	1,99,652	14,94,612	40,36,910	95,896	54,65,354	9,49,115	3,20,695
	1881	1,64,555	15,29,907	39,30,327	2,61,180	68,24,683	9,13,044	3,13,787
	1882	1,77,740	16,81,103	40,15,704	3,36,743	72,19,923	9,51,531	3,41,228
	1883	1,95,916	17,20,823	44,46,385	4,79,027	80,88,341	10,35,196	3,52,712
	1884	2,18,984	18,18,285	56,71,581	6,50,961	73,63,215	8,31,350	4,86,626
	1885	2,12,943	20,55 174	64,66,003	8,93,401	73,86,252	8,60,371	5,57,632

DITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
—	47,141	9,081	18,910	22,060	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	47,156	8,075	8,512	25,178	3,01,884	1879	
—	48,716	9,808	25,979	26,353	3,15,489	1880	
—	46,502	11,444	26,272	19,258	3,29,119	1881	
—	47,672	13,006	29,155	22,788	3,53,314	1882	
—	47,531	12,684	30,580	31,510	3,75,422	1883	
—	47,727	8,577	40,362	12,350	3,70,686	1884	
—	46,529	9,027	51,398	15,650	3,95,408	1885	
30,038	43,788	1,369	7,323	45,997	4,50,312	1878	Mysore.
15,839	46,276	2,732	4,269	23,538	4,37,443	1879	
14,694	48,509	1,632	3,279	16,985	4,10,438	1880	
8,651	39,150	1,573	2,980	17,276	4,13,888	1881	
1,954	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882	Bangalore.
1,699	—	—	—	—	77,509	1883	
1,661	—	—	—	3,000	88,306	1884	
1,706	—	—	26,882	—	1,11,524	1885	
150	3,991	237	254	1,522	18,508	1878	Coorg.
—	6,064	157	500	1,008	21,144	1879	
—	7,065	156	558	1,730	24,267	1880	
—	4,487	156	856	1,836	25,505	1881	
—	1,301	301	927	1,200	22,737	1882	
—	1,117	—	714	1,200	23,649	1883	
—	1,163	565	2,500	2,857	27,240	1884	
—	1,576	850	—	4,929	31,559	1885	
1,40,203	2,88,241	27,316	1,23,562	20,986	27,98,189	1878	Madras.
1,40,724	2,92,333	30,817	63,243	63,409	27,28,912	1879	
1,41,056	2,97,729	32,377	82,658	49,652	28,23,473	1880	
1,55,453	3,03,413	39,472	34,885	37,321	31,07,712	1881	
1,70,103	3,15,166	46,977	63,423	44,696	34,67,509	1882	
1,52,976	3,32,173	59,991	63,119	35,385	37,49,517	1883	
1,64,419	3,46,041	18,672	1,04,856	69,494	39,65,575	1884	
1,50,501	3,65,142	29,436	1,46,816	1,11,036	42,29,157	1885	
1,56,006	2,57,510	82,913	2,61,186	73,199	30,58,979	1878	Bombay.
1,34,364	2,27,571	77,725	2,37,377	66,562	29,81,612	1879	
1,56,679	2,43,664	76,687	2,74,145	60,672	31,38,252	1880	
1,03,095	2,46,479	89,808	1,68,375	60,262	31,49,902	1881	
1,16,337	2,50,631	92,205	2,37,053	86,607	34,07,508	1882	
1,89,706	2,57,616	1,11,133	3,31,921	1,04,120	38,11,222	1883	
1,72,468	2,70,239	59,047	4,24,499	94,928	40,21,904	1884	
1,81,880	2,85,574	61,155	3,52,343	1,34,738	41,42,734	1885	
6,54,738	15,97,471	3,96,550	6,14,611	4,09,407	1,56,58,961	1878	TOTAL.
6,12,776	16,25,013	3,97,688	4,83,629	4,08,149	1,60,47,055	1879	
7,92,377	16,96,583	4,22,771	4,58,148	3,71,413	1,62,10,526	1880	
5,58,361	16,90,788	4,65,343	5,58,384	3,94,433	1,76,04,792	1881	
6,96,491	16,72,108	5,38,533	8,74,534	3,67,376	1,88,73,014	1882	
7,64,896	17,17,356	6,14,397	12,38,308	4,03,174	2,10,56,531	1883	
6,62,160	17,98,682	5,38,886	11,80,643	4,92,271	2,17,12,644	1884	
7,40,588	18,77,896	5,62,602	14,14,697	7,03,875	2,37,31,434	1885	

No. 132.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	373	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
	1882	21	355	111	47	62	10	661‡	9,191	10,458
	1883	22	370	101	45	19	8	737	9,153	10,455
	1884	32	419	140	67	73	24	792	9,614	11,161
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
	1882	28	129	5	22	—	—	30	167	381
	1883	26	159	2	20	—	—	52	210	469
	1884	15	138	2	13	2	—	42	175	387
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,381	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
	1882	4	23	13	14	193	2	143	5,680	6,073
	1883	5	22	9	13	245	8	92	5,904	6,298
	1884	3	9	4	11	177	5	105§	5,542	5,856
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
	1882	1	—	—	1	5	—	19	939	965
	1883	—	2	2	1	3	1	46	909	964
	1884	—	6	2	—	2	—	52	809	871
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
	1882	—	156	30	8	6	—	85	1,058	1,343
	1883	—	137	37	10	6	4	111	1,076	1,381
	1884	1	98	22	7	5	—	94	797	1,024
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169
	1882	1	10	12	2	—	—	12	145	182
	1883	4	13	4	1	3	—	17	119	161
	1884	1	8	2	—	—	—	10	168	189

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
‡ 359 by jackals and 202 by alligators.
§ 20 by alligators, 13 by boars, 70 by jackals, 1 by nilgai, 1 by deer.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	1,953	2,428‖	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,230	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
87	3,791	2,996	85	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
5	4,071	3,370	45	487	134	220	228	8,560	1882	
2	4,311	5,535	10	775	395	419	263	11,710	1883	
10	5,033	5,799	13	531	285	417	308	12,397	1884	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
5	3,033	730	11	116	38	39	30	4,002	1882	
—	2,749	668	15	93	63	230	20	3,838	1883	
—	5,168	1,180	5	8	61	209	39	6,670	1884	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	330	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
7	1,307	3,487	122	2,092	369	902	318	8,604	1882	
1	1,353	4,891	187	1,807	160	527	314	9,240	1883	
—	1,081	4,617	200	1,522	349	327¶	313	8,409	1884	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,864	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	41	1,797	83	766	103	3	126	2,919	1882	
—	136	1,505	35	803	46	93	47	2,670	1883	
—	361	745	19	231	176	483	178	2,193	1884	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,388	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
—	2,068	1,170	6	82	24	485	54	3,889	1882	
—	2,251	1,168	11	111	45	363	54	4,006	1883	
—	2,507	1,287	2	34	102	381	59	4,372	1884	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	129	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	
—	731	195	2	6	—	35	360	1,329	1882	
32	818	80	1	35	—	56	313	1,335	1883	
1	785	169	—	15	—	89	256	1,315	1884	

‖ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
¶ 56 by alligators 234 by wild dogs, 33 by jackals, 4 unknown.

No. 132 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	39	48
	1883	—	2	2	—	—	1	4	83	92
	1884	2	—	—	—	—	1	6	50	59
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
	1882	—	6	1	6	9	2	1	190	215
	1883	—	4	3	—	4	—	10	187	208
	1884	—	1	9	5	4	—	2	172	193
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876	No information for this year.								
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	No information for these years.								
	1882									
	1883	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	1884	—	1	2	—	—	1	16	3	23
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,263	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
	1882	5	206	28	11	—	—	25	920	1,195
	1883	5	267	49	28	3	6	24	1,267	1,649
	1884	5	139	44	8	1	—	58	1,191	1,446
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
	1882	—	10	7	3	3	—	52	1,190	1,265
	1883	1	7	8	1	4	—	46	1,159	1,226
	1884	—	12	2	3	2	1	88§	1,108	1,216
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,095
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427
	1882	60	895	207	114	278	14	1,037	19,519	22,125
	1883	63	985	217	119	287	28	1,139	20,067	22,905
	1884	59	831	229	114	266	32	1,265	19,629	22,425

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.
‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.
§ 27 by scorpions, 25 by mad dogs, 13 by jackals, 4 by lizards, 5 by hogs and boars, 3 by crocodiles, 2 by mad foxes 2 by buffaloes, 7 unknown.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	76	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	166	86	—	280	—	25	22	576	1882	
—	38	36	—	157	—	—	1	232	1883	
—	89	138	—	192	16	7	4	446	1884	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529‖	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	484	481	3	2,098	103	1	569	3,739	1882	
—	282	335	4	1,430	96	14	284	2,445	1883	
—	317	385	5	1,296	64	35	156	2,458	1884	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
				No information for this year.					1876	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880‡	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	68	220	—	—	—	—	—	288	1882	
—	97	34	—	—	—	—	1	132	1883	
—	223	33	—	—	69	10	1	336	1884	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,702	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	3,271	3,839	23	1,714	167	360	329	9,703	1882	
1	3,460	4,418	30	416	308	188	278	9,099	1883	
6	3,129	4,708	68	336	331	183	304	9,065	1884	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,387	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
—	1,277	595	—	1,020	69	6	131	3,098	1882	
—	1,068	394	22	1,077	68	73	69	2,771	1883	
—	987	438	—	367	84	25	110	2,011	1884	
6	12,423	17,098¶	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	
17	16,517	15,970	295	8,661	1,007	2,076	2,167	46,710	1882	
36	16,563	19,064	315	6,704	1,181	1,971	1,644	47,478	1883	
17	19,680	19,699	312	4,532	1,853	2,166	1,728	49,987	1884	

‖ Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.
¶ Including 488 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 133.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Bengal	1875	1	5	331	5,802	815	3,424	251	575	497	3,075
	1876	—	—	415	7,681	1,098	4,566	259	610	570	4,685
	1877	—	—	406	7,290	1,040	3,938	230	537	720	4,219
	1878	1	—	426	7,603	1,033	4,103	227	523	919	5,435
	1879	—	—	559	10,588	1,062	3,964	217	489	1,466	8,756
	1880	—	—	724	14,333	925	3,675	218	475	763	4,859
	1881	—	—	640	11,212	981	3,776	147	324	898	5,961
	1882	1	—	574	11,084	890	3,559	258	593	1,231	9,320
	1883	—	—	436	7,533	925	3,468	223	490	1,187	6,990
	1884	1	50	866	15,367	1,152	4,640	366	827	1,393	9,440
Assam	1875	—	—	458	10,250	150	740	68	158	3	15
	1876	—	—	411	9,304	174	776	46	114	3	15
	1877	1	—	434	9,362	188	905	58	143	5	20
	1878	—	—	375	8,725	189	872	65	157	1	5
	1879	1	—	305	7,175	154	725	57	143	4	43
	1880	—	—	273	5,823	160	755	67	440	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	6,021	192	914	76	556	—	—
	1882	2	150	316	6,375	157	725	73	553	—	—
	1883	2	100	565	9,060	249	1,181	78	481	2	20
	1884	4	300	364	7,457	221	1,036	100	599	3	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	695	405	1,674	339	1,102	3,389	6,089
	1876	—	—	135	1,044	381	1,703	420	1,133	4,770	8,446
	1877	—	—	95	733	406	1,846	577	1,586	2,261	4,667
	1878	—	—	87	706	427	1,906	659	1,525	2,589	5,949
	1879	—	—	53	500	349	1,627	567	1,539	1,718	3,992
	1880	—	—	78	862	326	1,529	372	1,007	1,667	3,024
	1881	—	—	82	846	372	1,763	348	975	1,829	4,342
	1882	—	—	92	875	327	1,551	429	1,193	1,798	4,108
	1883	—	—	118	1,056	394	1,774	588	1,607	2,664	5,655
	1884	—	—	102	875	452	2,110	484	1,349	2,387	7,499
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	48	202	1,226	17	Not stated	1,356	4,285
	1876	—	—	12	108	143	861	69		1,075	3,363
	1877	—	—	11	90	186	1,216	17		1,268	3,776
	1878	—	—	3	17	125	760	45	8	1,120	3,277
	1879	—	—	10	66	113	728	12		1,356	4,435
	1880	—	—	50	325	98	686	32		1,194	3,687
	1881	—	—	1	15	138	840	5	Not stated	1,238	3,972
	1882	—	—	24	200	171	1,022	22		1,285	3,822
	1883	—	—	19	123	184	1,103	25		1,472	4,684
	1884	—	—	5	54	230	1,127	145		1,531	6,925
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	5,350	635	5,716	275	1,279		
	1876	—	—	253	10,600	576	5,185	355	1,628	143	632
	1877	—	—	203	9,600	544	5,125	207	960	148	624
	1878	—	—	187	8,470	391	3,645	157	740	265	911
	1879	—	—	161	7,300	338	3,090	133	828	219	765
	1880	—	—	223	10,950	475	4,442	220	980	128	532
	1881	—	—	195	9,370	445	4,002	197	892	244	1,034
	1882	—	—	256	11,400	517	4,860	216	972	259	1,088
	1883	—	—	276	12,920	540	4,915	235	1,077	296	1,309
	1884	—	—	260	12,530	596	5,450	217	992	376	1,808
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	1,455	46	356	25	230	275	991
	1876	2	—	95	1,720	55	509	35	325	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	1,625	78	567	76	400	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	1,250	65	486	51	330	—	—
	1879	4	50	68	1,180	66	525	31	255	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	1,335	62	459	49	255	—	—
	1881	2	200	81	1,380	63	600	46	305	—	—
	1882	2	—	93	3,035	122	1,885	99	835	—	—
	1883	1	—	129	3,875	85	1,285	111	961	—	—
	1884	—	—	118	4,070	101	1,555	118	983	4	—

of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
392	779	1,329	100	3,616	32,391	7,808	21,568	1875	Bengal.
461	868	1,219	119	4,022	35,585	8,359	27,888	1876	
508	969	1,234	402	4,138	15,761	2,950	20,305	1877	
431	829	1,613	478	4,650	24,276	4,613	23,584	1878	
325	605	1,914	528	5,543	21,102	3,441	28,371	1879	
344	689	1,809	810	4,753	23,201	3,733	28,574	1880	
278	525	1,269	518	4,213	19,282	3,430	25,746	1881	
449	897	2,464	583	5,867	32,187	6,418	32,454	1882	
409	744	2,473	1,656	5,653	38,856	7,096	27,976	1883	
477	914	2,651	1,055	6,906	51,787	10,061	42,375	1884	
1	—	92	222	772	267	Not stated	11,385	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	188	800	325		10,397	1876	
—	—	86	210	772	135		10,640	1877	
—	—	185	456	815	25		10,215	1878	
—	—	119	295	640	33		8,386	1879	
—	—	45	5	545	202		7,023	1880	
—	—	619	61	1,176	300	34	7,586	1881	
—	—	545*	51	1,093	313	34	7,888	1882	
—	—	7†	—	903	200	23	10,865	1883	
4	—	139	2	885	428	29	9,423	1884	
511	1,408	229	49	4,985	1,650	22	11,039	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	1,358	89	23	6,362	816	—	13,712	1876	
311	687	260	60	3,910	414	—	9,579	1877	
342	781	491	72	4,495	1,697	—	10,939	1878	
226	439	119	79	3,032	952	—	8,176	1879	
462	841	19	32	2,924	1,029	10	7,305	1880	
258	472	148	38	3,037	1,142	57	8,495	1881	
254	459	32	49	2,932	16,389	2,023	10,258	1882	
120	221	23	29	3,907	24,490	2,821	13,163	1883	
229	444	25	45	3,679	24,689	2,937	15,258	1884	
2	—	136	32	1,717	144,542	5,408	10,997	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	288	2,457	21,285	2,223	6,843	1876	
5	1	2	—	1,489	13,566	1,604	6,687	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	119	4,181	1878	
4	—	8	—	1,503	2,420	158	5,387	1879	
15	18	—	—	1,389	9,126	636	5,352	1880	
3	—	26	29	1,411	22,279	1,587	6,448	1881	
3	—	44	39	1,549	6,065	534	5,617	1882	
2	10	573	8	2,275	48,373	4,906	10,834	1883	
6	—	16	6	2,333	74,355	8,560	16,272	1884	
271	529	182	1	1,709	649	4	13,511	1875	Central Provinces.
325	629	144	18	1,801	80	15	18,099	1876	
339	733	—	—	1,608	61	30	17,359	1877	
246	462	—	—	1,197	410	195	14,277	1878	
220	430	—	—	1,030	924	390	12,570	1879	
246	481	—	—	1,408	866	337	18,224	1880	
254	488	1	20	1,351	1,493	562	16,422	1881	
323	620	—	—	1,608	1,853	682	19,843	1882	
369	711	—	—	1,796	1,914	737	22,168	1883	
309	598	—	—	1,657	2,378	841	21,402	1884	
—	—	275	1,792	428	1,084	—	3,833	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	2,548	461	658	—	5,102	1876	
—	—	507	2,074	761	2,810	—	4,666	1877	
—	—	461	3,034	657	2,214	—	5,100	1878	
—	—	525	1,492	694	4,104	—	3,502	1879	
—	—	447	1,419	639	997	2	3,470	1880	
—	—	867	1,776	1,050	2,990	27	4,288	1881	
—	—	1,062	3,051	1,378	2,681	1	8,837	1882	
—	—	566	3,170	892	4,709	1	9,292	1883	
—	—	437	3,130	778	4,491	1	9,748	1884	

* 523 boars; 20 buffaloes; 2 rhinoceroses. † Boars only.

No. 133 (*cont.*)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	14	8	10	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	9	9	1	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	30	—	—	2	4
	1878	—	—	3	11	18	30	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	16	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	10	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
	1882	—	—	—	—	4	20	—	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	2	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	5	20	3	10	—	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	905	52	890	45	200	49	234
	1876	—	—	20	337	81	1,117	—	—	46	230
	1877	—	—	30	440	83	1,078	—	—	63	282
	1878	—	—	32	500	54	748	1	5	36	176
	1879	—	—	10	170	38	497	5	25	44	216
	1880	—	—	34	525	52	660	2	10	43	215
	1881	—	—	12	210	116	1,522	1	50	43	199
	1882	—	—	14	270	104	1,377	1	5	91	453
	1883	—	—	24	470	139	1,808	12	60	132	615
	1884	—	—	19	330	86	1,140	2	10	110	510
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	4,050	159	3,765	1	—	2	16
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	1,447	110	2,244	—	—	4	40
	1878	—	—	36	1,055	96	2,335	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	1,300	113	2,332	—	—	16	50
	1880†	—	—	14	125	10	15	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	155	7	60	—	—	2	—
	1882†	—	—	8	195	19	45	—	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	9	360	15	180	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	10	405	21	509	2	—	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	9,932	918	16,686	154	867	39	90
	1876	2	50	236	10,690	1,021	16,943	133	709	39	64
	1877	—	—	154	5,778	642	10,540	150	840	33	54
	1878	—	—	185	6,255	613	9,479	143	786	27	20
	1879	—	—	144	4,865	644	9,960	110	637	31	74
	1880	—	—	136	4,386	750	10,985	121	699	34	96
	1881	—	—	189	5,965	837	12,767	149	800	26	90
	1882	3	200	278	13,249	1,205	27,931	215	1,359	24	110
	1883	1	—	185	11,950	1,565	46,786	298	2,084	93	650
	1884	6	328	321	23,518	2,195	81,437	541	4,064	230	1,807
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	2,712	122	1,270	6	42	201	764
	1876	—	—	114	2,106	248	2,322	45	396	324	1,207
	1877	—	—	71	1,408	274	2,601	59	516	303	1,136
	1878	—	—	79	1,428	226	2,079	34	345	156	615
	1879	—	—	59	1,122	176	1,871	26	200	293	1,071
	1880	—	—	77	1,617	184	1,809	17	153	298	1,116
	1881	—	—	61	1,248	244	2,450	21	156	243	1,046
	1882	—	—	71	1,326	220	1,905	16	132	394	1,381
	1883	—	—	62	1,140	248	2,142	29	279	313	1,133
	1884	—	—	126	2,178	203	1,731	22	234	373	1,339
Total British India	1875	5	5	1,789	41,213	3,512	35,757	1,181	4,453	5,684	15,200
	1876	4	50	1,693	43,599	3,786	33,982	1,362	4,915	6,975	18,634
	1877	2	—	1,579	37,773	3,559	30,090	1,374	4,982	4,924	15,109
	1878	1	—	1,493	36,020	3,237	26,443	1,283	4,419	5,067	16,242
	1879	5	50	1,412	34,266	3,061	25,335	1,208	4,116	5,059	19,174
	1880†	3	—	1,689	40,281	3,047	25,025	1,100	4,019	4,243	14,031
	1881†	2	200	1,557	36,422	3,397	28,694	991	4,058	4,528	16,698
	1882†	8	350	1,726	48,009	3,736	44,880	1,329	5,642	5,119	20,508
	1883	4	100	1,825	48,487	4,349	64,653	1,599	7,039	6,239	21,555
	1884	11	678	2,196	66,804	5,260	1,00,746	1,997	9,058	6,706	28,111

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	24	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	12	50	—	9	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	34	1877	
2	3	—	—	23	66	—	44	1878	
2	3	—	—	13	72	—	19	1879	
1	3	—	—	8	61	—	13	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
1	—	—	—	5	118	—	20	1882	
—	—	3	—	10	142	—	11	1883	
4	3	5	—	17	246	—	33	1884	
54	265	—	—	257	—	—	2,494	1875	Berar.
40	198	—	—	187	—	—	1,882	1876	
62	310	—	—	238	—	—	2,110	1877	
50	247	—	—	173	—	—	1,676	1878	
27	135	—	—	124	88	—	1,043	1879	
36	180	—	—	167	158	24	1,614	1880	
44	220	—	—	216	332	45	2,246	1881	
43	215	—	—	253	333	45	2,365	1882	
78	390	—	—	385	290	37	3,380	1883	
74	370	—	—	291	289	38	2,398	1884	
10	88	1,053	138	1,325	2,615	68	8,125	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	20	1,497	214	1,684	1,336	18	3,983	1877	
1	10	1,066	124	1,200	691	17	3,541	1878	
9	55	—	—	179	1,034	279	4,016	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	140	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	40	255	1881	
—	—	—	—	27	114	11	251	1882†	
—	—	—	—	24	78	7	547	1883	
—	—	1,724	233	1,757	752	248	1,395	1884	
139	534	5,302	919	6,790	3,075	3	29,031	1875	Madras.
164	594	4,741	794	6,336	532	—	29,844	1876	
121	417	5,897	774	6,997	—	—	18,403	1877	
128	359	5,920	955	7,016	—	—	17,854	1878	
120	384	2,956	481	4,008	—	—	16,401	1879	
104	409	139	5	1,234	—	—	16,580	1880	
166	621	62	5	1,429	—	—	20,248	1881	
289	1,256	41	6	2,055	—	—	44,111	1882	
457	2,617	109	49	2,708	—	—	64,156	1883	
715	5,089	25	3	4,033	—	—	1,16,246	1884	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	3,235	8,023	1875	Bombay.
20	4	268	2	1,019	153,990	5,160	11,197	1876	
18	—	512	77	1,237	93,154	3,511	9,249	1877	
1	—	445	111	941	86,796	3,213	7,791	1878	
16	—	1,305	167	1,875	102,232	3,674	8,105	1879	
7	—	1,134	80	1,717	177,078	6,922	11,697	1880	
11	—	787	66	1,367	207,113	6,214	11,180	1881	
31	72	1,092	67	1,824	262,348	5,125	10,008	1882	
134	530	550	36	1,336	293,230	6,725	11,985	1883	
139	590	626	36	1,489	221,566	5,816	11,974	1884	
1,386	3,603	8,801	3,253	22,358	270,185	16,548	1,20,032	1875	Total.
1,585	3,651	8,053	3,085	23,458	212,371	15,757	1,24,573	1876	
1,417	3,137	9,996	3,811	22,851	127,295	8,113	1,03,015	1877	
1,205	2,691	10,204	5,230	22,487	117,958	8,157	99,202	1878	
949	2,051	6,947	3,042	18,641	132,961	7,942	95,976	1879	
1,215	2,621	3,593	2,351	14,390	212,776	11,664	99,992	1880†	
1,014	2,326	3,780	2,513	15,279	254,968	11,996	1,02,907	1881	
1,393	3,519	5,280	3,876	18,591	322,401	14,873	1,41,652	1882	
1,569	5,223	4,304	4,943	19,889	412,782	22,353	1,74,358	1883	
1,957	8,008	5,648	4,569	23,775	380,981	28,551	2,46,525	1884	

† Exclusive of Mysore.

No. 134.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	4,72,77,101
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	76,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,256
	1882	524,065	64,645	287,749	80,779	26,232	2,220	62,440	6,14,97,975
	1883	460,351	66,460	283,387	80,978	25,560	2,256	68,836	5,30,17,209
	1884	555,586	71,851	293,873	84,365	27,548	2,277	75,672	5,33,85,641
Assam	1877	24,209	3,549	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,63,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
	1882	28,277	4,261	14,517	4,142	2,176	151	3,030	21,63,613
	1883	29,540	4,813	14,500	4,530	2,112	136	3,449	20,72,793
	1884	30,492	5,383	14,479	4,861	2,542	124	3,103	23,75,149
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,36,49,716
	1882	274,020	38,242	125,178	60,890	25,378	2,333	21,999	3,50,72,166
	1883	273,390	39,589	124,341	60,314	25,842	2,374	20,930	7,09,13,393
	1884	269,280	37,638	123,481	51,696	26,352	2,105	21,013	4,32,55,551
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,499	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,399	1,47,84,460
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
	1882	290,023	51,858	132,381	60,120	25,739	3,605	16,320	1,65,98,466
	1883	290,924	53,101	130,909	61,350	25,555	3,659	16,350	1,64,04,920
	1884	293,290	50,458	131,958	62,756	25,562	2,945	19,611	1,85,25,765
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,08,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,249	450	4,303	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,551	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
	1882	106,472	20,063	52,462	20,497	7,547	285	5,678	62,45,764
	1883	103,614	19,912	49,073	20,010	7,359	166	7,094	68,72,915
	1884	108,429	20,630	50,071	20,985	7,746	157	8,840	88,42,876
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
	1882	33,426	7,386	12,623	8,122	4,187	143	965	42,68,985
	1883	33,952	8,183	11,935	8,544	4,044	100	1,146	35,22,709
	1884	36,698	8,292	14,165	8,725	3,991	56	1,469	37,66,103
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,878	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	491	3,75,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134
	1882	9,146	2,636	2,801	2,699	332	191	487	5,05,219
	1883	8,930	2,412	2,658	2,807	305	167	581	4,32,043
	1884	9,787	1,470	4,341	2,658	329	213	776	4,58,896

No. 134 (*cont.*)—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Berar	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,484	91	1,203	21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,303	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,298
	1882	29,300	1,737	17,232	6,514	1,526	61	2,230	30,72,689
	1883	25,811	1,761	14,749	5,130	1,433	42	2,696	34,31,048
	1884	26,009	2,113	15,235	4,967	1,419	33	2,242	24,23,046
Mysore	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,554	18,17,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
Bangalore	1881	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
	1882	1,392	371	635	166	97	2	121	1,09,595
	1883	1,603	314	853	214	52	3	167	3,86,083
	1884	1,361	290	642	214	68	—	147	2,46,626
Coorg	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	90	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	7,98,078
	1882	3,214	446	1,945	559	169	2	93	3,99,551
	1883	3,261	432	2,110	510	128	1	80	4,02,028
	1884	3,012	391	1,895	469	93	—	164	4,71,182
Madras	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,976	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,844	44,273	15,049	632	36,368	3,28,26,485
	1882	261,378	31,902	135,636	42,463	15,054	606	35,717	2,55,34,747
	1883	271,093	34,334	140,816	42,886	14,622	540	37,895	2,75,99,105
	1884	297,160	38,495	155,465	45,107	16,490	803	40,800	2,72,61,908
Bombay	1877	186,380	15,215	104,283	24,665	5,958	481	35,823	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	26,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
	1882	173,860	15,285	93,777	28,675	6,740	1,181	28,202	2,14,99,462
	1883	168,018	15,090	87,760	28,023	7,090	1,043	29,012	2,10,02,674
	1884	176,488	14,987	93,020	29,510	7,165	857	30,949	2,20,38,116
Grand Total	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	14,24,88,479
	1879	1,689,422	248,853	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045
	1882	1,734,857	238,772	876,936	315,626	115,177	10,780	177,282	17,68,73,230
	1883	1,737,615	246,401	863,091	315,256	114,102	10,489	188,236	22,60,56,920
	1884	1,807,592	251,993	898,625	323,313	119,305	9,570	204,786	18,30,48,864

No. 135.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the Civil and Revenue APPELLATE COURTS exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
	1882	43,061	2,588	15,456	2,966	4,601	1,528	15,922
	1883	38,409	1,638	12,713	2,083	4,223	1,184	16,568
	1884	39,590	1,841	13,254	2,212	3,865	1,255	17,163
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
	1882	1,686	60	835	133	188	65	405
	1883	1,506	38	655	201	181	53	378
	1884	1,674	43	719	114	202	74	522
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,716	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
	1882	27,747	1,109	12,789	2,250	3,945	1,525	6,129
	1883	29,291	1,201	13,482	2,208	3,991	1,471	6,938
	1884	30,816	1,158	13,351	2,324	4,063	1,809	8,111
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
	1882	26,577	5,492	8,511	1,233	3,649	2,572	5,120
	1883	28,887	5,718	9,448	1,500	3,898	2,919	5,404
	1884	30,395	6,382	8,554	1,657	3,949	2,840	7,018
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,198	711	2,214	412	861	899	596
	1882	5,674	918	2,221	425	873	477	760
	1883	6,134	1,134	2,396	547	916	387	754
	1884	6,559	991	2,646	614	1,051	376	881
British Burma	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
	1882	1,816	70	984	136	402	43	181
	1883	1,805	58	1,002	177	415	42	111
	1884	1,651	22	944	126	401	32	126
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44
	1882	305	15	155	14	63	7	51
	1883	287	14	157	12	52	12	40
	1884	276	8	182	18	40	2	26

No. 135 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
	1882	932	312	303	73	113	52	79
	1883	991	253	298	72	141	94	133
	1884	871	38	451	57	151	44	130
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	606	152	226	57	75
Bangalore	1881	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
	1882	24	—	14	—	5	2	3
	1883	19	—	9	—	2	5	3
	1884	28	—	15	2	4	2	5
Coorg	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
	1882	221	7	88	47	23	40	16
	1883	179	7	78	36	28	21	9
	1884	170	4	58	25	37	25	21
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,936
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
	1882	12,251	557	4,829	1,080	1,564	472	3,749
	1883	12,475	616	5,136	1,121	1,538	689	3,375
	1884	11,645	617	4,593	1,083	1,350	822	3,180
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	666	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
	1882	8,092	616	2,153	451	620	205	4,047
	1883	9,104	702	2,495	604	777	249	4,277
	1884	9,266	265	2,773	632	775	281	4,540
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184
	1882	128,386	11,744	48,338	8,808	16,046	6,988	36 462
	1883	129,187	11,479	47,863	8,561	16,162	7,126	37,990
	1884	132,941	11,369	47,540	8,864	15,888	7,562	41,718

No. 136.—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,856	2,879	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,739	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
	1882	259,679	222,109	67,848	144,926	3,362	301	5,672
	1883	263,361	234,203	71,777	153,053	3,065	296	6,012
	1884	278,904	240,183	72,855	157,530	3,223	375	6,205
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,404	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
	1882	23,737	15,752	5,033	10,098	218	37	366
	1883	25,232	17,035	6,029	10,278	246	32	450
	1884	27,277	17,958	6,269	10,959	253	38	439
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,383	580	1,408
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
	1882	329,741	241,961	108,501	125,923	4,424	529	2,584
	1883	313,475	246,849	118,991	121,150	3,592	642	2,474
	1884	324,918	240,525	116,603	117,314	3,477	606	2,525
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	100,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
	1882	120,047	181,998	98,447	78,514	1,741	172	3,124
	1883	127,927	188,192	107,255	76,320	1,671	235	2,711
	1884	134,657	177,799	105,280	68,075	1,516	180	2,748
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,860	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,050	231	230	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
	1882	41,519	42,127	15,354	25,360	263	210	440
	1883	38,618	39,816	17,108	21,747	212	189	560
	1884	38,451	38,407	16,307	21,048	208	217	627
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
	1882	35,879	42,275	16,212	24,840	451	185	587
	1883	39,954	47,739	18,101	28,107	634	333	564
	1884	43,406	53,765	20,691	30,782	1,451	196	645
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,366	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143
	1882	3,937	7,882	4,193	3,400	50	98	141
	1883	4,840	7,833	3,945	3,619	31	72	166
	1884	6,065	9,050	4,935	3,894	54	18	149

No. 136 (*cont.*)—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,821	22,033	8,363	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
	1882	15,132	20,086	10,090	9,758	35	76	127
	1883	14,793	20,792	11,289	9,277	26	58	142
	1884	16,800	21,279	11,678	9,167	204	45	185
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
Bangalore	1881	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	17	25	12
	1882	1,983	3,097	919	2,141	14	7	16
	1883	2,003	2,541	788	1,684	17	—	52
	1884	2,486	3,714	1,183	2,456	9	—	66
Coorg	1877	976	1,651	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,433	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
	1882	1,753	2,333	1,251	1,024	28	4	26
	1883	2,015	2,336	1,215	1,067	32	5	17
	1884	1,797	1,579	1,316	1,039	175	11	38
Madras	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	*4,793	5,522
	1882	229,2-5	329,603	154,668	166,012	4,462	116	4,345
	1883	226,050	335,752	159,759	156,848	3,444	11,151	4,552
	1884	216,328	333,527	167,948	155,971	3,973	118	5,517
Bombay	1877	83,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,449	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,488
	1881	93,562	111,731	55,681	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
	1882	93,793	113,881	59,688	50,237	2,158	57	1,741
	1883	87,039	116,764	71,553	41,498	2,319	66	1,328
	1884	93,701	123,145	76,122	42,999	2,486	83	1,455
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,509	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,174,635	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,462	18,719
	1882	1,156,490	1,223,104	542,704	642,233	17,206	1,792	19,169
	1883	1,145,312	1,259,252	557,810	624,646	15,639	13,079	19,028
	1884	1,182,290	1,261,936	601,187	621,234	17,029	1,887	20,599

* Principally transferred.

No. 137.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,497	1,141	2,366	623	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,906	3,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	780
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
	1882	14,609	3,765	5,152	1,349	2,617	941	9	776
	1883	16,792	4,662	5,955	1,298	2,955	893	11	1,018
	1884	20,216	5,654	7,315	1,490	3,212	1,624	19	902
Assam	1877	1,160	224	509	107	223	30	—	67
	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	101	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
	1882	1,089	332	410	100	134	83	—	30
	1883	1,550	335	657	193	199	110	—	56
	1884	1,981	544	780	160	285	108	1	103
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,508	587	3	313
	1878	14,186	2,433	8,247	1,255	1,490	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
	1882	18,823	6,768	6,425	1,310	2,391	1,098	13	818
	1883	23,214	8,690	7,640	1,564	2,885	1,324	31	1,080
	1884	24,716	7,757	10,062	1,787	3,063	1,408	9	680
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,695	4,565	1,161	1,826	492	—	307
	1878	9,930	2,856	3,606	1,089	1,696	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	235	6	586
	1882	12,179	4,624	3,061	1,168	2,311	411	14	590
	1883	15,258	5,511	4,374	1,380	2,843	477	44	629
	1884	16,589	6,900	4,098	1,529	2,756	555	66	685
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	331	956	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,298	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
	1882	2,172	522	699	299	462	90	—	100
	1883	2,713	509	1,033	252	493	147	6	273
	1884	3,859	662	1,831	341	653	116	3	253
British Burma	1877	1,708	152	949	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,928	257	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,085	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	199
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	52
	1882	1,697	433	575	199	336	61	2	91
	1883	2,846	1,227	701	217	526	72	1	102
	1884	5,352	1,600	2,045	626	666	195	1	219
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12
	1882	108	—	56	31	15	2	—	4
	1883	140	1	103	16	18	—	—	2
	1884	259	5	183	41	41	—	—	19

No. 137 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the undermentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	367	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
	1882	691	123	199	127	180	44	1	11
	1883	661	158	176	106	182	17	—	22
	1884	729	201	215	94	164	12	—	43
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
Bangalore	1881	30	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
	1882	31	8	14	4	4	1	—	—
	1883	24	—	12	1	5	5	—	1
	1884	20	—	15	1	3	1	—	—
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
	1882	68	7	36	5	16	2	—	2
	1883	87	—	45	11	22	3	—	6
	1884	218	—	91	40	43	28	—	16
Madras	1877	9,634	2,874	3,299	744	1,902	368	—	447
	1878	8,301	1,806	2,924	623	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,328	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
	1882	12,249	867	5,490	1,182	2,813	818	366	713
	1883	13,839	1,511	6,008	1,334	3,348	914	26	698
	1884	15,368	1,924	6,341	1,356	3,832	936	37	942
Bombay	1877	6,154	1,243	2,673	671	997	458	—	112
	1878	5,453	990	2,407	549	892	499	—	116
	1879	5,549	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
	1882	5,745	792	2,681	758	1,026	163	4	321
	1883	6,541	938	3,476	593	1,052	144	67	271
	1884	6,639	1,251	2,944	733	1,050	452	6	203
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,709	6,009	10,156	2,867	3	2,128
	1878	58,344	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	57,224	12,285	23,479	5,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,533
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872
	1882	69,461	18,247	24,798	6,532	12,305	3,714	409	3,456
	1883	84,665	23,542	30,180	6,965	15,528	4,106	186	4,158
	1884	95,946	26,498	35,920	8,148	15,739	5,435	142	4,064

No. 138.—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,895	6,819	57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756
	1878	51	290	30,061	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	89,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228
	1880	70	230	28,335	103,939	2,704	9,597	89,797	14,132	7,33,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,005	93,090	14,286	8,29,399	7,17,363	49,583	5,186	15,368	5,156	898
	1882	30	193	27,104	109,274	1,611	9,462	99,815	17,661	7,39,526	6,52,010	42,339	5,466	16,009	4,752	877
	1883	31	182	26,534	115,273	1,300	12,588	106,477	16,909	7,24,692	6,44,449	45,864	5,341	15,350	4,275	924
	1884	38	134	29,700	118,610	1,846	8,525	109,383	17,099	6,81,592	6,07,214	41,203	6,123	17,467	5,134	976
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	506	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
	1882	2	14	3,233	6,843	204	425	5,242	1,601	74,538	69,800	9,450	715	1,931	504	83
	1883	2	19	3,483	6,905	230	500	5,464	1,441	68,962	65,130	8,589	913	2,021	447	72
	1884	5	50	3,422	7,679	289	495	6,185	1,494	78,725	70,222	12,857	862	1,974	507	79
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,822	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	8,448	5,59,665	3,78,002	38,965	7,933	25,154	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	643	62,237	82,986	34,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,549	1,958
	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,999	24,639	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	159,082	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,225
	1882	127	320	34,471	85,130	6,649	6,458	166,956	175,360	3,97,395	3,49,209	40,866	6,582	18,849	8,002	1,045
	1883	118	328	34,685	81,724	6,156	6,426	161,379	142,677	3,62,595	3,20,751	45,126	6,541	18,286	7,984	1,006
	1884	104	308	31,696	81,071	4,704	4,722	162,297	152,354	3,87,046	3,20,258	42,568	6,748	17,107	6,244	1,099

Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,058	‡3,872	§7,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	159	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	‡4,383	§8,578	6,545	826
	1879	108	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	‡3,795	§8,028	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,597	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	‡3,726	§7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,355	4,97,993	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
	1882	64	186	15,556	59,303	1,878	12,863	46,716	12,587	6,45,932	4,95,502	57,659	1,563	8,532	4,545	911
	1883	64	160	15,842	59,693	1,650	10,521	48,302	11,391	5,73,218	4,55,449	64,058	1,531	8,595	4,339	629
	1884	756	218	15,010	24,129	1,570	7,602	43,979	10,150	5,01,762	3,91,966	53,645	1,569	8,394	4,269	732
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	20,137	4,068	583	*15,844	†5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,229	6,529	559	*15,244	†6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	*16,370	†6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	*13,770	†6,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	898	5,696	1,465	405
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,399	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	259
	1882	24	47	7,399	15,594	1,983	377	14,685	2,660	1,51,709	1,32,033	5,238	750	5,266	1,121	262
	1883	22	42	6,945	13,128	1,460	203	12,560	1,985	1,17,805	1,07,013	4,713	717	5,074	916	191
	1884	19	53	6,669	13,112	1,335	108	12,413	1,665	1,12,821	95,444	6,156	674	4,717	805	311
British Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	20,499	1,302	1,282	14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,041	5,578	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,665	1,291	366
	1880	49	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,140	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,879	1,327	495
	1882	43	67	7,287	17,349	788	825	12,686	4,663	2,35,678	1,76,266	22,045	1,060	4,320	1,360	547
	1883	63	203	9,917	18,976	860	1,770	13,210	5,766	2,92,384	1,98,358	28,471	1,102	5,195	2,205	829
	1884	75	162	10,283	21,492	1,352	1,714	15,559	5,933	3,60,729	2,31,885	34,524	1,438	5,647	3,347	851
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	139	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	563	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	131	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	356	2,220	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	78	151	98	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,098	262	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
	1882	1	5	488	3,053	68	21	2,752	301	16,245	11,001	1,028	162	196	109	21
	1883	—	4	616	3,155	90	41	2,867	288	17,680	13,044	867	193	275	111	37
	1884	—	—	758	3,314	111	127	2,968	346	30,741	14,363	911	126	438	119	52
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,807	9,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	788	56	8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	63,646	56,330	7,963	602	1,035	291	138
	1882	8	32	1,842	8,293	360	73	7,090	1,194	67,363	60,153	6,502	512	967	287	96
	1883	1	6	1,741	7,968	250	140	6,759	1,209	63,038	59,165	5,964	434	1,006	203	98
	1884	6	18	1,710	7,584	324	57	6,378	1,206	54,733	49,961	5,913	400	939	261	84
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	12,585	4,196	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,396	8,651	1,660	139	7,403	1,253	1,09,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,436	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	967	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,993	7,344	284	202	6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
Bangalore	1881	—	—	157	1,849	96	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
	1882	1	—	186	1,847	108	1	1,785	62	4,721	3,024	417	82	55	41	8
	1883	—	1	173	1,424	86	5	1,401	23	3,006	2,416	243	86	63	14	9
	1884	—	—	176	2,172	107	—	2,140	32	3,426	2,907	384	88	71	14	3

* Fines of 5 Rs. and under, † Fines over 5 Rs. ‡ One month and under, § One month to six months.

No. 138 (*cont.*)—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO								TOTAL AMOUNT OF FINES.			NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT OF A TERM OF			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,795	3,386	830	36	99	39	2
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
	1882	—	—	226	658	52	187	560	98	7,594	5,711	502	75	98	49	4
	1883	1	2	198	678	24	1	545	133	7,840	6,373	876	74	85	29	9
	1884	—	9	304	578	11	6	325	253	7,843	4,839	466	158	117	17	9
Madras	1877	123	888	72,009	108,656	30,909	338	89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	not stated	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596
	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,321	89	85,501	17,152	5,84,084	3,20,380		39,161	36,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	49,928	99,810	6,608	106	83,391	16,419	10,46,629	3,19,290		26,061	20,643	2,200	1,024
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,802	4,651	52	86,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714		21,065	12,393	1,688	723
	1881	73	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	118,981	7,946	4,80,935	3,79,114	32,740	20,500	10,410	1,206	560
	1882	57	145	33,767	132,864	2,344	271	124,542	8,704	5,50,389	3,97,831	31,119	6,551	11,297	1,219	555
	1883	35	166	32,581	125,123	1,307	161	117,799	7,325	5,49,527	3,57,970	27,980	6,096	10,698	1,137	490
	1884	58	164	32,797	123,928	1,551	266	116,911	7,017	4,61,052	3,39,285	31,007	6,077	10,191	1,273	471
Bombay	1877	85	297	38,763	50,412	6,802	353	33,145	5,928	5,58,322	2,87,660	24,639	12,598	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	108	194	36,859	53,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,548	2,99,380	29,464	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	83	488	29,344	60,049	4,054	433	34,995	7,094	4,91,866	3,28,590	25,849	9,863	18,244	3,980	778
	1880	93	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,096	4,09,276	2,75,838	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,062	866	32,460	6,030	3,37,313	2,69,759	16,557	3,491	8,186	2,208	389
	1882	60	148	13,888	39,021	844	776	32,904	6,117	3,61,859	2,87,102	20,560	3,791	7,938	1,932	367
	1883	51	163	13,080	30,875	590	524	26,027	4,848	3,00,860	2,33,319	17,563	3,222	7,723	1,836	266
	1884	47	182	12,763	31,760	707	445	27,056	4,704	2,63,300	2,13,550	15,179	3,264	7,579	1,632	288
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	441,836	72,815	31,147	358,780	74,037	38,01,927	23,75,696	†2,00,449	93,491	141,294	36,223	9,801
	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,533	36,95,699	25,86,932	†2,46,862	78,231	135,008	39,462	7,300
	1879	466	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,579	382,333	71,303	40,68,682	27,32,139	†1,95,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	†2,23,680	45,325	79,611	29,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,499	33,415	500,334	238,579	33,55,297	26,98,982	2,24,046	39,854	73,865	25,770	4,924
	1882	417	1,157	154,437	479,229	16,389	31,789	515,742	231,008	32,52,949	26,39,647	2,37,725	27,314	75,458	23,921	4,776
	1883	388	1,276	145,795	462,922	14,003	32,880	502,790	193,995	30,19,587	24,63,437	2,40,339	26,248	74,368	23,496	4,560
	1884	1,108	1,298	145,288	465,429	13,907	24,067	505,594	202,253	29,43,770	25,41,894	2,44,813	27,527	70,641	22,622	4,956

† Exclusive of Madras, for which no information in these years.

No. 139.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the Calender Years, 1877 to 1884.

(*See following page.*)

No. 139.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,609	696	17,305	73,898	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,009
	1882	10	37	82	15,759	608	16,367	74,374	3,607	77,981	90,133	4,215	94,348
	1883	10	37	84	15,027	568	15,595	71,268	3,375	74,643	86,295	3,943	90,238
	1884	9	37	86	14,189	529	14,718	76,801	4,051	80,852	90,990	4,580	95,570
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,366	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
	1882	—	4	17	1,427	55	1,482	7,081	249	7,510	8,508	484	8,992
	1883	—	9	13	1,527	47	1,574	7,271	331	7,602	8,798	378	9,176
	1884	—	9	13	1,434	56	1,490	7,264	320	7,584	8,698	376	9,074
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,933	6,684	94,667	114,533	8,251	122,784
	1882	7	45	29	24,756	1,449	26,205	83,384	6,230	89,614	108,140	7,679	115,819
	1883	7	45	30	23,082	1,454	24,536	78,718	5,321	84,039	101,800	6,775	108,575
	1884	7	43	34	20,776	1,250	22,026	76,820	4,663	81,483	97,596	5,913	103,509
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
	1882	2	32	19	13,233	526	13,759	41,447	1,984	43,431	54,680	2,510	57,190
	1883	2	32	18	12,417	439	12,856	37,270	1,806	39,076	49,687	2,245	51,932
	1884	3	32	19	11,472	414	11,886	36,882	1,521	38,403	48,354	1,935	50,289
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,498	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,521	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,640	16,153
	1882	3	16	*	3,804	293	4,097	11,405	1,297	12,702	15,209	1,590	16,799
	1883	3	16	*	3,816	274	4,090	10,514	1,245	11,759	14,330	1,519	15,849
	1884	3	16	*	3,294	238	3,532	9,807	1,005	10,812	13,101	1,243	14,344
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	516	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	599	16,614
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	58	4,824	11,528	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
	1882	3	6	6	4,420	37	4,457	12,562	420	12,982	16,982	457	17,439
	1883	3	6	6	4,802	49	4,851	16,537	466	17,003	21,339	515	21,854
	1884	3	9	3	6,182	65	6,247	17,540	609	18,149	23,722	674	24,396
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated.		394	Not stated.		753	Not stated.		1,147
	1878	1	—	—			476			847			1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			498			611			1,109
	1881	1	—	—	357	20	377	637	46	683	994	66	1,060
	1882	1	—	—	412	17	429	761	36	797	1,173	53	1,226
	1883	1	—	—	493	12	505	847	53	900	1,340	65	1,405
	1884	1	—	—	533	16	549	1,382	60	1,442	1,915	76	1,991

* Not given.

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,609	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
75,106	3,647	78,753	15,027	568	15,595	15,538	617	16,155	1882	
72,106	3,414	75,520	14,189	529	14,718	14,475	550	15,025	1883	
76,157	4,059	80,216	14,833	521	15,354	14,551	550	15,101	1884	
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
6,997	427	7,424	1,521	47	1,568	1,434	51	1,485	1882	
7,367	322	7,689	1,431	56	1,487	1,467	43	1,510	1883	
7,350	335	7,685	1,348	41	1,389	1,396	45	1,441	1884	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,534	1879	
90,088	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
89,777	6,802	96,579	24,756	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
85,058	6,225	91,283	23,082	1,454	24,536	24,127	1,476	25,603	1882	
81,024	5,525	86,549	20,776	1,250	22,026	22,002	1,360	23,362	1883	
78,436	4,896	83,332	19,160	1,017	20,177	20,370	1,159	21,529	1884	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
42,263	2,071	44,334	12,417	439	12,856	12,870	474	13,344	1882	
38,215	1,831	40,046	11,472	414	11,886	11,899	456	12,355	1883	
37,777	1,602	39,379	10,577	333	10,910	11,280	398	11,678	1884	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,709	1,347	12,056	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,379	1,315	12,694	3,830	275	4,105	3,851	304	4,155	1882	
11,036	1,281	12,317	3,294	238	3,532	2,630	248	3,880	1883	
9,968	1,036	11,004	3,133	207	3,340	3,191	215	3,406	1884	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,870	438	12,308	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
12,183	408	12,591	4,799	49	4,848	4,366	49	4,415	1882	
15,157	450	15,607	6,182	65	6,247	5,271	53	5,324	1883	
17,007	591	17,598	6,715	83	6,798	6,651	70	6,721	1884	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		865			498			504	1879	
		732			377			463	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	
678	41	719	495	12	507	Not stated.		440	1882	
807	49	856	533	16	549	599	83	682	1883	
1,361	57	1,418	554	19	573	Not stated.		538	1884	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 139 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar - -	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
	1882	2	4	—	1,170	61	1,231	2,554	224	2,778	3,724	285	4,009
	1883	2	4	—	1,135	59	1,194	2,216	191	2,407	3,351	250	3,601
	1884	2	4	2	963	52	1,015	2,634	182	2,816	3,597	234	3,831
Mysore - -	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
Bangalore - -	1881	No information received.											
	1882												
	1883												
	1884												
Coorg - -	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
	1882	—	1	8	90	6	96	995	90	1,085	1,085	96	1,181
	1883	—	1	8	108	5	113	979	67	1,046	1,087	72	1,159
	1884	—	1	26	91	7	98	1,003	74	1,077	1,094	81	1,175
Madras - -	1877	6	29	*	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
	1882	7	26	*	9,271	386	9,657	15,010	1,289	16,299	24,281	1,675	25,256
	1883	7	26	*	8,971	429	9,400	47,120	4,734	51,854	56,091	5,163	61,254
	1884	7	26	*	7,911	391	8,302	44,166	4,306	48,472	52,077	4,697	56,774
Bombay - -	1877	1	26	123	9,519	391	9,910	50,677	3,709	54,386	60,196	4,100	64,296
	1878	1	26	97	12,759	600	13,359	43,625	3,589	47,214	56,384	4,189	60,573
	1879	1	26	78	11,966	567	12,533	41,988	3,867	45,855	53,954	4,434	58,388
	1880	1	26	78	11,891	627	12,518	29,166	2,552	31,718	41,057	3,179	44,236
	1881	1	26	81	10,167	501	10,668	23,547	1,913	25,460	33,714	2,414	36,128
	1882	1	26	56	8,985	440	9,425	24,726	1,793	26,519	33,711	2,233	35,944
	1883	1	26	54	8,352	434	8,786	35,630	2,662	38,292	43,992	3,096	47,088
	1884	1	27	30	7,658	403	8,061	43,846	3,064	46,910	51,504	3,467	54,971
Grand Total -	1877	34	211	318	98,176	4,114	102,290	448,833	28,685	477,548	547,069	32,799	579,838
	1878	34	218	280	118,239	5,223	123,462	449,313	37,571	486,884	567,552	42,794	610,346
	1879	35	215	263	114,363	5,576	119,939	350,532	27,225	377,757	464,895	32,801	497,696
	1880	35	210	250	98,595	4,773	103,368	305,759	21,830	327,589	404,354	26,603	430,957
	1881	35	197	243	90,402	4,330	94,732	279,792	18,423	298,215	370,194	22,753	392,947
	1882	36	197	217	83,327	4,478	87,805	274,299	17,399	291,698	357,626	21,877	379,503
	1883	36	202	213	79,730	3,770	83,500	308,370	20,251	328,621	388,100	24,021	412,121
	1884	36	204	213	74,503	3,421	77,924	318,145	19,855	338,000	392,648	23,276	415,924

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year
* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
2,589	226	2,815	1,135	59	1,194	1,120	58	1,178	1882	
2,388	198	2,586	963	52	1,015	1,008	53	1,061	1883	
2,619	194	2,813	978	40	1,018	984	48	1,032	1884	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
28,186	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
			No information received.						1881	Bangalore.
									1882	
									1883	
									1884	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
977	91	1,068	108	5	113	97	5	102	1882	
976	65	1,061	91	7	98	109	7	116	1883	
992	76	1,068	102	5	107	88	7	95	1884	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
16,186	1,304	17,490	8,095	371	8,466	8,502	376	8,877	1882	
48,180	4,772	52,952	7,911	391	8,302	8,109	406	8,515	1883	
44,423	4,310	48,733	7,654	387	8,041	7,692	398	8,090	1884	
47,410	3,492	50,902	12,786	608	13,394	11,380	533	11,913	1877	Bombay.
44,418	3,622	48,040	11,966	567	12,393	12,555	596	13,151	1878	
42,063	3,807	45,870	11,891	627	12,518	12 400	647	13,047	1879	
30,890	2,678	33,568	10,167	501	10,668	10,958	556	11,514	1880	
24,729	1,984	26,713	8,935	430	9,415	9,541	462	10,003	1881	
25,658	1,814	27,472	8,053	419	8,472	8,561	449	9,010	1882	
36,323	2,693	39,016	7,669	403	8,072	7,841	410	8,251	1883	
44,349	3,083	47,432	7,149	384	7,533	7,469	399	7,868	1884	
428,593	27,549	456,142	118,446	5,250	123,696	105,068	4,438	109,506	1877	Grand Total.
451,477	37,018	488,495	116,075	5,776	121,851	120,062	5,949	126,011	1878	
366,353	28,030	394,383	98,542	4,771	103,313	117,348	5,257	122,605	1879	
312,262	21,813	334,075	92,092	4,790	96,882	95,819	4,681	100,500	1880	
286,765	18,865	305,630	83,429	3,888	87,317	87,547	4,229	91,776	1881	
279,064	17,579	296,643	78,562	4,298	82,860	80,466	3,858	84,324	1882	
313,579	20,600	334,179	74,521	3,421	77,942	75,410	3,669	79,079	1883	
320,445	20,239	340,684	72,203	3,037	75,240	73,652	3,289	76,941	1884	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 140.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in
of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1877	Convicts	71,327	3,503	74,830	16,962	565	17,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,129	53	1,182
		Civil	1,849	55	1,904	141	3	144
	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	17,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	1,199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
	1882	Convicts	60,019	2,682	62,701	14,240	561	14,801
		Under trial	26,539	1,457	27,996	1,048	53	1,101
		Civil	3,575	76	3,651	250	3	253
	1883	Convicts	57,176	2,463	59,639	13,214	498	13,712
		Under trial	25,686	1,402	27,088	1,015	50	1,065
		Civil	3,433	78	3,511	246	3	249
	1884	Convicts	59,202	2,909	62,111	13,206	491	13,697
		Under trial	28,322	1,592	29,914	1,114	56	1,170
		Civil	3,466	79	3,545	231	3	234
Assam	1877	Convicts	5,607	249	5,856	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	165	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	115	9	124	9	1	10
	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
	1882	Convicts	5,353	265	5,618	1,316	45	1,361
		Under trial	2,822	206	3,028	99	5	104
		Civil	333	13	346	19	1	20
	1883	Convicts	5,559	207	5,766	1,350	38	1,388
		Under trial	2,941	168	3,109	95	5	100
		Civil	298	3	301	21	1	22
	1884	Convicts	5,696	229	5,925	1,287	41	1,328
		Under trial	2,697	144	2,841	93	4	97
		Civil	305	3	308	16	—	16
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	85,626	5,929	91,555	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	64,230	3,530	67,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1882	Convicts	63,188	4,796	67,984	22,669	1,397	24,066
		Under trial	42,220	2,834	45,054	1,231	74	1,305
		Civil	2,732	49	2,781	226	5	231
	1883	Convicts	37,964	2,819	40,783	20,589	1,284	21,873
		Under trial	38,293	2,441	40,734	1,199	72	1,271
		Civil	2,461	61	2,522	214	5	219
	1884	Convicts	56,713	3,606	60,319	18,985	1,091	20,076
		Under trial	38,275	2,244	40,519	1,172	64	1,236
		Civil	2,608	63	2,671	214	4	218

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Per-centage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
665	29	694	843	26	869	4·9	4·6	4·9	Convicts	1877	Bengal.
—	—	24	34	3	37	3·0	5·9	3·1	Under trial		
0·61	0·05	0·66	1	—	1	0·7	—	0·7	Civil		
724	41	756	1,171	59	1,230	7·0	9·0	7·1	Convicts	1878	
36	2	0·38	51	6	57	4·0	8·5	4·2	Under trial		
2	—	2	5	—	5	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·8	12·4	9·9	Convicts	1879	
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial		
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts	1880	
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6·9	5·1	6·9	Convicts	1881	
22	2	24	32	2	34	3·3	3·6	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
786	31	817	1,003	31	1,034	7·0	5·3	6·9	Convicts	1882	
29	3	32	40	10	50	3·8	18·9	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
675	28	703	692	36	728	5·2	7·2	5·3	Convicts	1883	
25	2	27	34	—	34	3·3	—	3·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	·4	—	·4	Civil		
671	26	697	669	22	691	5·1	4·5	5·0	Convicts	1884	
26	2	28	44	5	49	3·9	8·9	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·7	—	1·7	Civil		
49	1	50	69	2	71	5·5	9·1	5·6	Convicts	1877	Assam.
5	1	6	5	—	5	5·8	—	5·4	Under trial		
0·09	—	0·09	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
65	1	66	69	4	73	5·7	12·5	5·9	Convicts	1878	
6	1	7	8	2	10	8·0	28·5	9·3	Under trial		
0·31	—	0·31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts	1879	
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial		
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts	1880	
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	2	54	57	1	58	4·3	2·1	4·3	Convicts	1881	
5	1	6	5	—	5	6·0	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
60	3	63	41	3	44	3·1	6·6	3·2	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	6	—	6	6·1	—	5·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
70	2	72	59	1	60	4·4	2·6	4·3	Convicts	1883	
5	1	6	6	—	6	6·3	—	6·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
86	2	88	80	—	80	6·2	—	6·0	Convicts	1884	
5	—	5	4	—	4	4·3	—	4·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
516	36	552	442	31	473	1·7	2·2	1·8	Convicts	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
20	1	21	23	1	24	1·2	1·1	1·2	Under trial		
0·71	—	0·71	3	—	3	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
1041	66	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4·1	4·4	4·1	Convicts	1878	
24	2	26	39	9	48	1·9	5·7	2·2	Under trial		
0·80	—	0·80	6	—	6	1·9	—	1·9	Civil		
1257	87	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts	1879	
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial		
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts	1880	
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
818	46	864	589	31	620	2·4	2·0	2·3	Convicts	1881	
28	3	31	39	5	44	3·1	6·0	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·6	—	1·6	Civil		
656	41	697	526	23	549	2·3	1·6	2·3	Convicts	1882	
33	1	34	30	4	34	2·4	5·4	2·6	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
472	37	509	403	28	431	2·0	2·2	2·0	Convicts	1883	
28	3	31	24	5	29	2·0	7·0	2·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·6	—	4·6	Civil		
484	32	516	386	35	421	2·0	3·2	2·1	Convicts	1884	
35	2	37	26	3	29	2·2	4·7	2·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·5	—	0·5	Civil		

No. 140 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Punjab	1877	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,421	717	15,138	599	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109
	1882	Convicts	33,455	1,483	34,938	11,919	440	12,359
		Under trial	20,047	962	21,009	601	25	626
		Civil	1,178	65	1,243	120	4	124
	1883	Convicts	30,473	1,340	31,813	11,050	419	11,469
		Under trial	17,995	824	18,819	507	25	532
		Civil	1,219	81	1,300	115	6	121
	1884	Convicts	30,596	1,131	31,727	10,419	358	10,807
		Under trial	16,530	745	17,335	703	35	738
		Civil	1,168	59	1,227	108	5	113
Central Provinces	1877	Convicts	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial	3,467	291	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil	600	40	640	39	3	42
	1878	Convicts	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111
		Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40
	1882	Convicts	11,238	1,275	12,513	3,717	292	4,009
		Under trial	3,377	280	3,657	99	10	109
		Civil	594	35	629	36	1	37
	1883	Convicts	10,476	1,169	11,645	3,503	239	3,742
		Under trial	3,257	317	3,574	92	8	100
		Civil	597	33	630	35	3	38
	1884	Convicts	9,360	946	10,306	3,051	203	3,254
		Under trial	3,095	256	3,351	100	6	106
		Civil	646	41	687	41	5	46
British Burma	1877	Convicts	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75
	1882	Convicts	13,550	294	13,844	4,202	40	4,242
		Under trial	2,829	60	2,889	117	1	118
		Civil	603	103	706	47	8	55
	1883	Convicts	16,881	333	17,214	5,055	46	5,101
		Under trial	3,750	95	3,845	160	2	162
		Civil	708	87	795	56	5	61
	1884	Convicts	18,485	426	18,911	6,338	58	6,446
		Under trial	4,485	120	4,605	208	3	211
		Civil	752	128	880	55	9	64

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
453	10	463	402	4	406	3·5	1·0	3·4	Convicts	1877	Punjab.
—	—	12	12	1	13	2·0	3·1	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·3	Civil		
977	27	1004	1,629	34	1,663	11·5	6·5	11·1	Convicts	1878	
—	—	27	27	—	27	2·6	—	2·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	6	—	6	7·5	—	7·0	Civil		
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	24	661	863	20	883	6·8	3·8	6·6	Convicts	1881	
12	—	12	26	—	26	3·8	—	3·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		
543	29	572	520	20	540	4·3	4·5	4·4	Convicts	1882	
10	—	10	5	—	5	0·8	—	0·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		
300	14	314	333	9	342	3·0	2·1	3·0	Convicts	1883	
5	—	5	10	1	11	2·0	4·0	2·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1·6	0·8	Civil		
293	11	304	303	9	312	2·9	2·5	2·9	Convicts	1884	
8	—	8	7	—	7	1·4	—	1·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
122	7	129	152	2	154	4·8	0·9	4·6	Convicts	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3·3	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12·5	6·4	12·1	Convicts	1878	
1	—	1	10	1	11	7·8	9·0	7·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·3	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2·9	4·3	3·0	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·5	Civil		
160	9	169	279	15	294	7·5	5·1	7·3	Convicts	1882	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
131	6	137	267	7	274	7·3	2·9	7·0	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	3·2	—	2·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
104	4	108	135	3	138	4·4	1·5	4·2	Convicts	1884	
1	—	1	5	2	7	5·0	33·3	6·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5·5	1·8	5·5	Convicts	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1·3	—	1·1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7·5	—	6·3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5·9	—	5·7	Convicts	1878	
11	—	11	9	—	9	8·1	—	7·5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	2	205	4·5	4·2	4·5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4·0	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7·7	1·3	Civil		
16 8	1	169	111	1	112	2·6	2·5	2·6	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	5	—	5	4·3	—	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	3 6	Civil		
192	1	193	149	2	151	2·9	4·3	2·9	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·9	—	1·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·8	—	1·6	Civil		
240	2	242	186	4	190	2·9	6·9	2·9	Convicts	1884	
5	—	5	7	—	7	3·4	—	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	5	—	5	9·1	—	7·8	Civil		

No. 140 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in the of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Berar	1877	Convicts	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8
	1882	Convicts	2,933	211	3,144	1,098	53	1,151
		Under trial	742	70	812	16	3	19
		Civil	49	4	53	5	2	7
	1883	Convicts	2,664	179	2,843	986	48	1,034
		Under trial	659	69	728	19	3	22
		Civil	28	—	28	3	—	3
	1884	Convicts	2,581	173	2,754	954	44	998
		Under trial	979	59	1,038	27	3	30
		Civil	37	2	39	3	2	5
Coorg	1877	Convicts	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial	662	67	729	9	1	10
		Civil	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	78	738	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
	1881	Convicts	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1882	Convicts	278	28	306	84	4	88
		Under trial	656	55	711	6	1	7
		Civil	151	13	164	3	—	3
	1883	Convicts	288	12	300	92	6	98
		Under trial	751	55	806	13	1	14
		Civil	48	5	53	4	1	5
	1884	Convicts	358	16	374	69	5	74
		Under trial	697	59	756	16	1	17
		Civil	39	6	45	3	1	4
Madras	1877	Convicts	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,993	756	19,749
		Under trial	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1878	Convicts	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1881	Convicts	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,250
		Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1882	Convicts	20,440	1,321	21,761	8,213	358	8,571
		Under trial	2,108	217	2,325	103	11	114
		Civil	1,733	137	1,870	176	6	182
	1883	Convicts	30,919	3,222	34,141	7,469	362	7,831
		Under trial	23,196	1,764	24,960	469	34	503
		Civil	1,976	177	2,153	171	10	181
	1884	Convicts	27,839	2,462	30,301	6,849	347	7,196
		Under trial	22,705	1,578	24,283	666	29	705
		Civil	1,533	657	2,190	178	11	189

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
24	1	25	13	1	14	1·4	2·7	1·5	Convicts	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	100·0	5·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7·6	6·5	7·6	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	—	2	13·3	—	11·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1879	
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1·5	3·7	1·6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·2	—	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	10	—	10	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	9	—	9	0·1	—	8·7	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
10	1	11	9	—	9	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	16	1	17	15·6	16·6	15·7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	1	—	1	11·1	—	10·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23·1	—	21·9	Convicts	1878	
—	—	—	2	1	3	20·0	50·0	25·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6·6	—	6·3	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	11	—	11	13·1	—	12·5	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	1	—	1	11·5	—	14·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	9	—	9	9·9	—	9·3	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	1	—	1	12·3	—	11·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4	—	4	6	—	6	8·7	—	8·1	Convicts	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17·5	14·0	17·4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17·9	31·0	18·1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	6·6	—	6·4	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12·7	10·3	12·2	Convicts	1878	
19	1	20	32	2	34	10·5	14·2	10·7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4·2	—	4·1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts	1879	
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts	1880	
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4·3	0·5	4·1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3·9	—	3·6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4·1	—	3·9	Civil		
238	11	249	351	15	366	4·3	4·2	4·3	Convicts	1882	
2	—	2	5	1	6	4·8	9·1	5·3	Under trial		
5	1	6	6	1	7	3·4	16·6	3·8	Civil		
232	9	241	222	9	231	3·6	2·5	3·1	Convicts	1883	
4	1	5	4	2	6	0·9	5·9	1·2	Under trial		
9	2	11	6	1	7	3·5	10·0	3·9	Civil		
190	10	200	142	7	149	2·0	2·0	2·0	Convicts	1884	
5	1	6	9	2	11	1·3	5·1	1·5	Under trial		
8	2	10	3	1	4	1·6	9·0	2 1	Civil		

No. 140 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bombay	1877	Convicts	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,901	510	11,411
		Under trial	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1878	Convicts	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
	1879	Convicts	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1881	Convicts	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1882	Convicts	28,640	1,789	30,429	7,970	408	8,378
		Under trial	2,468	210	2,678	132	8	140
		Civil	2,603	234	2,837	168	13	181
	1883	Convicts	24,332	1,251	25,583	7,044	368	7,412
		Under trial	17,328	1,629	18,957	100	5	105
		Civil	2,322	216	2,538	169	8	177
	1884	Convicts	22,808	1,436	24,244	6,780	357	7,137
		Under trial	26,313	1,795	28,108	532	30	562
		Civil	2,383	236	2,619	157	12	169
Grand Total	1877	Convicts	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,090	4,126	102,216
		Under trial	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1878	Convicts	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial	176,930	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1881	Convicts	247,834	15,153	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019
		Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082
	1882	Convicts	239,094	14,144	253,238	75,428	3,598	79,026
		Under trial	103,808	6,349	110,159	3,452	191	3,643
		Civil	13,551	729	14,280	1,050	43	1,093
	1883	Convicts	216,732	12,995	329,727	70,352	3,308	73,660
		Under trial	133,856	8,764	142,620	3,669	205	3,874
		Civil	13,090	741	13,831	865	34	999
	1884	Convicts	233,638	13,334	246,972	68,018	2,995	71,013
		Under trial	144,158	8,592	152,750	4,631	241	4,872
		Civil	12,937	1,274	14,211	1,006	52	1,058

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
299	18	317	641	24	665	5·8	4·7	5·8	Convicts	1877	Bombay.
6	—	6	17	—	17	5·7	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·0	—	1·0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12·7	7·1	12·5	Convicts	1878	
2	1	3	3	1	4	1·6	10·0	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	1	5	2·0	6·2	2·4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts	1879	
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4·3	4·9	4·3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2·8	—	2·5	Civil		
210	10	220	276	8	284	3·4	1·9	3·3	Convicts	1882	
3	—	3	4	—	4	3·0	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
192	6	198	253	6	259	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts	1883	
—	1	1	3	—	3	3·	—	2·9	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
185	6	191	241	10	251	3·6	2·8	3·5	Convicts	1884	
2	—	2	8	—	8	1·5	—	1·4	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	6	—	—	3·6	Civil		
3,306	144	3,450	7,265	238	7,503	7·4	5·5	7·3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	425	16	441	7·0	6·0	7·0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2·3	—	2·2	Civil		
5,349	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9·3	7·1	9·2	Convicts	1878	
99	7	146	245	25	270	4·4	6·9	4·5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2·5	1·7	2·5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts	1879	
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts	1880	
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		
3,207	143	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4·5	3·1	4·4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3·3	3·2	3·1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1·9	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,838	136	2,974	3,128	116	3,244	4·1	3·2	4·1	Convicts	1882	
86	4	90	97	15	112	2·8	7·8	3·1	Under trial		
7	1	8	14	1	15	1·3	2·3	1·4	Civil		
2,273	104	2,377	2,326	98	2,424	3·4	2·9	3·4	Convicts	1883	
69	8	77	88	8	96	2·4	3·9	2·5	Under trial		
11	2	13	9	2	11	1·0	5·9	1·1	Civil		
2,267	94	2,361	2,157	90	2,247	3·1	3·0	3,2	Convicts	1884	
87	5	92	110	12	122	2·4	4·9	2·5	Under trial		
11	2	13	13	1	20	1·3	1·9	1·9	Civil		

No. 141.—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and the Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India,

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
	1882	14,240	561	73	3	47,352	1,245	75	4	2,929	138
	1883	13,214	498	86	2	47,362	1,130	77	—	3,145	116
	1884	13 2)6	491	86	5	54,850	1,623	79	6	3,567	121
Assam	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
	1882	1,316	45	17	—	521	32	17	—	10	2
	1883	1,350	38	32	—	736	11	32	—	14	5
	1884	1,287	41	53	—	1,086	10	53	—	6	2
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
	1882	22,669	1,397	29	—	5,265	227	29	—	499	54
	1883	20,589	1,284	15	—	5,333	323	15	—	495	71
	1884	18,985	1,091	32	—	6,158	271	32	—	524	43
Punjab	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
	1882	11,919	440	16	—	2,194	52	23	—	727	42
	1883	11,050	419	50	—	1,753	46	34	—	695	38
	1884	10,449	358	44	2	1,492	72	43	2	538	66
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	22
	1882	3,717	292	21	2	2,850	140	28	2	129	18
	1883	3,503	239	22	2	2,405	111	22	3	95	13
	1884	3,051	203	14	—	2,142	47	14	—	80	7
British Burma	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,904	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
	1882	4,202	40	20	—	2,217	1	40	—	161	—
	1883	5,055	46	27	—	3,899	7	43	—	374	—
	1884	6,388	58	16	—	8,460	11	26	—	912	—
Berar	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
	1882	1,098	53	1	—	565	4	1	—	5	—
	1883	986	48	3	—	307	11	3	—	17	—
	1884	953	44	5	—	485	—	5	—	33	—

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,990	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	546	4,735	34,834	1,042	†62,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*49,740	1881	
4,749	338	2,987	111	416	36,172	655	48,574	1882	
2,081	284	2,316	31	349	39,471	699	48,569	1883	
3,736	237	487	35	345	46,715	1,230	56,558	1884	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
87	3	11	—	111	302	27	570	1882	
53	—	2	—	119	546	6	779	1883	
55	4	13	—	196	816	4	1,149	1884	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	6,461	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	8,066	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,630	891	6	†11,159	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	9,561	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	8,798	1881	
890	92	1,726	73	1,562	588	8	7,135	1882	
1,157	149	1,903	88	964	814	15	5,521	1883	
1,647	71	2,092	149	1,054	841	8	6,461	1884	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
385	8	315	2	697	63	—	2,262	1882	
238	—	271	8	432	122	—	1,838	1883	
93	1	297	4	450	114	1	1,609	1884	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,474	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
581	100	437	8	623	1,073	14	3,013	1882	
752	74	260	1	426	879	15	2,546	1883	
796	34	271	2	354	641	4	2,203	1884	
1,534	7	235	—	2,629	935	6	5,457	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,083	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
327	—	1,157	1	456	96	—	2,238	1882	
847	5	1,202	2	581	879	—	3,933	1883	
1,474	8	2,211	3	609	3,244	—	8,487	1884	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
172	3	111	1	44	211	—	548	1882	
72	9	133	1	11	74	1	321	1883	
5	—	149	—	32	266	—	490	1884	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 141 (*cont.*)—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA,

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
Bangalore	1881	Information not received.									
	1882										
	1883										
	1884										
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
	1882	84	5	—	—	51	2	—	—	1	2
	1883	91	6	—	—	72	1	—	—	4	1
	1884	69	6	1	—	48	—	1	—	3	—
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	488	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
	1882	8,220	358	10	—	3,985	147	10	—	334	20
	1883	7,469	362	20	2	3,651	139	20	2	561	26
	1884	6,849	347	11	—	4,613	166	10	—	549	32
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
	1882	7,970	408	18	—	1,677	85	18	—	21	10
	1883	7,044	368	18	—	1,487	98	18	—	13	1
	1884	6,780	357	21	—	4,352	101	21	—	39	6
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	263
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,305	245
	1882	75,435	3,599	205	5	66,677	1,935	241	6	4,816	286
	1883	70,351	3,308	373	6	67,005	1,877	264	5	5,423	271
	1884	68,017	2,996	283	7	83,686	2,301	284	8	6,251	277

the PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
Information not received.								1881	Bangalore.
								1882	
								1883	
								1884	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
—	—	4	—	29	17	—	53	1882	
17	—	6	—	21	24	—	73	1883	
7	—	9	—	7	22	—	49	1884	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,666	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,813	1,618	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	763	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
2,015	116	—	—	400	1,236	11	4,142	1882	
1,967	107	—	—	277	346	4	3,812	1883	
1,834	112	—	—	373	1,853	22	4,790	1884	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,848	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	808	697	74	*2,434	1881	
25	5	586	31	320	710	39	1,765	1882	
84	6	379	35	129	880	56	1,601	1883	
23	2	564	13	73	3,653	80	4,474	1884	
10,632	628	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	
9,231	665	7,334	227	4,658	40,468	754	68,686	1882	
7,280	634	6,472	166	3,309	44,535	796	69,137	1883	
9,670	469	6,093	206	3,498	58,165	1,349	86,270	1884	

* Less punishments than offences.

No. 142.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the under-mentioned Calendar Year, and exclusive of cost of

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Bengal	1880	18,001	3,81,733	21 3	4,04,761	22 8	42,766	2 7	39,520
	1881	16,747	2,93,987	17 13	3,99,325	23 13	39,815	2 6	38,134
	1882	16,155	3,06,138	19 4	4,25,511	26 5	31,249	1 15	42,269
	1883	15,026	3,16,649	21 7	4,54,276	30 4	3,701	0 4	40,947
	1884	15,100	3,57,513	24 1	4,36,153	28 14	†	†	39,227
Assam	1880	1,431	46,002	32 8	17,821	12 7	27,263	19 1	1,854
	1881	1,462	42,882	29 10	20,002	13 11	24,412	16 11	1,769
	1882	1,485	52,806	36 1	22,718	15 5	29,167	19 10	3,635
	1883	1,510	59,173	39 12	23,477	15 9	30,473	20 8	5,287
	1884	1,441	59,923	42 1	24,264	16 13	30,488	21 2	5,176
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1880	*28,312	4,47,075	15 13	3,78,608	13 6	83,231	2 15	31,166
	1881	*27,160	3,83,754	14 2	3,72,537	13 11	85,026	3 2	28,755
	1882	*24,717	3,81,078	15 7	3,81,492	15 7	83,231	3 6	25,095
	1883	*22,467	3,42,331	15 4	3,81,860	17 0	83,314	3 11	19,908
	1884	*20,715	3,15,643	15 4	3,92,509	18 15	81,513	3 15	20,921
Punjab	1880	14,385	3,70,418	25 15	2,61,943	18 3	81,623	5 11	28,483
	1881	14,075	3,14,842	22 9	2,61,150	18 3	81,620	5 13	31,647
	1882	13,109	2,55,147	19 10	2,60,831	19 14	79,231	6 1	25,454
	1883	12,122	2,30,646	19 3	2,57,302	21 4	75,474	6 4	19,141
	1884	11,449	2,05,098	18 2	2,62,327	22 15	80,283	7 0	19,554
Central Provinces	1880	4,780	99,363	21 1	75,326	15 12	23,296	4 14	7,679
	1881	4,066	57,504	14 4	68,482	16 13	23,108	5 11	5,565
	1882	4,155	64,700	15 11	74,672	17 15	23,196	5 9	6,611
	1883	3,880	69,489	18 2	71,247	18 6	22,796	5 14	7,429
	1884	3,406	60,330	17 15	68,947	20 4	21,592	6 5	6,321
British Burma	1880	4,782	1,58,997	*33 9	1,00,313	21 0	41,526	8 11	13,903
	1881	4,726	1,46,904	*31 7	1,01,753	21 8	44,425	9 6	15,749
	1882	4,415	1,25,152	*28 10	1,18,494	26 13	46,101	10 7	17,606
	1883	5,324	1,52,761	*29 0	1,22,534	23 0	44,724	8 6	17,195
	1884	6,721	2,30,229	*34 9	1,37,872	20 8	21,164	3 2	18,572
Berar	1880	1,376	40,737	*29 12	25,017	18 3	8,418	6 2	3,020
	1881	1,272	30,391	*24 0	21,156	16 11	9,510	7 8	2,068
	1882	1,178	28,255	*24 2	22,193	18 13	8,238	7 0	964
	1883	1,061	25,152	*23 12	23,234	21 14	8,162	7 11	897
	1884	1,032	23,423	*22 12	23,766	23 0	7,257	7 0	926

* Civil Prisoners excluded. † Jails guarded by Warder Guards.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding BANGALORE and AJMERE) during each building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 3	42 0	72,681	4 1	1,05,945	5 14	10,47,406	58 3	1880	Bengal.
2 4	43 10	53,224	3 3	82,149	4 14	9,06,634	54 2	1881	
2 10	49 8	64,486	4 1	88,215	5 7	9,57,868	59 5	1882	
2 12	56 1	50,422	3 7	95,020	6 5	9,61,015	63 15	1883	
2 9	54 1	58,614	3 15	90,361	6 0	9,81,888	65 0	1884	
1 5	34 4	4,308	3 1	6,871	4 13	1,04,119	72 12	1880	Assam.
1 3	29 6	9,528	6 9	6,935	4 12	1,05,518	72 3	1881	
2 8	54 5	8,129	5 9	8,377	5 10	1,24,882	84 0	1882	
3 8	68 0	8,990	6 1	7,878	5 3	1,35,278	89 9	1883	
3 9	55 11	7,997	5 10	9,546	6 10	1,37,342	95 4	1884	
1 2	36 15	59,504	2 2	54,436	1 15	10,54,020	37 4	1880	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
1 1	32 10	57,502	2 2	49,572	1 13	9,77,146	36 0	1881	
1 0	35 3	55,347	2 4	37,977	1 9	9,64,220	39 9	1882	
0 14	38 1	52,443	2 5	37,686	1 11	9,17,542	40 13	1883	
1 0	39 0	45,294	2 3	36,926	1 12	8,42,806	40 11	1884	
2 0	48 0	55,803	3 14	63,337	4 6	8,61,007	60 1	1880	Punjab.
2 4	47 0	67,994	4 14	72,343	5 2	8,29,586	59 2	1881	
1 15	43 12	72,448	5 9	79,156	6 1	7,72,267	59 2	1882	
1 9	60 0	74,301	6 3	70,465	5 13	7,27,529	60 4	1883	
1 11	62 11	56,639	5 0	75,214	6 9	6,99,115	61 1	1884	
1 10	41 0	15,317	3 3	16,149	3 6	2,37,130	49 10	1880	Central Provinces.
1 6	47 7	13,913	3 7	16,176	3 15	1,84,748	45 7	1881	
1 9	39 1	16,316	3 15	16,217	3 14	2,01,712	48 9	1882	
1 14	53 9	14,299	3 13	21,933	5 10	2,07,193	53 6	1883	
1 14	57 8	11,189	3 7	21,811	6 6	1,90,190	55 13	1884	
2 14	94 9	‡5,064	1 1	13,621	2 14	3,33,424	69 12	1880	British Burma.
3 5	95 7	‡9,323	2 1	17,175	3 10	3,35,384	70 15	1881	
4 0	101 12	‡9,869	2 5	14,197	3 3	3,31,419	75 1	1882	
3 4	88 10	‡9,470	1 14	24,438	4 9	3,71,222	69 11	1883	
2 12	74 14	11,224	1 12	30,917	4 10	4,49,268	66 15	1884	
2 3	66 2	6,570	4 13	6,739	4 14	90,501	65 12	1880	Berar.
1 10	68 3	5,405	4 4	6,898	5 7	75,428	59 5	1881	
0 13	66 0	4,277	3 11	5,152	4 6	69,049	58 1	1882	
0 13	49 7	1,979	1 14	3,807	3 9	63,231	59 9	1883	
0 14	84 4	2,307	2 5	4,750	4 10	62,429	60 8	1884	

‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

No. 142 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS during each under-mentioned Calendar Year, and exclusive of cost

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Coorg	1880	93	4,352	*47 11	2,398	25 12	1,756	18 14	194
	1881	91	4,561	*51 4	2,398	27 2	1,760	19 15	126
	1882	102	5,405	*52 13	2,398	23 7	1,762	17 4	223
	1883	116	5,704	*49 3	2,415	20 13	1,764	15 3	361
	1884	95	4,655	*49 0	2,423	25 8	1,766	18 9	405
Madras	1880	†12,210	4,52,579	‡38 0	1,99,629	16 6	1,47,474	12 1	23,476
	1881	†10,601	3,63,646	‡35 3	1,90,690	18 0	1,30,603	12 5	18,299
	1882	†9,800	2,90,620	‡33 11	1,90,029	21 4	1,20,838	13 8	20,567
	1883	8,516	2,74,040	‡32 10	2,06,598	24 4	1,28,612	15 2	20,751
	1884	8,089	2,61,227	‡36 0	2,07,436	25 10	1,26,520	15 10	22,364
Bombay	1880	*11,371	3,50,117	*30 13	2,39,672	21 1	60,356	5 5	24,568
	1881	*9,846	2,34,041	*23 12	2,29,267	23 5	63,184	6 7	17,173
	1882	*8,829	1,99,427	*22 9	2,30,845	26 2	64,915	7 6	14,183
	1883	*8,074	1,95,443	*24 3	2,31,413	28 11	63,804	7 14	13,361
	1884	*7,699	2,03,990	*26 8	2,18,812	28 7	61,683	8 0	12,470
Grand Total	1880	96,741	23,51,373	24 5	17,05,488	17 11	5,17,709	5 6	1,73,863
	1881	90,046	18,72,512	20 13	16,66,760	18 9	5,03,463	5 9	1,59,265
	1882	87,945	17,08,728	19 7	17,29,183	19 11	4,87,928	5 9	1,56,647
	1883	78,696	16,71,388	21 2	17,74,356	22 9	4,62,824	5 14	1,45,277
	1884	75,748	17,22,031	22 12	17,74,509	23 7	3,82,216	5 1	1,45,934

* Civil Prisoners excluded. † Including State and Security Prisoners.
‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

in the various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding BANGALORE and AJMERE) of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost. per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 1	41 11	302	3 10	1,334	14 5	10,336	111 1	1880	Coorg.
1 7	36 0	348	4 7	1,121	12 9	10,314	115 14	1881	
2 3	61 2	527	5 2	836	8 3	11,151	102 0	1882	
3 2	78 8	426	3 11	962	8 2	11,632	100 5	1883	
4 4	106 0	421	4 7	911	9 9	10,581	111 7	1884	
1 15	57 11	†28,608	2 6	36,033	2 15	8,87,799	72 11	1880	Madras.
1 12	59 3	†25,059	2 7	31,348	2 15	7,59,645	71 10	1881	
2 5	80 0	†26,354	3 1	52,495	5 14	§7,80,414	79 10	1882	
2 7	80 7	†23,669	2 13	49,495	5 14	7,03,165	82 9	1883	
2 12	104 0	†19,256	2 10	47,687	5 14	6,84,490	84 10	1884	
2 3	56 3	33,536	2 15	51,122	4 8	7,59,371	66 12	1880	Bombay.
1 12	55 6	25,954	2 10	41,958	4 4	6,11,577	62 2	1881	
1 10	63 10	22,686	2 9	45,859	5 3	5,77,915	65 7	1882	
1 10	67 2	22,909	2 12	46,745	5 13	5,73,075	71 0	1883	
1 10	64 10	16,122	2 1	50,666	6 9	5,63,743	73 4	1884	
1 13	70 8	2,81,693	2 15	3,55,587	3 11	53,85,713	55 11	1880	Grand Total.
1 12	64 9	2,63,255	2 13	3,25,675	3 10	47,95,930	53 4	1881	
1 12	63 8	2,80,439	3 3	3,48,461	3 15	§47,90,897	54 8	1882	
1 14	58 15	2,58,808	3 5	3,58,429	4 9	46,70,582	59 6	1883	
1 15	59 3	2,29,063	3 0	3,68,779	4 14	46,22,532	61 0	1884	

§ Including Rs. 79,511 for subsidiary jails the details of which are not given.

No. 143.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.		
		Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.			Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.				
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,110	25,237	42,37,253	36,42,124	5,95,129
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,758
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,837	5,05,948
	1882	5	73	173	3,481	32	21,106	186	—	—	25,056	43,71,685	43,71,685	—
	1883	5	72	172	3,469	32	21,165	219	—	—	25,134	44,55,682	44,55,682	—
	1884	5	69	167	3,382	32	20,130	219	—	—	24,004	42,04,087	42,04,087	—
Assam	1879	1	13	27	458	†	3,192*	†	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,717
	1880	1	13	29	483	†	3,471	22	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382
	1881	1	13	29	480	†	3,347*	†	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877
	1882	1	13	29	488	†	3,504*	†	2	30	4,067	7,93,590	7,87,904	5,686
	1883	1	13	30	526	†	3,667‡	†	3	35	4,275	8,55,592	8,51,626	3,966
	1884	1	9	20	294	†	1,652	†	3	35	2,014	4,54,571	4,50,566	4,005
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	191	4,021	637	17,131	†	828	10,036	32,953	44,50,984	36,66,299	7,84,685
	1880	4	55	190	4,042	633	17,190	†	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
	1881	4	55	192	4,046	638	17,269	†	841	10,085	33,130	43,46,619	35,43,311	8,03,308
	1882	4	54	192	4,044	638	17,264	†	835	10,007	33,038	43,84,581	35,87,494	7,97,087
	1883	4	54	192	4,053	638	17,308	†	828	9,982	33,059	44,44,499	36,47,426	7,97,073
	1884	4	54	198	4,291	630	18,463	†	618	8,782	33,040	43,25,359	36,90,100	6,35,259
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,66,304	25,86,782	5,19,522
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,31,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,898	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253
	1882	5	56	53	491	772	13,923	20	36	5,123	20,483	32,29,399	26,83,279	546,111
	1883	5	58	53	492	772	13,953	28	40	5,170	20,571	32,24,639	26,70,417	5,54,222
	1884	5	58	56	501	714	14,134	29	40	5,125	20,662	31,66,269	25,98,566	5,67,703
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	†	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,850	1,58,337
	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	†	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	†	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,564
	1882	1	26	32	1,275	191	7,090	†	15	63	8,693	13,46,719	13,02,570	44,149
	1883	1	26	32	1,276	191	7,039	†	14	63	8,642	13,54,622	13,12,239	42,383
	1884	1	29	42	1,262	191	7,159	†	2	2	8,688	13,72,765	13,44,038	28,727
British Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	†	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,58,370	15,08,330	1,50,040
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
	1881	1	21	73	484	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,86,920	15,07,928	1,79,001
	1882	1	27	80	551	18	6,123	302	17	161	7,275	18,16,230	17,08,694	1,07,536
	1883	1	39	69	587	86	5,354	311	5	40	6,492	18,92,584	18,81,676	10,908
	1884	1	39	70	573	62	6,185	311	7	39	7,287	18,11,065	17,99,975	11,088
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	†	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	†	—	—	582	90,412	77,700	12,742
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	†	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888
	1882	—	3	—	95	40	466	†	—	—	604	85,259	72,459	12,800
	1883	—	5	—	96	40	481	†	—	—	622	91,511	75,211	16,300
	1884	—	5	—	97	40	485	†	—	—	627	1,00,696	79,610	21,086

* Including 21 Buglers. † No information received. ‡ Including 12 Buglers.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
47	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,393	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	
45	297	328	1,984	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,485	1881	
32	172	388	2,062	2,937	13,316	5,560	89	3,732	21,324	4,372	1,497	18,406	1882	
†	†	345	2,068	2,989	14,102	5,536	89	3,718	21,416	4,401	1,640	18,295	1883	
†	†	1,118	6,540	2,059	8,571	5,547	95	3,623	20,381	3,527	1,665	18,553	1884	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	495	3,268	2,281	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
16	166	54	325	441	2,851	111	—	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
21	184	47	297	442	2,951	111	—	533	3,534	2,817	120	1,152	1882	
13	107	45	281	505	3,206	117	—	573	3,702	3,017	129	1,181	1883	
10	85	121	711	192	856	122	—	327	1,687	2,427	51	301	1884	
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	4,622	20,839	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,648	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880	
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,333	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881	
110	775	379	1,997	3,549	15,102	10,271	571	4,633	20,951	7,257	11,469	6,795	1882	
115	770	381	2,016	3,557	15,132	10,222	588	4,639	20,958	7,427	11,540	6,569	1883	
115	769	1,189	6,522	3,007	11,786	8,887	513	4,644	20,784	7,413	11,477	6,425	1884	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	690	559	19,533	9,503	10,206	382	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,296	359	1880	
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,989	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,444	10,617	338	1881	
6	873	6	1,933	531	11,882	4,422	753	580	19,827	9,408	10,587	412	1882	
4	783	11	1,893	529	12,030	4,573	742	575	19,921	9,747	10,230	460	1883	
15	876	144	5,449	398	8,559	4,453	712	597	20,000	9,814	10,246	223	1884	
21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,26[illegible]	2,881	807	4,87[illegible]	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,28[illegible]	3,145	554	4,89[illegible]	1880	
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,36[illegible]	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
16	127	79	437	1,033	5,764	946	202	1,370	7,44[illegible]	3,240	691	4,77[illegible]	1882	
16	127	86	502	1,069	5,617	873	194	1,316	7,366	3,259	689	4,687	1883	
15	117	253	1,711	893	4,409	904	192	1,331	7,466	3,375	682	4,714	1884	
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,000	1,535	643	1879	British Burma.
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	959	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,078	1881	
19	264	11	206	572	5,381	726	96	648	6,599	6,142	2,385	896	1882	
17	228	18	242	668	5,682	558	81	661	6,791	6,038	2,993	752	1883	
†	†	56	617	627	5,371	528	88	650	6,597	6,958	3,222	774	1884	
No information.								96	486	176	250	44[illegible]	1879	Ajmere.
								96	486	176	250	44[illegible]	1880	
								96	486	176	250	44[illegible]	1881	
								98	50[illegible]	176	250	46[illegible]	1882	
								101	521	176	250	481	1883	
								102	525	176	250	485	1884	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 143 (*cont.*)—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE. — STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES. — Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES. — Officers.	Men.	Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE. — Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
Berar	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,679	5,08,665	4,87,038	21,627
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,982	25,558
	1882	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,80,444	4,55,154	25,290
	1883	1	8	17	476	40	2,102	—	—	—	2,644	5,23,241	5,11,908	11,333
	1884	1	8	18	485	40	2,152	—	—	—	2,704	5,21,882	5,05,691	16,191
Mysore	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268
	1882	—	1	4	64	—	237	—	—	—	306	61,865	41,605	20,260
	1883	—	1	4	64	—	254	—	—	—	323	61,509	54,698	6,811
	1884	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	63,623	63,623	—
Coorg	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
	1881	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—
	1882	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	11,973	11,973	—
	1883	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	22,081	22,081	—
	1884	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	24,354	24,354	—
Madras	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	39,57,154	39,57,154	—
	1882	5	44	177	379	8	22,187	141	—	—	22,941	38,67,218	38,67,218	—
	1883	5	44	176	380	8	21,544	141	—	—	22,298	37,61,381	37,61,381	—
	1884	5	44	174	374	4	21,550	44	—	—	22,195	38,15,204	38,15,204	—
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896	—	183	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,529	5,80,705
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,235	20,315	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,206
	1882	4	31	57	2,995	1,354	14,410	—	179	1,196	20,226	33,32,469	31,24,339	2,08,130
	1883	4	34	56	3,003	1,352	14,499	—	172	1,171	20,291	33,00,560	30,95,946	2,04,614
	1884	4	37	102	3,134	1,367	15,818	87	139	922	21,610	38,77,639	37,47,808	1,52,035
GRAND TOTAL	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	733	1,639	23,395	152,050	2,42,94,096	2,13,80,445	29,13,651
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,787
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,869	25,11,871
	1882	27	336	814	14,352	3,088	108,497	658	1,084	16,580	145,436	2,37,81,433	2,20,14,374	17,67,059
	1883	27	324	801	14,451	3,150	108,527	699	1,062	16,461	144,511	2,39,87,901	2,23,40,291	16,47,610
	1884	27	353	851	14,489	3,080	108,137	690	809	14,905	143,341	2,37,59,714	2,23,23,622	14,36,092

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties,										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881	
4	20	37	168	338	1,398	316	22	493	2,134	1,298	356	849	1882	
3	18	37	168	336	1,234	324	22	493	2,142	1,298	357	855	1883	
3	18	136	720	288	1,102	323	22	503	2,192	1,366	473	856	1884	
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,379	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	65	230	—	—	273	1881	
—	—	—	—	68	229	—	297	68	237	—	—	273	1882	
—	—	—	—	68	254	—	322	68	254	—	—	290	1883	
—	—	—	—	70	246	—	316	71	248	—	—	297	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	49	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	49	—	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1882	
2	18	1	8	—	—	42	—	28	160	29	8	125	1883	
2	18	1	8	16	76	68	—	29	161	—	42	125	1884	
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	154	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881	
8	1,251	—	1,440	506	17,033	2,809	120	480	22,939	10,616	11,217	19,855	1882	
8	1,191	—	1,440	505	16,139	3,059	124	471	22,163	10,556	10,199	20,573	1883	
5	1,021	90	3,876	502	16,701	2,687	124	465	21,823	10,289	10,580	20,733	1884	
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,019	1879	Bombay.
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,493	1881	
90	611	275	2,103	2,360	11,240	2,071	389	3,088	16,050	8,854	6,594	3,646	1882	
95	543	305	2,197	2,310	11,254	2,089	406	3,088	16,110	8,860	6,682	3,656	1883	
66	391	524	3,254	2,280	11,819	2,413	312	3,284	17,597	8,847	6,396	5,638	1884	
307‡	4,575‡	1,251‡	11,456‡	13,152‡	88,230‡	28,500‡	2,560‡	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.
327‡	4,653‡	1,324‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,570‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,731	54,106	43,302	63,672	1880	
326‡	4,672‡	1,246‡	10,734‡	12,237‡	85,990‡	27,222‡	2,184‡	15,441	121,859	53,994	44,392	59,627	1881	
312‡	4,277‡	1,222‡	10,643‡	12,386‡	84,796‡	27,274‡	2,543‡	15,728	121,590	54,180	45,215	57,529	1882	
273‡	3,785‡	1,230‡	10,815‡	12,536‡	84,670‡	27,393‡	2,488‡	15,761	121,503	54,828	44,717	57,924	1883	
231‡	3,295‡	3,632‡	29,408‡	10,337‡	69,496‡	25,932‡	2,374‡	15,426	119,411	53,292	45,074	37,124	1884	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 144.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and the VALUE of PROPERTY transferred by them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, except Bangalore and Ajmere, in each under-mentioned Official Year.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	295	349,094	133,899	485,215	113,936	599,151	10,14,51,866	1,86,25,162	12,00,77,028	8,70,497	4,90,966
	1880	292	337,524	147,610	485,134	123,975	609,109	11,30,16,938	1,99,72,883	13,29,89,821	9,11,057	4,97,962
	1881	297	317,877	133,899	451,776	104,457	556,233	11,33,57,582	1,67,23,531	13,00,81,113	9,16,681	5,21,209
	1882	287	303,823	132,475	436,298	100,786	537,084	11,23,06,932	1,79,45,253	13,02,50,185	9,11,920	4,98,514
	1883	285	307,609	146,521	454,130	101,011	555,141	10,86,35,971	1,87,77,613	12,74,13,584	9,48,104	4,95,180
	1884	285	331,706	163,964	495,670	105,332	601,002	11,01,55,323	1,77,94,525	12,79,49,848	9,74,711	5,04,756
	1885	290	374,730	193,811	568,541	119,839	688,380	11,60,83,180	2,03,95,069	13,64,78,249	10,74,511	5,54,110
Assam	1879	21	7,796	3,619	11,415	2,019	13,434	30,78,254	10,45,740	41,23,994	24,461	16,942
	1880	23	8,008	3,059	11,067	2,231	13,298	37,75,592	8,77,825	46,53,417	28,002	18,582
	1881	23	8,137	3,245	11,382	2,679	14,061	35,17,717	12,47,507	47,65,224	27,883	17,117
	1882	22	6,818	2,870	9,688	2,475	12,163	35,15,577	8,60,107	43,75,684	25,134	16,620
	1883	22	7,769	3,783	11,552	2,764	14,316	29,01,748	11,66,409	40,68,157	26,414	16,552
	1884	22	8,593	4,285	12,878	2,860	15,738	32,61,518	9,75,021	42,36,539	27,767	16,315
	1885	35	10,111	5,487	15,598	2,550	18,148	34,11,315	8,02,659	42,13,974	30,547	19,370
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	354	96,303	63,299	159,602	49,634	209,236	6,29,62,767	1,55,43,486	7,85,06,253	3,72,745	1,83,500
	1880	349	85,166	46,182	131,348	38,803	170,151	5,86,54,871	81,19,793	6,67,74,664	3,14,983	1,82,001
	1881	362	104,967	48,932	153,899	45,593	199,492	6,19,50,873	80,96,005	7,00,52,878	3,48,880	1,91,077
	1882	345	92,571	45,599	138,170	46,224	184,394	6,37,80,016	90,36,265	7,28,16,281	3,40,965	1,86,877
	1883	346	93,651	45,674	139,325	44,132	183,457	6,36,34,842	88,96,009	7,25,30,851	3,47,492	1,89,711
	1884	346	90,972	42,902	133,874	42,385	176,259	6,34,60,933	2,07,96,855	8,42,57,788	3,38,876	1,93,314
	1885	346	92,199	45,458	137,657	40,623	178,280	6,35,16,505	96,57,792	7,31,74,297	3,39,652	1,95,503
Punjab	1879	207	40,650	22,120	62,770	14,368	77,138	1,96,12,973	35,03,822	2,31,16,795	1,79,432	1,01,299
	1880	206	41,711	17,738	59,449	11,714	71,163	2,04,25,704	25,94,422	2,30,20,126	1,72,366	1,02,643
	1881	205	44,350	14,799	59,149	11,596	70,745	2,23,19,982	23,98,414	2,47,18,396	1,77,349	1,02,124
	1882	203	43,795	12,352	56,147	11,251	67,398	2,34,49,174	27,03,076	2,61,52,850	1,74,146	1,06,256
	1883	201	41,507	11,290	52,797	10,768	63,565	2,19,34,595	21,16,687	2,40,51,282	1,65,142	86,652
	1884	200	43,604	12,347	55,951	10,926	66,877	2,34,89,365	24,45,802	2,59,35,167	1,73,111	88,030
	1885	230	44,086	11,305	55,391	10,903	66,294	2,30,42,946	21,68,955	2,52,11,901	1,74,564	1,00,147
Central Provinces	1879	73	9,665	4,736	14,401	4,234	18,635	51,40,176	6,83,177	58,23,353	49,379	26,493
	1880	73	11,502	5,317	16,819	4,841	21,660	70,28,868	7,76,809	78,05,677	56,820	27,266
	1881	73	10,919	4,866	15,785	4,367	20,152	60,78,763	5,83,032	66,61,795	54,308	27,535
	1882	73	11,481	4,774	16,255	3,793	20,048	67,04,209	4,75 587	71,79,796	62,362	28,448
	1883	74	13,693	4,788	18,481	3,823	22,304	75,64,905	5,76,536	81,41,441	68,508	28,735
	1884	74	14,232	4,176	18,408	3,972	22,380	75,05,664	8,72,516	83,78,180	68,536	28,987
	1885	75	14,038	4,202	18,240	4,049	22,289	76,19,794	4,66,997	80,86,791	68,055	35,766

British Burma	1879	59	3,669	190	3,859	702	61	55,74,194	17,72,451	73,46,645	11,925	5,893
	1880	42	3,712	216	3,928	694	4,622	60,01,567	9,31,803	69,33,370	12,087	6,374
	1881	33	4,568	300	4,868	1,249	6,107	67,39,850	32,14,569	99,44,419	16,175	6,364
	1882	71	5,396	314	5,710	1,134	6,844	67,21,433	16,24,246	83,45,679	18,341	9,628
	1883	74	6,237	471	6,708	1,317	8,025	64,07,389	23,43,729	87,51,118	17,775	9,940
	1884	79	6,882	492	7,074	1,102	8,176	1,02,57,173	22,84,636	1,25,41,689	19,754	10,347
	1885	88	7,759	519	8,278	1,220	9,498	1,31,28,281	29,59,935	1,60,88,216	24,480	12,863
Berar	1879	51	9,983	3,587	13,570	1,469	15,039	80,49,052	2,64,317	83,13,369	35,062	21,067
	1880	47	13,822	4,849	18,671	2,087	20,728	41,17,419	3,91,102	45,08,521	46,552	28,105
	1881	50	13,811	4,752	18,563	1,991	20,554	41,76,842	3,18,194	44,95,036	45,816	29,026
	1882	51	14,100	4,820	18,920	1,846	20,765	43,76,823	3,48,877	47,25,700	47,550	29,290
	1883	55	15,160	4,955	20,115	2,103	22,218	47,26,245	3,77,074	51,03,319	50,838	30,301
	1884	57	15,482	5,153	20,240	2,127	22,367	48,79,929	3,08,252	51,88,181	52,136	31,549
	1885	60	16,800	6,007	22,807	2,242	25,049	55,90,254	3,82,426	59,72,680	58,622	36,172
Coorg	1879	10	419	25	444	51	495	10,06,280	1,84,894	11,91,174	3,162	1,763
	1880	9	431	24	455	59	514	7,79,554	4,66,473	12,46,027	3,552	2,071
	1881	9	428	20	448	59	507	6,88,133	1,54,069	8,37,202	3,323	1,643
	1882	9	472	36	508	68	576	11,28,054	2,00,895	13,28,949	4,204	1,670
	1883	10	474	38	512	63	575	6,67,287	3,074615	9,74,902	3,270	1,715
	1884	10	478	41	519	91	610	7,08,590	5,05,805	12,14,395	3,789	2,049
	1885	10	495	47	542	104	646	9,41,918	3,53,569	12,95,487	4,332	2,493
Madras	1879	293	207,873	112,913	320,786	23,307	344,093	8,69,83,223	1,85,40,339	10,54,73,555	5,21,366	3,33,156
	1880	284	206,821	139,507	345,328	24,703	370,031	8,99,88,970	94,05,078	9,93,94,048	5,26,338	3,97,103
	1881	288	213,912	170,094	389,006	26,004	415,010	10,25,31,269	95,17,510	11,20,48,789	5,69,212	4,45,687
	1882	291	213,680	176,103	393,783	33,619	427,402	11,11,75,807	1,43,61,447	12,55,37,254	5,82,692	4,81,603
	1883	307	215,053	188,408	404,861	31,020	435,881	11,29,03,266	36,14,645	12,15,82,911	5,73,294	5,50,353
	1884	312	232,519	212,041	444,560	32,774	477,334	9,96,66,289	1,91,26,888	11,87,93,177	6,22,554	5,83,595
	1885	320	245,478	228,311	473,789	35,600	509,389	10,53,52,970	1,16,35,281	11,69,87,551	7,45,569	6,99,182
Bombay	1879	25	76,010	17,389	93,349	4,270	97,559	4,39,17,548	17,84,704	4,57,02,252	2,90,865	2,40,249
	1880	255	74,419	16,972	91,391	4,332	95,723	4,88,24,030	23,34,390	5,11,58,420	2,84,552	2,36,507
	1881	265	60,224	14,348	74,572	4,265	78,837	4,63,67,006	25,07,750	4,88,64,756	2,44,721	2,23,006
	1882	256	59,644	14,567	74,211	4,235	78,446	4,55,40,801	21,16,650	4,76,57,451	2,46,869	2,12,014
	1883	248	62,622	17,648	80,265	4,638	84,903	4,78,42,817	22,30,398	5,00,73,215	2,56,513	2,22,839
	1884	251	74,095	20,303	94,398	4,944	99,342	5,12,23,191	25,81,404	5,38,04,595	2,84,625	2,33,826
	1885	242	80,549	21,360	101,909	5,067	106,976	6,06,84,270	27,71,300	6,34,55,660	3,18,351	2,48,413
Grand Total	1879	1649	801,462	363,949	1,165,411	213,930	1,379,341	33,27,26,333	6,19,48,585	39,46,74,918	23,58,883	14,11,328
	1880	1580	782,116	381,474	1,163,590	213,409	1,376,999	35,26,13,513	4,58,70,278	39,84,83,791	23,56,909	14,98,554
	1881	1595	784,183	395,255	1,179,438	199,200	1,378,638	36,77,59,037	4,53,60,571	41,31,19,608	24,04,353	15,65,258
	1882	1607	756,780	392,910	1,149,690	205,430	1,355,120	37,86,98,806	4,96,71,003	42,83,69,809	24,12,183	15,70,920
	1883	1622	764,675	423,571	1,188,246	201,639	1,389,885	37,72,84,065	4,54,06,715	42,26,90,780	24,56,970	16,31,978
	1884	1636	817,863	465,709	1,283,572	206,513	1,491,094	37,46,07,975	6,76,91,554	44,22,99,529	25,65,839	17,02,781
	1885	1696	886,245	516,507	1,402,752	222,197	1,624,949	39,93,70,733	5,15,94,073	45,09,64,806	28,38,714	19,12,959

No. 145.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DEATHS from all CAUSES, and the
BRITISH INDIA, in each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Bengal	1877	60,422,867	156,723	8,155	716,188	60,645	20,935	128,669	1,091,315
	1878	60,422,867	96,530	13,905	748,973	67,292	22,990	130,822	1,080,512
	1879	60,395,018	137,549	23,615	627,056	53,753	21,832	100,120	963,925
	1880	60,319,772	40,448	23,067	693,402	46,236	22,339	108,822	934,314
	1881	60,311,716	80,873	24,504	944,676	58,520	21,655	138,280	1,268,508
	1882	66,539,245	184,592	13,668	933,562	62,816	21,611	146,580	1,362,829
	1883	66,539,245	92,476	9,777	917,208	56,577	23,670	158,283	1,257,991
	1884	66,597,103	136,693	19,011	969,854	59,585	24,674	182,052	1,391,869
Assam	1877	3,805,364	11,377	1,260	18,715	5,806	733	3,825	41,716
	1878	3,805,364	6,732	1,014	17,398	5,689	842	3,254	34,929
	1879	3,793,872	17,415	1,418	26,731	6,819	821	4,640	57,844
	1880	3,793,872	2,803	2,239	31,272	7,825	859	6,668	51,666
	1881	4,483,705	5,010	3,129	42,553	9,865	934	10,450	71,941
	1882	4,483,705	21,055	3,195	60,218	14,074	1,150	16,228	115,920
	1883	4,483,705	14,908	6,162	67,494	14,474	1,239	18,655	122,932
	1884	4,527,934	22,276	4,781	66,527	16,157	1,180	22,071	132,992
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	42,724,741	31,770	36,022	574,722	84,615	19,726	93,683	840,538
	1878	42,724,741	22,221	170,524	982,117	165,445	25,616	155,800	1,521,723
	1879	42,724,741	35,892	73,653	1,616,108	73,124	21,371	94,351	1,914,499
	1880	42,724,741	71,546	8,240	987,220	80,312	20,553	113,284	1,281,155
	1881	44,107,869	25,865	17,153	1,100,599	82,814	21,060	154,982	1,402,473
	1882	44,107,869	89,372	26,628	1,098,414	93,661	21,133	155,919	1,485,127
	1883	44,107,869	18,160	138,641	830,258	66,530	20,973	141,735	1,216,297
	1884	44,107,869	30,143	202,541	1,074,097	76,508	21,107	150,946	1,555,342
Punjab	1877	17,487,125	29	12,296	219,281	17,664	5,076	96,586	350,932
	1878	17,487,125	215	40,271	440,492	32,071	5,783	109,939	628,771
	1879	17,487,125	26,135	49,489	472,939	29,612	5,306	89,732	673,213
	1880	17,487,125	274	9,145	327,727	20,736	5,557	109,292	472,731
	1881	17,487,125	5,207	6,749	355,279	17,281	5,695	129,568	519,779
	1882	18,842,264	39	6,379	346,680	15,960	5,752	129,989	504,799
	1883	18,842,264	190	12,103	306,185	14,607	5,363	137,293	475,741
	1884	18,842,264	614	16,416	465,556	18,346	5,512	153 854	660,298
Central Provinces	1877	7,408,074	3,418	2,768	131,123	14,867	3,522	21,441	177,139
	1878	7,408,074	40,985	16,151	218,577	26,098	3,739	35,334	340,884
	1879	7,409,865	27,575	25,492	135,933	19,747	3,849	42,617	255,213
	1880	7,409,865	330	5,184	136,840	19,205	4,126	49,962	215,647
	1881	7,409,865	9,140	1,816	143,933	22,133	3,957	60,488	241,467
	1882	8,802,040	11,932	3,945	152,407	24,639	4,236	66,709	263,868
	1883	8,802,040	16,235	4,696	175,119	26,623	4,593	77,497	304,763
	1884	8,817,185	149	4,882	145,342	21,991	4,446	63,904	240,714
British Burma	1877	2,934,981	6,276	1,230	26,001	6,879	547	9,281	51,214
	1878	2,934,981	7,759	1,406	28,821	4,640	459	9,212	51,297
	1879	3,093,994	1,828	2,297	26,373	3,332	583	11,205	45,618
	1880	3,114,404	2,688	5,402	27,597	3,500	560	15,488	55,135
	1881	3,692,263	5,239	1,766	27,743	3808	523	19,057	58,136
	1882	3,663,923	7,177	770	27,093	3,291	601	20,214	59,146
	1883	3,663,923	2,185	675	26,283	2,781	613	21,046	53,583
	1884	3,653,629	5,515	6,102	29,514	3,719	522	23,862	69,234

RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL POPULATION, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
2·59	0·13	11·85	1·00	0·34	2·12	18·06	1877	Bengal.
1·59	0·23	12·39	1·11	0·38	2·16	17·88	1878	
2·27	0·39	10·38	0·89	0·36	1·65	16·12	1879	
0·67	0·38	11·49	0·76	0·37	1·80	15·48	1880	
1·34	0·40	15·66	0·97	0·36	2·29	21·03	1881	
2·77	0·20	14·03	0·94	0·32	2·20	20·48	1882	
1·39	0·14	13·78	0·85	0·35	2·37	18·90	1883	
2·05	0·28	14·56	0·89	0·37	2·73	20·90	1884	
2·98	0·30	4·90	1·50	0·20	1·00	10·96	1877	Assam.
1·76	0·30	4·57	1·44	0·22	0·85	9·17	1878	
4·59	0·37	7·05	1·79	0·22	1·22	15·24	1879	
0·74	0·59	8·24	2·06	0·23	1·75	13·61	1880	
1·12	0·69	9·49	2·20	0·21	2·33	16·04	1881	
4·69	0·71	13·43	3·13	0·26	3·62	25·84	1882	
3·29	1·36	14·90	3·19	0·27	4·12	27·41	1883	
4·92	1·05	14·69	3·56	0·26	4·87	29·37	1884	
0·74	0·84	13·45	1·98	0·46	2·19	19·67	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0·52	3·99	22·98	3·87	0·60	3·65	35·61	1878	
0·84	1·72	37·82	1·71	0·50	2·22	44·81	1879	
1·67	0·19	23·11	1·88	0·48	2·65	29·98	1880	
0·58	0·39	24·95	1·88	0·48	3·51	31·79	1881	
2·02	0·60	24·90	2·12	0·49	3·53	33·67	1882	
0·41	3·14	18·82	1·50	0·48	3·21	27·57	1883	
0·68	4·59	24·35	1·73	0·48	3·42	35·26	1884	
0·001	0·70	12·54	1·01	0·29	5·52	20·06	1877	Punjab.
0·01	2·30	25·19	1·83	0·33	6·29	35·95	1878	
1·49	2·83	27·04	1·69	0·30	5·13	38·49	1879	
0·01	0·52	18·74	1·18	0·32	6·25	27·03	1880	
0·30	0·38	20·32	0·99	0·32	7·41	29·72	1881	
0·002	0·34	18·40	0·85	0·30	6·90	26·79	1882	
0·01	0·64	16·25	0·77	0·28	7·29	25·25	1883	
0·03	0·87	24·71	0·97	0·29	8·16	35·04	1884	
0·46	0·37	17·70	2·01	0·47	2·89	23·91	1877	Central Provinces.
5·53	2·18	29·50	3·52	0·50	4·77	46·01	1878	
3·72	3·44	18·34	2·66	0·52	5·75	34·44	1879	
0·04	0·69	18·40	2·59	0·55	6·74	29·01	1880	
1·23	0·24	19·42	2·98	0·53	8·16	32·58	1881	
1·36	0·45	17·31	2·80	0·48	7·58	29·97	1882	
1·84	0·53	19·86	3·02	0·52	8·79	34·62	1883	
0·02	0·55	16·48	2·49	0·51	7·25	27·30	1884	
2·47	0·41	8·85	2·34	0·16	1·89	17·45	1877	British Burma.
2·30	0·47	9·76	1·57	0·15	3·12	17·47	1878	
0·59	0·74	8·52	1·07	0·18	3·62	14·74	1879	
0·85	1·73	8·86	1·12	0·18	4·97	17·71	1880	
1·42	0·48	7·51	1·03	0·14	5·16	15·74	1881	
1·96	0·21	7·40	0·90	0·16	5·52	16·14	1882	
0·60	0·18	7·19	0·76	0·17	5·76	14·62	1883	
1·51	1·67	8·08	1·02	0·14	6·53	18·94	1884	

No. 145 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Madras	1877	29,209,586	357,430	88,321	469,241	133,366	16,460	491,494	1,556,312
	1878	29,209,586	47,167	56,360	374,443	48,083	15,007	269,861	810,921
	1879	28,991,267	13,296	17,840	285,477	23,218	12,619	196,940	549,390
	1880	28,778,097	613	14,529	209,940	19,622	10,845	198,552	454,101
	1881	28,676,375	9,446	15,776	203,542	18,961	11,527	206,430	465,682
	1882	28,887,111	23,604	20,159	188,561	19,958	11,611	206,807	470,700
	1883	30,835,771	36,284	37,975	203,786	22,098	11,509	230,278	541,930
	1884	28,151,952	75,476	61,247	215,977	28,775	11,502	257,358	650,335
Berar	1877	2,184,945	842	6,380	34,453	10,543	965	8,276	61,549
	1878	2,184,945	24,306	5,850	85,260	27,577	1,147	24,264	168,404
	1879	2,136,988	223	71	32,475	8,519	1,078	9,541	51,907
	1880	2,186,988	1	39	31,027	7,997	1,062	11,599	51,725
	1881	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	969	18,431	76,661
	1882	2,630,018	3,573	369	39,340	13,546	1,003	19,383	77,214
	1883	2,630,018	37,897	3,853	53,593	19,044	1,073	29,621	145,081
	1884	2,630,018	87	615	30,551	9,319	959	23,277	64,808
Mysore	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	5,055,412	14	278	54,886	6,998	1,623	16,492	80,291
	1880	5,055,412	25	1,035	53,000	5,941	1,153	18,668	79,822
	1881	4,186,188	25	2,566	43,842	4,844	1,094	18,869	71,240
	1882	4,186,188	893	7,940	36,950	5,032	1,004	19,073	70,892
	1883	4,186,188	124	4,840	33,139	4,781	1,024	19,335	63,243
	1884	4,186,188	330	3,241	33,207	4,970	1,079	19,704	62,531
Coorg	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	168,312	—	71	3,317	182	39	91	3,700
	1880	168,312	—	29	3,315	140	35	93	3,612
	1881	178,302	3	63	2,807	122	39	158	3,192
	1882	178,302	31	465	2,306	140	27	143	3,112
	1883	178,302	—	300	3,295	123	24	137	3,879
	1884	178,302	—	108	2,292	90	32	167	2,689
Bombay	1877	16,181,741	57,228	27,369	336,865	60,257	7,539	138,450	627,708
	1878	16,181,741	46,743	4,475	357,376	41,165	7,550	75,642	532,951
	1879	16,228,774	5,937	1,156	286,526	26,349	7,107	59,467	387,542
	1880	16,228,774	684	940	246,779	24,452	6,082	49,736	328,673
	1881	16,454,414	16,694	539	272,403	30,342	5,950	55,522	381,450
	1882	16,454,414	7,904	1,630	248,454	28,353	5,913	56,164	348,418
	1883	16,454,414	37,954	13,404	266,741	35,292	5,978	60,829	420,198
	1884	16,454,414	13,804	14,438	276,989	35,983	5,570	61,625	408,409
British India	1877	182,359,424	626,093	183,801	2,526,589	394,642	75,493	991,705	4,798,323
	1878	182,359,424	301,658	309,956	3,253,457	418,160	83,133	814,128	5,180,492
	1879	187,535,368	266,859	195,380	3,567,821	251,653	76,228	625,206	4,983,147
	1880	187,267,362	119,362	69,849	2,748,119	235,966	73,171	682,164	3,928,631
	1881	189,617,340	161,106	74,296	3,179,058	260,641	73,403	812,235	4,560,739
	1882	198,775,079	356,172	85,138	3,128,985	281,470	74,041	837,209	4,757,515
	1883	198,723,739	256,413	232,426	2,883,101	262,930	76,059	894,709	4,605,638
	1884	198,146,853	285,087	333,382	3,309,906	275,443	76,583	958,820	5,239,221

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
12·23	3·02	16·06	4·50	0·50	16·82	53·28	1877	Madras.
1·61	1·92	12·81	1·64	0·51	9·23	27·70	1878	
0·45	0·81	9·84	0·80	0·43	6·79	18·95	1879	
0·02	0·50	7·29	0·68	0·37	6·89	15·77	1880	
0·32	0·55	7·09	0·66	0·40	7·19	16·23	1881	
0·81	0·69	6·54	0·68	0·41	7·15	16·29	1882	
1·17	1·23	6·60	0·72	0·37	7·46	17·57	1883	
2·69	2·17	7·07	1·00	0·40	9·14	23·11	1884	
0·38	2·90	15·80	4·80	0·40	3·79	28·11	1877	Berar.
11·12	2·67	39·02	12·62	0·52	11·10	77·07	1878	
0·10	0·03	14·84	3·89	0·49	4·36	23·73	1879	
0·00	0·02	14·18	3·65	0·48	5·30	23·65	1880	
1·29	0·08	15·84	4·54	0·36	7·00	29·14	1881	
1·35	0·14	14·95	5·15	0·38	7·37	29·35	1882	
10·60	1·46	20·37	7·24	0·40	11·26	55·16	1883	
0·03	0·23	11·61	3·54	0·37	8·85	24·60	1884	
No information for these years.							1877	Mysore.
							1878	
0·00	0·05	10·86	1·38	0·32	3·26	15·88	1879	
0·01	0·20	10·48	1·17	0·22	3·69	15·78	1880	
0·01	0·61	10·47	1·16	0·26	4·51	17·01	1881	
0·21	1·89	8·82	1·20	0·24	4·55	16·93	1882	
0·03	1·16	7·92	1·14	0·24	4·62	15·10	1883	
0·08	0·77	7·93	1·19	0·26	4·71	14·93	1884	
No information for these years.							1877	Coorg.
							1878	
—	0·42	19·71	1·08	0·23	0·54	21·98	1879	
—	0·17	19·70	0·83	0·20	0·55	21·46	1880	
0·02	0·35	15·74	0·68	0·22	0·88	17·90	1881	
0·17	2·61	12·93	0·78	0·15	0·80	17·45	1882	
—	1·68	18·49	0·70	0·13	0·77	21·75	1883	
—	0·61	12·85	0·50	0·18	0·94	15·08	1884	
3·53	1·69	20·82	3·72	0·46	8·55	38·79	1877	Bombay.
2·89	0·28	22·08	2·54	0·47	4·68	32·93	1878	
0·43	0·07	17·66	1·62	0·44	3·66	23·88	1879	
0·04	0·06	15·21	1·51	0·37	3·06	20·25	1880	
1·01	0·03	16·56	1·84	0·36	3·38	23·18	1881	
0·48	0·10	14·80	1·72	0·36	3·41	20·87	1882	
2·31	0·81	16·21	2·14	0·36	3·70	25·53	1883	
0·84	0·88	16·88	2·19	0·34	3·74	24·82	1884	
3·43	1·00	13·85	2·16	0·41	5·43	26·31	1877	British India.
1·65	1·69	17·84	2·29	0·45	4·45	28·40	1878	
1·42	1·04	19·02	1·34	0·40	3·33	26·57	1879	
0·63	0·87	14·67	1·23	0·39	3·42	20·98	1880	
0·85	0·39	16·76	1·37	0·38	4·28	24·05	1881	
1·76	0·42	15·74	1·41	0·37	4·21	23·93	1882	
1·29	1·16	14·50	1·32	0·38	4·50	23·17	1883	
1·43	1·68	16·70	1·39	0·38	4·83	26·44	1884	

No. 146.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in being the Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON).						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	24·26	20·53	19·55	28·69	33·45	37·50	32·35
1862	24·26	24·26	19·55	19·12	27·40	32·91	32·35
1863	22·86	29·86	19·32	19·12	26·56	27·30	29·49
1864	22·86	28·00	15·13	25·66	31·15	23·22	27·55
1865	21·46	26·12	12·57	18·66	22·50	17·86	15·20
1866	10·73	9·79	11·40	26·36	8·34	11·22	24·69
1867	15·97	18·66	16·76	20·06	15·46	23·22	33·27
1868	19·36	28·00	14·89	22·16	27·86	26·02	26·94
1869	18·77	25·66	15·13	19·13	22·98	19·64	26·63
1870	22·27	25·19	15·83	20·06	30·00	22·96	26·39
1871	20·87	25·74	20·00	23·28	26·96	23·08	33·90
1872	27·52	23·13	19·07	25·34	30·85	32·34	30·70
1873	25·57	14·62	12·11	22·49	29·80	26·37	22·80
1874	14·97	13·50	11·86	12·54	26·27	14·04	15·01
1875	19·60	19·26	14·25	19·33	24·70	20·00	26·00
1876	18·88	22·24	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·80
1877	15·04	18·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	24·37
1878	12·08	13·20	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·34
1879	12·26	13·67	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	13·96
1880	20·39	18·94	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	23·37
1881	30·27	29·59	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	30·71
1882	25·79	28·18	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	26·97
1883	21·08	23·06	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	20·07
1884	16·91	16·45	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	15·32

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON					
	ASSAM.				NORTH-WEST	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	49·89	27·99	14·93	32·66	12·25	12·50
1862	36·29	27·06	14·93	33·59	17·00	14·50
1863	32·20	25·19	14·93	31·72	17·75	19·50
1864	24·04	20·53	14·93	30·79	11·75	16·75
1865	17·23	14·93	13·06	17·73	10·00	13·25
1866	8·39	18·66	13·06	13·06	10·50	12·50
1867	18·14	18·66	13·06	21·46	12·25	14·75
1868	19·73	29·86	13·06	28·92	13·25	13·25
1869	14·51	23·33	14·93	17·49	11·25	11·50
1870	16·33	18·66	13·99	26·12	15·00	14·50
1871	21·80	15·93	15·00	24·28	13·58	15·62
1872	29·82	18·96	15·86	37·94	13·98	15·44
1873	25·49	23·36	12·41	30·46	13·36	14·08
1874	15·39	13·87	9·08	17·05	10·39	13·74
1875	16·78	18·26	10·44	17·73	12·12	18·06
1876	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	9·05	15·95
1877	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	11·34	15·31
1878	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	7·90	10·19
1879	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	10·37	13·88
1880	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	12·27	17·91
1881	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	13·50	17·40
1882	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	14·02	18·05
1883	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	12·40	16·26
1884	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	10·35	14·89

BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years; the figures shown Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolahs (one Seer=2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).							CALENDAR YEARS.
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
23·98	31·96	23·73	22·86	22·45	28·46	30·62	1861.
25·41	31·72	31·38	18·19	22·96	35·26	30·62	1862.
26·63	32·19	26·53	17·03	22·96	36·96	30·62	1863.
23·77	31·49	18·62	16·33	21·69	35·26	26·53	1864.
13·67	22·63	17·35	14·23	14·80	23·24	25·51	1865.
9·08	9·56	21·43	11·43	10·20	17·35	16·33	1866.
12·35	20·06	29·08	22·39	20·41	22·79	22·45	1867.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·46	21·43	34·31	22·45	1868.
15·20	20·53	22·96	18·66	16·84	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·26	21·93	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·62	22·89	29·03	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·39	13·15	15·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
18·60	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·99	14·57	15·34	1878.
17·28	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19 00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880.
22·20	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881.
20·67	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883.
14·31	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·09	14·50	1884.

—continued.

PROVINCES.						
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
14·50	12·25	9·50	18·00	11·00	9·00	1861.
23·00	14·50	15·00	18·00	15·00	16·00	1862.
20·50	21·00	11·50	18·00	16·50	22·25	1863.
12·50	15·25	13·00	17·00	12·75	15·25	1864.
12·50	11·50	8·75	14·00	13·75	14·00	1865.
12·50	12·00	9·50	10·50	12·00	14·50	1866.
12·75	13·00	9·00	15·00	11·00	16·00	1867.
13·50	16·25	10·50	15·50	10·00	11·00	1868.
8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50	8·25	12·50	1869.
12·75	14·00	8·25	14·50	11·00	13·50	1870.
19·82	17·07	—	16·45	16·64	11·95	1871.
16·09	16·05	15·37	16·03	13·61	10·30	1872.
14·81	14·29	12·17	13·86	13·85	14·20	1873.
13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92	12·81	12·56	1874.
17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50	14·81	14·32	1875.
12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32	1876.
12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71	1877.
8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·99	8·68	1878.
11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	10·78	9·65	1879.
14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·55	1880.
14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44	1881.
15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	14·53	13·30	1882.
14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41	1883.
12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	12·22	10·71	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON)					
	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	16·00	16·25	21·25	12·13	13·87	9·09
1862	20·00	18·50	21·25	13·99	15·86	11·95
1863	17·50	18·00	18·75	16·38	16·32	12·71
1864	18·00	12·00	19·00	13·06	10·78	11·95
1865	16·00	11·50	7·00	10·99	10·43	10·67
1866	14·50	10·50	9·50	11·19	10·26	10·38
1867	14·50	14·75	16·00	13·00	11·78	9·21
1868	12·50	14·25	14·25	8·86	10·26	10·67
1869	13·50	10·00	11·50	8·45	9·44	6·88
1870	13·75	12·50	11·75	10·73	13·00	8·80
1871	16·04	15·68	20·93	—	12·57	7·82
1872	12·71	15·04	13·48	13·18	8·83	9·45
1873	15·52	11·62	15·03	17·21	9·71	12·88
1874	14·22	14·45	16·26	12·97	9·81	12·00
1875	19·51	19·27	24·01	13·59	11·42	11·35
1876	23·72	13·37	17·00	13·39	14·50	12·47
1877	13·32	13·11	15·27	13·21	11·63	11·25
1878	8·88	9·07	11·65	8·82	8·77	7·75
1879	12·20	11·89	16·29	9·27	10·56	8·62
1880	15·51	14·65	18·91	9·89	13·78	11·35
1881	15·20	15·33	18·33	11·52	13·50	11·87
1882	17·53	15·28	19·87	12·96	14·19	12·10
1883	16·65	14·01	17·31	13·29	13·21	11·76
1884	14·87	13·60	16·60	12·20	11·21	11·37

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON)						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	13·30	11·10	20·30	12·70	15·90	10·90	18·10
1862	12·90	10·80	17·20	12·50	13·90	12·30	15·00
1863	12·10	11·30	19·30	13·80	15·40	11·30	15·69
1864	8·60	11·00	21·50	13·30	14·50	11·60	17·60
1865	7·80	9·30	16·00	11·40	12·20	8·40	13·20
1866	8·30	8·60	9·30	10·30	11·30	8·50	10·00
1867	6·00	7·00	10·50	8·00	9·50	8·20	12·66
1868	9·00	9·50	20·20	10·50	12·80	10·30	23·50
1869	11·40	9·60	17·10	11·10	12·90	10·60	14·30
1870	12·00	10·60	16·10	12·50	14·10	10·90	13·20
1871	15·43	15·87	18·20	19·63	19·92	14·09	14·88
1872	14·90	15·21	19·78	18·48	17·50	13·19	13·82
1873	13·05	13·76	30·02	16·85	20·75	13·80	18·22
1874	13·73	11·26	24·38	14·18	13·10	10·12	14.97
1875	14·52	12·92	24·25	16·17	13·63	12·84	14·44
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	13·67
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·58
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	6·73
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	5·04
1880	13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	15·01
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·40
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16·80	11·60
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	11·80
1884	13·30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	13·00

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.

rupee in Seers, &c.

—*continued*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
11·95	16·09	9·38	23·00	20·00	33·00	1861.
12·42	15·39	7·69	14·00	20·00	70·00	1862.
13·82	16·62	8·68	14·00	21·00	56·00	1863.
11·72	9·73	9·38	13·00	13·00	31·00	1864.
9·21	9·21	8·39	11·00	11·00	17·00	1865.
10·03	8·57	7·69	9·00	9·00	15·00	1866.
11·48	7·98	7·58	10·00	9·00	24·00	1867.
10·20	6·53	7·17	11·00	13·00	26·00	1868.
8·45	7·81	6·41	9·00	13·00	12·00	1869.
9·09	6·88	5·89	11·00	17·00	28·00	1870.
7·33	6·04	6·35	13·72	14·77	27·17	1871.
8·53	7·36	7·32	14·92	15·60	37·91	1872.
10·52	10·14	9·26	15·10	16·46	37·55	1873.
10·13	12·77	10·18	14·23	16·54	33·97	1874.
10·05	13·23	11·95	19·65	14·50	35·04	1875.
10·50	12·99	12·00	17·50	12·86	30·49	1876.
9·02	12·94	10·09	14·37	13·00	31·66	1877.
6·39	8·29	5·96	9·83	10·47	19·71	1878.
7·31	5·61	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	1879.
8·04	5·48	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	1880.
8·52	6·35	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	1881.
10·06	9·63	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	1882.
10·12	11·88	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	1883.
10·00	12·23	13·34	13·42	14·81	23·65	1884.

—*continued.*

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikárpur.	Surat.	
9·15	9·50	13·35	9·37	15·06	13·50	17·58	8·51	1861.
9·94	8·50	14·49	10·41	18·00	12·00	18·21	8·51	1862.
8·15	8·00	8·20	9·31	16·81	9·50	28·37	8·09	1863.
6·44	6·00	6·33	6·92	8·66	5·25	11·01	5·34	1864.
6·20	5·50	7·27	7·39	9·25	3·25	12·45	5·42	1865.
5·99	5·50	6·64	4·31	12·50	2·75	13·69	5·16	1866.
7·44	7·25	10·18	5·75	13·62	3·25	15·51	4·91	1867.
6·60	7·50	12·20	6·86	15·18	4·25	17·47	5·62	1868.
6·62	6·75	9·00	5·91	15·00	3·75	14·70	5·21	1869.
6·62	6·75	8·52	7·84	11·85	9·50	12·76	5·19	1870.
9·66	8·67	13·35	7·33	10·95	9·91	13·18	6·17	1871.
9·93	8·60	9·82	7·10	10·39	10·44	15·92	6·50	1872.
11·00	9·27	10·80	12·55	9·82	10·35	18·05	10·77	1873.
11·36	10·21	15·23	13·87	9·96	10·51	15·42	12·64	1874.
11·45	10·49	16·45	11·32	10·00	11·50	14·39	9·86	1875.
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	8·75	9·07	12·00	9·19	1876.
7·79	7·60	7·06	9·18	9·58	9·29	14·25	7·12	1877.
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	9·07	7·90	8·88	5·94	1878.
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·99	8·58	8·58	7·11	1879.
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	10·31	9·78	11·26	8·96	1880.
12·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	13·12	11·63	16·21	8·31	1881.
9·50	12·18	11·73	12·41	16·10	11·07	19·16	8·53	1882.
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	15·21	11·94	17·33	8·37	1883.
10·64	10·61	14·15	11·05	13·93	11·00	12·98	8·22	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT.						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1861	16·79	16·79	16·76	13·52	20·97	17·86	19·49
1862	14·69	16·56	18·62	12·50	20·13	18·88	17·96
1863	15·63	17·26	20·48	11·73	23·34	19·64	21·73
1864	15·86	16·79	14·89	13·01	17·68	12·75	18·98
1865	13·06	17·26	14·89	11·73	12·78	12·50	8·47
1866	13·06	10·03	11·66	13·01	11·61	9·95	7·55
1867	11·43	11·66	21·42	16·33	9·79	15·56	9·49
1868	11·19	17·49	16·76	16·33	17·60	16·07	9·49
1869	9·79	18·66	14·43	16·33	8·72	13·01	11·32
1870	9·09	17·27	14·43	16·33	10·41	11·22	10·61
1871	13·08	20·37	15·91	20·03	13·83	14·93	16·91
1872	14·73	17·14	14·14	15·32	17·27	16·69	13·52
1873	11·00	12·89	11·53	10·09	16·10	12·00	12·73
1874	—	13·0	12·45	10·61	15·65	12·20	11·38
1875	—	17·09	16·14	11·53	18·94	15·36	16·59
1876	—	17·10	17·13	12·04	19·80	17·33	17·20
1877	—	14·28	13·28	9·11	14·67	12·15	14·02
1878	—	11·60	11·23	8·27	10·37	11·08	10·86
1879	—	10·84	10·95	8·95	11·35	10·67	9·70
1880	—	14·17	13·65	10·76	13·78	14·25	12·83
1881	—	14·87	15·33	11·92	18·79	13·91	14·72
1882	—	14·06	13·88	9·12	15·20	13·93	13·26
1883	—	15·42	14·32	11·25	13·12	14·13	14·73
1884	—	15·97	16·02	13·58	17·66	15·97	16·17

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT					
	ASSAM.				NORTH-WEST	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1861	9·07	32·66	11·19	11·19	14·25	20·00
1862	9·98	32·66	11·19	11·66	26·00	21·50
1863	10·43	28·92	14·93	10·26	25·25	24·25
1864	10·88	29·86	10·26	11·19	18·00	17·50
1865	8·16	27·99	10·26	9·33	15·75	13·00
1866	5·89	24·26	10·26	7·46	15·50	13·00
1867	8·16	20·53	8·39	10·03	18·00	17·00
1868	9·75	24·26	10·26	14·46	18·00	16·00
1869	7·94	24·26	10·26	9·91	11·25	11·00
1870	7·94	20·52	9·33	14·69	16·00	14·00
1871	—	29·66	10·66	13·31	22·56	19·57
1872	9·93	23·72	11·68	11·74	20·37	16·63
1873	9·01	17·79	9·61	10·04	16·12	14·32
1874	9·14	12·92	7·40	9·52	16·42	14·66
1875	10·14	21·44	8·00	13·00	20·55	19·35
1876	12·07	22·33	8·00	15·00	24·95	24·33
1877	9·85	17·30	8·00	11·80	17·61	15·63
1878	8·74	10·92	8·00	7·46	13·58	11·98
1879	8·33	9·81	6·81	8·50	13·70	13·10
1880	9·38	18·76	7·11	9·39	16·56	17·29
1881	10·84	22·93	8·58	13·00	17·73	18·32
1882	10·00	24·07	8·00	11·95	17·27	17·67
1883	9·39	20·00	8·12	12·80	16·99	17·22
1884	10·79	17·44	9·12	13·62	18·64	18·76

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WHEAT.							
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	CALENDAR YEARS.
16·63	14·93	24·24	20·99	25·51	23·24	22·45	1861.
20·41	15·16	33·42	26·59	27·55	16·21	22·45	1862.
23·98	17·49	30·61	17·26	25·51	32·77	22·45	1863.
20·92	15·63	18·11	17·49	22·45	16·21	21·43	1864.
12·35	15·63	13·52	23·33	12·25	16·89	20·41	1865.
7·04	9·33	19·80	11·19	10·20	10·54	10·20	1866.
11·32	11·66	29·08	22·62	19·29	15·19	17·35	1867.
13·77	13·76	19·39	19·13	19·39	30·61	18·37	1868.
9·69	9·56	15·31	13·06	14·28	13·04	20·41	1869.
10·92	9·56	21·94	20·99	15·73	12·02	20·41	1870.
21·13	14·04	24·50	21·21	19·90	23·94	20·56	1871.
17·10	13·78	21·06	18·90	15·86	19·90	19·81	1872.
13·15	11·21	16·18	14·61	12·31	15·95	12·75	1873.
11·21	11·79	15·49	14·06	12·39	16·88	13·08	1874.
19·43	12·00	20·15	20·97	18·34	23·48	24·62	1875.
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876.
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	12·20	1877.
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878.
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·33	14·12	13·41	1879.
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880.
19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881.
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882.
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883.
14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65	1884.

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PROVINCES.						
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
15·00	17·25	16·00	25·00	12·00	9·50	1861.
34·50	27·50	33·50	24·00	19·00	35·00	1862.
28·00	28·50	33·00	24·00	36·50	30·00	1863.
20·00	19·75	23·75	17·00	23·75	24·50	1864.
15·50	16·75	20·75	15·00	21·00	20·50	1865.
14·00	14·00	23·50	13·00	23·75	20·50	1866.
18·00	16·75	21·50	18·75	19·00	22·25	1867.
16·00	20·00	25·75	17·00	17·25	15·00	1868.
9·50	11·50	13·25	11·50	11·00	11·00	1869.
16·00	15·50	15·75	14·75	13·75	17·00	1870.
25·33	24·11	24·35	19·18	27·14	25·56	1871.
21·22	19·29	24·43	16·07	23·98	24·45	1872.
16·86	16·58	20·24	13·76	20·40	19·63	1873.
17·03	17·35	20·75	14·75	22·20	21·29	1874.
21·45	23·28	22·32	19·55	23·96	23·01	1875.
25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17	25·69	24·93	1876.
16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23	19·78	19·17	1877.
14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	1878.
14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·16	14·78	1879.
18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	1880.
18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	1881.
17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	1882.
18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	1883.
19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

WHEAT

CALENDAR YEARS.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	25·00	20·50	28·50	17·08	15·86	14·92
1862	28·50	28·75	28·50	29·45	29·04	22·62
1863	27·00	25·66	27·00	31·20	25·60	19·30
1864	22·00	18·00	26·75	26·01	20·47	31·31
1865	16·50	14·50	16·00	17·78	17·08	21·05
1866	13·75	13·25	19·00	22·05	18·48	22·56
1867	23·50	18·25	19·00	19·65	24·55	23·38
1868	17·50	20·00	20·00	11·19	25·83	17·02
1869	13·75	11·25	12·75	9·44	10·55	9·33
1870	19·00	15·00	13·75	16·38	15·97	16·09
1871	24·56	22·81	23·25	—	23·41	26·13
1872	16·39	16·85	14·54	22·36	22·42	22·81
1873	15·25	15·58	15·04	25·65	20·00	24·54
1874	16·13	17·34	17·26	24·63	20·14	25·32
1875	24·43	24·63	24·75	24·39	22·01	24·97
1876	25·95	27·61	27·90	24·24	25·71	24·59
1877	16·57	17·08	18·25	24·10	19·81	23·40
1878	12·74	13·43	13·07	16·82	14·71	17·34
1879	14·16	14·04	15·67	13·46	14·67	14·78
1880	18·08	17·47	19·73	15·72	17·50	17·12
1881	18·90	19·08	21·56	19·75	18·93	19·62
1882	17·18	17·51	20·35	24·60	18·67	24·77
1883	17·71	18·25	20·79	23·98	18·71	24·42
1884	19·76	21·77	21·50	26·14	20·02	25·42

WHEAT

	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	12·20	8·30	14·10	8·60	7·50	6·60	13·00
1862	12·10	7·70	17·00	8·80	6·90	6·60	16·20
1863	11·10	8·20	16·90	9·20	8·30	6·40	15·90
1864	5·30	6·60	15·00	7·20	6·40	5·20	15·60
1865	4·80	5·70	11·10	6·10	5·00	5·10	13·00
1866	3·90	5·60	6·70	6·20	5·50	4·90	9·00
1867	4·20	4·90	6·10	5·40	4·50	5·00	8·20
1868	8·50	5·10	15·50	6·50	5·70	5·60	15·10
1869	12·90	7·80	9·00	8·40	7·10	6·20	10·50
1870	7·40	6·90	6·30	7·30	6·70	6·20	7·90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9·04	11·85	—	11·17	9·57	8·03	11·67
1873	10·55	9·64	11·96	9·24	8·42	7·60	14·89
1874	13·75	10·91	10·57	11·35	9·59	7·85	12·62
1875	14·80	11·79	14·85	12·83	10·64	8·57	15·42
1876	11·73	9·90	16·92	9·73	8·97	7·45	16·79
1877	7·79	6·30	10·17	5·00	5·05	5·88	12·17
1878	8·48	5·57	8·90	4·58	4·75	5·30	9·83
1879	7·55	6·59	7·80	5·22	5·75	5·36	8·81
1880	9·88	9·03	10·19	7·37	6·76	7·11	11·10
1881	16·37	13·07	12·79	11·77	9·75	9·14	14·61
1882	17·70	12·00	10·06	11·60	10·00	9·00	11·06
1883	17·60	13·40	8·80	12·70	10·90	9·80	11·40
1884	16·40	12·80	10·10	12·70	10·60	9·30	13·50

of Food Grains and Salt in British India, &c.

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Punjab.			Central Provinces.			Calendar Years.
Moultan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
15·62	22·86	29·04	25·00	29·00	48·00	1861.
20·35	25·89	26·59	29·00	21·00	33·00	1862.
20·81	30·79	29·74	23·00	16·00	61·00	1863.
13·70	24·90	25·42	31·00	12·00	32·00	1864.
12·77	21·92	23·38	20·00	13·00	22·00	1865.
15·86	22·80	22·86	13·00	9·00	20·00	1866.
13·23	16·21	19·36	21·00	9·00	36·00	1867.
13·41	15·51	12·65	15·00	13·00	36·00	1868.
9·68	15·62	13·29	11·00	12·00	15·00	1869.
12·30	14·98	15·09	15·00	15·00	23·00	1870.
16·49	13·34	17·92	22·87	18·43	38·15	1871.
19·74	16·40	18·80	21·65	19·01	41·83	1872.
20·81	19·40	18·47	19·75	20·52	42·27	1873.
17·62	21·07	23·56	20·59	23·72	41·60	1874.
19·31	23·59	28·91	26·83	22·77	46·54	1875.
19·76	24·76	32·48	26·53	22·41	53·74	1876.
18·76	25·96	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59	1877.
12·05	15·34	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878.
11·22	7·07	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879.
12·85	6·98	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880.
13·59	10·14	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881.
17·00	16·84	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882.
16·37	20·86	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883.
18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884.

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Bombay.								Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
13·77	18·50	16·00	12·60	19·68	19·00	19·11	13·60	1861.
14·42	15·50	19·55	11·95	15·24	18·00	21·16	12·30	1862.
8·79	13·00	8·20	9·65	15·00	15·00	17·90	12·67	1863.
6·57	10·00	6·00	7·90	10·25	8·50	11·31	7·17	1864.
5·80	10·50	7·19	8·47	11·56	5·50	14·32	6·80	1865.
7 99	10·50	5·20	6·50	11·75	7·00	16 06	5·62	1866.
11·02	11·75	10·27	8·95	13·33	7·75	18·42	9·67	1867.
8·26	14·50	19·39	10·20	13·87	8·25	19·06	8·00	1868.
7·32	10·00	15·14	8·47	13·62	7·25	12·85	8·45	1869.
7·52	8·75	5·36	8·95	10·28	9·25	9·66	6·80	1870.
9·81	14·30	9·34	9·19	11·67	15·56	12·80	9·93	1871.
12·86	13·25	9·95	10·55	14·22	12·93	18·13	9·62	1872.
13·75	17·99	11·91	11·64	12·92	14·34	16·47	12·45	1873.
14·67	23·26	16·14	12·33	13·17	19·76	16·05	13·57	1874.
16·71	17·46	18·53	11·88	13·71	17·31	17·63	13·07	1875.
15·93	16·95	14·07	11·64	13·06	16·22	18·14	12·46	1876.
9·70	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·34	11·14	15·28	9·52	1877.
7·85	7·42	7·08	6·58	9·32	8·42	9·17	7·16	1878.
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·71	8·65	9·04	7·52	1879.
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	10·26	13·73	10·88	10·32	1880.
16·11	16·10	7·10	10·99	11·26	18·41	11·91	13·26	1881.
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	12·16	15·06	13·43	12·73	1882.
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	13·10	15·45	13·52	11·49	1883.
14·52	15·89	18·47	11·22	14·01	19·49	14·46	12·30	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BARLEY.						
	BENGAL.						
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.
1877	30·42	22·83	39·80	18·84	26·29	—	29·88
1878	20·35	15·44	24·42	14·89	15·42	—	16·70
1879	17·38	14·83	12·80	14·42	16·17	—	17·24
1880	26·42	21·24	31·37	19·04	27·66	—	29·67
1881	32·98	31·12	40·98	24·67	31·15	—	40·06
1882	37·35	25·81	39·30	18·63	23·21	16·00	34·45
1883	25·16	20·13	21·44	14·32	21·15	16·04	27·86
1884	25·55	19·98	20·69	14·84	15·43	18·37	20·85
	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.						
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	
1877	24·04	24·65	23·44	24·27	28·48	24·98	
1878	18·55	16·17	19·46	18·78	20·29	15·86	
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33	
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	72·56	27·12	
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81	
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	29·98	26·10	23·54	
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71	
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	
	PUNJAB.						
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
1877	39·06	29·09	40·33	29·74	49·76	35·48	
1878	24·25	20·07	25·74	18·87	29·82	25·35	
1879	17·94	20·83	20·37	17·16	9·32	11·97	
1880	24·20	24·71	28·64	18·93	9·15	13·60	
1881	28·54	26·21	30·04	20·58	20·75	20·33	
1882	43·53	25·19	37·83	26·62	34·89	32·93	
1883	38·56	26·75	38·23	28·62	37·16	40·06	
1884	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79	

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

BARLEY.							
BENGAL.				ASSAM.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
34·75	27·99	29·21	—	16·23	—	14·25	1877.
23·29	16·37	19·20	—	14·35	—	8·17	1878.
—	20·44	20·88	—	13·20	—	8·00	1879.
—	32·35	29·04	35·27	15·40	—	—	1880.
—	41·87	40·12	41·25	18·10	9·00	—	1881.
32·00	34·33	37·33	40·00	16·91	10·17	—	1882.
—	29·75	30·84	—	14·36	9·29	—	1883.
—	22·21	23·85	—	13·24	9·50	—	1884.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.	
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpur.	
29·75	26·94	24·17	24·61	26·24	16·79	1877.
21·75	20·81	16·95	18·42	17·30	12·40	1878.
21·34	19·73	21·59	20·72	23·56	13·23	1879.
28·01	27·12	26·95	26·73	30·40	18·32	1880.
32·00	29·93	29·77	27·45	30·67	19·67	1881.
30·69	30·62	27·05	25·99	31·81	20·56	1882.
31·74	29·51	27·27	27·91	31·71	21·69	1883.
30·52	26·88	26·28	29·71	28·34	23·42	1884.

BOMBAY.						
Amedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
11·93	—	15·02	16·46	19·41	8·81	1877.
12·17	11·53	15·23	15·46	12·52	5·44	1878.
13·51	11·18	14·74	14·29	14·51	4·16	1879.
26·22	11·58	16·75	15·50	15·67	9·62	1880.
30·25	11·65	19·21	19·71	18·92	12·07	1881.
20·25	12·42	18·23	21·04	25·12	7·70	1882.
20·67	13·22	19·73	22·41	25·03	12·37	1883.
23·37	13·07	18·62	20·29	22·80	12·19	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

GREAT MILLET, JOWAR

CALENDAR YEARS.	BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1861	—	28·47	35·72	15·73	44·33	32·65
1862	—	31·33	44·39	15·30	44·33	30·32
1863	—	28·47	31·89	17·35	53·86	11·19
1864	—	34·19	27·30	15·73	58·06	23·33
1865	—	14·79	14·54	14·28	26·42	27·99
1866	—	14·18	30·87	13·26	18·37	25·19
1867	—	21·33	35·21	18·37	33·79	32·66
1868	—	32·27	23·98	17·35	37·93	37·32
1869	—	20·41	30·36	15·73	19·61	37·32
1870	—	24·70	27·55	15·30	29·59	29·86
1871	—	32·50	30·50	—	33·40	32·83
1872	—	28·01	32·68	—	36·53	32·30
1873	10·18	19·13	30·43	—	29·95	—
1874	13·59	—	—	—	20·84	—
1875	20·02	—	—	—	20·20	—
1876	23·00	—	—	—	30·00	—
1877	20·92	—	—	—	28·77	—
1878	13·62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15·69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20·69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26·97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28·10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22·76	—	—	—	—	—
1884	15·54	—	—	—	—	—

GREAT MILLET, JOWAR

CALENDAR YEARS.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1861	32·00	25·00	32·00	17·55	20·58	16·79
1862	35·75	34·50	32·00	35·22	33·47	31·90
1863	38·50	31·00	33·75	37·32	29·16	12·83
1864	26·50	17·75	30·00	31·37	24·61	17·02
1865	20·25	19·00	20·25	26·12	25·60	34·35
1866	18·50	15·25	30·50	24·37	25·42	26·88
1867	33·25	25·50	30·50	25·36	27·40	28·86
1868	33·25	29·25	20·25	12·59	18·25	21·22
1869	20·00	14·00	16·00	15·04	14·92	12·53
1870	24·50	19·50	16·50	20·29	14·11	22·45
1871	35·78	23·44	21·00	—	31·13	35·94
1872	27·19	19·89	22·09	21·35	23·34	24·09
1873	24·16	17·51	20·67	33·79	26·34	37·94
1874	21·02	20·58	20·52	30·56	24·94	31·63
1875	34·34	32·50	30·00	30·72	26·00	33·06
1876	43·01	41·53	40·00	32·26	32·08	36·28
1877	24·93	24·35	26·75	33·48	26·27	32·42
1878	20·99	17·57	16·45	16·79	15·73	17·87
1879	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·48	19·58	18·11
1880	25·05	24·97	26·00	23·82	25·12	27·29
1881	34·39	27·39	30·25	23·56	23·30	27·48
1882	34·42	25·82	30·95	32·21	25·70	38·37
1883	33·30	28·23	29·28	38·39	26·35	38·37
1884	28·83	28·21	28·00	33·56	23·85	32·66

of Food Grains and Salt in British India, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

(Cholum), *Holcus Sorghum.*

North-West Provinces.								Calendar Years.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffernagar.	Saharunpur.	
20·00	25·00	21·75	21·50	15·75	29·00	8·25	12·50	1861.
32·25	24·50	45·25	31·00	37·50	29·00	20·00	26·50	1862.
31·25	21·50	36·50	31·75	29·25	29·00	27·00	28·00	1863.
21·75	23·50	16·50	21·50	24·25	23·00	23·75	23·00	1864.
22·00	15·50	22·00	21·25	21·50	20·00	23·75	23·00	1865.
25·75	24·50	23·00	21·50	23·50	18·00	24·75	25·50	1866.
25·00	27·00	15·50	25·75	24·00	27·50	23·75	21·50	1867.
23·00	18·00	16·50	33·00	22·00	19·50	16·50	15·25	1868.
15·25	14·75	10·50	15·75	12·25	15·25	10·25	14·50	1869.
26·25	20·00	22·25	23·50	23·00	18·75	18·75	30·00	1870.
26·88	22·57	30·00	24·24	—	22·83	33·25	32·39	1871.
20·91	19·29	17·87	29·86	21·22	18·23	21·32	19·99	1872.
20·95	19·12	18·68	21·98	26·82	19·40	26·47	25·44	1873.
21·28	20·21	19·63	21·61	23·50	21·10	24·61	24·84	1874.
25·98	29·34	26·64	27·85	25·61	28·00	27·90	27·12	1875.
29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	25·00	30·00	29·34	26·23	1876.
22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57	25·06	25·27	1877.
14·43	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65	15·73	14·45	1878.
19·91	20·53	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31	19·27	17·53	1879.
24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66	24·23	27·06	1880.
21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33	24·66	25·67	1881.
23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29	29·01	28·38	1882.
23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92	30·23	28·94	1883.
23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87	26·00	25·93	1884.

(Cholum) *Holcus Sorghum—continued.*

Punjab.			Central Provinces.		Calendar Years.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jabbulpur.	Nagpur.	
16·32	40·12	27·99	20·00	36·00	1861.
28·10	47·58	30·55	35·00	25·00	1862.
31·62	48·87	37·84	30·00	23·00	1863.
17·84	42·57	37·44	18·00	15·00	1864.
16·32	33·70	38·37	27·00	15·00	1865.
18·25	32·07	23·96	17·00	12·00	1866.
20·06	23·15	38·59	28·00	14·00	1867.
14·92	20·35	15·04	18·00	13·00	1868.
13·64	24·31	14·17	15·00	16·00	1869.
17·72	22·97	25·31	17·00	21·00	1870.
26·75	18·91	31·82	23·12	22·41	1871.
23·16	20·89	24·92	22·27	21·13	1872.
26·04	27·31	25·24	25·91	24·97	1873.
24·23	27·20	26·18	20·69	33·24	1874.
27·00	29·75	30·82	33·00	36·00	1875.
25·00	28·28	42·00	30·22	30·32	1876.
28·16	35·77	29·83	22·64	19·76	1877.
13·79	19·66	16·61	14·64	15·18	1878.
13·39	8·41	12·63	16·33	12·65	1879.
18·45	9·30	16·20	26·87	18·44	1880.
17·35	15·90	18·71	33·92	29·44	1881.
26·08	27·84	30·14	24·52	27·36	1882.
28·33	33·48	38·88	26·87	30·27	1883.
26·16	47·73	49·12	26·73	28·51	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

GREAT MILLET, JOWAR (Cholum)

CALENDAR YEARS.	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	24·70	21·70	32·80	—	20·70	25·80	20·90	34·80
1862	25·30	19·10	33·60	—	20·70	25·60	20·60	28·90
1863	20·50	17·60	25·80	—	22·80	26·60	16·60	26·00
1864	12·00	19·90	32·60	—	26·60	25·80	16·90	29·10
1865	12·40	16·30	23·00	—	20·80	18·60	12·60	22·10
1866	10·80	13·10	11·90	—	16·10	17·00	12·20	17·40
1867	9·20	9·40	14·40	—	11·50	12·80	20·00	19·30
1868	19·50	15·00	33·40	—	16·30	18·10	17·20	39·90
1869	28·50	13·80	24·40	—	18·60	20·00	18·20	23·60
1870	27·50	15·90	22·80	—	22·30	24·40	20·30	23·30
1871	34·70	31·92	33·61	—	44·23	34·34	29·38	28·62
1872	32·27	30·47	24·87	—	46·01	30·96	27·57	24·17
1873	24·31	21·33	—	—	22·87	28·29	—	34·31
1874	29·32	18·88	22·60	—	22·35	24·34	—	24·95
1875	23·13	20·75	—	—	25·06	28·49	—	23·90
1876	17·40	17·98	—	—	18·16	23·90	—	23·33
1877	7·99	10·32	—	—	8·22	11·30	—	14·99
1878	11·46	13·82	—	—	11·18	14·18	—	12·28
1879	16·49	17·67	—	12·19	15·82	17·53	—	16·39
1880	28·27	20·57	18·50	18·81	20·50	26·07	—	26·23
1881	38·50	30·51	—	22·21	26·87	30·21	—	27·12
1882	35·40	26·76	—	23·60	28·00	36·80	—	22·80
1883	41·40	27·50	—	22·70	31·50	36·50	—	23·80
1884	31·10	23·10	—	23·40	26·90	29·70	—	25·90

BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA

CALENDAR YEARS.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1861	20·00	22·00	20·50	21·50	17·25	31·00
1862	31·75	23·50	9·75	35·25	36·00	30·00
1863	27·25	20·75	52·00	36·00	30·00	30·00
1864	20·00	12·75	15·00	19·25	22·25	22·00
1865	19·50	12·75	18·25	20·00	18·00	17·00
1866	25·75	23·25	30·00	20·50	20·00	16·00
1867	25·00	26·25	20·00	23·00	23·00	26·00
1868	23·00	17·50	18·75	23·25	21·50	19·75
1869	15·25	12·50	10·50	14·25	10·00	14·75
1870	25·25	19·50	20·75	23·50	22·25	20·00
1871	22·04	18·60	27·01	25·39	28·37	20·82
1872	17·92	17·53	19·62	23·06	21·26	19·82
1873	18·46	17·65	19·59	20·66	24·79	16·56
1874	17·50	19·96	17·19	21·72	20·46	18·79
1875	25·20	26·95	23·35	27·09	24·89	25·25
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·38
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

Holcus Sorghum—continued.

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
21·50	31·50	19·21	19·06	26·37	33·50	28·05	18·21	1861.
14·97	19·75	21·48	19·00	25·27	22·25	38·82	17·61	1862.
11·46	14·75	8·20	13·76	30·50	19·25	31·45	13·24	1863.
7·31	15·00	8·75	11·40	12·06	12·75	14·30	6·80	1864.
13·15	26·50	10·21	13·06	11·43	10·75	17·19	8·46	1865.
17·92	24·00	8·41	11·16	15·00	17·75	19·47	14·99	1866.
15·82	17·25	19·44	11·54	20·68	13·00	30·82	12·21	1867.
16·90	26·00	31·32	15·05	20·68	15·50	30·31	12·21	1868.
9·49	16·25	21·50	11·66	19·68	9·00	16·60	13·50	1869.
9·24	20·25	15·68	15·29	16·50	20·75	13·40	9·67	1870.
14·32	22·22	21·04	15·83	16·72	21·90	19·43	11·61	1871.
19·50	19·85	16·87	16·55	20·23	17·85	27·72	14·16	1872.
21·46	30·86	17·60	19·61	24·77	27·56	24·46	17·22	1873.
21·94	41·24	21·56	22·57	22·39	32·41	21·19	17·30	1874.
23·70	35·98	20·34	20·53	21·00	30·76	21·88	17·39	1875.
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	19·50	23·41	20·60	14·74	1876.
12·86	10·24	9·36	10·76	14·86	13·60	19·19	10·60	1877.
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	10·58	14·23	10·75	9·83	1878.
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	10·87	12·70	11·23	9·64	1879.
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	15·79	18·60	13·75	18·83	1880.
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	19·65	30·39	18·96	19·58	1881.
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	22·75	23·45	22·55	15·74	1882.
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	22·70	18·86	27·59	19·10	1883.
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	19·65	20·17	21·45	16·13	1884.

(Cumboo) *Penicillaria Spicata.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			
Muzaffargar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
7·7	16·00	26·75	25·50	28·50	1861.
19·00	58·25	19·50	38·25	28·50	1862.
25·50	35·00	24·00	29·50	23·50	1863.
24·00	25·50	14·75	17·00	22·75	1864.
22·00	24·00	16·00	19·00	20·75	1865.
20·00	20·00	14·00	16·00	23·00	1866.
21·00	22·00	19·00	23·50	23·00	1867.
16·50	14·50	18·75	24·25	18·00	1868.
9·75	10·50	13·25	12·00	15·00	1869.
16·75	26·50	14·25	18·75	14·50	1870.
31·02	30·88	23·71	21·56	22·40	1871.
21·13	22·40	18·51	18·85	18·21	1872.
21·70	23·91	18·70	18·19	16·28	1873.
22·14	20·32	15·96	19·28	17·60	1874.
22·67	26·89	20·73	26·69	26·28	1875.
25·21	24·21	28·66	38·48	35·00	1876.
20·61	19·34	22·78	18·95	22·00	1877.
11·63	11·85	12·95	13·20	16·89	1878.
17·27	14·74	15·34	17·27	22·21	1879.
22·95	24·11	19·75	23·78	24·11	1880.
21·11	22·95	24·50	24·42	21·50	1881.
24·17	25·81	23·00	25·25	24·02	1882.
24·98	24·60	21·65	25·55	27·90	1883.
23·45	26·02	23·94	29·17	27·83	1884.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT
Quantities sold per

BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo)

CALENDAR YEARS.	PUNJAB.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Moolan.
1861	18·42	22·21	15·10	15·86
1862	27·23	30·85	28·28	25·54
1863	33·24	25·54	43·15	30·32
1864	24·26	22·45	28·92	16·97
1865	20·76	22·16	19·36	17·72
1866	22·86	23·21	22·30	19·24
1867	21·69	25·19	25·13	18·54
1868	13·99	16·67	20·29	16·85
1869	18·18	12·71	11·60	13·29
1870	17·61	21·28	17·90	14·75
1871	—	27·57	27·94	23·17
1872	20·72	21·84	21·12	22·04
1873	30·54	23·79	32·07	24·78
1874	24·18	21·29	25·27	19·96
1875	26·17	25·58	25·83	27·43
1876	25·24	30·11	29·39	23·00
1877	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52
1878	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91
1879	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15
1880	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08
1881	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69
1882	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25
1883	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46
1884	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71

BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA (Cumboo)

CALENDAR YEARS.	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1861	22·40	23·00	37·00	—	19·80	26·00	19·30	33·40
1862	23·40	24·70	32·50	—	21·20	25·00	19·20	27·90
1863	19·30	22·90	30·20	—	24·50	26·00	17·30	28·80
1864	11·80	23·40	38·90	—	27·30	26·20	17·00	32·50
1865	11·70	18·00	26·90	—	21·70	21·70	12·10	24·20
1866	10·11	14·00	16·40	—	16·50	17·50	11·30	17·00
1867	8·70	12·10	18·90	—	12·50	12·80	12·10	22·80
1868	17·50	17·40	39·70	—	17·40	23·10	17·30	49·00
1869	26·00	16·10	23·90	—	20·40	24·20	17·90	23·40
1870	25·30	20·20	25·60	—	24·50	27·50	17·30	23·10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	20·04	27·53	—	—	34·16	33·45	16·34	23·90
1873	24·98	26·02	—	—	24·40	29·24	19·19	32·98
1874	27·38	21·85	—	—	23·31	22·97	13·48	28·53
1875	22·57	23·40	—	—	25·30	27·48	19·68	26·02
1876	16·98	19·03	—	—	16·30	20·21	22·80	17·56	24·42
1877	8·73	11·51	—	—	10·00	7·51	10·84	—	15·14
1878	11·25	18·94	—	—	12·10	11·55	14·17	—	15·40
1879	14·92	20·58	—	—	18·30	16·38	18·05	—	19·85
1880	21·27	23·93	—	—	21·84	20·06	24·95	—	30·40
1881	30·88	35·19	—	—	24·36	25·72	31·92	—	28·47
1882	27·00	34·30	—	—	26·20	24·70	35·20	—	24·10
1883	30·50	30·80	—	—	25·70	28·00	37·00	—	24·70
1884	22·40	28·00	—	—	25·00	25·10	29·50	20·60	27·30

of Food Grains and Salt, in British India, &c.

rupee in Seers, &c.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Calendar Years.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
30·09	37·38	20·00	17·00	1861.
35·80	35·57	25·00	12·00	1862.
36·85	38·95	18·00	21·00	1863.
30·25	33·99	19·00	13·00	1864.
25·71	29·85	14·00	11·00	1865.
20·06	27·99	11·00	11·00	1866.
18·72	23·32	14·00	9·00	1867.
17·08	13·35	14·00	12·00	1868.
11·68	13·12	11·00	12·00	1869.
19·59	22·39	15·00	16·00	1870.
17·69	26·32	—	—	1871.
18·97	21·44	12·96	17·07	1872.
23·66	23·78	17·22	17·87	1873.
27·52	28·69	15·28	—	1874.
32·65	37·70	20·33	—	1875.
26·64	43·91	20·95	—	1876.
29·64	36·18	14·71	—	1877.
14·32	16·75	8·93	—	1878.
8·10	10·87	13·07	—	1879.
7·43	12·71	18·18	—	1880.
12·54	15·42	22·37	—	1881.
16·04	25·84	18·48	—	1882.
30·46	42·38	19·58	—	1883.
37·08	40·37	18·98	19·75	1884.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

Bombay.								Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
18·56	30·50	19·12	14·79	25·43	25·00	28·31	15·26	1861.
20·11	19·75	21·76	15·46	23·68	19·50	26·47	16·99	1862.
9·12	14·75	8·20	11·66	21·25	16·00	21·66	16·17	1863.
7·25	15·00	8·00	8·31	10·06	11·50	13·97	6·80	1864.
11·17	26·50	10·63	9·24	9·81	9·00	19·60	8·45	1865.
17·96	24·00	8·27	8·82	14·37	13·00	20·62	13·50	1866.
14·87	17·25	19·41	10·82	17·50	10·00	29·86	12·21	1867.
15·00	26·00	24·71	11·17	17·37	11·75	25·92	12·21	1868.
9·61	16·25	18·71	10·47	14·68	7·50	17·37	11·21	1869.
10·00	20·25	14·53	11·89	12·06	16·50	14·20	8·99	1870.
12·72	15·92	22·00	11·47	15·27	18·72	23·19	11·72	1871.
17·14	15·28	15·16	12·05	17·85	14·60	31·04	14·15	1872.
19·73	25·43	18·48	16·33	19·39	21·96	31·90	16·41	1873.
22·49	32·58	24·17	19·11	19·53	24·61	28·15	18·28	1874.
22·22	29·14	22·11	18·37	18·96	24·25	24·55	16·33	1875.
19·63	18·71	17·44	15·19	16·17	19·66	27·27	14·20	1876.
11·01	10·23	9·41	10·78	12·60	12·09	21·81	10·45	1877.
9·43	10·83	11·95	9·70	9·10	12·34	11·44	8·76	1878.
10·80	11·09	11·91	10·58	10·89	11·56	11·20	10·26	1879.
20·66	14·90	19·03	13·72	14·58	15·70	15·55	16·05	1880.
22·96	27·61	27·94	18·78	18·44	23·82	21·74	17·77	1881.
16·02	23·55	25·71	16·75	18·51	19·48	27·98	14·00	1882.
15·31	18·70	21·29	15·02	17·51	15·45	27·12	14·15	1883.
18·23	16·12	19·62	14·73	16·96	17·41	25·07	13·75	1884.

No. 147.—Annual Average Prices Current of Salt in British India in each of the under-mentioned years.

Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs = 2·057 lbs.

Province and District.	Salt,							
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Bengal:								
Burdwan	9·22	9·53	9·93	9·87	9·97	12·88	12·64	13·28
Calcutta	8·00	8·00	8·58	10·00	9·83	13·14	13·66	12·86
Chittagong	7·89	7·33	8·68	9·29	8·92	11·96	9·86	10·57
Cuttack	11·84	11·04	11·29	11·12	10·90	12·83	14·00	14·02
Dacca	8·96	8·92	8·95	9·54	9·35	12·38	12·44	12·77
Dinajpur	8·24	8·03	8·23	8·45	8·58	11·30	11·47	11·90
Hazaribagh	7·96	7·67	7·67	7·82	8·02	10·15	10·39	10·15
Midnapur	8·92	8·69	8·95	9·00	9·35	12·57	12·75	12·78
Monghyr	8·25	8·26	8·32	8·47	8·49	11·47	12·22	12·51
Moorshedabad	7·97	8·44	8·35	8·84	9·28	11·08	12·07	11·50
Mozufferpur	8·03	7·98	8·30	8·96	9·02	11·45	11·75	12·02
Patna	8·00	8·02	8·39	8·74	9·59	10·05	10·58	10·72
Purneah	7·96	7·69	7·90	8·00	8·00	9·92	10·10	10·52
Assam:								
Cachar	8·25	8·18	8·19	8·61	8·82	10·60	10·53	10·85
Goalpara	8·30	8·02	7·93	8·20	8·33	10·67	12·03	12·16
Lakhimpur	6·03	6·00	6·11	6·04	6·90	7·94	8·31	9·12
Sylhet	8·39	8·66	8·02	8·95	8·97	11·54	11·80	12·36
N.W. Provinces:								
Agra	9·18	9·87	11·11	11·04	11·04	12·10	12·92	13·30
Allahabad	8·28	8·19	8·67	8·54	8·46	10·31	11·00	11·09
Bareilly	9·23	9·69	9·58	9·90	10·02	10·88	11·78	12·33
Cawnpore	9·99	8·86	10·35	11·18	12·01	12·61	12·93	13·33
Meerut	9·45	9·58	9·66	9·06	9·17	10·78	11·87	12·29
Mirzapur	8·42	8·58	9·00	9·06	9·00	8·52	9·04	8·17
Mozaffarnagar	—	—	—	—	—	11·43	11·69	12·03
Saharanpur	8·69	9·38	9·49	10·04	10·07	11·51	12·71	12·92
Oudh:								
Fyzabad	7·98	8·16	8·43	8·77	8·87	9·58	10·36	10·49
Lucknow	8·27	8·21	8·54	9·37	8·73	9·38	10·55	10·98
Sultanpur	8·46	9·01	8·83	9·38	9·81	11·15	11·96	12·08
Central Provinces								
Jubbulpur	7·54	7·43	7·77	8·72	9·17	10·55	10·97	11·08
Nagpur	10·06	10·16	10·05	10·22	10·11	11·00	12·04	11·74
Raipur	8·75	8·19	8·28	7·97	7·88	8·66	10·29	10·04

No. 147 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of SALT, &c.
Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs = 2·057 lbs.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	SALT.							
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PUNJAB:								
Amritsar	10·34	10·74	11·45	11·99	12·29	13·83	14·70	14·94
Delhi	8·70	9·30	9·54	10·37	11·33	11·36	11·58	11·83
Ludhiana	9·69	9·87	10·80	10·97	11·67	13·86	14·24	14·35
Mooltan	10·43	10·84	11·82	12·12	12·12	13·69	14·24	14·53
Peshawar	49·47	50·03	33·08	27·02	39·83	54·13	48·25	40·65
Rawalpindi	10·48	10·75	10·46	10·44	11·55	13·92	14·98	15·19
BRITISH BURMA:								
Akyab	—	—	—	18·50	28·12	33·85	32·62	31·78
Amherst	—	—	—	21·90	24·55	26·69	23·16	22·53
Bassein	—	—	—	19·96	23·19	29·77	22·18	23·92
Kyouk Phyoo	—	—	—	22·36	35·87	37·09	30·00	30·01
Moulmein	—	—	—	19·16	21·58	27·26	23·16	23·53
Prome	—	—	—	16·92	22·57	18·62	17·22	18·04
Rangoon	—	—	—	22·95	22·90	22·62	22·62	22·62
Toungoo	—	—	—	16·36	17·86	18·62	17·34	15·51
MADRAS:								
Bellary	15·07	12·46	12·95	12·81	12·97	14·70	15·50	15·00
Coimbatore	12·13	11·43	11·78	12·12	11·99	13·80	14·50	14·60
Ganjam	13·42	11·42	11·85	11·81	11·89	13·80	13·60	13·90
Madras	—	—	13·88	13·75	13·77	15·60	16·50	16·40
Salem	14·92	11·87	11·82	11·94	13·23	14·90	16·00	16·60
Tanjore	16·23	12·66	12·27	12·52	13·01	14·90	15·00	15·60
Tinnevelly	15·50	13·90	13·95	14·74	14·47	17·00	18·20	17·50
Vizagapatam	14·00	11·14	10·24	10·58	10·55	13·30	14·00	13·40
BOMBAY:								
Ahmedabad	17·80	13·50	13·19	13·00	12·59	15·46	16·00	16·00
Ahmednagar	13·32	11·15	10·65	11·31	11·61	14·06	13·92	14·18
Belgaum	14·66	12·31	11·97	10·75	10·49	11·84	11·91	12·12
Bombay	14·12	11·13	10·62	11·00	12·46	12·92	13·62	13·16
Karachi	47·67	13·33	13·45	13·62	14·00	16·41	16·71	16·87
Khandesh (Dhulia)	13·99	11·29	11·21	11·97	12·17	14·13	14·37	14·00
Shikarpur	33·65	13·13	9·61	8·12	10·48	12·37	13·62	13·53
Surat	14·81	11·92	11·62	12·02	11·30	13·16	13·56	13·59

APPENDIX.

No. 148.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values represent Tens

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	Revenue. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Tributes and other Receipts *f*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1840	616,000	157·15	12·48	1·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842	626,000	158·58	13·39	2·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·00
1844			13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845	675,000	161·06	13·75	3·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	·53	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847	694,000	166·06	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	699,000	167·13	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849	771,000	177·63	14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850	772,000	177·76	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851	776,000	178·50	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852			16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853	802,000	186·82	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854	828,000	183·95	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855	832,000	184·31	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857*k*.			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	856,000	196·00	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867			19·45	6·80	11·82	·54	4·01	42·12
(11 mns.)								
1868			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871			21·08	8·04	15·07	·92	5·70	51·41
1872	860,000	195·84 *b*	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	6·34	56·55
1874			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·76	6·62	56·41
1875			21·33	8·56	15·91	5·32	6·89	58·01
1876			21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	7·05	58·96
1877			19·89	9·12	16·09	6·61	6·94	58·65
1878			20·04	9·18	16·89	8·74	7·10	61·97
1879			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·27	65·19
1880			21·86	10·32	19·15	9·37	7·73	68·43
1881			21·11	10·48	19·38	11·60	11·72	74·29
1882			21·94	9·36	19·98	12·95	11·45	75·68
1883	868,256	198·79	21·87	9·50	17·66	13·05	8·19	70·27
1884			22·36	9·56	17·73	14·12	8·07	71·84
1885			21·83	8·82	18·45	14·19	7·40	70·69
Totals for the 46 years			842·83	294·54	517·49	128·89	198·86	1982·61

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1873-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the of Rupees.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	Official Years ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
4·74	5·85	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·38	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857*k*
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
7·34	9·57	5·86	15·50	10·33	—	6·18	54·78	1·77	—	1873
7·50	9·78	5·38	15·23	11·25	3·86	5·22	58·22	—	1·81	1874
7·31	10·05	4·84	15·38	11·53	2·24	5·84	57·69	·32	—	1875
7·87	10·32	4·83	15·70	12·57	·60	5·48	57·37	1·67	—	1876
8·40	10·61	5·05	16·46	12·86	2·14	5·72	61·24	—	2·19	1877
8·31	10·46	5·15	17·30	13·50	5·34	6·17	66·23	—	3·54	1878
7·47	10·43	5·40	17·94	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·03	—	1879
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·18	1880
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	4·05	1881
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	18·78	1·57	7·84	72·08	2·58	—	1882
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·31	1·50	5·13	69·60	·70	—	1883
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·06	1·52	5·89	61·96	1·39	—	1884
9·56	11·74	4.62	16·96	20·47	1·55	6·18	71·08	—	0·39	1885
336·10	380·27	192·63	698·04	304·39	20·76	102·73	2084·92	22·39	75·35	Totals for 46 years.
								Net deficit 52·96		

30 April — 31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included. *h* Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included. *i* Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

No. 149.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given represent Tens

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.	Treasure.	Total.
1.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
30 April	1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
	1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
	1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
	1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
	1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
	1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
	1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
	1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
	1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10·57
	1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
	1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
	1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
	1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
	1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
	1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
	1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
	1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
	1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
	1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
	1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
	1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
	1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
	1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
	1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
	1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
	1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
	1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
	1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
31 March	1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
	1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
	1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
	1871	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
	1872	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
	1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
	1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
	1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
	1876	122·57	96·67	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
	1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
	1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
	1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
	1880	151·73	68·08§	46·57	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
	1881	157·39	68·36	55·87	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
	1882	156·84	68·72	59·82	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
	1883	159·11	69·65	64·49	10,144	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
	1884	161·30	71·02	68·50	10,784	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
	1885	162·45	73·70	73·92	11,982	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
Totals for the 46 Years.		162·45	73·70	73·92	11,982	555·48	603·65	1159·13	445·88	1604·96

* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year, except 1884 and 1885 which are for the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values of Rupees.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure. *	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.					
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840	30 April
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841	
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842	
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843	
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844	
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845	
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846	
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847	
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848	
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849	
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850	
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851	
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852	
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853	
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854	
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855	
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60	1856	
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02	1857	
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81	1858	
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02	1859	
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73	1860	
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08	1861	
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27	1862	
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863	
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864	
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865	
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866	
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867	
										(11 ms.)	
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868	31 March
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869	
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870	
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871	
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872	
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	25·38	3·26	20·12	1873	
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·13	3·83	17·30	1874	
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875	
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876	
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877	
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878	
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879	
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880	
13·24	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1881	
14·94	12·43	17·51	37·08	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1882	
16·05	11·48	14·88	41·07	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1883	
14·40	11·29	17·62	44·86	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1884	
13·29	10·88	13·89	45·19	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1885	
486·82	413·05	220·54	780·00	1,900·41	63·31	1,963·72	741·28	382·52	358·69	Totals for the 46 years.	

|| Excess of imports over exports in 1856 to 1862.

CHAS. C. PRINSEP,
Statistical Reporter.

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India Office,
23rd September 1887.

HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

NOTE.

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract, all sums of money are stated as far as possible in Tens of Rupees.

This applies to English Receipts and Expenditure incorporated in the Accounts, unless it is otherwise expressed.

No. I.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population according to previous Census.
The Governor-General of India:										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	16·6	13,908*
Governors:										
Madras	—	21	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,231,177
Bombay (including Sindh and Aden)	6	25	124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,321	16,488,274	132·7	16,308,345
Lieutenant-Governors:										
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	106,111	105,422	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,397
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·7	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:										
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,178,824
Total British Territory	51	254	868,314	544,862	33,032,607	101,292,504	97,498,349	198,790,853	228·9	185,537,359
Native States:										
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·7	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·4	‡
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	‡
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	36,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	79·1	‡
Bengal	4	4†	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,948
North-West Provinces	1	2†	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·2	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,330	3,861,633	107·8	‡
Central Provinces	5	15†	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Madras	3	5†	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Total Native States	35	217	509,730	169,903	10,516,551	28,705,503	26,486,239	55,191,742	108·2	—
Grand Total India	86	501	1,378,044	714,765	43,549,158	129,998,007	123,984,588	253,982,595	184·3	—

* Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000. † Separate States. ‡ No previous Census.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British Territories and Native States under the Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	173·5	309,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	158·2	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331*
Berar	Amráoti	2,750	1,015	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·5	501,831
	Akola	2,660	970	101,567	308,046	284,746	592,792	222·8	460,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	783	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·6	279,022
	Buldana	2,804	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8	366,309
	Wún	3,907	1,139	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	100·3	323,689
	Básim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,812	358,883	121·3	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628§	16·6	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876. † Date of previous Census 1867. ‡ Date of previous Census 1871. § Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	289,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	516·0	1,483,850
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,321	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	397·4	963,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	381,563	412,865	794,428	452·4	853,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,517,802	495·4	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	828·1	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	1,334·8	595,865
	Total	13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,606,699	3,787,255	7,393,954	533·6	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	771·7	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	54,152·4	429,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	10,932·1	257,149
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	1,082·2	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	592·7	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	692·9	1,451,507
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	519·9	1,046,878
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	586,483	640,307	1,226,790	572·2	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,494	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,912	682·1	7,739,741
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,113	6,921	268,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	367·7	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	566·9	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,096	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	601·8	2,153,686
	Bogra	1,498	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	490·2	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	710·2	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	125·7	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	201·6	418,665
	Total	17,423	28,854	1,254,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	443·7	7,380,777

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	308,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	756·6	1,852,993
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,655	224,134	805,989	825,745	1,631,734	719·7	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	520·9	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,498,569	3,051,966	485·4	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	580·6	7,591,768
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	441·1	1,127,402
	Noakhólly	1,641	2,471	86,958	415,248	405,524	820,772	500·1	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	609·9	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	18·7	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	294·9	3,446,038
	Total Bengal Proper	70,430	117,294	5,657,044	17,837,655	17,749,973	35,607,628	505·6	33,762,985
	BEHAR.								
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	845·0	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	450·9	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	950,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	450·1	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,003	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	859·8	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,295,788	1,337,659	2,633,447	789·6	2,139,298
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,690	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	869·7	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	487·5	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	637·0	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	502·3	1,814,538
	Bhaugulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,966,158	460·6	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,607	1,848,687	373·0	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,891	3,250	126,202	346,998	363,450	710,448	375·7	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	287·4	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,062,160	393·4	7,289,784
	Total Behar	44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	523·9	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	494·2	1,494,784
	Pooree	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,609	441,878	888,487	359·2	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	457·5	770,252
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,819	50,084	101,903	115·6	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	490·5	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	412·1	3,162,490

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	157·3	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,150	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	133·6	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	120·9	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	255·1	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	156·7	3,147,699
Total British Territory		150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.									
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	461·0	532,565
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	23·4	35,262
Tributary States: Orissa		15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	96·7	1,155,509
Do. Chota Nagpur		16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	42·2	498,607
Total Native States		36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
Grand Total Bengal		187,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	371·4	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	353	32,294	154,568	134,857	289,425	225·2	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	969,785	969,224	1,969,009	361·9	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	335·8	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	54·5	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	114·5	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	177·6	561,681
	Darrang	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	79·9	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,099	310,579	90·9	256,390
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	129·7	296,589
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	48·3	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	105·0	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	160·2	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	200	5,470	12,568	12,065	24,433	9·9	30,000†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	26·9	80,000†
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	1,546	35,043	80,543	88,817	169,360	27·5	141,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	6,400	232	100*	47,251	46,329	94,330	14·8	68,918
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,536	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,807	20·5	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	966	32,942	83,985	60,085	144,070	120·8	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	530,427	449,117	979,544	441·0	884,017
	Muzuffernagar	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	349,063	758,444	457·9	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	551·9	1,276,167
	Bolandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	482·9	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	523·3	1,073,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	454·2	4,977,919
Agra	Muttra	1,453	855	85,949	360,967	310,723	671,690	462·2	782,460
	Agra	1,850	1,201	165,439	526,801	447,855	974,656	526·8	1,076,005
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	133,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	528·3	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	472·1	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	426·4	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	413,689	342,834	756,523	435·0	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064	476·2	5,039,247
Rohilcund	Bijnor	1,868	2,040	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	386·2	737,153
	Moradabad	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	505·7	1,122,357
	Budaun	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	452·7	934,670
	Bareilly	1,614	1,928	119,935	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	638·8	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,064	396,882	856,946	490·8	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	329·4	492,098
	Total	10,885	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	470·5	5,252,325

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	498·6	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	417·2	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	698,608	228·2	697,684
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	83,544	259,278	247,559	507,337	221·6	529,137
	Allahabad	2,833	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,576	1,474,106	520·3	1,396,241
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1,209,663	778·4	1,025,961
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	418·6	5,468,955
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	747·4	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	217·6	1,015,326
	Benares	998	1,946	111,563	450,784	441,900	892,684	894·4	794,039
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	688·4	873,299
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	569·2	2,019,361
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	592·3	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	460,605	474,158	924,763	807·6	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	535·5	8,179,307
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	212·6	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	284·6	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	127·9	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	200·7	934,934
OUDH.									
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	82·3	433,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	62·8	310,288
	Tarai	938	565	33,205	113,315	93,678	206,993	220·7	185,658
	Total	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	84·1	929,260
Lucknow	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	365,305	331,519	696,824	704·5	778,195
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	514·6	945,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	580·7	1,113,430
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,681	582·3	2,837,580
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,251	2,308	150,849	505,986	452,265	958,251	425·7	932,959
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	427·1	931,377
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,903	831,922	278·0	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	367·6	2,602,425

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	640·3	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,741	1,896	177,514	459,187	418,861	878,048	320·3	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	441·1	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	441·8	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	547·7	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	561·1	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	589·8	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	564·8	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.									
Rampur		945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	573·2	507,004
Garwhal		4,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	47·5	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·7	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	403·2	42,641,617

No. 6.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	299,499	643,515	504·3	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,986	338,917	302,931	641,848	331·2	689,034
	Karnál	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	259·8	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	340·1	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,640	631	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	142·4	484,681
	Rohtak	1,812	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	305·6	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	255,275	84·3	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	156·9	1,226,594
Umbalia	Umbalia	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	415·2	1,028,418
	Ludhiána	1,375	359	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	450·1	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	2,385·8	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	436·3	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,663	431,435	358,120	789,555	597·2	794,418
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	2,093	156,096	481,526	419,855	901,381	413·4	937,699
	Kángra	9,069	681	112,430	390,867	342,978	736,845	80·5	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	192·6	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	567·5	832,838
	Gurdáspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	452·0	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	516·9	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,956	2,729,109	509·7	2,743,659

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	160,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	253·3	788,409
	Gujránwála	2,587	1,196	88,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	238·4	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,189	74,429	357,319	293,200	650,519	236·3	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	243·8	1,888,945
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,361	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	168·8	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	150·7	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	349·2	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	199,832	421,508	89·8	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	163·3	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	304,517	247,447	551,964	93·8	472,268
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	69·3	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,830	232,947	193,582	426,529	76·5	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	107·8	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,668	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	84·3	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,468	203,181	441,649	47·5	394,889
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	80·4	309,192
	Bannu	3,868	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	85·9	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	64·3	988,897
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,504	690	37,720	320,524	263,150	592,674	236·6	523,152
	Hazára	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	133·9	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	63·9	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	140·9	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	203	8,173	—	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,219,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·8	17,609,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	114	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	205·4	No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.
	2. Faridkot	612	168	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	158·5	
	3. Jind	1,232	423	42,078	136,909	112,953	249,862	202·8	
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,896	30,812	67,708	380·4	
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	407·4	
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	48·2	
	7. Máler Kotla	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,051	433·2	
	8. Nábha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	282·1	
	9. Pataudi	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	371·8	
	10. Patiála	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	249·2	
	Total Eastern Plains	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	250·5	
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,395	259,099	573,494	38·2	
Hill States	12. Baghal	124	346	1,446	11,036	9,597	20,633	166·4	
	13. Baghát	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	231·6	
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	101·7	
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	4,720	5,386	12,106	126·1	
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345	19·4	
	17. Bija	4	33	263	649	509	1,158	289·5	
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,546	193·1	
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773	36·4	
	20. Dadhi	1	10	44	98	72	170	170·0	
	21. Dhami	26	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322	127·8	
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	118·0	
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	73·6	
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,329	13,825	31,154	268·5	
	25. Kumharsain	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,595	9,515	105·7	
	26. Kunhiár	8	66	440	1,017	906	1,923	240·4	
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648	521·1	
	28. Majlog	48	222	626	4,966	4,203	9,169	191·0	
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,550	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017	147·0	
	30. Mángal	12	38	209	583	477	1,060	88·3	
	31. Náhan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,066	112,371	104·3	
	32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	211·8	
	33. Rawal	3	18	133	426	326	752	250·6	
	34. Sangri	16	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	162·0	
	35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	110·7	
	36. Tarhoch	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	48·0	
	Total Hill States	10,740	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,239	765,593	71·2	
	Total Native States	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,633	107·8	
	Grand Total Punjab	142,449	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	159·4	

No. 7.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	184·2	631,109
	Bhándárá	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	174·3	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	60·2	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	908	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	161·2	354,720
	Bálághát	3,146	1,311	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	108·2	301,780
	Total	24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	114·7	2,411,278
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	175·4	528,859
	Saugor	4,065	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	141·0	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	111·8	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	103·0	300,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	63·9	213,018
	Total	18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	117·8	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	110·1	456,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	190·5	339,895
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	78·0	273,890
	Chhindwárá	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	95·2	316,228
	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	110,383	231,341	69·2	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	100·6	1,590,907
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	118·2	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	130·4	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,359	346,549	346,950	693,499	153·4	523,034
	Total	24,204	11,724	888,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	128·7	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chándá District	Bastar	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,946	93,202	196,248	15·0	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,380	8,521	8,243	16,764	78·0	13,648
Raipur District	Chhuikhadán	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	189·5	29,590
	Kánkér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	99·5	43,542
	Khairágarh	940	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	176·7	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	181·5	148,454
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	97·4	75,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	198·4	8,304
Sambalpur District	Káláhándi	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	59·9	133,483
	Ráigarh	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,943	86·7	63,304
	Sárangarh	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	131·9	37,091
	Pátná	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	257,959	107·2	98,636
	Sonpur	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	197·2	130,713
	Rairákhól	883	199	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	21·3	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	40·8	53,613
Total Native States		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	89·3	1,049,710
Grand Total Central Provinces		113,279	45,854	2,712,259	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	101·9	9,223,534

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	64·9	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	14·2	8,790
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	34·6	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	17·4	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	40·4	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	6,098·9	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	100·9	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,346	143,413	134,742	278,155	138·1	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,909	322,342	111·6	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	126·9	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	52·4	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	69,812	202,940	186,470	389,419	55·2	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,499	159,576	158,501	318,077	163·2	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,080	87,308	82,252	169,560	70·7	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	69·1	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	89·4	1,662,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	3,793·3	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	19·8	193,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,203	84,988	11·8	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	7·2	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,868	89,687	81,457	171,144	30·7	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	836	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	20·2	86,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,337	15,509	14,500	30,009	6·4	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,409	437,900	387,841	825,741	17·6	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

No. 9.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1871.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,646	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	210·5	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	142·7	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,249	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512	243·8	1,592,939
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480	182·8	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,688	233,059	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	139·6	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	569,970	551,068	1,121,038	128·2	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	91·0	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	657,296	1,336,696	121·4	1,668,906
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	345·3	938,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,967	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	250·5	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	905,771	908,967	1,814,738	372·4	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,855	2,130,383	583·0	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,561	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	341·2	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	395,096	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	258·1	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	315·8	1,693,959
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,483	821,112	1,599,595	209·0	1,966,935
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,359	850,831	1,657,690	211·3	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	95·1	49,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	410·2	2,261,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	245·9	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	15,031·4	397,552
Total British Territory	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.								
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	356·7	2,308,891‡
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	441·0	601,114‡
Pudukota	1,101	597	58,449	142,810	159,317	302,127	274·4	316,695
Banganapalle (Kurnool)	306	Not stated.	6,552	15,483	15,271	30,754	100·5	24,793
Sundur (Bellary)	140		2,173	5,298	5,234	10,532	75·2	9,000
Total Native States	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Grand Total Madras	149,538	57,022	6,338,529	16,940,773	17,272,580	34,213,353	228·8	34,541,670

* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,394	416,930	856,324	224·1	832,436
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	500·1	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	158·3	240,743
	Broach	1,453	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	225·0	350,322
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198	369·5	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,403	468,236	440,312	908,548	214·1	847,424
	Kolába	1,496	975	71,930	191,952	189,697	381,649	255·1	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	260·9	4,011,856
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	124·4	1,030,036
	Násik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	131·5	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,886	381,602	369,626	751,228	112·7	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621	168·4	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,673	582,487	128·8	719,375
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350	212·9	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,693,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	142·0	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,657	1,077	154,806	434,435	429,529	864,014	185·5	944,985
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	194·6	989,671
	Kaládgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493	110·9	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,005	198,835	421,840	107·8	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	254·2	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	166·9	4,168,471
Sindh	Karachi	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	33·9	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,030	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	83·5	725,883
	Shikárpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986	85·2	776,227
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	15·9	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	58·0	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	50·2	2,208,177

Bombay City and Island		22	1	28,310	464,763	308,433	773,196	35,145·2	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay		124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	132·5	16,285,636
Aden		70	7	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	498·0	22,707
Total British Territory		124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.									
Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	78·7	488,507
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	114·0	2,318,642
	Pálanpur	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	72·0	508,526
	Mahi Kántha	11,049	1,816	117,112	266,566	250,919	517,485	46·8	447,056
	Rewá Kántha	4,792	1,104	109,730	280,208	263,244	543,452	113·4	505,732
	Nárukot	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	45·0	6,837
	Cambay	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	245·6	83,494
	Bansda, Sachin, Dharampor (Surat Agency)	1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,499	151,132	123·8	123,849
	Jawhár	534	116	8,307	25,174	23,382	48,556	90·9	37,406
	Janjira	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	234·9	71,996
Central Division	Dáng States	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	15·7	39,111
	Satára Jaghirs	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,660	318,687	96·1	336,227
	Akalkot	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	116·5	81,068
Southern Division	Kolhápur	2,816	1,061	129,148	410,647	389,542	800,189	284·1	804,103
	Sávantvadi	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	193·8	190,814
	Southern Maḥratta Jághirdars.	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	191·5	610,434
	Savanur	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	210·9	17,288
Sindh	Khairpur	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	21·1	130,350
Total Native States		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Grand Total Bombay		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	118·4	23,109,783

No. 11.—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	162·4	
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	182·7	
	Naldrug	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	134·8	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385 242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	160·3	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	128·5	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	142·6	
	Mehdak	1,779	555	59,529	147,166	146,324	293,930	165·2	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	42·6	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	111·5	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	118·5	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Parbhaini	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,048	582,379	134·3	
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	125·0	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	125·0	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	69·1	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,680	272,014	547,694	98·2	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	119·6	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	88·1	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	117·2	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	63,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	97·9	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	134·7	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	99·1	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	111·2	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
HYDERABAD—*cont.*									
Brought forward		78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	
Afrafa Balda District, including Bolarum		3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	110·4	
Hyderabad City		3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	41,225·0	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	4,283·1	
Total		57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	6,227·4	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	
Baroda	Amrelli	1,560	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	94·5	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	509,954	478,533	988,487	313·0	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	148·2	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	343·6	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	22,211·4	122,657
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217·0	4,217
	Total Baroda	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·9	2,004,442*
MYSORE.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	230·6	828,354
	Kolar	1,891	2,983	77,653	228,193	232,936	461,129	243·8	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	208,253	209,930	413,183	120·8	632,239
Ashtagram	Mysore	2,980	2,137	138,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	302·8	943,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,390	535,806	285·1	668,417
Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,296	240,432	499,728	131·6	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	110·0	333,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	77·2	531,360
	Total Mysore	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA.									
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	323	14,076	42,409	39,045	81,454	101·5	
	Alipura	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	215·8	
	Bankapahari	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	209·8	
	Baoni	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	145·7	
	Baraunda	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	72·6	
	Bhaisaunda				2,079	1,994	4,073		
	Kamta Rajaula				858	685	1,543		
	Pahra	150	62	4,132	2,009	2,007	4,016	144·1	
	Paldeo				4,521	4,303	8,824		
	Taraon				1,635	1,528	3,163		
	Belhari	1,178	315	27,603	1,829	1,502	3,331	142·3	
	Chhatarphur				86,148	78,221	164,369		
	Beri	28	5	738	2,599	2,386	4,985	178·0	
	Bihat	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	361·8	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bijawar	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	116·3	
	Bijna	2,015	677	56,139	1 096	988	2,084	161·7	
	Dhurwai				808	790	1,598		
	Tori Fatehpur				5,299	5,332	10,631		
	Urchha				162,611	148,903	311,514		
	Charkhari	788	287	24,259	74,448	68,567	143,015	181·4	
	Datia	837	454	29,396	96,298	86,300	182,598	218·1	
	Garauli	25	16	913	2,584	2,392	4,976	199·0	
	Gawrihar	73	14	1,903	5,577	5,114	10,691	146·4	
	Jaso	75	57	1,775	4,022	4,028	8,050	107·3	
	Jigni	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427	163·1	
	Logasi	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	131·0	
	Panna	2,568	868	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	88·5	
	Rebai	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	421·9	
	Samthar	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	222·0	
	Sarila	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	139·2	
	Total	10,241	3,649	247,599	733,310	669,776	1,403,086	137·0	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386		
	Maihar				35,748	35,961	71,709		
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629		
	Rewah				654,182	650,942	1,305,124		
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747		
	Total	*11,324*	*5,836*	*295,924*	*757,681*	*754,914*	1,512,595	133·5	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645		No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadora				1,813	1,552	3,365		
	Dharnaoda				2,269	1,927	4,196		
	Gurha				5,207	4,337	9,544		
	Gwalior				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652		
	Khaniadhana				7,089	6,405	13,494		
	Khiaoda				605	579	1,184		
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924		
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328		
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920		
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026		
	Sitarnau				16,354	14,485	30,839		
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740		
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	107·1	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	312	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	67·8	
	Basoda	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,669	7,722	351·0	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	87·2	
	Chiktiabar				228	187	415		
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244		
	Kothedi				265	229	494		
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,803	498,643	456,258	954,901	138·9	
	Burwani	1,362	300	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445	41·4	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	13·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	491·9	
	Dewas, I.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222		
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336		
	Jaunia	133	238	8,225	1,658	1,547	3,205	302·5	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706		
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,662	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	125·6	
	Garhi				492	488	980		
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434		
	Piplauda	581	353	24,643	5,832	5,811	11,643	213·7	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086		
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	796	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	76·5	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468		
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	71·1	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	34·9	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	132·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	177·2	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	106·9	
	Muhammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	198·0	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	18·8	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	180·4	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	245·8	
	Pindarajgir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	882·6	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	187·2	
	Sutalia				2,759	2,349	5,108		
	Ratlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	119·7	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	263·0	
	Total	24,447	11,675	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	128·4	
Cantonments and Railways		Information included above.			54,204	36,607	90,811	—	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·3	

Rajputana	Banswarra	1,500	1,081	35,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	101	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhurtpore	1,974	1,359	88,104	*Bheels, sex not specified*		48,045		
	Bickaneer	22,340	1,739	107,569	350,475	295,065	645,540	327·0	
	Boondee	2,300	842	60,565	293,650	215,371	509,021	22·7	
	Dholpur	1,200	538	48,429	133,103	121,598	254,701	110·7	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	138,342	111,315	249,657	208·0	
	Joypore	14,465	5,964	507,697	44,568	41,861	86,429	153·3	
	Jeysulmeer	16,447	414	26,217	*Bheels, sex not specified*		66,952		
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	63,001	1,369,134	1,165,223	2,534,357	175·2	
	Jodhpore	37,000	3,785	386,707	61,127	47,016	108,143	6·5	
	Kerowlee	1,208	862	25,930	183,039	157,449	340,488	126·3	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,928	969,125	781,278	1,750,403	47·3	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,698	80,645	68,025	148,670	123·0	
	Lawa	18	1	591	59,098	53,535	112,633	155·5	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	269,924	247,351	517,275	136·2	
	Partabgarh	1,460	569	18,622	1,360	1,322	2,682	149·0	
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana).	406	118	10,840	772,685	670,459	1,443,144	117·9	
	Sirohee	3,020	366	30,532	*Bheels, sex not specified*		51,076		
	Tonk	2,569	1,192	75,482	41,118	38,180	79,298		
	Ulwur	3,024	1,747	101,348	*Bheels, sex not specified*		270	54·5	
					27,217	24,533	51,750	129·3	
					76,132	66,771	142,903	47·3	
					176,869	161,160	338,029	134·7	
					360,384	322,542	682,926	225·8	
	Total	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,049		
					Total Bheels, sex not specified		166,343	79·1	
					Total Population		10,268,392		

No. 12.—Distribution of the Total Population of India according to Religion, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,809	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	498,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	285,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	28,497,666	1,933,571	—	1,546	711,072	—	24,962	143	30	1,641	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punja	9,252,295	11,662,434	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,065	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	38,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	187,937,438	50,121,595	6,426,511	3,418,895	1,862,626	1,853,426	1,221,885	85,397	12,609	952,039	253,891,821

Note.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—Distribution of the Population of India, under Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition, according to the Census of 1881.

Religions.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	39,738,477	40,351,930	4,405,808	11,513,012	96,009,227
	Females	25,076,102	40,486,641	16,117,135	10,248,345	91,928,223
	Total	64,814,579	80,838,571	a20,522,943	21,761,357	187,937,450
Mahomedans	Males	12,803,495	11,045,925	1,003,052	907,968	25,760,440
	Females	8,235,303	11,269,197	4,003,981	852,664	24,361,145
	Total	21,038,798	22,315,122	b5,007,033	1,760,632	50,121,585
Aboriginals	Males	1,327,024	1,088,331	76,527	732,048	3,218,430
	Females	1,104,088	1,119,432	265,844	718,717	3,208,081
	Total	2,431,112	2,208,263	336,371	1,450,765	6,426,511
Buddhists	Males	1,018,361	647,561	66,415	38,836	1,771,173
	Females	835,429	625,525	151,610	35,138	1,647,702
	Total	1,853,790	1,273,086	c218,025	73,974	3,418,875
Christians	Males	389,007	238,445	19,464	321,972	968,888
	Females	259,214	229,274	87,128	318,130	893,746
	Total	648,221	467,719	d106,592	640,102	1,862,634
Sikhs	Males	537,120	439,185	68,578	1,593	1,046,476
	Females	263,127	428,522	114,596	664	806,909
	Total	800,247	867,707	183,174	2,257	1,853,385
Jains	Males	193,213	188,863	29,180	228,902	640,158
	Females	106,545	182,099	79,311	213,783	581,738
	Total	299,758	376,962	108,491	442,685	1,221,896
Parsis	Males	21,105	20,623	1,740	112	43,580
	Females	15,103	20,387	6,190	90	41,770
	Total	36,208	41,010	7,930	202	85,350
Jews	Males	2,790	2,277	191	569	5,827
	Females	2,155	2,398	840	788	6,181
	Total	4,945	4,675	e1,031	1,357	12,008
Others	Males	188,032	216,545	13,427	59,648	477,652
	Females	152,267	219,754	45,960	56,494	474,475
	Total	340,299	436,299	f 59,387	116,142	952,127
Grand Total	Males	56,218,624	54,240,185	5,678,382	13,804,660	129,941,851
	Females	36,049,333	54,583,229	20,872,595	12,444,813	123,949,970
	Total	92,267,957	108,823,414	*26,550,977	26,249,473	253,891,821

* Including divorced persons in Burma:—

a Hindus	244	males	30	females.
b Mahomedans	250	„	134	„
c Buddhists	7,409	„	10,234	„
d Christians	9	„	10	„
e Jews	–	„	1	„
f Others	115	„	127	„
Total	8,027	„	10,536	„

Note.—The totals of Males and Females and the grand total of population under this classification differ from the totals given at page 6, owing to the omission of Aden and the Andaman islands; there is also a slight difference in the totals of religions as shown in the previous table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA of ALL RELIGIONS and AGES, under CIVIL CONDITION, SEX, and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

Presidency, Province, and State.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Ajmere	Males	124,565	111,800	12,479	—	248,844
	Females	67,571	109,255	35,052	—	211,878
	Total	192,136	221,055	47,531	—	460,722
Assam	Males	1,321,497	1,050,904	84,802	46,500	2,503,703
	Females	959,005	1,003,476	368,742	46,500	2,377,723
	Total	2,280,502	2,054,380	453,544	93,000	4,881,428
Bengal	Males	16,106,015	17,000,536	1,375,217	143,823	34,625,591
	Females	10,338,734	17,048,323	7,401,629	122,584	34,911,270
	Total	26,444,749	34,048,859	8,776,846	266,407	69,536,861
Berar	Males	530,843	775,580	74,069	—	1,380,492
	Females	334,100	755,890	202,191	—	1,292,181
	Total	864,943	1,531,470	276,260	—	2,672,673
Bombay	Males	5,715,185	5,645,429	627,538	81,851	12,070,073
	Females	3,592,861	5,689,681	1,975,763	67,285	11,325,590
	Total	9,308,046	11,335,180	2,603,301	149,136	23,395,663
British Burma	Males	1,153,029	760,130	*77,846	—	1,991,005
	Females	906,234	679,402	*160,130	—	1,745,766
	Total	2,059,263	1,439,532	*237,976	—	3,736,771
Central Provinces	Males	2,296,665	2,449,624	213,146	867,687	5,827,122
	Females	1,678,081	2,478,483	722,792	842,033	5,721,389
	Total	3,974,746	4,928,107	935,938	1,709,720	11,548,511
Coorg	Males	54,118	41,231	5,090	—	100,439
	Females	30,969	31,026	14,968	—	77,863
	Total	85,087	73,157	20,058	—	178,302
Madras	Males	8,166,053	6,187,385	574,158	491,447	15,421,043
	Females	5,573,211	6,468,177	3,250,011	458,189	15,749,588
	Total	13,739,264	12,657,562	3,824,169	949,636	31,170,631†
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	10,540,375	11,294,006	1,462,874	—	23,297,255
	Females	6,505,628	11,875,949	3,670,787	—	21,552,364
	Total	17,046,003	22,669,955	5,133,661	—	44,849,619
Panjab	Males	6,427,231	5,126,457	761,229	7,439	12,322,356
	Females	3,703,205	5,183,138	1,503,233	188	10,389,764
	Total	10,130,436	10,309,595	2,264,462	7,627	22,712,120
Baroda	Males	504,870	575,576	58,998	68	1,139,512
	Females	310,192	574,119	161,164	18	1,045,493
	Total	815,062	1,149,695	220,162	86	2,185,005
Hyderabad	Males	2,241,131	2,527,304	232,704	993	5,002,137
	Females	1,368,521	2,485,481	918,292	71,163	4,843,457
	Total	3,609,652	5,012,785	1,150,996	72,161	9,845,594
Mysore	Males	1,155,674	802,297	127,871	—	2,085,842
	Females	757,563	814,607	528,176	—	2,100,346
	Total	1,913,237	1,616,904	656,047	—	4,186,188
Rajputana, Central India, Cochin, and Travancore	Males	183,767	168,336	3,916	11,570,418	11,926,437
	Females	128,285	181,089	25,696	10,270,228	10,605,298
	Total	312,052	349,425	29,612	21,840,646	22,531,735
Grand Total	Males	56,521,018	54,518,665	5,691,937	13,210,231	129,941,851
	Females	36,254,160	54,878,996	20,938,626	11,878,188	123,949,970
	Total	92,775,178	109,397,661	26,630,563	25,088,419	253,891,821

* Including 8,027 males, 10,536 females, divorced persons in Burma.
† Including Pudukota, but excluding Travancore and Cochin.

NOTE.—There is a difference in the totals under Conditions when compared with the previous table. Andaman Islands and Aden are not included in this table.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and RACE, according to the Census of 1881.

Sect.	Sexes.	Race. British-born, and other Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Others not specified.	Total.
Church of England	Males	55,315	14,079	81,638	44,160	195,192
	Females	18,223	13,663	82,849	43,785	158,520
	Total	73,538	27,742	164,487	87,945	353,712
Church of Scotland	Males	7,011	826	4,233	282	12,352
	Females	2,404	899	4,230	149	7,682
	Total	9,415	1,725	8,463	431	20,034
Episcopalians	Males	11,603	833	1,590	222	14,248
	Females	3,644	848	1,242	153	5,887
	Total	15,247	1,681	2,832	375	20,135
Armenians and Greeks	Males	206	144	336	526	1,212
	Females	106	110	341	373	930
	Total	312	254	677	899	2,142
Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, &c.	Males	4,640	1,840	61,274	2,995	70,749
	Females	1,783	2,022	60,742	2,904	67,451
	Total	6,423	3,862	122,016	5,899	138,200
Roman Catholics	Males	23,805	12,403	275,064	177,848	489,120
	Females	8,274	12,114	275,132	178,419	473,939
	Total	32,079	24,517	550,196	356,267	963,059
Others not specified	Males	3,830	1,157	23,027	157,921	185,935
	Females	1,766	1,146	21,960	154,428	179,300
	Total	5,596	2,303	44,987	312,349	365,235
Total Christians	Males	106,410	31,282	447,162	383,954	968,808
	Females	36,200	30,802	446,496	380,211	893,709
	Total	142,610	62,084	893,658	764,165	1,862,517

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under

Presidency, Province, and State.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.			CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	719	215	934	375	284	659
Assam	1,088	588	1,676	208	82	290
Bengal	18,661	14,029	32,690	2 401	1,538	3,939
Berar	—	—	—	42	29	71
Bombay	629	525	1,154	3,322	2,535	5,857
British Burma	6,955	3,025	9,980	497	158	655
Central Provinces	3,014	1,516	4,530	474	241	715
Coorg	260	132	392	27	8	35
Madras	91,711	90,506	182,217	830	807	1,637
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	18,854	9,070	27,924	2,283	1,160	3,443
Punjab	15,693	5,302	20,995	1,148	561	1,709
Baroda	226	75	301	15	5	20
Central India	1,403	185	1,588	204	99	303
Cochin	699	710	1,409	—	—	—
Hyderabad	3,314	1,595	4,909	371	79	450
Mysore	3,400	2,186	5,586	149	93	242
Rajputana	79	30	109	6	3	9
Travancore	28,487	28,831	57,318	—	—	—
Total	195,192	158,520	353,712	12,352	7,682	20,034

	OTHER PROTESTANTS, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, Methodists, Wesleyans, &c.			ROMAN CATHOLICS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	41	10	51	350	118	468
Assam	1,857	1,684	3,541	202	149	351
Bengal	21,082	21,473	42,555	13,935	12,790	26,725
Berar	26	23	49	367	253	620
Bombay	1,432	957	2,389	65,583	49,932	115,515
British Burma	29,102	27,356	56,458	9,250	7,031	16,281
Central Provinces	148	91	239	3,154	2,679	5,833
Coorg	120	97	217	1,368	1,140	2,508
Madras	12,434	12,294	24,728	229,338	244,015	473,353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,417	1,954	4,371	6,357	3,027	9,384
Punjab	744	404	1,148	6,432	1,601	8,033
Baroda	32	13	45	325	80	405
Central India	155	46	201	1,392	490	1,882
Cochin	—	—	—	60,672	60,247	120,919
Hyderabad	117	68	18	3,304	3,132	6,436
Mysore	1,035	977	2,012	10,345	10,165	20,510
Rajputana	7	4	11	19	2	21
Travancore	—	—	—	76,727	77,088	153,815
Total	70,749	67,451	138,200	489,120	473,939	963,059

NOTE.—The total Christians in Assam, Bengal, British Burma, Madras, and N.W. Provinces

SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

EPISCOPALIANS.			ARMENIANS AND GREEKS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
—	—	—	11	4	15	Ajmere.
—	—	—	4	1	5	Assam.
8	116	264	793	590	1,383	Bengal.
335	248	583	—	—	—	Berar.
11,421	5,010	16,431	37	19	56	Bombay.
41	37	78	125	101	226	British Burma.
102	67	169	7	7	14	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Coorg.
1	11	42	162	152	314	Madras.
—	—	—	48	37	85	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78	18	96	21	13	34	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baroda.
,692	380	2,472		—	2	Central India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin.
—	—	—	1	—	1	Hyderabad.
—	—	—	1	6	7	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
14,248	5,887	20,135	1,212	930	2,142	Total.

OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
55	43	98	1,551	674	2,225	Ajmere.
726	501	1,227	4,085	3,005	7,090	Assam.
10,665	9,879	20,544	67,685	60,415	128,100	Bengal.
2	10	12	772	563	1,335	Berar.
2,459	1,293	3,752	84,883	60,271	145,154	Bombay.
445	92	537	46,415	37,800	84,215	British Burma.
285	188	473	7,184	4,789	11,973	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	1,775	1,377	3,152	Coorg.
14,553	14,185	28,738	349,059	361,970	711,029	Madras.
1,234	1,208	2,442	31,193	16,456	47,649	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,083	601	1,684	25,199	8,500	33,699	Punjab.
—	—	—	598	173	771	Baroda.
333	284	617	5,581	1,484	7,065	Central India.
7,034	6,999	14,033	68,405	67,956	136,361	Cochin.
865	768	1,633	7,972	5,642	13,614	Hyderabad.
420	472	892	15,850	13,899	29,249	Mysore.
666	478	1,144	777	517	1,294	Rajputana.
145,110	142,299	287,409	250,324	248,218	498,542	Travancore.
185,935	179,300	365,235	968,808	893,709	1,862,517	Total.

exhibited in this table, differ slightly from the totals of each Province shown at page 30.

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,576	88,491	95,090
Bengal	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,008	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,891	323,839
British Burma	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,998
Coorg	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,384	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,065	32,589
Hyderabad	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,483	153,133
Mysore	60 078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	Ages.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,862	21,230	15,483	13,633
Assam	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar	232,102	242,880	228,616	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	636,020
British Burma	352,365	284,002	296,866	208,801	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	782,826	569,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg	24,650	18,381	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,810	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,608	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

NOTE.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,363,492	5,028,395	6,541,613	5,799,399	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	379,967	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,633	Coorg.
404,697	421,646	2,061,398	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	1,980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	143,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,403	285,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,390	39,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	10,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	67,115	12,070,073	11,325,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,955	494,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,383,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

No. 18.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Ajmere	5,697	24,486	218,661	—	248,844
Assam	33,376	79,644	2,300,833	89,850	2,503,703
Bengal	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore	64,733	169,965	1,851,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 19.—Distribution of the Religious Denominations of the Census

Religions.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Hindu	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	25,760,440
Aboriginal	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist	201,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

Note.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 18 and 19, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	122,584	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,086	—	1,292.181	Berar.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,338,495	—	4,343,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,340	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	105	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,621	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests,—Church and Temple Officers	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	357	3,464
Artists	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging	10,110	9,837	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants)	510,308	1,195,565	2,140,629	155,219	490,528	651,966
Mercantile Men	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads	155,664	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers	60,402	43,807	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,979
Do. Carriages	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward	5,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,034	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress	352,001	1,674,441	2,062,191	124,858	600,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants	120,180	530,530	708,609	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,603	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills	32,209	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,359
Do. Hair	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do Gums and Resins	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	278,169
Do. Wool	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,996	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves	74,593	321,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper	4,340	3,288	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,889
Do. Glass	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	126,036	317,249	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver	7,589	2,803	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	6,613	32,049	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation	4,026,583	38,535,562	43,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total	10,593,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,662,843	123,949,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	34	1,969,420	4,744	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	*
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,497	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,605,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	16,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Afghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	293	8,799
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,499	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,688	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	332	—	1,988,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,609,888	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	23,532	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Carried forward.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,403	44,843,828
Yarakala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	15	1	905	35	10,498	60	703	—	721	163
Tibetan	—	—	11,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,336	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughi	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahuli (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chowngtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Dainet	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	298	3
Bhutanese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasi	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrâni	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Dafla	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	34	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish	—	—	39	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish	—	—	51	—	2	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified	508	5,136	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,056	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Brought forward.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,188	Arabic.
5,009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,709	Mughi.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	10,303	Lahadi (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malay.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,510	French.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,499	Toda.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Abor.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Datta.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 22.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	AGES.											SEXES.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	29	8	29	282	286	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal	363	103	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar	8	—	8	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	539	181	501	3,445	3,228	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	126	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	858	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—		23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	196	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad	143	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	89	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,396	1,929	895	88	89,798	77,188	12,610

No. 23.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service	5	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	159	53	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	154	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill-Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,235	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	24	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 24.—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged.

(C.A. Cantonments Army. C.L. Civil Lines. M. Municipality.)

	Towns with 100,000 and upwards.					
	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
1. Agra - C.A.; C.L.; M.	109,036	45,579	4,073	1,515	160,203	11
2. Ahmedabad - C.A.; M.	86,544	27,124	848	13,105	127,621	88
3. Allahabad - C.A.; C.L.; M.	99,518	43,558	5,257	214	148,547	16
4. Amritsar - C.A.; C.L.; M.	61,274	75,891	—	14,731	151,896	—
5. Bangalore Town - C.A.; M.	108,893	29,521	17,430	13	155,857	—
6. Bareilly - C.A.; C.L.; M.	62,389	48,149	2,150	229	113,417	10
7. Baroda City - - - -	80,667	18,405	225	2,521	101,818	63
8. Benares - C.A.; C.L.; M.	151,334	47,234	1,130	2	199,700	42
9. Bombay City and Island M.	502,780	158,694	42,339	69,383	773,196	52
10. Calcutta - - - M.	278,762	124,430	—	30,027	433,219	86
11. Suburbs - - - M.	207,330	120,212	—	5,537	333,079	29
12. Cawnpore - C.A.; C.L.; M.	113,354	34,737	3,194	159	151,444	25
13. Delhi - C.A.; C.L.; M.	95,484	72,519	—	5,390	173,393	—
14. Howrah - - - M.	81,218	21,749	—	2,239	105,206	14
15. Hyderabad City and suburbs with Secunderabad - -	—	—	—	—	354,962	—
16. Jeypore - - -	100,850	32,951	—	8,777	142,578	—
17. Lahore - C.A.; C.L.; M.	53,641	86,413	—	9,315	149,369	—
18. Lucknow - C.A.; C.L.; M.	155,320	99,152	6,253	578	261,303	72
19. Madras City - C.L.; M.	315,527	50,298	39,632	391	405,848	29
20. Patua - - C.L.; M.	127,076	43,086	—	492	170,654	28
21. Poona - - C.A.; M.	103,348	16,374	6,384	3,645	129,751	21
22. Rangoon Town - C.A.; M.	35,871	21,169	9,741	67,395	134,176	9
23. Surat - - C.A.; M.	76,264	21,430	519	11,631	109,844	57
	Towns with 50,000 and upwards.					
1. Bellary - - C.L.; M.	34,636	15,068	3,566	190	53,460	3
2. Bhaugulpore - C.A.; M.	48,924	18,867	—	447	68,238	12
3. Bhopal - - -	26,833	27,517	—	52	55,402	—
4. Bhurtpore - - -	51,211	14,945	—	7	66,163	—
5. Calicut - - C.L.; M.	33,875	20,257	2,909	44	57,085	7
6. Chupra - - - M.	39,651	11,912	—	107	51,670	12
7. Coombaconum - - -	47,908	1,228	908	54	50,098	24
8. Dacca - - C.A.; M.	39,635	38,913	—	528	79,076	26
9. Durbhunga - - M.	48,276	17,566	—	113	65,955	17
10. Farakhabad - - M.	44,133	18,172	34	98	62,437	34
11. Fyzabad - C.A.; C.L.; M.	39,135	15,080	1,253	102	55,570	29
12. Gorakhpur C.A. C.L.; M.	37,710	20,031	125	56	57,922	78
13. Gya - - C.L.; M.	60,181	16,161	—	73	76,415	15
14. Indore - - -	57,234	16,674	—	1,493	75,401	—
15. Jubbulpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	55,146	16,916	2,391	1,252	75,705	—
16. Juflundhur C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,514	31,326	—	2,279	52,119	—
17. Kamptee - C.A.; M.	36,364	13,076	2,396	1,151	50,987	—
18. Karachi - - -	24,617	38,946	4,161	5,836	73,560	15
19. Koil - - C.L.; M.	68,253	22,504	264	709	61,730	136
20. Lashkar - - -	70,742	17,135	—	189	88,066	—
21. Madura - - C.L.; M.	64,823	6,701	2,281	2	73,807	30
22. Meerut - C.A.; C.L.; M.	56,188	39,143	3,089	1,145	99,565	11
23. Mirzapur - C.L.; M.	46,194	10,017	10	157	56,378	84
24. Monghyr - - -	42,636	12,498	—	238	55,372	11
25. Mooltan - C.A.; C.L. M.	29,962	36,294	—	2,418	68,674	—
26. Moradabad C.A.; C.L.; M.	32,609	34,383	202	193	67,387	92
27. Moulmein - C.A.; M.	12,853	9,307	2,640	28,307	53,107	9
28. Nagpur - C.A.; C.L.; M.	79,842	14,110	2,424	1,923	98,299	—
29. Negapatam - - M.	36,328	12,408	5,118	1	53,855	18
30. Patiala - - -	24,963	21,119	—	7,547	53,629	—
31. Peshawur - C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,105	57,378	—	4,499	79,982	—
32. Rampur - - -	18,084	56,166	—	—	74,250	—
33. Rawalpindi C.A.; C.L.; M.	23,419	23,664	—	5,892	52,975	—
34. Saharanpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	24,354	32,449	562	1,329	59,194	102
35. Salem - - C.L.; M.	44,614	4,669	1,382	2	50,667	27
36. Shahjehanpur - C.A.; C.L.; M. - - -	36,200	38,525	48	62	74,830	48
37. Sholapur - - M.	44,387	14,780	511	1,603	61,281	70
38. Tanjore - - -	47,195	3,152	4,174	224	54,745	11
39. Trichinopoli - C.A.; C.L.; M. - - - -	61,279	11,993	11,155	22	84,449	18
40. Umballa - C.A.; C.L.; M.	34,522	27,115	—	5,826	67,463	—

No. 24 (*cont.*)—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged (*continued*).

	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
Towns with 40,000 and upwards.						
1. Ajmere - - -	26,685	13,702	720	2,628	43,735	3
2. Arrah - - - M.	30,611	12,346	—	—	42,998	35
3. Behar - - - M.	33,668	15,296	—	4	48,968	9
4. Bhavnagar - - -	34,978	8,434	248	4,132	47,792	—
5. Bikaneer - - -	31,602	7,354	—	4,327	43,283	—
6. Cuddalore - C.L.; M.	39,997	1,983	1,510	55	43,545	6
7. Cuttack - - C.A.; M.	33,073	7,687	—	1,896	42,656	14
8. Hyderabad (Sindh) -	14,861	21,878	386	11,028	48,153	—
9. Jaunpur - - C.L.; M.	25,920	16,832	92	1	42,845	11
10. Kotah - - -	30,217	9,005	—	1,048	40,270	—
11. Ludhiana - C.A.; C.L.; M.	12,969	29,045	—	2,149	44,163	—
12. Mozufferpur - - M.	29,748	12,479	—	233	42,460	17
13. Muttra - C.A.; C.L.; M.	39,275	8,003	1	204	47,483	106
14. Saugor - C.A.; C.L.; M.	32,490	8,992	975	1,959	44,416	—
15. Shikarpur - - M.	16,218	16,480	70	9,728	42,496	6
16. Sialkot - C.A.; C.L.; M.	12,751	28,865	—	4,146	45,762	—
17. Tonk - - - -	20,389	19,024	—	1,313	40,726	—
18. Ulwar - - -	37,100	12,680	—	87	49,867	—
Towns with 30,000 and upwards.						
1. Ahmednagar - - M.	29,239	5,934	1,128	1,191	37,492	104
2. Akyab - - - M.	6,364	13,564	1,107	11,954	33,989	9
3. Amroha - - - M.	10,644	25,377	20	104	36,145	91
4. Aurungabad - -	—	—	—	—	30,219	—
5. Badaon - - C.L.; M.	14,134	19,492	54	—	33,680	81
6. Bandar - - C.L.; M.	30,377	4,288	390	301	35,056	12
7. Barrackpur or Agarparah -	21,952	7,490	—	375	30,317	9
8. Belgaum - - -	21,766	7,136	2,481	1,314	32,697	79
9. Bhiwani - - - M.	29,991	3,463	—	308	33,762	—
10. Broach - - - M.	22,201	10,847	111	4,122	37,281	34
11. Burhanpur - C.L.; M.	20,991	8,735	—	291	30,017	—
12. Burdwan - - - M.	23,683	10,263	—	134	34,080	9
13. Cambay - - -	25,314	8,038	8	2,647	36,007	—
14. Coimbatore - C.L.; M.	33,997	2,763	2,162	45	38,967	19
15. Conjeveram - - M.	35,939	1,172	28	86	37,275	6
16. Dinapur - - C.A.; M.	26,513	9,700	—	1,680	37,893	6
17. Etawah - - C.L.; M.	23,552	10,289	112	768	34,721	69
18. Ferozepur C.A.; C.L.; M.	19,004	17,609	—	2,957	39,570	—
19. Ghazipur - C.L.; M.	21,824	11,047	14	—	32,885	52
20. Hughli and Chinsurah C.A.; C.L.; M. - -	24,916	6,017	—	244	31,177	8
21. Hubli - - - M.	24,912	10,902	298	565	36,677	48
22. Karvir - - -	33,583	3,734	164	1,118	38,599	—
23. Mangalore - C.L.; M.	18,590	5,896	7,568	45	32,099	5
24. Mandir - - -	18,685	13,809	—	3,486	35,980	—
25. Midnapur - - M.	25,930	7,222	—	408	33,560	8
26. Moorshedabad City - M.	22,719	15,818	—	694	39,231	4
27. Navanagar - - -	24,009	12,280	32	3,347	39,668	—
28. Oodeypur - - -	30,156	8,058	—	—	38,214	—
29. Palghat - - - M.	30,424	4,854	1,061	—	36,339	6
30. Pattan - - -	22,592	5,948	—	4,172	32,712	56
31. Rutlam - - -	18,676	7,357	—	5,033	31,066	—
32. Trevandrum - -	—	—	—	—	37,652	—
33. Vellore - - M	27,508	8,296	1,686	1	37,491	16
34. Vizagapatam - C.L.; M.	26,264	2,606	1,389	32	30,291	16
35. Ujjein - - -	28,255	9,013	—	664	32,932	—
Towns with 20,000 and upwards.						
1. Adoni - - -	14,129	8,235	67	10	22,441	13
2. Alleppey - - -	—	—	—	—	25,754	—
3. Amraoti - - C.L.; M.	17,675	4,725	266	884	23,550	12
4. Balasore - - M.	16,848	3,068	—	349	20,265	4
5. Banda - C.A.; C.L.; M.	20,459	7,998	262	255	28,974	8
6. Bassein - - - M.	3,781	3,362	1,122	19,882	28,147	4
7. Batala - - - M.	8,379	15,124	—	778	24,281	—
8. Berhampur (Bengal) C.A.; C.L.; M. - -	18,167	5,188	—	250	23,605	4
9. Berhampur (Madras) M.	21,692	1,401	506	—	23,599	7

No. 24 (*cont.*)—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged (*continued*).

	Towns with 20,000 and upwards.					
	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
10. Bettiah - - M.	13,943	6,014	—	1,306	21,263	4
11. Bhuj - - -	12,506	8,325	61	1,416	22,308	—
12. Boondee - - -	16,351	4,377	—	16	20,744	—
13. Brindaban - - M.	20,629	794	12	32	21,467	44
14. Cannanore - C.A.; M.	10,656	11,617	4,087	26	26,386	11
15. Chandausi - - M.	20,381	6,990	118	32	27,521	125
16. Chaoni - - -	14,212	6,080	—	11	20,303	—
17. Chittagong - - M.	5,660	14,478	—	831	20,969	12
18. Cocanada - C.L.; M.	26,680	1,383	772	21	28,856	8
19. Datia - - - -	23,393	4,948	—	5	28,346	—
20. Deobund - - M.	9,325	12,457	—	334	22,116	90
21. D. G. Khan - C.A.; C.L.; M.	10,140	11,687	—	482	22,309	—
22. D. I. Khan - C.A.; C.L.; M.	8,862	12,440	—	862	22,164	—
23. Dharwar - - -	19,709	6,545	618	319	27,191	36
24. Ellichpur - - M.	19,092	7,428	—	208	26,728	41
25. Ellore - - - M.	20,391	4,453	248	—	25,092	5
26. Futtehpore - C.L.; M.	11,896	9,356	75	1	21,328	—
27. Gujranwala - C.L.; M.	9,114	11,820	—	1,950	22,884	—
28. Gulburga - - -	—	—	—	—	22,834	—
29. Hajipur - - M.	20,895	4,169	—	14	25,078	6
30. Hathras - - M.	22,505	2,915	2	234	25,656	100
31. Hoshiarpur - C.L.; M.	9,968	10,641	—	754	21,363	—
32. Jhansi - - -	22,922	3,848	—	2	26,772	—
33. Jhelum C.A.; C.L.; M.	7,967	11,369	—	1,771	21,107	—
34. Junagad - - -	12,910	11,287	19	463	24,679	—
35. Karnal - C.L.; M.	15,215	7,550	—	368	23,133	—
36. Kerowlie - - -	19,829	5,339	—	439	25,607	—
37. Khurja - - M.	16,145	10,990	—	55	27,190	44
38. Krishnaghar - - M.	18,623	8,281	—	568	27,477	6
39. Kurnool - C.L.; M.	9,995	10,007	320	7	20,329	7
40. Mainpuri - C.L.; M.	15,572	3,822	49	793	20,236	76
41. Maler Kotla - - -	4,584	14,468	—	1,569	20,621	—
42. Mandesaur - - -	14,666	7,077	—	853	22,596	—
43. Mayavaram - - M.	21,933	484	625	2	23,044	11
44. Miraj - - - -	15,931	4,080	1	604	20,616	—
45. Nadiad - - M.	23,978	4,028	28	270	28,304	135
46. Nagina - - M.	7,280	13,178	12	33	20,503	74
47. Naihati - - M.	18,695	2,817	—	21	21,533	3
48. Narnaul - - -	12,337	7,468	—	247	20,052	—
49. Nasik - - - -	21,579	3,754	1,291	446	27,070	67
50. Nasirabad - - C.A.	14,343	5,033	1,029	915	21,320	4
51. Nellore - C.L.; M.	22,128	4,672	700	5	27,505	2
52. Paniput - - -	7,334	16,917	—	771	25,022	—
53. Panroti - - -	18,953	1,135	84	—	20,172	4
54. Pillibhit - C.L.; M.	17,197	12,520	4	—	29,721	83
55. Prome - - M.	650	1,160	263	27,240	28,813	5
56. Puri - - M.	21,913	181	—	1	22,095	12
57. Raipur C.A.; C.L.; M.	19,181	4,406	532	829	24,948	—
58. Rajamundri - - -	22,480	1,755	285	5	24,555	3
59. Rewa - - - -	17,413	4,581	—	22	22,016	—
60. Rewari - - -	14,687	8,499	—	786	23,972	—
61. Sakkar - - M.	6,654	14,118	383	6,234	27,389	—
62. Sambhal - - M.	7,333	13,965	37	38	21,373	67
63. Santipur - - M.	20,701	8,945	—	41	29,687	31
64. Sattara - - -	24,525	3,596	527	380	29,028	55
65. Serampur - - M.	22,800	2,461	—	298	25,559	11
66. Shirajgunge - - M.	8,574	12,285	—	178	21,037	16
67. Tellicherry - - M.	15,488	9,149	1,765	8	26,410	10
68. Tinnevelly - C.L.; M.	21,258	1,538	425	—	23,221	63
69. Vizianagram - C.L.; M.	21,446	1,105	23	3	22,577	8

No. 25.—Area Cultivated and Uncultivated in 1885-86.

Province.	Area shown by the Survey Department.	Deduct.			Net Area dealt with in this Return.		Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which Returns are otherwise not available.	Total.	According to the Survey of India.	According to the Village Papers.	Actually Cropped.*	Current Fallows.	Total.	Available for Cultivation.	Not available for Cultivation.	Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6(*a*).	6(*b*).	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Madras	Acres. 90,996,710	Acres. 970,880	Acres. 31,919,673	Acres. 32,890,553	Acres. 58,106,157	Acres. —	Acres. 22,463,253	Acres. 5,017,653	Acres. 27,480,906	Acres. 8,052,875	Acres. 12,339,878	Acres. 23,013,771	Acres. 7,611,480
										2,621,518			
Bombay	71,369,630*	Not known.	19,186,385	19,186,385	52,183,254	—	25,424,532	6,765,820	32,190,352	6,389,034	7,570,845	13,959,879	6,033,023
Bengal	Statistics not available.												
N.-W. Provinces	56,170,388	3,791,488	8,563,630	12,355,118	43,815,270	43,859,592	25,102,975	2,028,404	27,131,379	8,174,479	6,660,185	14,834,664	1,893,549
Oudh	15,312,000	—	4,196	4,196	15,307,804	15,519,746	8,819,063	433,693	9,252,756	3,396,580	2,304,240	5,700,820	566,170
Punjab	74,931,360	5,381,760	—	5,381,760	68,649,600	63,855,935	20,512,118	4,697,575	25,209,693	20,641,801	12,296,592	32,938,393	5,707,849
Central Provinces	74,199,040	18,838,400	13,675,326	32,513,726	41,685,314	—	13,466,675	1,103,687	14,570,362	7,705,263	6,566,792	14,272,055	12,842,897
Lower Burma	55,820,902	—	—	—	55,820,902	—	4,200,829	276,018	4,476,847	23,659,787	25,093,048	48,752,835	2,591,220
Assam	28,640,357†	2,558,080	12,960,331	15,518,411	13,121,946	—	1,596,366	210,840	1,807,206	9,683,002		9,683,002	1,631,738
Coorg	1,013,000	—	—	—	1,013,000	—	138,345	24,079	162,424	48,350	649,207	697,557	153,019
Ajmere	Figures not furnished.												
Berar	11,337,115	—	—	—	11,337,115	—	6,558,379	951,245	7,509,624	790,474	2,360,798	3,151,272	676,219
Total	478,890,511	31,540,608	86,309,541	117,850,149	361,040,362	123,235,273	128,282,535	21,509,014	149,791,549	78,858,143	75,841,585	167,004,243	39,707,164
										12,304,520			

N.B.—The net areas dealt with in the North-Western Provinces, Oudh, and the Punjab in the succeeding returns are those entered in column 6(*b*). The net areas so dealt with in the case of other provinces are exhibited in column 6(*a*).

* Exclusive of Feudatory and Tributary States. † The 31,286,983 acres entered in the return for 1884-85 inadvertently included twice over 1,662,282 acres under forests.

No. 26.—Crops Cultivated in 1885–86.

Province.	Cereals and Pulses.			Oil Seeds.	Sugar Cane.	Fibres.			Indigo.	Coffee.	Tea.	Tobacco.	Chinchona.	Miscellaneous.		Total Area of Crops Cultivated.	Deduct Area Cropped more than Once.	Actual Area on which Crops were Grown.
	Rice.	Wheat.	Other Food Grains, including Pulses.			Cotton.	Jute.	Other Sorts.						Food Crops.	Non-Food Crops.			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
Madras -	Acres. 5,795,644	Acres. 30,275	Acres. 13,862,139	Acres. 1,364,093	Acres. 46,624	Acres. 1,358,260	Acres. 10,469	Acres. 34,343	Acres. 292,757	Acres. 57,509	Acres. 5,168	Acres. 80,561	Acres. 6,401	Acres. 917,616	Acres. 220,769	Acres. 24,082,628	Acres. 1,619,375	Acres. 22,463,253
Bombay -	1,950,527	2,290,243	17,000,851	2,013,527	70,180	2,215,922	—	71,483	3,986	183	—	87,084	—	152,946	243,973	26,100,905	676,373	25,424,532
Bengal -	Statistics not available.																	
N.-W. Provinces	3,934,521	4,015,897	16,100,686	677,450	787,938	1,587,346	—	123,408	458,562	—	8,493	53,633	—	505,962	905,182	29,159,073	4,056,098	25,102,975
Oudh -	2,159,425	1,556,198	6,013,995	314,934	142,484	72,030	—	16,424	19,657	—	—	17,159	—	480,227	238,269	11,025,802	2,206,739	8,819,063
Punjab -	597,092	7,248,216	11,489,263	759,013	331,521	1,035,614	—	40,687	131,926	—	7,811	66,790	—	450,221	455,013	22,613,077	2,100,959	20,512,118
Central Provinces	3,170,360	3,858,809	4,387,060	1,705,017	47,833	613,258	—	93,592	74	—	—	16,412	—	243,946	28,925	14,165,286	698,611	13,466,675
Lower Burma	3,704,990	—	42,617	28,251	19,538	8,460	33	626	13	—	159	20,351	—	359,886	31,796	4,207,460	6,631	4,200,829
Assam -	1,128,898	10	54,761	163,353	20,660	1,732	444	—	—	109	197,480	66	—	—	195,991	1,763,490	167,124	1,596,366
Coorg -	73,305	—	1,568	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,350	—	—	1,800	—	369	138,892	547	138,345
Ajmere -	Figures not furnished.																	
Berar -	25,832	808,515	2,842,892	939,082	5,402	1,846,470	—	9,163	103	—	—	20,613	—	49,819	10,488	6,558,379	—*	6,558,379
Total -	22,540,999	19,808,163	71,795,832	7,964,720	1,463,180	8,739,032	10,946	389,721	907,078	119,142	219,111	362,669	8,201	3,160,623	2,325,575	139,314,992	11,582,457	128,282,535

* There is scarcely any double-cropped land in Berar.

No. 27.—Irrigation in 1885–86.

Province.	Total Area of Crops in Column 17, Form B., Irrigated and Un-Irrigated.	Area Irrigated.						Details.			
		By Canal.		Tanks.	Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area of Crops Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other cereals and pulses.	Miscellaneous Food-Crops.	Miscellaneous non-Food Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Madras	24,082,628	2,447,282	25,360	2,290,453	803,479	248,804	5,815,378	5,660	5,072,182	576,423	161,113
Bombay	26,100,905	*1,382,748	—	†1,057,872	—	—	‡2,440,620	412,067	1,644,832	245,525	393,898
Bengal	Statistics not available.										
North-Western Provinces	29,159,073	‖1,363,767	28,814	¶—	2,925,159	1,502,819	‡5,820,559	1,630,252	3,538,869	140,674	1,338,500
Oudh	11,025,802	—	—	716,874	1,063,780	147,414	‡1,928,068	702,512	1,050,465	71,655	269,608
Punjab	22,613,077	1,706,379	874,452	11,907	3,831,051	212,162	6,635,951	2,736,670	2,209,349	292,958	1,396,974
Central Provinces	14,165,286	32	524	304,747	71,627	25,781	402,711	26,915	149,762	201,060	24,974
Lower Burma	4,207,480	793	1,489	441	98	2,746	§5,567	—	2,835	352	38
Assam	1,763,490	No Irrigation.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	138,892	500	—	—	—	—	500	—	500	—	—
Ajmere	Returns not received.										
Berar	6,558,379	58	76	103	47,604	1,627	49,468	8,228	5,619	33,496	2,125
Total	139,814,992	6,901,559	930,715	4,382,397	8,742,798	2,141,353	23,098,822	5,522,304	13,674,413	1,562,143	3,587,290

* Includes area irrigated by private canals.
† Includes area irrigated by wells and other sources.
‡ The difference between column 8 and the sum of the four succeeding columns may be accounted for by the area irrigated at both harvests.
§ The difference between column 8 and the total of columns 9 to 12 represents the area irrigated by canal, for which no details of crops are available.
‖ Private canals (except those in Kumaun) included under Government canals.
¶ Included under "Other Sources."

No. 28.—Surveyed and Assessed Area in 1885–86.

Province and class of Tenure.	Total Area by Survey less Feudatories.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Total Land Revenue (excluding cesses) of District (Column 2).	Population (Column 2).	Land Revenue per head of Population (Columns 5 and 6).	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area (Column 4).	Incidence of Land Revenue (Column 8) on fully-assessed area (Column 4) per acre.		Population of fully-assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully assessed Area (Columns 8 and 11).	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
Madras.													
Raiyatwari	59,366,361	29,445,245	29,921,116	4,40,63,169	21,700,863	2 0 6	4,30,04,797	1 7 0	1 12 6	—	—	75	2,099,973
Zamindari	30,659,469	6,056,672	24,602,797	58,10,713	9,120,739	0 10 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay.													
Raiyatwari	71,369,639	27,464,701	43,904,938	3,27,60,447	15,681,218	2 1 5	2,83,86,273	0 10 4	1 0 9	—	—	64	1,488,316
Bengal					No returns received.								
N.W. Provinces.													
Zamindari and village communities.*	52,474,263	11,627,209	40,847,054	4,29,22,018	32,720,128	1 5 0	4,26,20,621	1 0 8	1 14 8	30,310,122	1 6 6	86	2,643,798
Oudh.													
Zamindari and village communities.†	15,361,911	1,881,228	13,480,683	1,44,91,359	11,387,741	1 4 4	1,33,77,810	0 15 10	1 8 5	—	—	18	517,704
Punjab.													
Zamindari and village communities.	‡63,855,935	13,803,146	50,052,789	2,35,30,008	18,850,437	1 4 0	2,20,80,813	0 7 1	0 15 9	—	—	46	1,484,498

* The return being quinquennial, the figures for 1883–84 have been shown. † The return being quinquennial, the figures for 1884–85 have been shown.
‡ Area returned by village papers.

No. 28 (*cont.*)—Surveyed and Assessed Area in 1885–86.

Province and class of Tenure.	Total Area by Survey less Feudatories.	Deduct Area not fully assessed including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Total Land Revenue (excluding cesses) of District (Column 2).	Population (Column 2).	Land Revenue per head of Population (Columns 5 and 6).	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area (Column 4).	Incidence of Land Revenue (Column 8) on fully-assessed Area (Column 4) per acre.		Population of fully-assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully-assessed Area (Columns 8 and 11).	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
Central Provinces.													
Raiyatwari (Khalsa)	41,685,314	6,569,754	35,115,560	59,78,337	8,499,283	0 11 3	57,67,953	0 2 7	0 6 3	7,840,948	0 11 9	16	453,892
Zamindari	13,675,326	—	13,675,326	1,50,694	1,339,508	0 1 9	1,50,694	0 0 2	0 1 9	1,339,508	0 1 9		
Lower Burma.													
Raiyatwari	55,682,619	50,408,019	5,274,600	73,37,734	3,736,771	1 15 7	72,95,363	1 6 2	1 7 2	—	—	11	366,670
Zamindari	138,283	138,283	—	43,526									
Assam.													
Raiyatwari	2,340,581	121,775	2,218,806	26,58,080	4,881,426	0 12 4	34,74,250	0 9 2	—	4,250,775	0 13 1	4	63,921
Zamindari	4,622,312	817,644	3,804,668	4,99,753									
Waste Land Grants	452,140	452,140	—	1,69,912									
Government Waste and Forests.	18,667,244	18,667,244	—	—									
Coorg.													
Raiyatwari	1,013,000	917,157	95,843	2,64,425	178,362	1 7 8	1,89,573	1 15 7	2 9 2	—	—	—	—
Ajmere.													
Raiyatwari Zamindari	Returns not received.												
Berar.													
Raiyatwari	11,337,115	4,263,141	7,073,974	67,39,778	2,630,018	2 9 0	64,27,742	0 14 6	0 14 11	2,542,285	2 8 4	10	150,573
Total	442,701,512	172,633,358	270,068,154	18,78,71,020	130,726,434	1 6 4	17,27,75,889	0 10 3	—	—	—	330	9,269,345

N.B.—The difference between Column 2 of this form and Column 2 less Column 3 of Form A is due to the area returned by village papers having been entered in Column 2 against Punjab in this form and to the figures for 1883–84 and 1884–85 having been shown against the N. W. P. and Oudh respectively.

No. 29.—Varieties of Tenure held direct from the several Governments in India during 1885-86.

Madras.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Great Zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	14	9,187	14	5,819,723	415,695	1,89,594 2 6	—
1. Great Zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	1	269	1	116,102	116,102	59,928 0 0	—
2. Large Zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	50	9,856	52	8,074,586	161,492	14,395 5 3	—
2. Large Zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	76	1,565	121	1,350,890	17,775	11,670 1 3	—
3. Zamindaris paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	578	3,135	861	2,680,330	4,637	1,353 7 5	—
4. Small Zamindaris other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	93	465	98	297,076	3,194	54 0 0	—
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	2,687,987	25,836	3,990,448	19,399,836	7·4	13 3 6	—
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	443,747	30,413	745,010	8,438,792	19·0	6 7 2	—
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,669	791	2,189	32,186	19·3	10 3 9	—
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	490	154	539	3,805	7·7	0 7 10	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	638	95	172	35,297	55·3	34 0 7	—
Total	3,135,343	81,771	4,739,505	46,748,623	14·9	13 14 2	—

Note.—Column 8 is left blank as information is not available.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 30.—BOMBAY.

No.	Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.	Remarks.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
1.	Raiyatwárikhalsá surveyed — A. Peasant proprietors paying separately	1,057,607	20,635½	1,057,607	23,709,247	22⅜	25	1 1 11	Column 6. In the raiyatwari area the total is for occupied land only. The area of the other estates is given in the gross, and includes unarable and unoccupied land. Narva villages have this year been included amongst raiyatwari and sharákati amongst Ináms.
	Raiyatwárikhalsá surveyed — B. Peasant proprietors holding lands at privileged rates	203,422		203,422	4,502,626	22⅛	12¾	0 9 0	
2.	Ináms and jághirs	2,191¼	2,191¼	12,534	4,615,334	2,104	342	0 2 7	
3.	Tálukdari tenure	530½	530½	493	1,419,396	2,675	751	0 4	
4.	Mehwási	41	41	72	79,334	1,935	274	0 2 3	
5.	Udhad jamábandi	125	125	193	199,290	1,594	452	0 4 6	
6.	Khoti	1,743¼	1,743¼	126,184	2,524,966	1,448	648	0 7 2	
7.	Isáfat	7	7	13	3,608	515	534	1 0 7	
8.	On lease	12	12	13	5,730	477	111	0 3 8	

This statement is not totalled, because the total would have no value.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 31.—North-Western Provinces.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	1,077	2,563	6	938,654	872	498 1 6	0 9 2
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	549	969	11,648	364,411	664	1,080 15 6	1 10 1
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	1,203	1,527	2,126	667,595	555	417 2 6	0 12 6
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	3,915	6,086	33,601	3,363,906	859	1,025 6 5	1 3 1
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	60,536	63,156	1,247,064	29,159,231	482	507 8 3	1 0 10
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	31,999	26,530	879,601	6,500,178	203	179 6 9	0 14 2
Peasant proprietors paying separately	5,226	6,076	143,879	812,395	155	169 3 1	1 1 6
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	3,884	4,725	74,958	2,206,613	568	248 8 2	0 7 0
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	99	225	1,971	106,076	1,071	796 14 7	0 11 11
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	48	50	161	35,600	742	229 12 4	0 4 11
Purchasers of waste lands	85	83	89	104,891	1,234	196 14 10	0 2 7
Total	108,621	111,990	2,395,104	44,259,550	407	405 14 8	0 15 11

Note.—25,462 villages have been shown more than once, and 325,764 proprietors recorded more than once in 32 districts.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 32.—OUDH.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	Number of Villages.			No. of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Gross Land Revenue Assessed.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.			4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I.—TALUKDARI.	No.	Mauza.	Patti.	Chak.		A. R. P.	A. R. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1.) Taluqdars paying Rs. 50,000 revenue or more, holding under the law of primogeniture	38	7,284	1,082	0	42	5,044,878 2 18	132,759 3 14	43,99,705 5 1	1,15,781 11 6	0 13 11
Holding under ordinary law of succession	1	133	12	0	1	106,259 2 30	106,259 2 30	80,502 0 0	80,502 0 0	0 12 1
(2.) Taluqdars paying Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 50,000 revenue, under law of primogeniture	161	4,362	1,826	0	191	2,830,301 0 15½	17,579 2 1	29,24,079 11 8	18,161 15 9	1 0 6
Under ordinary law	37	884½	342	4	63	689,998 2 30½	18,648 2 18	5,47,648 8 11	14,801 4 11	0 12 8
(3.) Taluqdars paying less than Rs. 5,000 revenue, under law of primogeniture	33	175	71	0	34	85,805 1 19	2,600 0 26	99,428 12 3	3,012 15 10	1 2 6
Under ordinary law	13	37½	22	2	22	28,878 1 26½	2,221 1 26	36,392 8 10	2,799 6 10	1 4 1
(4.) Petty grantees under Act I of 1869	159	321½	50	0	350	156,529 1 8½	984 1 33	1,69,313 0 8	1,064 13 9	1 1 3
II.—ZAMINDARI, exclusive of cultivating communities.										
(1.) Zamindars paying Rs. 50,000 revenue and upwards, under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2.) Zamindars paying Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 50,000 revenue under law of primogeniture	4	49	0	0	4	29,564 3 14	7,391 0 33	35,071 8 7	8,767 14 1	1 2 11
Under ordinary law	17	103	9	0	58	122,313 2 4	7,194 3 26	1,35,763 14 6	7,986 1 9	1 1 9
(3.) Zamindars paying Rs. 1,000 but less than 5,000 revenue under law of primogeniture	24	86	45	0	26	62,637 1 24	2,609 3 22	53,313 8 0	2,221 6 4	0 13 7
Under ordinary law	227	603	211	0	346	417,771 2 29½	1,840 1 24	4,48,340 1 0	1,978 2 4	1 1 2

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 32 (*cont.*).—OUDH.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	Number of Villages.			No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Gross Land Revenue Assessed.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.			4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
II.—ZAMINDARI, &c.—*cont.*	No.	Mauza.	Patti.	Chak.		A. R. P.	A. R. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(4.) Zamindars paying less than Rs. 1,000 revenue under law of primogeniture	12	16	0	0	17	5,358 0 0	446 2 0	5,396 10 0	449 11 6	1 0 1
Under ordinary law	1,104	846½	504	0	1,424	464,440 3 0	420 2 30	3,56,738 2 6	323 2 1	0 12 3
III.—VILLAGE COMMUNITIES.										
(1.) Zamindari cultivating communities, holding in common	3,176	3,037½	2,147	0	26,088	1,667,881 2 22½	525 0 24	16,05,473 14 4	505	0 15 4
(2.) Pattidari (in which the land and the revenue is divided upon ancestral or customary shares, subject to succession by law of inheritance)	1,219	543	126	0	10,336	389,110 3 28½	319 0 32	4,25,483 8 6	349 0 8	1 1 5
(3.) Bhaiachara (in which possession is the measure of right in all lands)	207	168	82		6,741	137,484 0 17	663 3 29	1,52,775 0 3	738 0 8	1 1 9
(4.) Mixed or imperfect pattidari or bhaiachara (in which the lands are held partly in severalty and partly in common. The measure of right in common lands being the amount of the share or extent of land held in severalty)	3,545	3,840	1,594	0	93,217	2,283,089 1 8½	644 0 5	26,77,900 3	755 6 5	1 2 9
Holders of revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	118	118	54	0	305	48,880 1 38	414 0 38	67,697 10 0	573 11 4	1 6 1
Holders of revenue-free tenures — For life	586	255½	544	4	2,011	146,593 3 39	250 0 25	1,51,650 4 3	258 12 7	1 0 6
Holders of revenue-free tenures — Conditionally	136	125	97	0	372	57,485 1 6	422 2 29	73,251 0 7	538 9 9	1 4 4
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holders of waste lands — Under the lease rules	31	30	9	0	108	33,014 0 17	1,064 3 35	5,539 1 3	221 9 0	0 3 3
Holders of waste lands — In fee-simple	67	131	5	0	140	149,232 3 24	2,227 1 17	—	—	—
TOTAL	10,915	23,209	8,832	10	141,896	14,957,455 0 20½	1,370 1 17	1,44,51,464 6 2	1,324 0 0	0 15 5

NOTE.—The number, area, and assessment of estates below Rs. 100 accounted for in the body of the statement, are:—

Number.	Area. A. R. P.	Assessment. Rs. A. P.
1,436	118,436 0 13	70,596 12 6

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 33.—PUNJAB.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area in each Estate.	Average Assessment in each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
Villages held on zamindari tenure—							
1. By one owner	No. 1,551	No. 1,349	No. 1,915	Acres. 1,300,684	Acres. 838	Rs. 276	Rs. A. P. 0 5 3
2. By several owners	3,960	3,404	52,609	3,188,953	805	227	0 4 6
Villages held on puttidari tenure	12,054	12,064	707,406	14,032,206	1,164	553	0 7 7
„ „ Bhaiachara tenure	18,635	18,736	2,055,992	34,947,618	1,875	798	0 8 10
Lessees from Government without right of ownership	1,030	830	5,865	459,339	446	81	0 2 0
Total	37,230	36,383	2,823,787	53,928,800	1,449	636	0 7 0
Addenda—							
A.—Holdings, included in the above holding, wholly or partially free of revenue, viz.:—							
1. In perpetuity free of conditions	—	—	30,692	1,600,866	—	—	3,199,177*
2. „ subject to conditions	—	—	49,381	784,802	—	—	
3. For life or lives	—	—	43,340	552,080	—	—	
4. At pleasure of Government	—	—	3,793	12,613	—	—	
5. Up to the time of settlement	—	—	739	1,694	—	—	
Total of these holdings	—	—	127,945	2,952,055	—	—	—
B.—Lands included in the above, of which the ownership is encumbered with usufructuary mortgages	—	—	340,899	2,993,227	—	—	—

N.B.—The number of holders against Addendum A is the number of revenue assignees. The number of holders against Addendum B is the number of mortgagees.

* This represents the total revenue assigned.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 34.—Central Provinces.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1. Great zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Great zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Large zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	4	668	6	531,307	132,827	8,213	0 1 0
2. Large zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	181	1,101	264	1,251,775	6,916	7,060	1 0 4
3. Zamindaris paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	18,074	23,577	41,088	30,851,215	1,707	364	0 3 5
4. Small zamindaris other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100	8,118	8,107	17,567	11,760,735	1,449	55	0 0 7
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	32,343	22	37,968	656,509	20	18	0 14 4
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	4,287	1,237	5,909	1,218,901	284	73	0 4 1
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	3,999	509	4,758	647,257	162	58	0 5 9
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	22	23	49	28,007	1,273	—	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	251	—	239	208,338	830	—	—
Total	67,279	35,244	107,848	47,154,044	701	2,263	0 6 6

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 35.—Lower Burma.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	45	242	36	77,957	1,732·4	341·86	From As. 10-1 to Rs. 2
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	2	2	2	1,177	589	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	745,331	16,098	564,065	4,359,377	5·85	9·03	As. 2 to Rs. 5
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	52	21	54	59,768	1,149·4	266·29	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	5	7	5	5,738	1,147·6	—	—
Purchasers of waste land	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	745,435	16,370	564,162	4,504,017	6·04	9·10	As. 2 to Rs. 5

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 36.—Assam.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	495	5	—	2,201,052	4,446·57	—	—
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	49,532	1	1	1,602,940	32·36	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately ryotwari estates — Raiyats paying more than Rs. 100 annual revenue	1,242	18,478	335	2,340,582	4·14	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately ryotwari estates — Raiyats paying from Rs. 10 to Rs. 100	76,672		28,502				
Peasant proprietors paying separately ryotwari estates — Raiyats paying less than Rs. 10	487,083		113,554				
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	2,636	130	41	319,122	121·06	—	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	350	1	7	6,229	17·79	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue — Holders of commuted grants	270	79	18	286,475	1,061·01	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue — Holders of redeemed petty estates	2,185	—	—	11,661·80	5·34	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	315	106	11	193,359	613·83	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 1. 45 years' lease rules, 1838	18	2	2	5,533	307·38	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 2. 99 Do. do. 1854	41	24	7	37,202	907·36	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 3. Jangalburi rules 1864	523	88	1	32,151	61·47	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 4. Do. do. 1875	607	—	—	121,382	199·97	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 5. 30 years' lease rules, 1876	577	1	34	227,614	394·47	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 6. Modified Ilam rules, 1878	62	—	—	27,771	447·91	—	—
Special rules	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leases (building sites)	121	—	—	19	·15	—	—
Coffee grant	1	—	—	686	686	—	—
Tea leases	1	—	—	80	80	—	—
Chamuahs	3	—	3	1,146	382	—	—
Tota	622,734	18,915	142,516	7,415,033·80	11·90	—	—

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 37.—Coorg.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders and Share-holders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.		No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	Details not available.	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—		—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—		—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—		—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	—		—	—	—	—	—
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	—		—	—	—	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	14,579		6,521	23,509	1·61	5 9 1	3 5 4
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	9,616		4,829	51,318	5·33	7 12 6	0 5 4 to 1 10 8
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	9		3	78	8·66	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—		—	—	—	—	—
Purchaser of waste lands	4,781		4,781	72,334	15·13	22 10 8	1 0 0 to 2 0 0
Total	28,985	514	16,134	147,239	5·08	9 1 11	0 5 4 to 3 5 4

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 38.—BERAR.

NATURE OF TENURE.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	267,425	6,117	306,874	6,856,075	26	23 12 9	0 14 10
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	12,787	268	8,626	394,887	30	18 14 0	0 9 9
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	4,446		1,688	63,217	14	9 8 6	0 10 8
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	534	534	534	356,438	667	155 5 5	0 3 8
Total	285,192	6,919	317,722	7,670,617	26	23 9 7	0 14 0

No. 39.—Agricultural Stock in 1885–86.

Province.	Cows and Bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	*4,670,723	‡4,732,882	37,828	133,859	8,788,380	336,958	2,183,522	12,479
Bombay	†5,352,896	1,513,091	125,972	65,827	3,077,053	433,037	979,848	—
Bengal	Statistics not received.							
North-Western Provinces	12,342,021	3,029,928	352,563	261,026	4,464,605	441,629	2,689,675	7,419
Oudh	5,076,164	995,823	110,065	56,398	1,491,258	61,438	1,324,193	3,472
Punjab	8,936,184	2,448,916	214,086	584,900	6,174,742	163,582	2,601,642	3,520
Central Provinces	Not received.							
Lower Burma	919,026	644,897	8,484	103	26,111	180,357	352,960	74,660
Assam	Not known.							
Coorg	71,269	29,266	563	331	5,802	544	40,200	22
Ajmere	Not received.							
Berar	1,618,392	325,086	39,820	20,148	430,376	109,965	124,367	1
Total	34,315,952	8,986,942	889,381	1,122,592	24,458,327	1,727,510	9,696,407	101,573
Bullocks and he-buffaloes	4,670,723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and she-buffaloes	—	4,732,882	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Represents bullocks and he-buffaloes. † Exclusive of Sind for which statistics are not available. ‡ Represents cows and she-buffaloes.

No. 40.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and of EXPENDITURE (excluding Capital Expenditure on Public Works not charged to Revenue) in INDIA and in ENGLAND, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Gross Revenue in Tens of Rupees.			Expenditure in Tens of Rupees.			Net Revenue In India. Cols. 1,—4.	Net Expenditure in England. Cols. 5,—2.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
	In INDIA.	In ENGLAND (including Exchange).	Total. Cols. 1, 2.	In INDIA.	In ENGLAND (including Exchange).	Total. Cols. 4, 5.				
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1877 - - -	58,373,246	278,661	58,651,907	45,475,165	15,760,918	61,236,083	12,898,081	15,482,257	—	2,584,176
1878 - -	61,649,973	322,508	61,972,481	50,032,505	16,202,016	66,234,521	11,617,468	15,879,508	—	4,262,040
1879 - - -	64,901,709	292,311	65,194,020	46,265,498	16,794,424	63,059,922	18,636,211	16,502,113	2,134,098	—
1880 - - -	68,049,073	384,084	68,433,157	52,174,906	17,486,144	69,661,050	15,874,167	17,102,060	—	1,227,893
1881 - - -	70,391,479	3,898,633	74,290,112	60,580,794	17,340,712	77,921,506	9,810,685	13,442,079	—	3,631,394
1882 - - -	72,474,543	3,210,444	75,684,987	54,719,905	17,369,631	72,089,536	17,754,638	14,159,187	3,595,451	—
1883 - - -	69,293,241	985,096	70,278,337	52,267,505	17,335,995	69,603,500	17,025,736	16,350,899	674,837	—
1884 - - -	71,522,453	319,337	71,841,790	51,497,561	18,464,752	69,962,313	20,024,892	18,145,415	1,879,477	—
1885 - - -	70,371,289	319,392	70,690,681	53,549,721	17,527,406	71,077,127	16,821,568	17,208,014	—	386,446
1886 - - -	74,123,574	340,623	74,464,197	58,839,753	18,426,170	77,265,923	15,283,821	18,085,547	—	2,801,726
Total for the 10 Years - -	681,150,580	10,351,089	691,501,669	525,403,313	172,708,168	698,111,481	155,747,267	162,357,079	8,283,863	14,893,675 Net 6,609,812

NOTE.—The information hitherto published, showing Revenue and Expenditure according to Provinces, cannot be given in the present number, owing to the altered system of Accounts, the Exchange chargeable to the respective Administrations not being rendered.

No. 41.—General Statement of the Revenues and Receipts in India and in England for each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal Heads of Revenue.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
1877	19,891,491	9,122,460	6,305,869	2,838,628	2,523,986	5,930,963	46,622,397
1878	19,891,145	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,993,483	2,458,029	6,571,794	47,558,398
1879	22,323,868	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,819,349	7,442,087	51,836,365
1880	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,838,021	7,596,462	53,074,947
1881	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,786	52,702,627
1882	21,948,022	9,862,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,660,190	53,654,922
1883	21,876,047	9,499,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,909,561	6,411,574	50,954,238
1884	22,361,899	9,556,501	6,145,413	3,513,201	3,836,961	6,624,426	52,038,401
1885	21,832,211	8,816,469	6,507,236	3,606,622	4,011,867	6,306,017	51,080,422
1886	22,592,371	8,942,515	6,345,128	3,663,174	4,152,136	6,747,001	52,442,325
Total for the 10 Years	215,691,199	95,181,319	66,641,793	32,931,021	32,612,410	68,907,300	511,965,042

Official Years ended 31 March	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous†	Railways.†	Irrigation.†	Buildings and Roads.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 7 to 15.
	8.	9.*	10.*	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.†	15.†	16.
1877	547,176	1,400,065	1,301,474	1,199,093	5,494,802	599,301	554,884	932,715	58,651,907
1878	537,887	1,639,267	1,406,187	1,134,291	7,243,730	816,822	756,664	879,235	61,972,481
1879	631,646	1,515,747	1,391,252	1,085,988	6,255,612	917,826	574,642	984,942	65,194,020
1880	754,764	1,740,797	1,448,310	941,586	7,349,004	1,519,501	506,153	1,098,095	68,433,157
1881	915,709	1,651,611	1,471,338	1,150,598	9,435,336	1,626,820	550,111	4,785,462	74,290,112
1882	908,554	1,489,939	1,523,086	835,379	10,885,483	1,479,459	597,083	4,311,082	75,684,987
1883	699,401	1,688,540	1,438,411	714,413	10,973,030	1,533,828	552,366	1,724,110	70,278,337
1884	856,255	1,677,337	1,428,518	748,211	11,960,157	1,612,579	552,113	968,219	71,841,790
1885	711,011	1,797,346	1,373,144	723,855	11,898,131	1,675,975	615,097	815,170	70,690,681
1886	698,982	1,965,860	1,427,406	1,077,809	13,684,084	1,588,278	615,581	963,872	74,464,197
Total for the 10 Years	7,261,385	16,567,009	14,209,626	9,611,253	95,179,369	13,370,389	5,874,694	17,462,902	691,501,669

* For details see Table No. 42, page 72.

† For details see Table No. 42, page 73.

No. 42.—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England not separately show Table No. 41, Columns 6, and 9 to 10; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 41, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 41, Column 9.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraph.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1877 - -	1,930,325	2,484,448	14,535	616,468	199,253	694,934	5,939,963	797,465	343,742
1878 - -	2,255,937	2,624,123	101,682	680,772	234,160	675,120	6,571,794	850,431	344,971
1879 - -	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,750	266,361	703,660	7,442,087	911,806	431,595
1880 - -	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,536	269,239	702,451	7,596,462	1,004,372	505,848
1881 - -	2,776,370	2,539,612	558,720	709,645	281,230	742,209	7,607,786	1,018,653	543,385
1882 - -	2,895,490	2,361,388	536,829	874,896	284,714	706,873	7,660,190	949,907	469,442
1883 - -	2,683,015	1,396,119	517,811	938,855	285,829	689,945	6,411,574	977,797	524,858
1884 - -	2,878,731	1,187,266	526,087	1,052,900	258,955	720,487	6,624,426	1,018,743	527,138
1885 - -	2,791,461	1,029,943	511,828	986,984	286,784	699,017	6,306,017	1,047,130	570,552
1886 - -	2,960,315	1,199,976	503,034	1,086,092	308,006	689,578	6,747,001	1,113,086	628,484
Total for the 10 Years -	26,692,604	19,330,229	4,956,764	8,223,898	2,674,531	7,024,274	68,907,300	9,689,390	4,890,015

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Table No. 41, Column 9.		Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 41, Column 10.						
	Mint.	Total. Columns 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1877 - -	258,858	1,400,065	609,033	216,856	233,181	150,056	30,940	55,408	1,301,474
1878 - -	443,865	1,639,267	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,990	38,294	109,723	1,406,187
1879 - -	172,346	1,515,747	647,131	211,108	250,595	147,425	44,739	90,254	1,391,252
1880 - -	230,577	1,740,797	658,902	227,657	258,797	139,414	56,988	106,552	1,448,310
1881 - -	89,573	1,651,611	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,796	81,752	1,471,838
1882 - -	70,590	1,489,939	677,454	248,005	237,878	189,292	40,332	130,125	1,523,086
1883 - -	185,885	1,688,540	656,934	227,642	222,424	198,558	56,508	76,345	1,438,411
1884 - -	131,456	1,672,337	573,859	311,874	192,867	204,427	55,523	89,968	1,428,518
1885 - -	180,164	1,797,846	546,059	319,400	165,974	203,291	53,084	85,336	1,373,144
1886 - -	224,290	1,965,860	577,709	321,011	200,432	200,740	54,315	73,199	1,427,406
Total for the 10 Years -	1,987,604	16,567,009	6,253,233	2,589,576	2,240,205	1,756,431	480,519	898,662	14,209,626

No. 42 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 41, Columns 11, and 12 to 15, in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 41, Column 11.					Details of Railways, Table No. 41, Column 12.			
	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	State Railways (Gross Earnings).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidized Companies, Repayment of Advances of Interest.	Total. Cols. 24 to 26.
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.
1877	627,321	50,024	—	521,748	1,199,093	380,668	5,114,134	—	5,494,802
1878	617,370	35,381	—	481,540	1,134,291	582,077	6,661,653	—	7,243,730
1879	687,801	47,096	—	351,091	1,085,988	976,828	5,278,784	—	6,255,612
1880	545,567	56,204	—	339,815	941,586	2,726,420	4,622,584	—	7,349,004
1881	336,962	62,475	—	751,161	1,150,598	6,522,023	2,913,313	—	9,435,336
1882	378,136	57,813	—	399,430	835,379	7,267,096	3,615,625	2,763	10,885,483
1883	329,116	57,861	—	327,436	714,413	7,386,460	3,582,046	4,524	10,973,030
1884	325,575	50,595	60,817	311,224	748,211	8,268,765	3,688,143	3,249	11,960,157
1885	321,007	47,541	12,383	342,954	723,885	8,419,213	3,478,300	618	11,898,131
1886	416,513	55,690	264,378	341,228	1,077,809	9,958,890	3,725,075	119	13,684,084
Total for the 10 Years	4,585,368	520,680	337,578	4,167,627	9,611,253	52,488,440	42,679,657	11,272	95,179,369

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Irrigation, Table No. 41, Column 13.				Details of Buildings and Roads, Table No. 41, Column 14.			Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 41, Column 15.			
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total. Cols. 28 to 30.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 32 & 33.	Army.		Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 to 37.
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.		
	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.
1877	425,261	—	174,040*	599,301	39,251	515,633	554,884	894,437	38,278	—	932,715
1878	508,099	156,369	157,354*	816,822	39,227	717,427	756,664	859,442	19,793	—	879,235
1879	613,337	126,934	177,505	917,826	39,554	535,088	574,642	961,570	23,211	161†	984,942
1880	708,237	602,898	208,866	1,519,501	38,255	467,898	506,153	1,005,360	42,236	50,490†	1,098,095
1881	639,243	797,319	190,258*	1,626,820	36,727	513,384	550,111	910,925	30,341	3,843,696†	4,785,462
1882	365,834	491,220	122,405*	1,479,459	50,288	546,785	597,083	1,142,697	33,093	3,135,292†	4,311,082
1883	931,814	469,081	133,433*	1,533,328	44,306	508,060	552,366	990,544	34,167	699,399‡	1,724,110
1884	936,581	534,126	141,372	1,612,579	44,062	508,051	552,113	884,065	80,446	3,708‡	968,219
1885	1,075,131	465,817	135,027	1,675,975	40,415	574,682	615,097	767,763	47,407	—	815,170
1886	864,778	562,607	160,893	1,588,278	41,158	574,423	615,581	912,658	51,214	—	963,872
Total for the 10 Years	7,562,860	4,206,871	1,601,658	13,870,389	413,263	5,461,431	5,874,694	9,329,461	400,686	7,732,755	17,462,902

* Less net Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company. † Afghanistan War. ‡ Egyptian War.

No. 43.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and in England (exclusive of Capital outlay on Public Works not charged to Revenue) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Interest.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.†	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Construction of Railways (charged against Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance).	Railway Revenue Account.‡
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1877	8,407,356	5,054,845	1,560,428	10,612,263	4,255,297	2,145,517	38,260	6,641,009
1878	8,321,008	5,158,310	1,594,705	10,462,302	4,177,894	5,347,634	50,896	7,393,880
1879	7,477,863	5,401,001	1,702,312	10,466,415	4,469,196	313,547	171,782	8,331,307
1880	7,867,085	5,390,969	1,743,102	10,467,674	4,371,356	104,059	1,842,733	8,919,482
1881	8,053,405	4,633,536	1,804,364	10,678,589	4,291,204	34,840	2,473,654	10,479,386
1882	8,228,316	4,859,395	1,804,523	11,138,881	4,502,782	1,567,886	512,655	11,171,067
1883	8,488,957	4,770,346	1,929,207	11,047,913	4,373,349	1,495,972	480,923	12,278,890
1884	8,491,594	4,524,763	2,088,056	11,362,323	4,304,431	1,522,813	—176,205	12,265,069
1885	9,559,055	4,619,443	2,145,249	11,743,167	4,316,929	1,548,357	263,501	12,940,306
1886	9,805,278	4,330,861	2,282,961	12,243,689	4,634,598	1,500,000	632,055	14,415,797
Total for the 10 Years	84,699,917	48,742,569	18,619,907	110,222,716	43,696,036	15,580,625	6,290,164	104,845,193

	Irrigation.‡	Buildings and Roads.§	Army Services.§	Total Expenditure. Cols. 1 to 11.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 12 and 13.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1877	1,621,170	4,561,185	16,463,813	61,361,143	—125,060¶	61,236,083
1878	1,808,496	4,251,110	17,300,484	65,866,719	367,802‖	66,234,521
1879	1,730,641	4,341,669	17,938,784	62,344,517	715,405‖	63,059,922
1880	1,831,051	3,925,425	22,580,715	69,047,751	613,299‖	69,661,050
1881	1,910,385	4,331,685	28,932,497	77,623,545	297,961‖	77,921,506
1882	2,048,356	5,047,873	19,688,510	70,569,744	1,519,792‖	72,089,536
1883	2,249,855	5,331,281	18,359,433	70,806,126	—1,202,626¶	69,603,500
1884	2,159,779	5,810,767	18,123,692	70,426,992	— 464,679¶	69,962,313
1885	2,248,984	5,009,277	16,963,803	71,366,071	—288,044¶	71,077,127
1886	2,303,747	4,485,276	20,097,779	76,742,041	523,882‖	77,265,923
Total for the 10 Years	19,912,464	47,095,548	196,449,510	696,154,649	1,956,832	698,111,481

* For details, *see* Table No. 44, page 75.
† Do. do. do. 76.
‡ Do. do. do. 77.
§ Do. do. do. 78.

¶ Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provisional Balances.
‖ Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

No. 44.—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England not separately shown in Table 43, page 74, Columns 1, 2, 3, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 43, Column 1.										
			Charges in respect of Collection.								
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Land Revenue.	Opium (including cost of production)	Salt (including cost of production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1877	251,061	878,983	2,899,071	2,841,647	489,507	100,545	91,420	52,130	202,176	919	458,439
1878	230,521	867,122	2,943,577	2,661,538	546,298	107,065	100,076	65,762	207,611	692	441,070
1879	250,529	1,032,118	2,960,391	1,698,929	404,743	124,301	87,859	64,481	200,417	37,617	455,748
1880	254,645	1,142,645	2,937,316	2,067,524	340,732	121,882	92,038	47,866	201,280	29,886	466,063
1881	346,240	1,215,013	2,983,817	2,028,775	363,537	113,869	95,404	46,435	198,927	21,237	466,800
1882	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,904	2,057,554	486,209	117,403	96,886	53,226	195,113	301,74	558,736
1883	316,606	1,195,087	3,042,596	2,283,180	449,030	133,697	94,481	53,455	154,982	12,853	568,539
1884	388,270	1,238,840	3,329,206	1,854,983	447,574	115,450	92,359	54,547	139,345	13,214	650,715
1885	200,836	1,275,442	3,363,387	2,966,640	449,328	141,435	103,669	50,660	136,860	12,936	679,397
1886	206,174	1,396,537	3,414,292	3,057,674	401,618	147,970	124,372	47,057	130,719	12,471	680,988
Total for the 10 Years	2,717,252	11,436,227	30,877,557	23,518,444	4,378,576	1,219,617	978,494	535,565	1,767,430	154,899	5,426,495

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 43, Column 1.—(*continued*).			Details of Interest, Table No. 43, Col. 2.			Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 43, Column 3.			
	Charges in respect of Collection.—(*continued*).		Total Direct Demands on the Revenues.	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total Interest.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total.
	Registration.	Total. Cols. 3 to 12.	Cols. 1, 2, & 13.			Cols. 15 and 16.				Cols. 18 to 20.
	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1877	141,458	7,277,312	8,407,356	4,660,021	394,824	5,054,845	932,622	490,440	137,366	1,560,428
1878	149,676	7,228,365	8,321,008	4,799,448	358,862	5,158,310	979,004	479,569	136,132	1,594,705
1879	160,800	6,195,216	7,477,863	5,016,765	384,236	5,401,001	1,052,881	543,446	105,985	1,702,312
1880	165,208	6,469,795	7,867,085	5,004,159	385,910	5,390,069	1,171,339	465,538	111,225	1,748,102
1881	173,351	6,492,152	8,053,405	4,219,397	414,139	4,633,536	1,197,056	514,003	93,305	1,804,364
1882	179,401	6,761,506	8,228,316	4,325,265	534,130	4,859,395	1,167,907	545,167	91,449	1,804,523
1883	184,501	6,977,264	8,488,957	4,299,492	470,854	4,770,346	1,217,287	621,257	90,668	1,929,207
1884	167,091	6,864,484	8,491,594	4,066,357	458,406	4,524,763	1,258,814	697,892	81,350	2,038,056
1885	178,465	8,082,777	9,539,055	4,137,065	482,378	4,619,443	1,270,454	788,435	86,360	2,145,249
1886	185,406	8,202,567	9,805,278	3,837,161	473,700	4,330,861	1,302,604	872,761	117,596	2,292,961
Total for the 10 Years	1,685,357	70,546,438	84,699,917	44,385,130	4,357,439	48,742,569	11,549,968	6,018,508	1,051 481	18,619,907

No. 44 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 43, page 74, Cols. 4, 5, and 6 ; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 43, Column 4.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 22 to 30.
	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.
1877	1,539,520	3,174,013	2,517,708	673,357	1,005,993	164,304	670,357	507,818	359,193	10,612,263
1878	1,538,878	3,208,638	2,487,615	513,195	1,009,152	158,259	692,533	481,293	372,739	10,462,302
1879	1,552,505	3,336,310	2,423,627	526,406	984,906	155,548	672,850	451,541	362,722	10,466,415
1880	1,543,279	3,320,677	2,497,755	513,170	967,686	156,235	671,819	433,048	364,005	10,467,674
1881	1,586,845	3,249,799	2,526,663	532,357	999,240	158,771	669,019	548,667	407,228	10,678,589
1882	1,542,100	3,232,783	2,553,861	664,207	1,078,558	162,227	684,726	654,675	565,239	11,138,381
1883	1,621,193	3,255,364	2,642,892	518,600	1,146,048	161,549	694,561	519,916	487,790	11,047,913
1884	1,653,074	3,238,896	2,761,054	634,536	1,184,227	159,183	718,532	538,616	474,205	11,362,323
1885	1,666,925	3,305,978	2,832,725	531,973	1,238,787	166,411	743,723	799,028	457,618	11,743,167
1886	1,732,999	3,352,284	2,852,724	524,700	1,243,097	163,846	747,568	1,150,723	475,838	12,243,689
Total for the 10 Years	15,977,228	32,674,747	26,606,624	5,632,495	10,857,694	1,606,333	6,965,687	6,085,325	4,326,577	110,222,716

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 43, Column 5.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 43, Column 6.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 32 to 37.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols. 39 to 42.
									Railways.	Irrigation.		
	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	43.
1877	797,147	277,162	2,063,880	479,451	205,423	432,234	4,255,297	2,145,517	—	—	—	2,145,517
1878	782,222	274,896	2,129,711	458,790	147,105	385,170	4,177,894	5,347,634	—	—	—	5,347,634
1879	801,604	280,929	2,328,480	493,139	225,950	339,035	4,469,196	313,547	—	—	—	313,547
1880	695,627	261,235	2,511,125	431,756	79,075	392,538	4,371,356	104,959	—	—	—	104,959
1881	688,806	270,038	2,476,754	494,706	7,562	353,338	4,291,204	34,840	—	—	—	34,840
1882	688,778	267,563	2,464,370	590,371	91,240	400,460	4,502,782	34,883	682,403	135,449	715,151	1,567,886
1883	692,933	260,307	2,522,661	544,870	64,640	287,938	4,373,349	22,193	*133,199*	263,443	1,343,555	1,495,972
1884	768,482	269,915	2,480,072	511,369	—	274,593	4,304,431	9,205	649,248	283,223	581,137	1,522,813
1885	671,349	261,306	2,546,006	544,926	—	292,342	4,315,929	7,350	946,457	253,046	341,504	1,548,357
1886	652,742	262,535	2,901,786	510,696	—	306,839	4,634,598	40,695	589,000	186,807	683,498	1,500,000
Total for the 10 Years	7,239,690	2,685,886	24,424,845	5,060,124	821,004	3,467,487	43,696,036	8,059,883	2,733,979	1,121,968	3,664,845	15,580,625

No. 44 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of the several Heads of Expenditure in India and in England, Table No. 43, page 74, Cols. 8 and 9; in Tens of Rupees—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Railway Revenue Account, Table No. 43, Col. 8.							
	State Railways.*				Guaranteed Companies.†		Subsidised Companies.	
	Working Expenses.	Interest on debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.
	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.
1877	290 656	559,504	—	—	347,661	5,450,007	—	—
1878	429,734	703,753	—	—	366,029	5,372,238	—	—
1879	747,748	860,675	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—
1880	1,450,072	1,070,629	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—
1881	3,228,260	1,661,577	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—
1882	3,365,144	1,887,122	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188
1883	3,768,314	2,049,089	1,496,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	25,992	16,807
1884	3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154
1885	4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239
1886	4,902,692	2,663,285	1,740,798	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	44,125	—
Total for the 10 Years	26,285,088	16,020,418	8,921,577	494,350	5,886,088	46,444,468	177,467	101,388

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Railway Revenue Account, Table No. 46, Col. 8—*cont.*		Details of Irrigation, Table No. 43, Col. 9.				
			Major Works.				
	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total. Cols. 44 to 52.	Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total. Cols. 54 to 57.
	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.
1877	—6,819	6,641,009	363,356	583,639	58,994	615,181	1,621,170
1878	22,126	7,393,880	370,866	621,822	58,049	757,759	1,808,496
1879	48,423	8,331,307	381,577	656,438	61,188	631,488	1,730,641
1880	19,683	8,919,482	414,626	686,713	60,569	669,143	1,831,051
1881	57,708	10,479,386	425,499	714,046	60,666	710,174	1,910,385
1882	51,860	11,171,067	455,675	741,863	60,808	790,010	2,048,356
1883	253,995	12,278,890	501,983	815,776	30,691	901,405	2,249,855
1884	—129,405	12,265,069	514,847	893,665	—	751,267	2,159,779
1885	97,554	12,949,306	571,780	932,004	—	745,200	2,248,984
1886	99,274	14,415,797	593,150	964,847	—	745,750	2,303,747
Total for the 10 Years	514,399	104,845,193	4,593,359	7,610,813	390,965	7,317,327	19,912,464

* Includes transactions on account of the East Indian Railway from 1st January 1880 and of the Eastern Bengal Railway from 1st July 1884.
† Do. do. of East Indian Railway up to 31st December 1879.

No. 44 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 43, page 74, Cols. 10 and 11; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued*.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Buildings and Roads, Table No. 43, Col. 10.			Army Services, Table No. 43, Col. 11.				
	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 59 and 60.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations in Afghanistan.	Military Operations in Egypt.	Total. Cols. 62 to 65.
	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.	64.	65.	66.
1877	1,202,322	3,358,863	4,561,185	13,848,614	2,615,199	—	—	16,463,813
1878	1,163,933	3,097,177	4,261,110	14,366,771	2,933,713	—	—	17,300,484
1879	1,190,593	3,151,076	4,341,669	14,208,980	3,037,302	692,552	—	17,938,784
1880	966,307	2,959,118	3,925,425	14,494,502	3,234,285	4,851,928	—	22,580,715
1881	969,168	3,362,517	4,331,685	14,364,212	3,185,496	11,382,787	—	28,932,497
1882	1,070,546	3,977,327	5,047,873	14,615,099	3,425,801	1,647,610	—	19,688,510
1883	964,724	4,366,557	5,331,281	13,487,566	3,545,314	17,369	1,308,684	18,359,433
1884	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767	13,146,981	4,921,267	—	55,444	18,123,692
1885	949,647	4,059,630	5,009,277	13,208,192	3,755,611	—	—	16,963,803
1886	968,920	3,516,356	4,485,276	17,038,664	3,059,115	—	—	20,097,779
Total for the 10 Years	10,455,619	36,639,929	47,095,548	142,779,531	33,713,105	18,592,746	1,364,128	196,449,510

No. 45.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE* collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
India	74,443 *97,091*	82,184 *99,811*	84,424 *105,830*	84,755 *87,226*	89,218 *74,743*	94,998 *73,832*	88,683 *36,908*	96,819 *41,513*	98,109 *46,911*	113,255 *47,929*	906,888 *711,494*
Bengal	3,667,822 *287,031*	3,695,766 *295,080*	3,767,082 *303,023*	3,738,872 *291,946*	3,751,808 *323,555*	3,794,389 *310,222*	3,833,673 *323,161*	3,791,872 *346,758*	3,742,025 *340,555*	3,856,175 *351,691*	37,634,484 *3,177,991*
Assam	349,927 *81,027*	377,677 *82,896*	378,618 *88,452*	383,017 *85,231*	374,761 *89,145*	379,380 *88,377*	385,564 *91,679*	394,706 *90,125*	404,943 *92,403*	422,969 *93,506*	3,851,502 *877,841*
N.W. Provinces	4,296,908 *624,141*	5,269,960 *693,596*	5,942,197 *673,565*	5,698,870 *647,340*	5,593,703 *668,494*	5,751,104 *647,120*	5,656,543 *667,208*	5,680,105 *800,677*	5,727,624 *814,591*	5,684,484 *815,452*	56,707,341 *7,147,284*
Oudh	1,403,843 *78,694*										
Punjab	2,004,312 *251,000*	1,941,229 *254,227*	1,987,643 *250,021*	2,018,914 *246,801*	1,928,982 *231,877*	2,061,963 *234,685*	2,042,772 *235,076*	1,996,510 *290,714*	2,070,008 *297,499*	2,128,840 *326,312*	20,181,173 *2,614,362*
Central Provinces	604,419 *77,721*	601,910 *77,480*	607,244 *73,872*	606,007 *75,380*	609,292 *73,953*	613,759 *74,076*	609,759 *76,227*	619,298 *66,098*	606,309 *70,855*	605,994 *120,111*	6,083,991 *784,748*
British Burma	835,376 *110,154*	785,649 *106,284*	901,947 *113,542*	969,357 *145,669*	899,100 *178,145*	1,052,262 *194,155*	1,057,886 *215,499*	1,308,065 *245,043*	1,141,231 *238,324*	1,058,357 *203,961*	10,009,230 *1,750,766*
Madras	3,296,575 *633,779*	3,494,883 *653,339*	4,965,548 *684,101*	4,465,629 *705,344*	4,121,286 *712,795*	4,354,421 *723,764*	4,506,459 *740,245*	4,515,342 *772,727*	4,186,376 *790,622*	4,521,222 *767,707*	42,427,741 *7,184,423*
Bombay	3,355,866 *655,517*	3,641,887 *677,027*	3,689,166 *660,841*	3,900,729 *661,630*	3,744,845 *646,991*	3,845,746 *665,870*	3,694,768 *653,029*	3,959,182 *675,232*	3,855,586 *674,405*	4,201,975 *687,460*	37,888,849 *6,646,492*
Charges in England, including exchange	*2,916*	*3,287*	*2,175*	*780*	*849*	*663*	*864*	*349*	*542*	*437*	*13,062*
Total	19,891,491 *2,899,071*	19,891,145 *2,943,577*	23,328,868 *2,960,391*	21,861,150 *2,987,316*	21,112,995 *2,983,817*	21,948,022 *3,003,904*	21,876,047 *3,042,596*	22,361,899 *3,329,206*	21,832,211 *3,363,387*	22,592,571 *3,414,292*	215,691,199 *30,877,557*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation in the N.W. Provinces, Punjab and Bombay in 1877-78, and in all Provinces in 1878-79 and subsequent years.

No. 46.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES, and Net Receipts in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL, including India, Central Provinces, British Burma, Assam, North-West Provinces, and Oudh.			BOMBAY.			Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 4.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure. Cols. 8 + 9.	Total net Receipts Cols. 7,— 10.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India. Cols. 2 + 5.	In England, including exchange.		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1877 - -	6,174,170	2,839,829	3,334,341	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	9,122,460	2,841,644	3	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 - -	6,432,881	2,657,159	3,775,722	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	9,182,722	2,659,50	2,034	2,661,538	6,521,184
1879 - -	7,006,132	1,695,727	5,310,405	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	9,399,401	1,697,792	1,137	1,698,929	7,700,472
1880 - -	7,177,815	2,065,334	5,112,481	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	10,319,162	2,067,336	188	2,067,524	8,251,638
1881 - -	7,953,676	2,026,752	5,926,924	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	10,480,051	2,028,669	106	2,028,775	8,451,276
1882 - -	7,677,512	2,054,368	5,623,144	2,184,932	1,905	2,183,027	9,862,444	2,056,273	1,281	2,057,554	7,804,890
1883 - -	7,103,025	2,280,628	4,823,297	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	9,499,594	2,281,231	1,949	2,283,180	7,216,414
1884 - -	7,046,344	1,852,484	5,193,860	2,510,157	926	2,509,231	9,556,501	1,853,410	1,573	1,854,983	7,701,518
1885 - -	6,277,111	2,960,939	3,316,172	2,539,358	1,593	2,537,765	8,816,469	2,962,532	4,108	2,966,640	5,849,829
1886 - -	6,490,619	3,048,746	3,441,873	2,451,896	2,735	2,449,161	8,942,515	3,051,481	6,193	3,057,674	5,884,841
Total for the 10 years - -	69,340,185	23,481,966	45,857,576	25,841,134	17,906	25,823,228	95,181,319	23,499,872	18,572	23,518,444	71,662,875

No. 47.—Number of Chests of Bengal Opium sold for Export and issued to Excise and Medical Departments, and the Number of Chests paying Duty in Bombay, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	Bengal.							Bombay.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest of Opium sold.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store on 31 March.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.†
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rupees.
1877 - -	47,240	1,270 1 11	3,772	5,658 22	7 4 0	71,315	1,915	49,136	600
1878 - -	49,500	1,266 8 4	4,092	6,137 4	7 4 0	88,982	1,738	45,803	600
1879 - -	55,500	1,224 15 8	4,383	6,574 39	7 4 0	76,622	1,919	36,807	650
1880 - -	59,100	1,169 14 8	4,408	6,612 14	7 4 0	67,483	2,132	46,211	650
1881 - -	56,400	1,362 5 4	4,148	6,222 14	7 4 0	64,052	1,750	36,070	700
1882 - -	56,400	1,323 10 2	4,384	6,575 29	7 4 0	57,384	2,126	31,196	700
1883 - -	56,400	1,221 11 4	4,910	7,364 20	7 4 0	52,681	1,176	36,327	700
1884 - -	54,400	1,250 10 10	4,370	6,554 20	7 4 0	36,495	1,120	38,586	650
1885 - -	46,698	1,295 15 10	5,522	8,283 7	7 4 0	55,790	2,599	39,639	650
1886 - -	50,994	1,234 10 6	4,441	6,661 20	7 4 0	69,721	3,295	37,677	650
Annual Average -	53,262	1,262 0 10	4,443	6,664 19	7 4 0	64,052	1,977	39,685	655

* Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lb.
1 seer = 2·057 lb.

† 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 48.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.						
	Inland Customs.					Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.	
	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 4.	Bengal.	Burma.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1877	961,165*		5	89,643	1,050,813	2,478,561	9,185
1878	881,450		5	79,845	961,300	2,565,684	6,957
1879	967,754			24,547	992,301	2,241,081	8,767
1880	1,456,660			14,264	1,470,924	2,332,296	17,182
1881	1,432,349			9	1,432,358	2,274,995	19,339
1882	1,654,392		3	1,515	1,655,910	2,371,593	14,780
1883	1,274,852		2	1,357	1,276,211	1,747,261	12,940
1884	1,276,590		2	1,387	1,277,979	1,731,587	17,759
1885	1,416,059	439	2	1,180	1,417,680	1,918,607	23,077
1886	953,746	92	2	994	954,834	1,803,515	15,914
Total for the 10 Years	12,275,017	531	21	214,741	12,490,310	21,465,180	145,900

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—(*continued*).			Sales of Government Salt.			
	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 6 to 9.	India, General.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 11 to 13.
	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1877	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	474,847*	1,258,648	6,703	1,740,198
1878	23,812	5,224	2,601,677	567,063	1,114,764	16,818	1,698,645
1879	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	1,402,871	25,306	2,065,698
1880	24,058	16,264	2,383,800	232,993	1,539,134	29,677	1,801,774
1881	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	1,541,134	26,540	1,741,362
1882	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	1,452,605	33,604	1,651,972
1883	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	265,636	1,342,853	37,375	1,585,864
1884	224	1,254	1,750,824	195,384	1,289,829	33,160	1,518,373
1885	181	581	1,942,446	128,806	1,064,602	46,893	1,240,301
1886	230	1,142	1,820,801	143,828	937,037	77,788	1,158,653
Total for the 10 Years	157,224	39,688	21,807,992	2,925,439	12,943,537	333,864	16,202,840

* Including N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Punjab and Central Provinces.

No. 48 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued*.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE—(*continued*). Excise on Salt Manufactured.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 15 to 19.
	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1877	8,605*	94,337	5,418	1,585	824,924	934,869
1878	13,635	100,677	4,810	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601
1879	7,788	122,256	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,058
1880	4,214	131,403	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860
1881	5,345	109,744	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,798
1882	14,239	97,317	4,918	12,327	1,458,776	1,587,577
1883	34,154	72,753	3,481	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317
1884	13,743	88,212	2,950	91,624	1,337,855	1,534,384
1885	15,113	101,200	3,365	310,584	1,413,427	1,841,689
1886	9,981	96,214	3,472	501,829	1,749,551	2,361,047
Total for the 10 Years	124,817	1,014,113	39,145	974,396	13,407,729	15,560,200

	Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.				
	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 21 to 24.
	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
1877	26,088†	25,001	2,059	2,417	55,565
1878	22,106	27,900	2,201	4,795	57,002
1879	18,864	12,428	3,525	4,439	39,256
1880	21,972	10,296	4,759	4,028	41,055
1881	18,349	13,504	2,452	4,389	38,694
1882	63,717	14,703	2,235	6,906	87,561
1883	54,856	16,500	2,535	8,661	82,552
1884	43,525	9,999	3,834	6,495	63,853
1885	42,694	12,456	4,510	5,460	65,120
1886	28,785	10,147	9,129	1,732	49,793
Total for the 10 Years	340,956	152,934	37,239	49,322	580,451

* N.W. Provinces and Oudh.

† Including N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Punjab, and Central Provinces.

No. 49.—Total Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Total Revenue from all Sources. (Table No. 41, col. 8, page 71 and Table No. 48, pages 82, 83.)					
	India, General. Cols. 1, 11, 15, 21.	Bengal. Cols. 2, 6, 16, 22.	Burma. Cols. 7, 17.	Madras. Cols. 3, 8, 12, 18, 23.	Bombay. Cols. 4, 9, 13, 19, 24.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1877	1,470,705*	2,597,899	14,603	1,291,953	930,709	6,305,869
1878	1,484,254	2,694,261	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,461,225
1879	1,631,927	2,375,765	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,941,120
1880	1,715,749	2,473,995	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,266,413
1881	1,629,731	2,398,243	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882	1,898,111	2,483,613	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
1883	1,569,498	1,836,514	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
1884	1,529,242	1,829,798	20,709	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,145,413
1885	1,600,672	2,032,702	26,442	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,507,236
1886	1,136,340†	1,909,968	19,336	1,448,227	1,831,207	6,345,128
Total for the 10 years	15,666,229	22,632,758	185,045	14,112,417	14,045,344	66,641,793

Official Years ended 31 March	Charges of Collection. (Table No. 44, col. 5, page 75.)						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England, including exchange.	Total. Cols. 7 to 12.
	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1877	251,109‡	17,533	442	159,810	57,042	3,571	489,507
1878	317,653‡	14,196	442	132,840	80,232	935	546,298
1879	155,566	14,280	269	152,265	82,363	—	404,743
1880	151,998	13,153	262	94,301	80,750	268	340,732
1881	125,933	5,902	302	140,635	90,764	1	363,537
1882	239,965	3,719	385	132,817	109,323	—	486,209
1883	172,384	3,369	263	152,259	120,755	—	449,030
1884	163,119	4,317	243	160,659	114,218	5,018	447,574
1885	144,066	3,948	275	163,155	137,793	91	449,328
1886	122,043	3,674	280	126,199	147,158	2,264	401,618
Total for the 10 years	1,843,336	84,091	3,163	1,414,940	1,020,398	12,148	4,378,576

* Including N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Punjab, and Central Provinces. † Including Central Provinces. ‡ Including charges not specified.

No. 50.—Statement showing the Total Consumption of Salt in British India, the Rates of Duty, and the Total Amount of Salt Revenue in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 Maund = 82·2857 lbs.).									
	Bengal Presidency.					Madras Presidency.	Bombay Presidency.			Total British India (excluding British Burma).
	Bengal.	Punjab (Salt Mines).*	Inland Customs Line.	Internal Branch (N.W. Provinces Oudh and Behar).†	Total. Cols. 1 to 4.		Bombay.	Sindh.	Total. Cols. 7, 8.	Cols. 5, 6, 9.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.
1877	8,107,022	1,702,099	4,293,073	34,986	14,137,180	6,403,281	5,140,786	166,583	5,307,369	25,847,330
1878	8,482,362	1,923,651	3,906,539	33,813	14,346,365	6,323,508	5,555,750	215,657	5,771,407	26,441,280
1879	8,457,247	1,976,034	3,891,856‡	34,805	14,359,942	5,967,876	6,318,027	74,626	6,392,653	26,720,471
1880	9,019,653	2,009,480	4,084,430§	36,625	15,750,188	6,197,623	6,094,293	128,046	6,222,339	28,170,150
1881	8,741,759	2,064,530	4,373,373	58,538	15,238,200	6,341,441	6,116,303‖	126,433	6,242,736	27,822,377
1882	9,161,096	1,996,465	5,210,692	50,103	16,417,756	6,207,531	6,139,499‖	170,306	6,309,805	28,735,092
1883	9,545,913	2,037,675	5,031,064	65,106	16,679,758	7,063,270	6,726,523‖	195,442	6,921,970	30,664,998
1884	9,464,307	2,014,969	4,971,894‖	66,413	16,517,583	7,431,524	6,960,903‖	189,736	7,150,644	31,099,751
1885	10,409,389	2,157,135	4,876,262‖	64,396	17,507,182	7,414,876	6,961,567‖	208,328	7,169,895	32,091,953
1886	9,911,728	2,071,227	2,748,583‖	48,174	14,731,538	7,684,154	8,920,002‖	226,748	9,146,750	31,562,442
Total for 10 Years	91,300,476	19,953,265	45,987,166	492,959	155,685,692	67,035,084	64,933663	1,701,905	66,635,568	289,356,344

Official Years ended 31 March	Rates of Duty.					Salt Revenue in Tens of Rupees (*see* Page 84, Table No. 49).				
	Bengal.	Punjab (Selling Price).	Inland Customs General.	Madras (Selling Price).	Bombay.	India General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total (excluding British Burma). Cols. 16 to 19.
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.					
1877	—	—	—	2 R. 11 A. a mile¶	2 8 0	1,470,705	2,597,899	1,291,953	930,709	6,291,266
1878	3 2 0	2 13 0	2 12 0	—	—	1,484,254	2,694,261	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,449,458
1879	2 14 0	2 9 0	2 8 0	—	—	1,631,927	2,375,765	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,928,973
1880	—	—	—	—	—	1,715,749	2,473,995	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,246,014
1881	—	—	—	—	—	1,629,731	2,398,243	1,564,336	1,560,205	7,692,515
1882	2 0 0	2 1 0	2 0 0	2 3 0	2 0 0	1,898,111	2,463,613	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,355,922
1883	—	—	—	—	—	1,569,498	1,836,514	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,161,360
1884	—	—	—	—	—	1,529,242	1,829,798	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,124,704
1885	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,672	2,032,702	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,480,794
1886	—	—	—	—	—	1,136,340	1,909,968	1,448,227	1,831,207	6,325,742
					Total for 10 Years	15,666,229	22,632,758	14,112,417	14,045,344	66,456,748

* Exclusive of Mandi since 1872-73. † From 1879-80 for Behar. ‡ Including 881,841 maunds from Rajputana salt sources.
§ Salt sources Northern India from 1879-80 on abolition of Inland Customs line. ‖ Exclusive of salt supplied to Portuguese Government duty free.
¶ Mileage rate abolished 1st January 1878, and excluding Malabar and South Canara.

No. 51.—Amount of Stamp Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
India	26,260 *630*	23,472 *686*	26,909 *857*	29,354 *−26,071*	26,584 *−25,814*	32,228 *−27,872*	31,951 *−28,684*	29,788 *−32,987*	39,543 *−35,357*	39,600 *−40,153*	305,689 *−214,712*
Bengal	954,788 *23,430*	1,081,452 *24,778*	1,078,469 *25,090*	1,149,921 *38,129*	1,139,164 *39,867*	1,202,392 *42,370*	1,221,353 *42,766*	1,257,692 *44,070*	1,299,121 *46,733*	1,325,806 *49,243*	11,709,958 *376,471*
Assam	49,682 *946*	55,709 *1,255*	59,420 *1,384*	61,941 *2,462*	62,249 *2,090*	64,681 *2,283*	71,694 *2,728*	74,765 *3,612*	7,256 *3,960*	78,272 *3,442*	655,669 *24,162*
N.W. Provinces	367,932 *5,088*	378,342 *4,951*	508,876 *6,278*	494,946 *10,545*	535,570 *10,268*	581,759 *10,121*	582,608 *11,889*	600,615 *12,248*	605,882 *14,409*	621,798 *14,415*	5,473,815 *105,033*
Oudh	94,372 *2,188*	101,115 *2,743*									
Punjab	245,586 *6,520*	274,162 *7,429*	280,153 *7,433*	299,614 *12,018*	326,526 *11,415*	337,326 *13,087*	325,183 *12,276*	340,316 *13,223*	338,519 *12,556*	333,907 *14,369*	3,101,292 *110,276*
Central Provinces	97,614 *1,337*	103,518 *1,396*	107,000 *1,437*	119,185 *3,554*	113,505 *3,153*	121,258 *2,697*	122,476 *3,277*	131,073 *4,045*	136,988 *3,722*	137,024 *4,510*	1,189,641 *29,128*
Burma	62,992 *1,131*	70,220 *1,276*	79,580 *1,508*	78,090 *1,898*	78,456 *1,979*	82,153 *2,190*	82,619 *2,021*	89,390 *2,153*	97,981 *2,233*	93,756 *2,302*	815,057 *18,691*
Madras	499,336 *14,003*	489,221 *14,577*	530,135 *14,593*	534,603 *14,441*	546,991 *14,303*	544,024 *14,389*	520,837 *14,281*	562,486 *15,520*	564,903 *16,796*	589,950 *16,002*	5,382,486 *148,905*
Bombay	440,066 *15,863*	416,272 *15,127*	439,998 *15,227*	426,085 *19,998*	421,536 *18,599*	415,551 *18,546*	420,960 *17,959*	427,076 *19,395*	446,429 *19,792*	443,061 *20,017*	4,297,034 *180,523*
Charges in England, including exchanges	*29,409*	*32,852*	*50,494*	*44,908*	*38,006*	*39,642*	*55,194*	*34,171*	*56,591*	*63,823*	*445,090*
Total	2,838,628 *100,545*	2,993,483 *107,065*	3,110,540 *124,301*	3,193,739 *121,882*	3,250,581 *113,869*	3,381,372 *117,403*	3,379,681 *133,697*	3,513,201 *115,450*	3,606,622 *141,435*	3,663,174 *147,970*	32,930,641 *1,223,617*

No. 52.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
India	19,852 *1,132*	20,384 *1,111*	23,502 *529*	22,415 *1,070*	22,479 *1,113*	28,572 *1,053*	32,463 *988*	30,414 *962*	56,970 *1,682*	62,769 *1,291*	319,820 *10,931*
Bengal	624,781 *31,266*	686,789 *30,230*	702,822 *28,281*	720,677 *26,114*	855,278 *26,190*	937,393 *27,300*	978,897 *26,791*	1,042,539 *27,229*	1,005,222 *28,867*	958,469 *32,264*	8,512,867 *284,532*
Assam	144,637 *1,203*	162,566 *1,163*	183,812 *1,142*	185,920 *929*	195,635 *992*	189,266 *864*	200,999 *853*	212,364 *729*	221,089 *774*	217,635 *646*	1,913,873 *9,300*
N.W. Provinces	238,699 *11,790*	214,881 *10,883*	256,707 *11,162*	313,390 *12,722*	369,113 *14,401*	414,712 *17,149*	475,223 *13,356*	519,068 *10,945*	524,361 *10,652*	535,891 *10,033*	4,019,598 *129,686*
Oudh	88,349 *2,975*	69,114 *2,968*									
Punjab	103,868 *5,772*	104,377 *5,763*	96,546 *5,984*	100,264 *6,384*	110,721 *5,623*	119,247 *5,590*	131,495 *5,882*	134,243 *5,932*	136,170 *5,835*	130,984 *5,820*	1,167,915 *58,085*
Central Provinces	144,958 *6,401*	147,240 *6,479*	158,022 *7,209*	166,697 *8,372*	185,748 *7,030*	204,456 *5,762*	218,195 *5,735*	235,643 *5,814*	249,293 *6,585*	252,289 *6,830*	1,962,541 *66,207*
Burma	171,661 *841*	176,078 *1,443*	190,276 *1,442*	207,268 *1,258*	218,525 *1,421*	224,986 *1,047*	225,492 *1,609*	224,202 *1,406*	224,170 *1,843*	210,595 *4,265*	2,073,253 *16,475*
Madras	558,369 *22,482*	471,070 *26,449*	587,926 *20,745*	619,832 *24,434*	627,888 *19,884*	648,382 *18,645*	645,842 *19,732*	661,199 *19,947*	773,263 *23,243*	882,992 *35,338*	6,476,763 *227,896*
Bombay	428,812 *7,483*	405,530 *8,159*	419,736 *11,345*	501,558 *14,255*	549,839 *18,793*	660,260 *19,483*	700,955 *19,580*	777,289 *19,895*	821,379 *24,136*	900,512 *26,120*	6,165,870 *168,719*
Charges in England, including exchange	*75*	*5,428*	—	—	—	*8*	—	—	*52*	*1,165*	*6,728*
Total	2,523,986 *94,420*	2,458,029 *100,076*	2,619,349 *87,839*	2,838,021 *92,033*	3,135,226 *95,404*	3,427,274 *96,886*	3,609,561 *94,431*	3,836,961 *92,389*	4,011,867 *103,669*	4,152,136 *124,372*	32,612,410 *978,494*

No. 53.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF REVENUE.											Charges of Collection.			Net Customs Revenue. Col. 11—14.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.	In India.	In England, including Exchange.	Total. Cols. 12, 13.	
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.								
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1877 - -	832,822	425,227	405,949	1,663,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,598	172,586	30,264	2,484,448	202,163	13	202,176	2,282,272
1878 - -	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	—	207,611	2,416,512
1879 - -	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	—	200,417	2,126,144
1880 - -	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	—	201,280	2,079,513
1881 - -	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	—	198,927	2,340,685
1882 - -	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,093	20	195,113	2,166,275
1883 - -	185	420,523	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,274,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	—	154,982	1,141,137
1884 - -	—	422,138	16,949	439,087	728,341	951	729,292	1,168,379	—	18,887	1,187,266	139,345	—	139,345	1,047,921
1885 - -	—	403,067	15,432	418,499	593,440	1,009	594,449	1,012,948	—	16,995	1,029,943	136,860	—	136,860	893,083
1886 - -	—	419,810	17,357	437,167	745,906	638	746,544	1,183,711	—	16,265	1,199,976	130,719	—	130,719	1,069,257
Total for the 10 years -	4,537,788	3,991,151	3,345,730	11,874,669	6,630,049	258,881	6,888,930	18,763,599	310,803	255,827	19,330,229	1,767,397	33	1,767,430	17,562,799

No. 54.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 - -	3,374	996,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,890	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
1883 - -	—	868,678	—	—	—	644,546	104,580	178,315	1,296,119
1884 - -	—	355,991	—	—	—	530,862	115,360	184,553	1,187,266
1885 - -	—	301,066	—	—	—	436,551	99,713	192,613	1,029,943
1886 - -	—	325,882	—	—	—	575,304	93,366	205,424	1,199,976
Total for the 10 years -	138,405	7,212,945	72,134	84,527	15,925	5,274,844	1,750,213	4,781,236	19,330,229

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras	Bombay.	Total India. Cols. 1 to 5.	In England, including Exchange.	Total. Cols. 6, 7.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1877 - -	—	76,086	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,163	13	202,176
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611	—	207,611
1879 - -	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417	—	200,417
1880 - -	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280	—	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,305	25,583	22,197	81,842	198,927	—	198,927
1882 - -	—21	68,579	25,934	23,290	77,331	195,093	20	195,113
1883 - -	—	55,755	19,577	18,541	61,109	154,982	—	154,982
1884 - -	—	48,590	17,187	17,001	56,567	139,345	—	139,345
1885 - -	—	49,814	17,005	16,013	54,028	136,860	—	136,860
1886 - -	—	49,016	17,211	16,536	47,956	130,719	—	130,719
Total for the 10 years -	—16	628,631	221,197	205,441	712,144	1,767,397	33	1,767,430

No. 55.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE, and CHARGES of Collection, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
India	7,932	10,645	5,510	10,599	10,649	12,809	15,393	10,262	13,468	11,829	109,096
	11,636	*11,278*	*11,032*	*11,579*	*12,627*	*13,460*	*13,031*	*17,706*	*19,544*	*19,081*	*140,969*
Bengal	22,240	42,623	41,603	44,952	56,134	63,374	69,396	69,433	57,115	59,743	526,613
	21,450	*26,188*	*33,842*	*27,532*	*33,586*	*39,454*	*33,218*	*33,770*	*41,132*	*37,037*	*337,154*
Assam	8,157	13,433	16,178	16,434	16,900	16,605	24,861	21,145	18,042	19,665	171,420
	9,036	*9,991*	*12,568*	*13,158*	*14,118*	*16,483*	*17,175*	*19,744*	*19,676*	*21,099*	*153,048*
N.W. Provinces	81,522	80,015	112,676	103,997	94,223	106,609	101,340	161,138	157,232	146,140	1,218,741
	66,293	*52,295*	*80,755*	*71,645*	*67,921*	*91,475*	*83,772*	*104,110*	*101,932*	*97,181*	*856,484*
Oudh	33,545	40,295									
	19,587	*20,518*									
Punjab	59,875	68,371	50,062	64,982	67,168	68,831	76,671	91,018	74,935	85,042	706,955
	52,486	*51,986*	*52,305*	*48,021*	*49,317*	*51,594*	*56,054*	*65,008*	*55,776*	*67,539*	*550,086*
Central Provinces	66,133	68,391	85,286	100,672	85,014	117,289	97,765	99,477	102,720	103,690	926,437
	28,974	*31,917*	*30,303*	*51,974*	*49,472*	*49,634*	*41,144*	*43,535*	*49,425*	*44,469*	*429,847*
Burma	155,141	160,308	113,756	118,019	151,661	223,180	250,389	250,928	167,098	202,386	1,792,866
	100,555	*85,823*	*71,742*	*75,349*	*71,161*	*115,005*	*121,870*	*121,606*	*121,197*	*114,675*	*998,953*
Madras	59,257	55,031	60,679	62,617	73,688	80,690	90,644	95,370	116,692	119,865	814,533
	63,530	*56,513*	*49,574*	*54,789*	*51,878*	*60,289*	*64,486*	*78,569*	*89,545*	*93,074*	*662,247*
Bombay	122,666	126,153	118,189	152,471	152,281	182,812	209,035	250,310	277,484	336,629	1,978,030
	83,554	*86,096*	*99,985*	*106,062*	*111,878*	*114,963*	*126,248*	*154,463*	*170,346*	*182,954*	*1,242,549*
Receipts in England including exchange	—	15,507	1,811	1,793	1,927	2,697	3,361	3,819	2,198	1,094	34,207
Charges in England including exchange	*2,338*	*3,470*	*4,642*	*5,984*	*4,892*	*6,379*	*6,546*	*7,204*	*4,824*	*3,879*	*55,158*
Total	616,468	680,772	605,750	676,536	709,645	874,896	938,855	1,052,900	986,984	1,086,092	8,273,898
	458,439	*441,070*	*455,748*	*466,063*	*466,800*	*558,736*	*568,539*	*650,715*	*679,397*	*680,988*	*5,426,953*

No. 56.—Detailed Statement showing the Distribution of the Gross Expenditure of the Government of India in England (chargeable to the Revenues) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years (in Sterling).

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years ended 31st March					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Debt and other obligations	2,341,779	2,513,126	2,481,978	2,447,333	2,612,657	2,429,243
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	32,190	27,764	28,174	27,283	29,326	31,055
Charges on account of Departments in India:—						
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, and between Bussora and Bagdad*).	74,761	73,600	73,600	73,600	72,170	68,000
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers of Telegraph Department*).	33,949	36,370	40,548	41,296	47,745	122,424
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	36,066	25,596	26,366	25,784	30,867	32,566
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c. and Miscellaneous*).	55,000	37,082	37,442	26,851	30,462	26,015
Famine Relief and Insurance	1,831	165	—	89	—	1,886,072
Railways:—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	1,337,167	1,592,298	1,564,826	1,514,711	1,573,909	3,180,735
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	3,254,504	3,264,813	3,309,834	3,264,241	3,217,240	—
Subsidized Lines (*Do.*)	—	4,301	13,671	27,801	36,395	—
Irrigation (*Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, &c.*)	50,109	50,176	25,109	43	—	—
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, and Passage Money of Officers*).	55,120	60,143	52,653	53,789	40,422	45,217
Marine Charges	105,992	64,126	45,737	119,432	97,081	74,104
Military Charges:—						
Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	606,409	504,900	507,000	506,518	533,269	552,299
Furlough Allowances	303,669	313,134	267,101	232,347	233,802	156,791
Troop Service and Passage Money	352,618	343,527	327,432	367,918	358,517	332,225
Special Charges (*Afghanistan, Egypt, &c.*)	2,543	12,500	55,025	6,162	933	1,343
Other Charges	40,966	47,410	45,269	45,545	25,240	23,768

No. 56 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of the GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (chargeable to the Revenues) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years (in STERLING)—(*continued.*)

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years ended 31st March					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Non-Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*).	650,000	700,000	700,000	1,800,000	800,000	92,000
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,328,007	1,396,481	1,402,630	1,425,745	1,458,199	1,496,210
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	—	32,681	40,150	23,636	21,274	22,298
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	85,151	79,154	79,902	80,230	80,811	82,803
Civil Charges:—						
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*).	111,088	112,972	115,333	114,299	115,287	116,429
Postage and Telegrams	12,868	9,352	12,432	10,544	11,842	23,407
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coals, &c. &c.*)	11,556	11,806	11,880	14,374	10,651	10,689
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*).	29,625	29,204	28,336	32,257	24,860	26,613
Miscellaneous Home Charges	6,151	7,876	10,097	9,200	4,774	7,733
Furlough:—						
Covenanted Service	100,067	102,521	92,047	103,592	94,202	87,604
Military Officers in Civil Employ	75,438	73,447	79,012	74,912	67,333	68,179
Uncovenanted and Pilot Service	42,019	41,779	39,928	38,412	36,740	40,408
Pensions and Allowances:—Political	24,901	31,265	31,285	79,776	28,874	22,062
East India Company's Establishments abolished	22,236	44,513	41,942	39,600	36,908	35,795
Home Establishment Officers	51,340	55,903	50,748	49,100	46,144	49,556
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	23,602	22,660	21,372	22,269	22,142	22,912
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, and others	136,816	122,916	120,715	128,830	132,941	133,664
Compassionate and Other Allowances	19,671	13,396	11,072	11,121	11,263	11,209
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,102,775	1,099,450	1,136,105	1,159,108	1,164,248	1,251,039
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	14,525	8,301	8,192	6,949	5,156	1,876
Miscellaneous Charges	13,384	10,673	10,526	15,427	16,245	17,237
Stores:—Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c. &c.*).	50,912	50,752	51,825	51,111	53,019	56,864
Supply of, for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India.	69,531	112,220	153,754	104,827	125,830	67,294
Civil Departments	75,965	91,596	113,329	99,457	117,801	143,747
Marine Stores	46,679	133,688	78,071	77,354	57,575	69,062
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	62,181	55,776	88,021	111,220	138,870	152,403
Military (including Stores for Frontier Railways)	1,500,436	939,187	660,812	549,906	462,378	929,642
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with Supplies for India	17,429	33,483	18,001	4,696	15,670	14,141
Total Expenditure in England (in Sterling)	14,418,986	14,399,083	14,101,262	15,030,195	14,100,982	14,014,733
Exchange	2,921,726	2,970,548	3,234,733	3,434,557	3,426,424	4,411,437

No. 57.—AMOUNT of BILLS* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the rate of 10 Rs. to the £, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the Rate of 10 Rs. to the £.
		Rupees.	£	s. d.	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·887	6,690
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,478	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,49,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	10·493	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,939,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·851	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,35,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·503	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·061	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
	1883	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
	1884	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
	1885	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7·308	3,343,303
	1886	13,53,25,362	10,292,692	1 6·254	3,239,345
Total for the 25 Years		299,27,65,403	262,714,603	1 8·647	36,561,937

* Including Telegraphic transfers on India since January 1882.

No. 58.—Amount of Debt and Obligations of the Government of India on 31st March of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Permanent Debt in India, in Tens of Rupees.	Unfunded Debt, in Tens of Rupees.					Total, Permanent and Unfunded Debt in India. Cols. 1 + 6.
		Special Loans and Endowments.	Treasury Notes.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks Deposits.	Total, Cols. 2 to 5.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1877 - -	71,923,126	2,018,161	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,868	7,639,695	79,562,821
1878 - -	74,954,520	2,015,166	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,967,106	7,828,757	82,783,277
1879 - -	78,838,926	2,009,056	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,229	8,038,895	86,877,821
1880 - -	82,872,509	1,985,056	2,055,902	2,246,543	2,346,836	8,634,337	91,506,846
1881 - -	85,959,746	1,985,531	2,188,651	2,357,899	3,290,530	9,822,611	95,782,357
1882 - -	88,653,164	1,985,790	2,412,286	2,367,393	3,365,781	10,131,250	98,784,414
1883 - -	90,688,766	1,987,065	2,597,658	*1,634,235	3,744,138	9,963,096	100,651,862
1884 - -	93,191,384	1,843,065	2,701,238	1,750,539	4,017,230	10,312,072	103,503,456
1885 - -	93,183,660	1,833,022	2,877,695	1,834,496	4,721,533	11,266,746	104,450,406
1886 - -	92,703,982	1,816,069	† 43,782	1,038,000	5,115,647	8,013,498	100,717,480

Official Years ended 31st March.	Permanent Debt in England in Sterling.	Classification of Permanent Debt in India and in England.‡		
		Public Works.		Other Purposes.
		Railways.	Irrigation.	
	8.	9.	10.	11.
1877 - - - - - -	£ 55,397,033	£ 14,651,353	£ 9,651,618	£ 103,017,188
1878 - - - - -	59,677,033	18,636,321	10,457,702	105,537,530
1879 - - - - - -	§59,029,117	21,964,209	11,252,356	104,651,478
1880 - - - - - -	68,855,556	‖ 34,075,564	11,851,193	105,801,308
1881 - - - - - -	71,429,133	38,177,574	17,257,660	101,953,645
1882 - - - - - -	68,141,927	40,850,306	18,442,548	97,603,625
1883 - - - - - -	68,585,694	43,111,501	20,766,856	95,396,103
1884 - - - - - -	68,108,837	46,897,986	21,499,332	92,902,903
1885 - - - - - -	69,271,088	51,584,095	22,187,237	88,683,416
1886 - - - - - -	73,806,621	67,223,074	24,621,527	74,666,002

* The Original Branch of the Bombay Civil Service Family Pension Fund lapsed and was written off.

† The reduction in the amount of Treasury Notes is owing, mainly, to the transfer of the Service Funds to the Government.

‡ The Amounts in Cols. 9, 10 and 11 show the aggregate of Rupees and Sterling debt together, reckoning the former at 10 Rs. to 1*l*.

§ Excluding 1,000,000*l*. temporary debt in England discharged in 1879-80.

‖ Including 9,730,862*l*. incurred for debt and liabilities in the purchase of the East Indian Railway.

No. 59.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India in Tens of Rupees, and in England in Sterling, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1885-86.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31st March									
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Government of India:										
1	Reserve Treasury	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737	1,836,659	748,042	283,760	204,982
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419	650,306	1,018,124	769,298	580,959
14	" Agencies	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140	2,201,892	1,857,146	1,407,852	1,574,587
—	Mint, Calcutta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	District Treasuries, General and Political	359,679	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,584	843,525	725,637	774,430	792,977
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	78,340	53,358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	3,958	3,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	*	*	172,800	173,182	176,108	113,681	153,609	95,162	100,639	92,343
44	District Treasuries	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028	2,046,375	1,852,548	1,762,484	1,878,727	1,955,518
—	Public Works Offices	32,542	29,823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,291	295,188	419,526	462,509	404,067
—	Public Works Offices	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,093,107									
	Public Works Offices	20,437	1,286,028	1,044,886	1,382,129	1,426,989	1,416,183	1,453,502	1,053,409	1,069,820	1,059,435
48	Oudh: District Treasuries	440,045	43,456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Public Works Offices	3,190									
31	Punjab: District Treasuries	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284	781,846	722,955	797,917	776,532
—	Public Works Offices	56,991	46,609	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	294,786	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,966	437,318	519,890	479,191	441,191
—	Public Works Offices	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Burma: District Treasuries	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,685	246,515	315,537	275,845	227,675
—	Public Works Offices	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	372,106	340,268	414,709	220,328	174,255	357,402
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,590	411,440	349,904	168,527	240,048	270,842	180,173
10	" Agencies	315,829	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	333,185	534,656	395,027	407,246	442,111
—	Mint	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	District Treasuries	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096	1,091,608	1,098,348	1,044,399	1,265,457	1,223,296
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	472	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	71,645	87,029	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	26,256	463,472	87,644	276,734	95,278	317,366
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	778,966	1,525,907	514,985	654,933	428,426	354,483	422,037	432,950	499,784	503,342
4	" Agencies	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,888	225,876	145,270	299,433	183,373	200,072	386,100
—	Mint	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	1,191,939	675,089	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,494	1,098,288	1,189,155	1,267,619	1,233,242
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	88,511	28,899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	96,827	134,782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
257	Total in India (in Tens of Rupees)	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,522,913	14,821,559	13,199,926	12,540,532	12,754,478
1	In England (in Sterling) £	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909	3,429,874	4,113,221	2,240,378	4,726,585
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* Entered above.

No. 60.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

N.B.—For details see Statement No. 61.

PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Tens of Rupees.									
India	2,666,430	3,374,823	3,134,132	3,177,644	4,496,392	4,817,523	5,737,650	6,029,114	6,124,856	6,387,761
Bengal	715,672	833,837	1,384,922	1,559,195	1,760,450	2,348,340	2,415,174	1,766,146	2,064,161	2,370,280
Assam	96,406	106,737	117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360	209,102	258,516	208,066
North-West Provinces and Oudh	753,948	793,446	952,646	808,533	970,678	1,043,216	1,351,365	1,231,698	1,535,458	1,367,346
Punjab	693,516	568,094	813,178	1,663,598	2,874,729	1,248,612	1,724,852	1,749,498	1,709,218	2,003,880
Central Provinces	179,150	195,378	173,810	165,499	220,608	258,354	290,455	283,542	352,400	363,736
Burma	215,980	245,817	323,932	316,647	424,335	533,010	679,775	629,025	603,276	538,901
Madras	897,879	1,066,582	885,793	749,555	897,618	870,536	1,026,671	1,763,024	1,633,379	1,457,629
Bombay	1,144,232	797,385	923,057	1,748,828	893,927	791,883	821,349	1,235,326	1,299,921	1,149,793
Expenditure in India (in Tens of Rupees)	7,270,262	7,984,099	8,708,767	10,299,491	12,664,812	13,118,615	14,229,651	14,946,475	15,581,180	15,847,392
Add Expenditure in England (in sterling)	4,777,839	4,782,242	4,838,538	5,172,548	5,430,012	5,371,119	5,076,986	4,920,850	4,898,979	5,145,602
Exchange on Expenditure in England	813,523	738,041	1,028,094	1,046,652	1,100,286	1,108,069	1,164,626	1,124,466	1,190,412	1,619,688
Grand Total	12,861,624	13,504,382	14,575,399	16,518,691	19,195,110	19,597,803	20,471,263	20,991,791	21,670,571	22,612,682
Abstract Expenditure chargeable—										
To Imperial Funds	9,863,375	10,515,120	10,554,514	12,648,393	14,703,225	14,261,821	14,508,659	16,010,469	16,050,820	17,275,597
„ Provincial „	1,719,643	1,776,875	2,846,209	2,829,602	3,276,233	3,939,877	4,500,584	3,424,944	4,107,222	3,970,883
„ Local „	1,278,606	1,212,387	1,174,676	1,041,296	1,215,652	1,396,105	1,462,020	1,556,378	1,512,529	1,366,202
Total	12,861,624	13,504,382	14,575,399	16,518,691	19,195,110	19,597,803	20,471,263	20,991,791	21,670,571	22,612,682

No. 61.—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, showing separately the charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS, and ROADS, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and LOCAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, and working up to the figures in Table No. 60.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	Assam.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1877	Railways	1,083,870	48,953	—	*-3,473*	68,716	7,958	6,539	14,108	26,263	1,252,999	4,636,768	789,502	6,679,269	6,688,840	*-9,571*	—
	Irrigation	594,889	148,743	—	150,173	138,617	—	35,450	283,525	211,082	1,562,479	50,151	8,540	1,621,170	1,581,106	36,731	3,333
	Buildings & Roads	987,671	517,976	96,406	607,188	396,183	171,192	173,991	600,246	903,931	4,454,784	90,920	15,481	4,561,185	1,593,429	1,692,483	1,275,273
	Total	2,666,430	715,672	96,406	753,948	603,516	179,150	215,980	897,879	1,141,281	7,270,262	4,777,339	813,523	12,861,624	9,863,375	1,719,643	1,278,606
1878	Railways	1,754,418	88,853	—	23,899	92,588	8,765	64,865	39,716	20,788	2,093,892	4,635,401	715,393	7,444,776	7,367,500	77,276	—
	Irrigation	635,005	150,872	—	156,813	143,007	—	26,854	337,546	300,551	1,750,654	50,109	7,733	1,808,496	1,561,480	244,682	2,334
	Buildings & Roads	985,400	596,106	106,737	612,734	332,499	186,613	154,098	689,320	476,046	4,139,553	96,642	14,915	4,251,110	1,586,140	1,454,917	1,210,053
	Total	3,374,823	835,837	106,737	793,446	568,094	195,378	245,817	1,066,582	797,385	7,984,099	4,782,242	738,041	13,504,382	10,515,120	1,776,875	1,212,387
1879	Railways	1,957,860	252,977	—	54,228	306,628	13,757	145,423	21,101	65,460	2,817,434	4,689,276	996,379	8,503,089	8,066,720	436,369	—
	Irrigation	192,447	412,051	—	411,204	141,367	—	19,977	277,471	213,412	1,667,929	51,722	10,990	1,730,641	933,119	796,042	1,480
	Buildings & Roads	983,825	719,894	117,297	487,214	365,183	160,053	158,532	587,221	644,185	4,223,404	97,540	20,725	4,541,669	1,544,675	1,613,798	1,173,196
	Total	3,134,132	1,384,922	117,297	952,646	813,178	173,810	323,932	885,793	923,057	8,708,767	4,838,538	1,028,094	14,575,399	10,554,514	2,846,209	1,174,676

No. 61 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, showing separately the charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and LOCAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and POVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, and working up to the figures in Table No. 60—*continued*.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	Assam.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into: Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1880	Railways	2,162,287	349,242	78	10,155	1,129,196	42,123	133,091	12,753	934,034	4,772,959	4,981,302	1,007,954	10,762,215	10,282,271	479,944	—
	Irrigation	217,919	453,422	1,517	428,617	158,167	—	31,372	258,455	220,021	1,769,490	51,201	10,360	1,831,051	940,651	889,188	1,212
	Buildings & Roads	797,408	756,531	108,427	369,761	376,235	123,376	152,184	478,347	594,773	3,757,042	140,045	28,338	3,925,425	1,425,471	1,459,870	1,040,084
	Total	3,177,614	1,559,195	110,022	808,533	1,663,598	165,499	316,647	749,555	1,748,828	10,299,491	5,172,548	1,046,652	16,518,691	12,648,393	2,829,002	1,041,296
1881	Railways	3,523,842	320,240	4,477	31,677	2,402,672	77,205	142,483	11,179	81,718	6,595,493	5,286,368	1,071,179	12,953,040	12,427,554	525,486	—
	Irrigation	217,580	512,116	2,833	462,619	136,816	—	42,666	263,481	205,654	1,843,765	55,395	11,225	1,910,385	900,094	1,007,077	3,214
	Buildings & Roads	754,970	928,094	118,765	476,382	335,241	143,403	239,186	622,958	606,555	4,225,554	88,249	17,882	4,331,685	1,375,577	1,743,670	1,212,438
	Total	4,496,392	1,760,450	126,075	970,678	2,874,729	220,608	424,335	897,618	893,927	12,664,812	5,430,012	1,100,286	19,195,110	14,703,225	3,276,233	1,215,652
1882	Railways	3,595,773	561,467	4,326	73,625	1,671,292	97,985	145,805	12,317	−99,272	6,063,318	5,224,903	1,077,904	12,366,125	11,566,728	799,397	—
	Irrigation	297,058	651,437	3,618	454,335	163,155	—	49,759	258,783	245,076	2,123,251	50,198	10,356	2,183,805	1,092,617	1,086,839	4,349
	Buildings & Roads	924,692	1,135,436	149,197	520,256	409,165	160,369	387,416	599,436	646,079	4,932,046	96,018	19,809	5,047,873	1,602,476	2,053,641	1,391,756
	Total	4,817,523	2,348,340	157,141	1,048,216	2,243,612	258,354	583,010	870,536	791,883	13,118,615	5,371,119	1,108,069	19,597,803	14,261,821	3,939,877	1,396,105

No. 61 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, showing separately the charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION and BUILDINGS and ROADS, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and LOCAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, and working up to the figures in Table No. 60—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31st March.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	Assam.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into: Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1883	Railways	4,482,019	571,985	10,106	270,907	1,094,366	127,097	168,154	18,053	—221,949	6,520,738	4,966,634	1,139,312	12,626,684	11,580,904	1,045,780	—
	Irrigation	364,334	639,442	4,667	546,174	206,278	—	92,396	329,048	298,573	2,480,912	26,343	6,043	2,513,298	1,359,459	1,152,406	1,433
	Buildings & Roads	891,297	1,203,747	167,587	534,284	424,208	163,358	419,225	679,570	744,725	5,228,001	84,009	19,271	5,331,281	1,568,296	2,302,398	1,460,587
	Total	5,737,650	2,415,174	182,360	1,351,365	1,724,852	290,455	679,775	1,026,671	821,349	14,229,651	5,076,986	1,164,626	20,471,263	14,508,659	4,500,584	1,462,020
1884	Railways	4,650,658	190,601	33,070	22,933	1,158,485	122,580	187,606	142,826	299,427	6,808,186	4,826,850	1,102,986	12,738,022	12,436,308	301,714	—
	Irrigation	434,848	545,412	—	577,410	197,415	—	59,316	360,885	265,677	2,440,963	1,660	379	2,443,002	1,443,057	997,324	2,621
	Buildings & Roads	943,608	1,030,133	176,032	631,355	393,598	160,962	382,103	1,259,313	720,222	5,697,326	92,340	21,101	5,810,767	2,131,104	2,125,906	1,553,757
	Total	6,029,114	1,766,146	209,102	1,231,698	1,749,498	283,542	629,025	1,763,024	1,285,326	14,946,475	4,920,850	1,124,466	20,991,791	16,010,469	3,424,944	1,556,378
1885	Railways	4,780,491	733,240	77,104	363,874	1,095,178	165,932	236,429	464,776	241,643	8,158,667	4,827,543	1,173,054	14,159,264	13,082,719	1,076,545	—
	Irrigation	465,325	530,263	—	577,073	191,655	—	68,688	408,890	260,055	2,501,949	65	16	2,502,030	1,470,875	1,029,509	1,646
	Buildings & Roads	879,040	800,658	181,412	594,511	422,380	186,468	298,159	759,713	798,223	4,920,564	71,371	17,342	5,009,277	1,497,226	2,001,168	1,510,883
	Total	6,124,856	2,064,161	258,516	1,535,458	1,709,213	352,400	603,276	1,633,379	1,299,921	15,581,180	4,898,979	1,190,412	22,670,571	16,050,820	4,107,222	1,512,529
1886	Railways	5,103,804	1,139,229	67,266	247,030	1,405,011	196,835	286,826	367,764	161,394	8,975,159	5,066,807	1,594,886	15,636,852	14,409,283	1,227,569	—
	Irrigation	493,870	508,925	—	539,615	191,201	—	39,947	450,910	265,496	2,489,964	449	141	2,490,554	1,452,440	1,035,009	3,105
	Buildings & Roads	790,087	722,126	140,800	580,701	407,668	166,901	212,128	638,955	722,903	4,382,269	78,346	24,661	4,485,276	1,413,874	1,708,305	1,363,097
	Total	6,387,761	2,370,280	208,066	1,367,346	2,003,880	363,736	538,901	1,457,629	1,149,793	15,847,392	5,145,602	1,619,688	22,612,682	17,275,597	3,970,883	1,366,202

No. 62.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS chargeable to FAMINE RELIEF and INSURANCE, from IMPERIAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March.										PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.		
		Tens of Rupees.											
Construction of Protective Railways.	India	—	—	—	—	—	162,288	*—53,400*	*—108,888*	—	—	India	Construction of Protective Railways.
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250,000	Bengal	
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,549	117,715	204,179	—	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	202,915	185,985	535,395	294,436	—	Punjab	
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,522	130,674	447,842	339,000	Madras	
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	317,200	*—231,785*	*—25,648*	—	—	Bombay	
	Total, India	—	—	—	—	—	682,403	*—133,129*	649,248	946,457	589,000	Total, India	
	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	England	
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exchange	
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	682,403	*—133,129*	649,248	946,457	589,000	Total	
Construction of Protective Irrigation Works.	India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	India	Construction of Protective Irrigation Works.
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	40,000	8,200	Bengal	
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	16,615	87,751	111,675	82,982	52,801	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	40,607	58,238	39,012	31,418	11,964	Punjab	
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—	5,983	6,425	17,860	22,062	34,320	Madras	
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	72,184	111,029	84,644	76,584	79,522	Bombay	
	Total, India	—	—	—	—	—	135,449	263,443	283,191	253,046	186,807	Total, India	
	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	England	
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	Exchange	
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	135,449	263,443	283,223	253,046	186,807	Total	
	Total, Protective Works	—	—	—	—	—	817,852	130,314	932,471	1,199,503	775,807	Total, Protective Works	

No. 63.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of RAILWAYS (charged against REVENUE in addition to that under FAMINE INSURANCE) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March.										PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
	Tens of Rupees.										
India	4,100	—	29,006	50,899	1,607	*−463,325*	*−58,266*	*−69,136*	85,171	—	India.
Bengal	4,948	2,527	7,677	4,889	12,575	207,750	187,935	*−277,812*	3,310	2,158	Bengal.
Assam	—	—	—	78	4,477	2,993	2,829	16,624	48,848	30,179	Assam.
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	6,183	1,223	1,524	2,423	—	2,284	38,518	99,718	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	13,402	9,917	96,057	628,139	1,598,450	759,141	256,013	*−79,380*	80,793	500,000	Punjab.
Central Provinces	4,154	1,628	*−645*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces.
Burma	6,539	4,865	1,032	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	Burma.
Madras	—	27,110	6,062	—	—	1,589	—	—	6,861	—	Madras.
Bombay	5,117	4,849	26,410	363,538	19,557	*−436,896*	*−3,832*	231,006	—	—	Bombay.
Total, India	38,260	50,896	171,782	1,548,848	1,638,190	74,175	384,659	*−176,414*	263,501	632,055	Total, India.
England	—	—	—	244,427	694,697	363,491	78,362	97	—	—	England.
Exchange	—	—	—	49,459	140,767	74,989	17,962	22	—	—	Exchange.
Total	38,260	50,896	171,782	1,842,733	2,473,654	512,655	480,923	*−176,295*	263,501	632,055	Total.
Total Expenditure on Construction of Railways chargeable—											Total Expenditure on Construction of Railways chargeable :—
To Imperial Funds	38,260	48,369	157,922	1,833,526	2,455,511	307,417	304,507	92,308	172,825	500,000	To Imperial Funds.
„ Provincial „	—	2,527	13,860	9,207	18,143	205,238	176,416	*−268,603*	90,676	132,055	„ Provincial „
„ Local „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Local „
Total	38,260	50,896	171,782	1,842,733	1,473,654	512,655	480,923	*−176,295*	263,501	632,055	Total.

No. 64.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on RAILWAY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Tens of Rupees.				
State Railways.						
Working Expenses	India	200,501	228,992	288,535	594,338	2,063,396
	Bengal	35,450	57,699	128,484	192,794	170,182
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	4,919	5,251	5,996	6,581	13,394
	Punjab	46,128	70,749	196,486	491,546	792,152
	Central Provinces	3,658	7,043	11,104	29,733	56,113
	Burma	—	60,000	92,574	77,668	86,007
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay	—	—	24,569	57,412	47,016
	Total	290,656	429,734	747,748	1,450,072	3,228,260
Interest on Debt	India	559,504	703,753	700,168	831,291	1,028,407
	Bengal	—	—	105,395	128,432	135,470
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	3,666	9,031
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Central Provinces	—	—	3,296	10,542	18,646
	Burma	—	—	51,816	55,341	56,476
	Total, India	559,504	703,753	860,675	1,029,272	1,248,030
	England	—	—	—	34,397	343,869
	Exchange	—	—	—	6,960	69,678
	Total	559,504	703,753	860,675	1,070,629	1,661,577
Annuities in purchase of railways	England	—	—	—	—	993,298
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	201,273
	Total	—	—	—	—	1,194,571
Interest on capital deposited by Companies	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
	England	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
	Total, State Railways	850,160	1,133,487	1,608,423	2,520,701	6,084,408
Guaranteed Companies.						
Surplus profits, land and supervision	India	296,028	799,663	913,805	647,943	371,987
	Bengal	1,430	19,890	9,306	19,828	2,013
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	6,158	9,994	8,802	6,271	6,540
	Punjab	9,186	8,869	10,128	9,496	10,417
	Central Provinces	146	94	2	1,848	430
	Madras	14,108	12,606	15,039	12,753	11,179
	Bombay	20,605	14,913	14,481	13,084	13,292
	Total	347,661	866,029	971,563	711,223	415,858
Interest	India	23,787	21,354	17,243	13,861	7,447
	England	4,636,768	4,635,491	4,689,276	4,702,479	3,254,504
	Exchange	789,502	715,393	996,379	951,535	659,461
	Total	5,450,007	5,372,238	5,702,898	5,667,875	3,921,412
	Total, Guaranteed Companies	5,797,668	6,238,267	6,674,461	6,379,098	4,337,270

REVENUE ACCOUNT, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.						
					State Railways.	
2,260,027	2,694,022	2,727,817	2,578,361	2,802,679	India	Working Expenses.
212,305	204,700	254,439	502,633	657,276	Bengal	
—	—	—	725	4,229	Assam	
39,269	41,206	38,110	74,212	87,771	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
694,337	634,704	681,104	693,493	869,822	Punjab	
69,345	94,577	86,192	128,082	155,564	Central Provinces	
89,861	99,105	102,288	134,924	174,769	Burma	
—	—	—	—	—	Madras	
—	—	172	100,466	149,982	Bombay	
3,365,144	3,768,314	3,890,122	4,212,896	4,902,092	Total	
1,240,612	1,363,567	1,482,176	1,616,959	1,800,820	India	Interest on Debt.
128,630	141,362	159,383	171,526	190,731	Bengal	
10,987	12,041	11,978	15,062	17,310	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
403	3,358	11,115	18,066	19,820	Punjab	
24,900	31,770	34,903	37,151	41,221	Central Provinces	
55,944	69,049	85,318	99,171	111,973	Burma	
1,461,476	1,621,147	1,784,873	1,957,935	2,181,875	Total, India	
352,852	348,092	311,593	353,326	366,155	England	
72,794	79,850	71,202	85,855	115,255	Exchange	
1,887,122	2,049,089	2,167,668	2,397,116	2,663,285	Total	
1,239,446	1,216,735	1,203,118	1,220,582	1,324,031	England	Annuities in purchase of railways.
255,699	279,111	274,925	296,592	416,767	Exchange	
1,495,145	1,495,846	1,478,043	1,517,174	1,740,798	Total	
—	32,950	85,396	118,170	289	Bombay	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.
—	—	—	—	195,886	England	
—	—	—	—	61,659	Exchange	
—	32,950	85,396	118,170	257,834	Total	
6,747,411	7,346,199	7,621,229	8,245,356	9,564,009	Total, State Railways.	
					Guaranteed Companies.	
347,766	500,227	581,720	445,630	410,651	India	Surplus profits, land and supervision.
4,329	2,872	3,985	1,554	1,741	Bengal	
15,539	14,422	18,008	15,174	20,620	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
12,342	11,190	9,430	6,904	8,604	Punjab	
18	32	11	42	50	Central Provinces	
9,941	10,480	9,918	10,110	24,911	Madras	
18,141	19,549	14,200	16,646	10,105	Bombay	
408,076	558,772	637,272	492,952	476,682	Total	
6,958	8,038	12,521	29,651	49,767	India	Interest.
3,264,813	3,309,834	3,284,241	3,217,240	3,180,735	England	
673,535	759,253	750,484	781,763	1,001,205	Exchange	
3,945,306	4,077,125	4,047,246	4,028,654	4,231,707	Total	
4,353,382	4,635,897	4,684,518	4,521,606	4,708,389	Total, Guaranteed Companies	

No. 64 (*cont.*)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on RAILWAY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Subsidised Companies.	Tens of Rupees.				
Land, &c.	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
Advances of Interest	England	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
	Total, Subsidised Companies	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	India	—	656	9,103	23,955	50,998
	Bengal	7,125	8,737	2,115	3,299	—
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	*−14,490*	8,654	38,247	*−7,586*	1,188
	Punjab	—	3,053	3,957	15	1,653
	Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	2,016
	Burma	—	—	1	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay	546	1,026	—	—	1,853
	Total	*−6,819*	22,126	48,423	19,683	57,708
Total Railway Revenue Account	India	1,079,770	1,754,418	1,928,854	2,111,388	3,522,235
	Bengal	44,065	86,326	245,300	344,353	307,665
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	*−3,413*	23,899	48,045	8,932	30,153
	Punjab	55,314	82,671	210,571	501,057	804,222
	Central Provinces	3,604	7,137	14,402	42,123	77,205
	Burma	—	60,000	144,391	133,009	142,483
	Madras	14,108	12,606	15,039	12,753	11,179
	Bombay	21,151	15,939	39,050	70,496	62,161
	Total, India	1,214,739	2,042,996	2,645,652	3,224,111	4,957,303
	England	4,636,768	4,635,491	4,689,276	4,736,876	4,591,671
	Exchange	789,502	715,393	996,379	958,495	930,412
	Total	6,641,009	7,393,880	8,331,307	8,919,482	10,479,386
Total expenditure on Railway Revenue Account chargeable—	To Imperial Funds	6,650,580	7,319,131	7,908,798	8,448,745	9,972,043
	„ Provincial „	*−9,571*	74,749	422,509	470,737	507,343
	„ Local „	—	—	—	—	—
	TOTAL	6,641,009	7,393,880	8,331,307	8,919,482	10,479,386

REVENUE ACCOUNT distinguishing each CLASS of WORK in each PRESIDENCY of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.						
					Subsidised Companies.	
13,226	22,270	20,787	17,463	12,669	Bengal	Land, &c.
—	—	—	5,802	10,044	Assam	
—	3,722	33,786	16,281	21,412	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
13,226	25,992	54,573	39,551	44,125	Total	
4,301	13,671	27,801	36,395	—	England	Advances of Interest.
887	3,136	6,353	8,844	—	Exchange	
5,188	16,807	34,154	45,239	—	Total	
18,414	42,799	88,727	84,790	44,125	Total Subsidised Companies.	
41,447	27,831	24,448	24,719	39,887	India	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.
4,778	12,846	29,819	39,857	24,654	Bengal	
1,333	7,277	16,446	21,729	22,814	Assam	
5,407	189,967	198,958	448	199	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
2,154	3,116	821	1,486	6,765	Punjab	
3,722	718	1,474	657	—	Central Provinces	
—	—	—	2,334	84	Burma	
787	1,051	2,234	87	3,853	Madras	
1,783	11,189	5,699	6,361	1,018	Bombay	
51,860	253,995	180,405	97,554	99,274	Total	
3,896,810	4,593,685	4,828,682	4,695,320	5,103,804	India	Total Railway Revenue Account.
353,717	384,050	468,413	720,930	887,071	Bengal	
1,333	7,277	16,446	28,256	37,087	Assam	
71,202	261,358	97,066	121,177	147,312	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
709,236	652,368	702,470	719,949	905,011	Punjab	
97,985	127,097	122,590	165,932	196,835	Central Provinces	
145,805	168,154	187,606	236,429	286,826	Burma	
10,728	11,531	12,152	10,073	28,764	Madras	
19,924	63,688	94,069	241,643	161,394	Bombay	
5,306,740	6,269,208	6,335,352	6,948,709	7,754,104	Total India	
4,861,412	4,888,332	4,826,753	4,827,543	5,066,807	England	
1,002,915	1,121,350	1,162,964	1,273,054	1,594,886	Exchange	
11,171,067	12,278,890	12,265,069	12,949,306	14,415,797	Total	
					Total expenditure on Railway Revenue Account, chargeable—	
10,576,908	11,409,526	11,694,752	11,963,437	13,320,283	To Imperial Funds	
594,159	868,364	570,317	985,869	1,095,514	„ Provincial „	
—	—	—	—	—	„ Local „	
11,171,067	12,278,890	12,265,069	12,949,306	14,415,797	TOTAL.	

No. 65.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE, charged against Revenue, in INDIA and in and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA, during

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Major Works:—						
Working Expenses	Bengal	59,796	70,286	80,561	92,050	99,219
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	116,653	113,662	116,300	136,251	143,203
	Punjab	94,302	96,480	92,979	90,039	76,134
	Madras	67,076	61,362	66,671	69,330	86,980
	Bombay	25,529	28,931	24,911	26,805	19,811
	Total India	363,356	370,721	381,422	414,475	425,347
	England	—	126	128	126	126
	Exchange	—	19	27	25	26
	Total	363,356	370,866	381,577	414,626	425,499
Interest on Debt	India	583,639	621,822	179,965	210,045	212,056
	Bengal	—	—	215,951	220,774	227,710
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	260,522	255,894	274,280
	Total	583,639	621,822	656,438	686,713	714,046
	Total Major Works	946,995	992,688	1,038,015	1,101,339	1,139,545
Madras Irrigation Company	Madras	500	352	585	472	555
	England	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983
	Exchange	8,511	7,714	10,620	10,114	10,128
	Total	58,994	58,049	61,188	60,569	60,666

ENGLAND on IRRIGATION, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.						
						Major Works:—
104,120	114,797	106,940	117,975	115,342	Bengal	Working Expenses.
170,859	187,842	194,372	220,492	212,002	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
85,257	96,552	98,897	105,488	124,288	Punjab	
72,977	78,411	90,358	99,900	112,662	Madras	
22,229	24,128	24,227	27,925	28,856	Bombay	
455,442	501,730	514,794	571,780	593,150	Total India	
193	206	43	—	—	England	
40	47	10	—	—	Exchange	
455,675	501,983	514,847	571,780	593,150	Total	
289,754	357,120	430,484	461,452	436,558	India	Interest on Debt.
207,519	211,551	216,076	221,263	224,919	Bengal	
244,590	247,105	247,105	249,289	253,370	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
741,863	815,776	893,665	932,004	964,847	Total	
1,197,538	1,317,759	1,408,512	1,503,784	1,557,997	Total Major Works.	
513	75	—	—	—	Madras	Madras Irrigation Company.
49,983	24,903	—	—	—	England	
10,312	5,713	—	—	—	Exchange	
60,808	30,691	—	—	—	Total	

No. 65 (*cont.*)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE, charged against Revenue, in INDIA PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA, during

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Minor Works and Navigation	India	11,250	13,183	12,482	7,874	5,524
	Bengal	88,947	80,592	115,539	140,598	185,187
	Assam	—	—	—	1,517	2,833
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	33,520	43,151	34,382	36,472	45,136
	Punjab	44,315	46,527	48,388	68,128	60,682
	Burma	35,450	26,854	19,977	31,372	42,666
	Madras	215,949	275,832	210,215	188,653	175,946
	Bombay	185,553	271,620	188,501	193,216	185,843
	Total India	614,984	757,759	629,484	667,830	703,817
	England	168	—	1,611	1,092	5,286
	Exchange	29	—	343	221	1,071
	Total	615,181	757,759	631,438	669,143	710,174
Total Irrigation	India	549,889	635,065	192,447	217,919	217,580
	Bengal	148,743	150,878	412,051	453,422	512,116
	Assam	—	—	—	1,517	2,833
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	150,173	156,813	411,204	428,617	462,619
	Punjab	138,617	143,007	141,367	158,167	136,816
	Burma	35,450	26,854	19,977	31,372	42,666
	Madras	283,525	337,546	277,471	258,455	263,481
	Bombay	211,082	300,551	213,412	220,021	205,654
	Total India	1,562,479	1,750,654	1,667,929	1,769,490	1,843,765
	England	50,155	50,109	51,722	51,201	55,395
	Exchange	8,540	7,733	10,990	10,360	11,225
	Total	1,621,170	1,808,496	1,730,641	1,831,051	1,910,385
Total Expenditure on Irrigation chargeable—						
To Imperial Funds		1,581,106	1,561,480	933,119	940,651	900,094
„ Provincial „		36,731	244,682	796,042	889,188	1,007,077
„ Local „		3,333	2,334	1,480	1,212	3,214
Total		1,621,170	1,808,496	1,730,641	1,831,051	1,910,385

and in ENGLAND on IRRIGATION, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each each of the under-mentioned Official Years—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31st March					Presidency and Province.	Class of Work.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.						
7,304	7,214	4,364	3,873	7,312	India	Minor Works and Navigation.
339,798	313,094	192,396	151,025	160,464	Bengal	
3,618	4,667	—	—	—	Assam	
22,271	23,476	24,258	24,310	21,442	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
37,231	51,488	59,506	54,749	54,949	Punjab	
49,789	92,396	59,316	68,688	39,947	Burma	
179,310	244,137	252,667	286,928	303,928	Madras	
150,663	163,416	156,806	155,546	157,118	Bombay	
789,984	899,888	749,313	745,119	745,160	Total India	
22	1,234	1,591	65	449	England	
4	283	363	16	141	Exchange	
790,010	901,405	751,267	745,200	745,750	Total	
297,058	364,834	434,848	465,325	493,870	India	Total Irrigation.
651,437	639,442	515,412	490,263	500,725	Bengal	
3,618	4,667	—	—	—	Assam	
437,720	458,423	465,735	494,091	486,814	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
122,488	148,040	158,403	160,237	179,237	Punjab	
49,789	92,396	59,316	68,688	39,947	Burma	
252,800	322,623	343,025	386,828	416,590	Madras	
172,892	187,544	181,033	183,471	185,974	Bombay	
1,987,802	2,217,469	2,157,772	2,248,903	2,303,157	Total India	
50,198	26,343	1,634	65	449	England	
10,356	6,043	373	16	141	Exchange	
2,048,356	2,249,855	2,159,779	2,248,984	2,303,747	Total	
					Total Expenditure on Irrigation chargeable—	
957,168	1,096,016	1,159,884	1,217,829	1,265,633	To Imperial Funds.	
1,086,839	1,152,406	997,324	1,029,509	1,035,009	„ Provincial „	
4,349	1,433	2,621	1,646	3,105	„ Local „	
2,048,356	2,249,855	2,159,779	2,248,984	2,303,747	Total.	

No. 66.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on BUILDINGS and ROADS in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Military Works	India	841,807	809,685	856,564	661,934	639,864
	Bengal	4,438	4,266	4,520	3,334	4,376
	Assam	4,524	7,267	6,935	6,811	9,258
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	6,012	10,573	2,324	3,293	6,082
	Punjab	52,041	22,362	44,774	102,736	36,252
	Central Provinces	40,722	45,435	34,899	22,271	27,809
	Burma	30,975	29,339	27,448	33,814	49,376
	Madras	72,478	70,334	60,362	38,760	52,621
	Bombay	149,325	154,622	152,767	93,354	143,530
	Total India	1,202,322	1,153,933	1,190,593	966,307	969,168
	England	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,202,322	1,153,933	1,190,593	966,307	969,168
Civil Works	India	145,864	175,715	127,261	135,474	115,106
	Bengal	513,538	591,840	715,374	753,197	923,718
	Assam	91,882	99,470	110,362	101,616	109,507
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	601,176	602,161	434,890	366,468	470,300
	Punjab	344,142	310,137	320,409	273,499	298,989
	Central Provinces	130,470	141,178	125,154	101,105	115,594
	Burma	143,016	124,709	131,084	118,370	189,810
	Madras	527,766	618,986	526,859	439,587	570,337
	Bombay	754,606	321,424	491,418	601,419	463,025
	Total India	3,252,462	2,985,620	3,032,811	2,790,735	3,256,386
	England	90,920	96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249
	Exchange	15,481	14,915	20,725	28,338	17,882
	Total	3,358,863	3,097,177	3,151,076	2,959,118	3,362,517
Total Buildings and Roads	India	987,671	985,400	983,825	797,408	754,970
	Bengal	517,976	596,106	719,894	756,531	923,094
	Assam	96,406	106,737	117,297	108,427	118,765
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	607,188	612,734	487,214	369,761	476,382
	Punjab	396,183	332,499	365,183	376,235	335,241
	Central Provinces	171,192	186,613	160,053	123,376	143,403
	Burma	173,991	154,098	158,532	152,184	239,186
	Madras	600,246	689,320	587,221	478,347	622,958
	Bombay	903,931	476,046	644,185	594,773	606,555
	Total India	4,454,784	4,139,553	4,223,404	3,757,042	4,225,554
	England	90,920	96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249
	Exchange	15,481	14,915	20,725	28,338	17,882
	Total	4,561,185	4,251,110	4,341,669	3,925,425	4,331,685
Total Expenditure on Buildings and Roads chargeable—						
	To Imperial Funds	1,593,429	1,586,140	1,554,675	1,425,471	1,375,577
	„ Provincial „	1,692,483	1,454,917	1,613,798	1,459,870	1,743,670
	„ Local „	1,275,273	1,210,053	1,173,196	1,040,084	1,212,438
	Total	4,561,185	4,251,110	4,341,669	3,925,425	4,331,685

ROADS, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.						
714,689	637,964	704,080	609,898	636,578	India	Military Works.
14,420	32,056	44,062	15,346	2,370	Bengal	
21,989	25,191	19,884	23,005	16,789	Assam	
2,776	760	793	4,697	7,940	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
63,712	29,357	23,991	25,139	18,284	Punjab	
30,867	25,975	24,232	13,866	14,714	Central Provinces	
50,511	36,441	30,070	46,779	47,672	Burma	
49,044	66,031	59,018	61,175	44,501	Madras	
122,538	108,832	106,173	143,930	171,567	Bombay	
1,070,546	962,547	1,012,303	943,844	960,415	Total India	
—	1,771	5,825	5,071	6,469	England	
—	406	1,331	1,232	2,036	Exchange	
1,070,546	964,724	1,019,459	949,647	968,920	Total	
210,003	253,333	239,528	269,342	153,509	India	Civil Works.
1,121,016	1,171,691	986,071	785,312	719,756	Bengal	
127,208	142,396	156,148	158,407	124,011	Assam	
517,480	533,584	630,562	589,814	572,761	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
345,453	394,851	369,607	397,241	389,384	Punjab	
129,502	137,383	136,730	172,602	152,187	Central Provinces	
336,905	382,784	352,033	251,380	164,456	Burma	
550,392	613,539	1,200,295	698,538	594,454	Madras	
523,541	635,893	614,049	654,284	551,336	Bombay	
3,861,500	4,265,454	4,685,023	3,977,220	3,421,854	Total India	
96,018	82,238	86,515	66,300	71,877	England	
19,809	18,865	19,770	16,110	22,625	Exchange	
3,977,327	4,366,557	4,791,308	4,059,630	3,516,356	Total	
924,692	891,297	943,608	879,040	790,087	India	Total Buildings and Works.
1,135,436	1,203,747	1,030,133	800,658	722,126	Bengal	
149,197	167,587	176,032	181,412	140,800	Assam	
520,256	534,284	631,355	594,511	580,701	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
409,165	424,208	393,598	422,380	407,668	Punjab	
160,369	163,358	160,962	186,468	166,901	Central Provinces	
387,416	419,225	382,103	298,159	212,128	Burma	
599,436	679,570	1,259,313	759,713	638,955	Madras	
646,079	744,725	720,222	798,223	722,903	Bombay	
4,932,046	5,228,001	5,697,326	4,920,564	4,382,269	Total India	
96,018	84,009	92,340	71,371	78,346	England	
19,809	19,271	21,101	17,342	24,661	Exchange	
5,047,873	5,331,281	5,810,767	5,009,277	4,485,276	Total	
					Total Expenditure on Buildings and Roads chargeable—	
1,602,476	1,568,296	2,131,104	1,497,226	1,413,874	To Imperial Funds.	
2,053,641	2,302,398	2,125,906	2,001,168	1,708,305	„ Provincial „	
1,391,756	1,460,587	1,553,757	1,510,883	1,363,097	„ Local „	
5,047,873	5,331,281	5,810,767	5,009,277	4,485,276	Total.	

No. 67.—Details of Expenditure in India and in England on Railway Revenue Work, and whether paid from Imperial, Provincial, or Local Funds working up to the Total

(N.B.—The figures shown against Imperial include

Official Years ended 31st March.	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Railway Revenue Account.									
		State Railways.				Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidized Companies.		Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.
		Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus profits, Land and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.		
1877	Imperial	285,737	559,504	—	—	347,661	5,450,007	—	—	7,671	6,650,580
	Provincial	4,919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—14,490	—9,571
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	290,656	559,504	—	—	347,661	5,450,007	—	—	—6,819	6,641,009
1878	Imperial	366,784	703,753	—	—	866,029	5,372,238	—	—	10,327	7,319,131
	Provincial	62,950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,799	74,749
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	429,734	703,753	—	—	866,029	5,372,238	—	—	22,126	7,393,880
1879	Imperial	520,694	700,168	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—	13,475	7,908,798
	Provincial	227,054	160,507	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,948	422,509
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	747,748	860,675	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—	48,423	8,331,307
1880	Imperial	1,173,029	872,348	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—	23,970	8,448,745
	Provincial	277,043	197,981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—4,287	470,737
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,450,072	1,070,629	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—	19,683	8,919,482
1881	Imperial	2,947,242	1,441,954	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—	51,006	9,972,043
	Provincial	281,018	219,623	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,702	507,343
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,228,260	1,661,577	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—	57,708	10,479,386

ACCOUNT, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, distinguishing each CLASS of in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees, and in Statements No. 64 to 66.

charges in England and the Exchange thereon.)

IRRIGATION.					BUILDINGS AND ROADS.			EXPENDITURE CHARGEABLE TO FUNDS.	Official Years ended 31st March
Major Works.		Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		
Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.								
363,356	583,639	58,994	575,117	1,581,106	1,202,322	391,107	1,593,429	Imperial	1877
—	—	—	36,731	36,731	—	1,692,483	1,692,483	Provincial	
—	—	—	3,333	3,333	—	1,275,273	1,275,273	Local	
363,356	583,639	58,994	615,181	1,621,170	1,202,322	3,358,863	4,561,185	Total.	
186,918	621,822	58,049	694,691	1,561,480	1,153,963	432,207	1,586,140	Imperial	1878
183,948	—	—	60,734	244,682	—	1,454,917	1,454,917	Provincial	
—	—	—	2,334	2,334	—	1,210,053	1,210,053	Local	
370,866	621,822	58,049	757,759	1,808,496	1,153,963	3,097,177	4,251,210	Total.	
184,716	179,965	61,188	507,250	933,119	1,163,145	391,530	1,554,675	Imperial	1879
196,861	476,473	—	122,708	796,042	27,448	1,586,350	1,613,798	Provincial	
—	—	—	1,480	1,480	—	1,173,196	1,173,196	Local	
381,577	656,438	61,188	731,438	1,730,641	1,190,593	3,151,076	4,341,669	Total.	
186,325	210,045	60,569	483,712	940,651	932,493	492,978	1,425,471	Imperial	1880
228,301	476,668	—	184,219	889,188	33,614	1,426,056	1,459,670	Provincial	
—	—	—	1,212	1,212	—	1,040,084	1,040,084	Local	
414,626	686,713	60,569	669,143	1,831,051	966,307	2,959,118	3,925,425	Total.	
183,077	212,056	60,666	444,295	900,094	919,792	455,785	1,375,577	Imperial	1881
242,422	501,990	—	262,665	1,007,077	49,376	1,694,294	1,743,670	Provincial	
—	—	—	3,214	3,214	—	1,212,438	1,212,438	Local	
425,499	714,046	60,666	710,174	1,910,385	969,168	3,362,517	4,331,685	Total.	

No. 67 (*cont.*)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, on RAILWAY of WORK, and whether paid from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, or LOCAL FUNDS working up to the Totals in

(N.B.—The figures shown against Imperial include

Official Years ended 31st March	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Railway Revenue Account.									
		State Railways.				Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidized Companies.		Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.
		Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus profits Land and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.		
1882	Imperial	2,999,107	1,666,258	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188	44,602	10,576,908
	Provincial	366,037	220,864	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,258	594,159
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,365,144	1,887,122	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188	51,860	11,171,067
1883	Imperial	3,374,168	1,791,569	1,495,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	24,932	16,807	37,417	11,409,526
	Provincial	394,146	257,580	—	—	—	—	1,060	—	216,578	869,364
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,768,314	2,049,089	1,495,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	25,992	16,807	253,995	12,278,890
1884	Imperial	3,430,713	1,864,971	1,478,043	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	47,616	34,154	69,341	11,694,752
	Provincial	459,409	302,697	—	—	—	—	6,957	—	*-198,746*	570,317
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154	*-129,405*	12,265,069
1885	Imperial	3,596,582	2,056,140	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	27,729	45,239	80,797	11,963,437
	Provincial	616,314	340,976	—	—	—	—	11,822	—	16,757	985,869
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239	97,554	12,949,306
1886	Imperial	4,212,521	2,282,230	1,740,798	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	27,276	—	91,235	13,320,283
	Provincial	689,571	381,055	—	—	—	—	16,849	—	8,039	1,095,514
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	4,902,092	2,663,285	1,740,798	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	44,125	—	99,274	14,415,797

REVENUE ACCOUNT, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, distinguishing each CLASS in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees, and Statements No. 64 to 66—*continued.*

charges in England and the Exchange thereon.)

IRRIGATION.					BUILDINGS AND ROADS.			EXPENDITURE CHARGEABLE TO FUNDS.	Official Years ended 31st March.
Major Works.		Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		
Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.								
180,096	289,754	60,808	425,910	957,168	1,020,035	582,441	1,602,476	Imperial	1882
274,979	452,109	—	359,751	1,086,839	50,511	2,003,130	2,053,641	Provincial	
—	—	—	4,349	4,349	—	1,391,756	1,391,756	Local	
455,675	741,863	60,808	790,010	2,048,356	1,070,546	3,977,327	5,047,873	Total.	
199,344	357,120	30,691	508,861	1,096,016	964,413	603,883	1,568,296	Imperial	1883
302,639	458,656	—	391,111	1,152,406	311	2,302,087	2,302,398	Provincial	
—	—	—	1,433	1,433	—	1,460,587	1,460,587	Local	
501,983	815,776	30,691	901,405	2,249,855	964,724	4,366,557	5,331,281	Total	
213,535	430,484	—	515,815	1,159,834	1,019,459	1,111,645	2,131,104	Imperial	1884
301,312	463,181	—	232,831	997,324	—	2,125,906	2,125,906	Provincial	
—	—	—	2,621	2,621	—	1,553,757	1,553,757	Local	
514,847	893,665	—	751,267	2,159,779	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767	Total.	
233,313	461,462	—	523,064	1,217,829	940,647	547,579	1,497,226	Imperial	1885
338,467	470,552	—	220,490	1,029,509	—	2,001,168	2,001,168	Provincial	
—	—	—	1,646	1,646	—	1,510,883	1,510,883	Local	
571,780	932,004	—	745,200	2,248,984	940,647	4,059,630	5,009,277	Total.	
266,014	486,558	—	513,061	1,265,633	968,920	444,954	1,413,874	Imperial	1886
327,136	478,289	—	229,584	1,035,009	—	1,708,305	1,708,305	Provincial	
—	—	—	3,105	3,105	—	1,363,097	1,363,097	Local	
593,150	964,847	—	745,750	2,303,747	968,920	3,516,356	4,485,276	Total.	

No. 68.—Capital Expenditure in India on Railways and Irri-

Nature of Works.	Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1881.	Official Years ended 31st March	
		1882.	1883.
		Tens of Rupees.	
State Railways.			
East Indian	10,149,297	1,041,502	628,530
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—
India, General.			
Bhopal	6,057	70,000	55,000
Rajputana-Malwa System	7,415,180	665,607	334,536
Holkar	1,265,875	15,297	7,495
Sindia	861,098	33,015	16,264
Storekeeper for State Railways	144,857	32,213	*—46,013*
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated	839,800	*—735,128*	*—104,358*
Assam.			
Jorhat	4,555	2,993	1,227
Cheerapoonjee Mountain	—	—	1,602
Central Provinces.			
Nagpur and Chhattisgarh	615,278	243,982	112,741
Wardha Coal	584,832	18,146	18,453
Umaria Colliery	—	—	—
Burma.			
Burma Railways	1,322,175	249,165	454,118
Bengal.			
Nalhati	35,485	*—1,163*	*—454*
Northern Bengal	2,182,437	4,746	50,715
Calcutta and South-eastern	710,599	70,926	119,833
Tirhoot, including extensions	626,940	275,886	332,793
Muzafferpore-Hajipore	848	1,159	3,874
Patna and Gya	875,455	27,748	*—1,576*
Patna-Baraich	432	7,170	*—7,602*
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	6,601	—	1,250
Dacca	4,876	3,878	39,061
Assam-Behar — Tirhoot Section	—	—	—
Assam-Behar Section	5,205	888	5,404
Nagpur-Bengal	—	6,542	14,348
Kawnia-Dhurla, Bengal	—	83,248	2,364
North-western Provinces.			
Gazipore and Dildarnagar	59,366	8,633	4,202
Cawnpore-Achnera	479,598	33,458	6,708
Bareilly-Pilibhit	4,298	1,037	15,897
Cawnpore-Kalpi-Jhansi	—	—	—
Jhansi-Manickpur Railway	—	1,387	7,235
Bilaspur-Etawah Railway	—	—	2,314
Katni-Umaria Section, Bilaspur-Etawah Railway	—	—	—
Lucknow, Seetapur, and Kheri	4,200	—	—
Carried over	27,705,344	2,162,425	2,075,961

GATION WORKS during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March			Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1886.	Nature of Works.
1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.				
				State Railways.
743,617	621,150	792,509	18,976,665	East Indian.
55,942	2,248,171	779,227	3,083,340	Eastern Bengal.
				India, General.
—	—	—	131,057	Bhopal.
359,569	168,951	130,187	9,074,030	Rajputana-Malwa System.
3,838	3,150	4,603	1,300,258	Holkar.
4,007	946	4,819	920,149	Sindia.
−74,483	*−4,308*	78,644	130,440	Storekeeper for State Railways.
74,748	228,745	254,204	558,011	Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.
				Assam.
10,606	27,837	6,197	53,415	Jorhat.
6,018	21,011	23,982	52,613	Cherrapoonjee Mountain.
				Central Provinces.
55,278	69,991	45,346	1,142,616	Nagpur and Chhattisgarh.
35,543	21,053	20,049	698,076	Wardha Coal.
—	9,383	16,216	25,599	Umaria Colliery.
				Burma.
414,499	305,000	108,745	2,853,702	Burma Railways.
				Bengal.
2,605	*−630*	*−354*	35,489	Nalhati.
85,647	*−78,513*	29,289	2,277,221	Northern Bengal.
31,898	**−933,256*	—	—	Calcutta and South-eastern.
51,390	47,925	*−49,035*	1,527,070	Tirhoot, including extensions.
177,009	58,281			Muzafferpore-Hajipore.
−9,534	17,698	8,391	418,172	Patna and Gya.
—	—	—	—	Patna-Baraich.
18,561	2,877	76	29,365	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
257,016	215,060	111,765	631,656	Dacca.
14,755	89,682	196,566	301,003	Assam-Behar: Tirhoot Section.
28,667	190,701	237,398	468,763	Assam-Behar Section.
9,699	77,675	54,888	163,152	Nagpur-Bengal.
4,997	3,310	2,158	96,077	Kawnia-Dhurla, Bengal.
				North-western Provinces.
270	*−1,758*	*−402*	70,311	Gazipore and Dildarnagar.
485,039	101,484	78,886	1,185,173	Cawnpore-Achnera.
78,812	42,280	6,733	149,057	Bareilly-Pilibhit.
—	155,631	*−155,631*	—	Cawnpore-Kalpi-Jhansi.
109,822	195,788	*−314,232*	—	Jhansi-Manickpur Railway.
7,898	8,391	*−510*	18,088	Bilaspur Etawah Railway.
—	96,108	293,130	389,238	Katni-Umaria Section, Bilaspur-Etawah Railway.
2,284	38,518	99,718	144,720	Lucknow, Seetapur, and Kheri.
3,046,012	4,050,782	2,864,052	41,904,526	Carried over.

* Merged in the accounts of the Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 68 (*cont.*)—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE in INDIA on RAILWAYS and IRRI-

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1881.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March	
		1882.	1883.
		Tens of Rupees.	
Brought forward	27,705,344	2,162,425	2,975,961
STATE RAILWAYS—(*continued*).			
Punjab.			
Bolan, Lowar Ghat	—	—	—
North-western: Punjab Northern, Southern Section	4,525,313	78,836	54,841
North-western: Indus Valley	6,579,058	355,033	166,047
North-western: Punjab Northern, Northern Section	1,373,172	1,213,085	314,358
North-western: Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section	1,155,425	169,618	25,292
Amritsar-Pathancote	3,016	20,163	186,747
Rewari-Ferozepore	1,210	207,691	185,985
Sindh-Sagar, Eastern Section	—	—	—
Sindh-Sagur, Western Section	—	—	—
Ferozepore (Sutlej) Bridge and Tramway	—	—	—
Sindh-Pishin, Northern Section	621,210	*—599,222*	393
Sindh-Pishin, Bostan-Gulistan Section	—	—	—
Sindh-Pishin, Durwaza-Quetta Section	—	—	—
Kandahar, Reserve	—	—	—
Bombay.			
Dhond and Manmad	1,057,613	2,419	5,677
South Mahratta	69,378	319,906	*—314,465*
Western Deccan	—	—	3,536
Madras.			
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—
Cuddapah-Nellore Railway, Kadiri Extension Survey	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	—	2,096
Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindupur Extension Survey	—	—	—
Damalchera-Vellupuram Survey	—	—	—
Vizagaptam-Raipur	—	1,589	4,426
Total State Railways	43,090,739	3,931,543	2,710,894
Irrigation.			
In Bengal	5,172,173	115,280	85,846
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	5,823,082	148,794	214,004
Punjab	3,826,955	268,507	249,472
Madras	1,815,487	46,388	2,274,175
Bombay	1,032,097	86,593	126,920
Sindh	530,476	36,258	43,812
Outlay in India	18,200,270	701,820	2,994,229
Outlay in England (in Sterling)	94	—	—
Total Irrigation	18,200,364	701,820	2,994,229
GRAND TOTAL	61,291,103	4,633,363	5,705,123

GATION WORKS during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—*continued.*

Official Years ended 31st March			Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1886.	Nature of Works.
1884.	1885.	1886.		
Tens of Rupees.				
3,046,012	4,050,732	2,864,052	41,904,526	Brought forward.
				State Railways—(*continued*).
				Punjab.
—	—	251,533	251,533	Bolan, Lowar Ghat.
104,026	65,213	374,501	17,014,042	North-western — Punjab Northern, Southern Section.
199,122	291,903			North-western — Indus Valley.
–85,450	*–8,159*			North-western — Punjab Northern, Northern Section.
108,670	*–45,862*			North-western — Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section.
261,934	88,362	518	560,740	Amritsar-Pathancote.
535,395	294,436	44,370	1,269,087	Rewari-Ferozepore.
—	21,266	107,098	128,364	Sindh-Sagar, Eastern Section.
—	18,020	656,205	674,225	Sindh-Sagar, Western Section.
—	24,584	163,878	188,462	Ferozepore (Sutlej) Bridge and Tramway.
129,164	695,979	1,684,851	2,532,366	Sindh-Pishin, Northern Section.
—	—	12,805	12,805	Sindh-Pishin, Bostan-Gulistan Section.
—	—	47,393	47,393	Sindh-Pishin, Durwaza-Quetta Section.
—	—	230,038	230,038	Kandahar-Reserve.
				Bombay.
15,215	11,029	196	1,092,149	Dhond and Manmad.
–22,112	—	—	52,707	South Mahratta.
–3,536	—	—	—	Western Deccan.
				Madras.
27,409	150,333	158,680	336,422	Cuddapah-Nellore.
—	5,208	8,489	13,697	Cuddapah-Nellore Railway, Kadiri Extension Survey.
91,637	375,272	408,538	877,543	Bellary-Kistna.
—	3,452	—	3,452	Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindupur Extension Survey.
—	2,236	6,783	9,019	Damalchera-Vellupuram Survey.
11,628	6,861	—	24,504	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
4,419,114	6,050,856	7,019,928	67,223,074	Total State Railways.
				Irrigation.
171,742	159,803	72,049	5,776,893	In Bengal.
235,918	192,190	148,050	6,762,038	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.
271,702	262,927	220,743	5,100,306	Punjab.
183,065	183,356	185,840	4,688,311	Madras.
105,061	92,076	89,883	1,532,690	Bombay.
43,309	63,155	44,245	761,255	Sindh.
1,010,797	953,507	760,810	24,621,493	Outlay in India.
—	—	—	94	Outlay in England (in sterling).
1,010,797	953,507	760,810	24,621,527	Total Irrigation.
5,429,911	7,004,363	7,780,738	91,844,601	Grand Total.

No. 69.—Operations of the District and Railway Banks only in British India from the date of their first establishment.

Official Years ended 31st March	Number of Accounts.	Balance of Deposits.	Amount deposited during each Year.	Amount withdrawn during each Year.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1871 - - -	1,064	1,48,912	1,84,433	36,815
1872 - - -	2,374	4,12,888	4,75,551	2,21,539
1873 - - -	3,746	7,65,559	7,12,073	3,85,400
1874 - - -	5,427	11,80,750	9,63,189	5,82,662
1875 - - -	7,065	16,66,856	12,21,617	7,86,395
1876 - - -	8,932	21,21,309	13,61,064	9,74,431
1877 - - -	10,593	24,74,430	14,51,004	11,80,620
1878 - - -	12,254	28,43,462	15,69,591	12,96,404
1879 - - -	13,040	32,87,537	17,41,591	14,06,686
1880 - - -	15,550	44,59,188	26,79,010	16,41,475
1881 - - -	23,697	75,34,309	68,65,253	40,52,428
1882 - - -	28,211	79,74,044	43,62,008	41,97,516
1883 - - -	28,928	82,73,039	39,25,331	39,13,829
1884 - - -	29,286	84,98,181	37,96,575	38,71,990
1885 - - -	32,667	90,51,943	Information not given.	
1886* - - -	22,256	47,70 582	Do.	

* District Banks were abolished at the close of the year 1885-86.

No. 70.—Operations of the Government Banks in British India, showing the Number of Depositors or Accounts (Native and European respectively) with the Amount of the Interest earned during each Year, and the Balance at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total Native and European or Eurasian Depositors, &c.		
		No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.
		Presidency Banks.								
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1881	3	44,718	5,96,481	1,63,58,443	16,488	2,35,644	64,98,608	61,206	8,32,125	2,28,57,051
1882	3	50,198	6,00,135	1,66,93,897	18,258	2,22,426	62,04,471	68,456	8,22,561	2,28,98,368
1883	3	50,670	6,15,223	1,76,14,635	16,194	2,10,055	59,74,700	66,864	8,25,278	2,35,89,335
1884	3	52,930	6,56,493	1,71,11,302	16,390	2,05,967	56,92,778	69,320	8,42,460	2,28,04,080
1885	3	55,291	6,25,054	1,73,92,266	16,380	2,00,815	56,27,788	71,671	8,25,869	2,30,20,054
1886	3	54,303	5,91,314	1,63,25,990	15,797	1,95,502	54,60,197	70,100	7,86,816	2,17,86,187
		District Banks.								
1881	176	15,651	1,86,672	52,80,210	3,326	70,247	19,98,715	18,977	2,56,919	72,78,925
1882	179	17,941	1,87,688	56,33,726	3,939	73,366	18,27,486	21,880	2,61,054	74,61,212
1883	179	17,934	1,97 943	57,06,490	4,038	68,070	18,41,178	21,972	2,66,013	75,47,668
1884	180	19,014	2,03,945	57,36,380	3,647	65,926	17,41,402	22,661	2,69,871	74,77,782
1885	180	19,745	2,10,479	60,42,597	3,950	61,105	16,85,708	23,695	2,71,584	77,28,305
1886	180	9,145	1,06,542	25,24,219	1,473	21,508	4,02,328	10,618	1,28,050	29,26,547
		Railway Banks.								
1881	15	2,924	2,538	98,173	1,796	2,838	1,57,211	4,720	5,376	2,55,384
1882	14	3,495	6,815	2,65,194	2,856	7,376	2,47,638	6,351	14,191	5,12,832
1883	11	4,879	9,915	3,30,699	2,077	11,567	3,94,671	6,956	21,482	7,25,370
1884	11	4,940	13,604	4,68,798	1,685	17,084	5,51,601	6,625	30,688	10,20,399
1885	12	6,387	20,487	6,51,796	2,585	20,771	6,71,842	8,972	41,258	13,23,638
1886	13	8,826	30,867	9,68,762	2,812	26,037	8,56,409	11,638	56,904	18,25,171
		Post Office Banks.								
1884	5199	76,438	1,59,615	62,41,388	8,410	27,602	12,73,067	84,848	1,87,217	75,14,455
1885	5499	109,244	3,11,546	1,13,07,169	13,355	63,662	23,34,741	122,599	3,75,207	1,34,41,910
1886	5833	134,796	5,49,331	1,81,27,337	20,213	1,34,930	44,18,554	155,009	6,84,261	2,25,45,891
		Military Banks.								
1881	188	—	—	—	22,875	1,63,160	25,94,190	22,875	1,63,160	
1882	165	—	—	—	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047
1883	156	—	—	—	13,557	68,969	17,00,099	13,557	68,969	17,00,099
1884	160	—	—	—	20,447	70,575	14,30,159	20,447	70,575	14,30,159
1885	165	—	—	—	16,100	66,454	14,65,806	16,100	66,454	14,65,806
1886	168	—	—	—	15,518	57,058	13,86,897	15,518	57,058	13,86,897
		Total.								
1881	382	63,293	7,85,691	2,17,36,826	44,485	4,71,889	1,12,48,724	107,778	12,57,580	3,29,85,550
1882	361	71,634	7,94,638	2,25,92,817	43,194	4,34,244	1,01,83,642	114,828	12,28,882	3,27,76,459
1883	349	79,921	8,23,081	2,36,51,824	35,866	3,58,661	99,10,648	109,349	11,81,742	3,35,62,471
1884	5,553	153,322	10,13,657	2,95,57,868	50,579	3,87,154	1,06,89,007	203,901	14,00,811	4,02,46,875
1885	5,859	190,667	11,67,565	3,51,93,828	52,370	4,12,807	1,17,85,885	243,037	15,80,372	4,69,79,713
1886	6,197	207,070	12,78,054	3,79,46,308	55,813	4,34,935	1,25,44,385	262,883	17,12,989	5,04,90,693

* District Banks were abolished at the close of the year 1885-86.

No. 71.—Detailed Statement of the Working of the Presidency Banks in British India during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, as set forth in preceding Table.

—	Provinces.	Presidency Banks.														
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	7,734	8,332	8,329	8,388	8,078	Rs. 67,825	Rs. 67,812	Rs. 64,230	Rs. 57,537	Rs. 55,559	Rs. 19,07,961	Rs. 19,65,649	Rs. 16,65,173	Rs. 16,00,469	Rs. 15,62,792
	Madras	10,501	8,524	8,098	8,220	7,559	69,569	66,089	64,680	62,801	60,482	20,75,150	19,54,292	18,87,848	18,73,893	17,56,499
	Bombay	31,963	33,814	36,503	38,683	38,666	4,62,741	4,81,822	5,07,583	5,04,716	475,273	1,27,10,786	1,36,94,694	1,35,58,281	1,39,17,904	1,30,06,699
	Total	50,198	50,670	52,930	55,291	54,303	6,00,135	6,15,223	6,36,493	6,25,054	5,91,314	1,66,93,897	1,76,14,635	1,71,11,302	1,73,92,266	1,63,25,990
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	3,329	3,518	3,583	3,628	3,468	59,197	47,306	45,508	43,898	42,955	15,66,342	13,59,019	12,78,748	12,75,265	12,39,445
	Madras	4,686	3,345	3,190	2,900	2,567	33,098	32,188	31,058	29,764	28,452	9,82,485	9,34,184	8,92,826	8,41,960	8,17,749
	Bombay	10,243	9,331	9,617	9,852	9,762	1,30,131	1,30,561	1,29,401	1,27,153	24,095	36,55,644	36,81,497	35,21,204	35,10,563	34,03,003
	Total	18,258	16,194	16,390	16,380	15,797	2,22,426	2,10,055	2,05,967	2,00,815	1,95,502	62,04,471	59,74,700	56,92,778	56,27,788	54,60,197
Total.	Calcutta	11,063	11,850	11,912	12,016	11,546	1,27,022	1,15,118	1,09,738	1,01,435	98,514	34,74,303	33,24,668	29,43,921	28,75,734	28,02,237
	Madras	15,187	11,869	11,288	11,120	10,126	1,02,667	98,277	95,738	92,565	88,934	30,57,635	28,88,476	27,80,674	27,15,853	25,74,248
	Bombay	42,206	43,145	46,120	48,535	48,428	5,92,872	6,11,883	6,36,984	6,31,869	5,99,368	1,63,66,430	1,73,76,191	1,70,79,485	1,74,28,467	1,64,09,702
Grand Total		68,456	66,864	69,320	71,671	70,100	8,22,561	8,25,278	8,42,460	8,25,869	7,86,816	2,28,98,368	2,35,89,335	2,28,04,080	2,30,20,054	2,17,86,187

No. 71 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of the DISTRICT BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

—	Provinces.	District Banks.														
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at the close of each Year ended 31st March.				
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	India	1,664	1,974	2,377	2,779	2,403	10,487	11,748	13,764	14,437	10,678	4,41,943	2,96,624	3,69,607	3,77,614	2,96,987
	Bengal	7,669	7,565	8,033	8,021	3,592	80,987	82,727	84,977	83,076	44,452	23,61,326	23,30,460	23,96,201	23,52,251	10,24,882
	Assam	1,083	1,119	1,074	1,198	383	9,788	10,876	10,730	12,159	5,443	3,52,229	2,93,120	3,07,448	2,95,998	1,03,723
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,201	4,132	4,237	4,303	905	44,276	44,769	47,757	50,976	16,755	14,43,847	13,18,380	12,99,203	13,33,990	4,30,069
	Punjab	1,778	1,577	1,650	1,702	1,011	20,499	26,035	26,206	28,604	15,423	8,00,109	7,49,754	7,59,798	7,57,058	3,80,151
	Central Provinces	737	771	851	1,056	551	13,280	13,122	12,084	13,625	9,752	4,38,949	3,75,808	3,76,947	3,84,966	2,15,883
	Burma	409	443	437	434	218	3,439	3,508	3,489	3,703	2,307	96,180	1,20,881	1,20,216	1,02,033	30,698
	Berar	400	353	355	252	82	4,932	5,458	4,938	3,899	1,726	1,08,614	1,49,202	77,070	1,32,470	41,826
	Total	17,941	17,934	19,014	19,745	9,145	1,87,688	1,97,943	2,03,945	2,10,479	1,06,542	60,42,597	56,33,726	57,06,490	57,36,380	25,24,219
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.																
	India	333	358	367	359	190	5,027	5,910	5,690	6,150	2,532	1,41,229	1,59,265	1,80,652	1,71,390	45,752
	Bengal	640	798	522	981	348	9,697	10,318	10,656	12,680	3,157	2,80,616	3,11,348	2,87,107	3,50,427	64,392
	Assam	223	186	190	159	74	3,491	3,040	2,388	1,902	512	1,08,409	61,539	65,149	53,747	8,651
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,086	1,004	972	897	300	19,230	19,361	16,763	15,247	6,221	4,89,506	4,70,813	4,72,450	4,29,878	68,116
	Punjab	784	733	663	640	215	22,579	14,599	12,360	10,118	5,098	4,41,754	3,67,420	3,16,325	3,07,884	97,993
	Central Provinces	360	353	329	282	190	6,077	6,828	9,814	7,138	2,130	1,71,414	1,83,320	1,94,795	1,48,554	62,926
	Burma	425	505	505	466	137	5,814	5,858	5,482	4,424	1,382	1,48,644	1,48,140	1,44,524	1,29,419	40,662
	Berar	88	101	99	166	19	1,841	2,156	2,773	3,446	476	50,914	1,44,333	80,400	99,409	13,836
	Total	3,939	4,038	3,647	3,950	1,473	73,366	68,070	65,926	61,105	21,508	18,27,486	18,41,178	17,41,402	16,85,708	4,02,328
Total.																
	India	1,997	2,332	2,744	3,138	2,593	15,514	17,658	19,454	20,587	13,210	4,37,853	5,28,872	5,58,266	6,13,353	3,42,739
	Bengal	8,309	8,363	8,555	9,002	3,940	90,794	93,045	95,633	95,756	47,609	26,11,076	27,07,549	26,39,358	27,11,753	10,89,274
	Assam	1,306	1,305	1,264	1,357	457	13,279	13,616	13,118	14,061	5,955	2,93,120	3,68,987	3,61,147	4,05,976	1,12,374
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	5,287	5,136	5,209	5,200	1,205	63,506	64,130	64,520	66,223	22,976	18,07,886	17,70,016	18,06,440	18,73,725	4,98,185
	Punjab	2,562	2,310	2,313	2,342	1,226	43,078	40,634	38,566	38,722	20,527	11,91,505	11,27,218	10,73,383	11,07,993	4,78,144
	Central Provinces	1,097	1,124	1,180	1,338	741	19,357	19,950	21,898	20,763	11,882	5,46,722	5,60,267	5,79,761	5,82,503	2,78,809
	Burma	834	948	642	900	355	8,753	9,366	8,971	8,127	3,689	2,69,525	2,63,356	2,46,557	2,25,599	71,360
	Berar	488	454	454	418	101	6,773	7,614	7,711	7,345	2,202	2,00,116	2,21,403	2,12,870	2,07,423	55,662
	Grand Total	21,880	21,972	22,661	23,695	10,618	2,61,054	2,66,013	2,69,871	2,71,584	1,28,050	74,61,212	75,47,668	74,77,782	77,28,305	29,26,547

* District Banks were abolished at the close of the year 1885-86.

No. 71 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of RAILWAY and POST OFFICE BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

	Railway Banks.														
	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	3,495	4,879	4,940	6,387	8,826	6,815	9,915	13,604	20,487	30,867	2,65,194	3,30,699	4,68,798	6,51,796	9,68,762
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	2,836	2,077	1,685	2,585	2,812	7,376	11,567	17,084	20,771	26,037	2,47,638	3,94,671	5,51,601	6,71,842	8,56,409
Total Railway Banks -	6,331	6,956	6,625	8,972	11,638	14,191	21,482	30,688	41,258	56,904	5,12,832	7,25,370	10,20,399	13,23,638	18,25,171
	Post Office Banks.														
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	—	—	76,438	109,244	134,796	—	—	1,59,615	3,11,545	5,49,331	—	—	62,41,388	1,11,07,169	1,81,27,337
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	—	—	8,410	13,355	20,213	—	—	27,602	63,662	1,34,930	—	—	12,73,067	23,34,741	44,18,554
Total Post Office Banks -	—	—	84,848	122,599	155,009	—	—	1,87,217	3,75,207	6,84,261	—	—	75,14,455	1,34,41,910	2,25,45,891

No. 71 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of MILITARY BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

	Military Banks.														
	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions. Bengal	10,391	8,214	15,672	12,257	11,747	102,249	42,183	47,351	44,285	35,717	12,27,422	10,19,465	8,71,080	8,86,170	8,25,458
Madras	3,177	2,714	2,815	2,022	2,121	13,042	13,350	12,941	10,882	10,149	3,37,206	3,23,692	2,70,244	2,79,434	2,82,897
Bombay	4,593	2,629	1,960	1,821	1,650	15,785	13,436	10,283	11,287	11,192	3,39,419	3,56,942	2,88,835	3,00,202	2,78,542
Total	18,161	13,557	20,447	16,100	15,518	1,31,076	68,969	70,575	66,454	57,058	19,04,047	17,00,099	14,30,159	14,65,806	13,86,897
	Grand Total of all Banks open to the Public.														
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	71,634	73,483	153,322	190,667	207,070	7,94,638	8,23,081	10,18,657	11,67,565	12,78,054	2,25,92,817	2,36,51,824	2,95,57,868	3,51,93,828	3,79,46,308
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	43,194	35,866	50,579	52,370	55,813	4,34,244	3,58,661	3,87,154	4,12,807	4,35,035	1,01,83,642	99,10,648	1,06,89,007	1,17,85,885	1,25,24,385
Grand Total	1,14,828	1,09,349	203,901	243,037	262,883	12,28,882	11,81,742	14,00,811	15,80,372	17,13,089	3,27,76,459	3,35,62,472	4,02,46,875	4,69,79,713	5,04,70,693

No. 72.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population in Decimals of a Rupee.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
India	1878	583,336	33,385	8,734	42,119	0·57	0·72	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	0·68	0·81	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	0·67	0·84	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	0·70	0·83	48,149
	1882	282,081	10,985	8,253	19,238	0·38	0·68	14,867
	1883	118,590	14,408	8,233	22,641	1·21	1·90	18,252
	1884	118,590	16,259	4,943	21,202	1·37	1·78	23,073
	1885	134,723	17,350	5,577	22,927	1·28	1.70	26,138
	1886	268,205	21,182	7,736	28,918	0·78	1·07	31,703
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	1·19	1·46	508,971
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	1·20	1·51	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	1·38	1·69	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	1·23	1·53	510,557
	1882	3,406,700	441,663	162,776	604,439	1·29	1·77	716,356
	1883	3,386,623	450,589	469,848	920,437	1·33	2·71	902,667
	1884	3,382,644	459,638	205,414	665,052	1·35	1·96	717,263
	1885	3,416,822	451,189	127,898	579,087	1·32	1·69	791,504
	1886	3,312,544	460,563	123,381	583,944	1·39	1·76	907,564
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	0·96	1·47	6,009
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	0·97	1·56	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	1·36	2·04	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	1·16	1·91	9,490
	1882	58,444	4,356	4,434	8,790	0·74	1·50	8,349
	1883	66,225	4,579	6,731	11,310	0·69	1·70	9,733
	1884	69,017	5,024	7,676	12,700	0·72	1·84	13,165
	1885	67,676	5,023	6,370	11,393	0·74	1·68	11,526
	1886	67,696	5,634	6,449	12,083	0·83	1·78	13,103
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,950	207,614	44,581	252,195	0·71	0·87	251,612
	1879	2,884,158	205,916	44,789	250,705	0·71	0·87	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	0·70	0·88	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	0·72	0·93	271,513
	1882	3,099,868	196,090	60,635	256,725	0·63	0·82	249,355
	1883	2,849,618	204,092	56,077	260,169	0·71	0·91	261,302
	1884	3,087,719	206,503	60,874	267,377	0·66	0·86	273,729
	1885	3,072,476	195,225	74,896	270,121	0·63	0·88	273,587
	1886	3,175,951	203,915	65,415	269,330	0·64	0·84	273,816
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,692	23,537	212,229	0·92	1·03	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	0·94	1·11	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	1·05	1·19	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	1·13	1·27	254,138
	1882	2,058,930	226,924	58,708	285,632	1·10	1·36	261,874
	1883	2,118,236	238,466	44,070	282,536	1·12	1·33	298,759
	1884	2,144,379	247,489	58,070	305,559	1·15	1·42	299,016
	1885	2,144,379	237,238	41,205	278,443	1·10	1·29	279,585
	1886	2,141,998	246,998	50,462	297,460	1·15	1·38	294,154

No. 72 (*cont.*)—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES—(*continued*).

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population in Decimals of a Rupee.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	1·15	1·44	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	0·98	1·20	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	0·91	1·15	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	0·95	1·22	81,633
	1882	697,271	72,015	43,708	115,723	1·02	1·66	101,337
	1883	697,271	79,565	61,042	140,607	1·14	2·01	153,225
	1884	697,271	62,848	30,071	92,927	0·90	1·33	86,226
	1885	697,271	59,744	19,464	79,208	0·85	1·13	88,769
	1886	690,426	60,435	29,373	89,808	0·87	1·30	93,700
Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	2·11	4·54	109,950
	1879	266 116	69,038	40,891	109,929	2·59	4·13	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	2·98	4·78	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,914	212,012	2·86	7·49	131,446
	1882	312,155	51,998	144,022	196,020	1·66	6·27	262,228
	1883	312,355	51,961	123,537	175,498	1·66	5·61	204,055
	1884	318,046	61,682	181,268	242,950	1·93	7·63	224,057
	1885	337,446	62,156	117,167	179,323	1·84	5·31	210,012
	1886	341,683	72,608	121,874	194,482	2·12	5·69	220,800
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	0·81	1·08	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	0·88	1·18	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	1·08	1·44	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	1·07	1·41	235,181
	1882	1,721,096	176,217	74,912	251,129	1·02	1·45	245,673
	1883	1,729,818	169,270	94,252	263,522	0·97	1·52	298,273
	1884	1,729,818	161,461	140,012	301,473	0·93	1·74	283,643
	1885	1,729,818	175,276	79,315	254,591	1·01	1·47	302,22
	1886	1,729,818	173,751	76,849	250,600	1·00	1·45	295,720
Bombay including Sindh	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	1·73	2·40	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	1·84	2·25	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	1·79	2·50	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	1·76	2·37	587,319
	1882	2,658,957	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	1·85	4·39	1,251,324
	1883	2,894,132	620,665	387,528	1,008,193	2·30	3·74	1,019,168
	1884	2,673,627	545,331	357,011	902,342	2·04	3·37	917,810
	1885	2,670,563	590,608	112,016	702,624	2·20	2·63	975,059
	1886	2,672,250	621,083	124,483	745,566	2·32	2·79	1,366,254
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	1·09	1·42	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	1·13	1·42	1,939,336
	1880	13,853,810	1,678,256	494,982	2,168,238	1·20	1·56	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	1·18	1·57	2,129,426
	1882	14,235,502	1,672,376	1,233,866	2,906,242	1·13	2·03	3,111,363
	1883	13,972,868	1,833,595	1,251,318	3,084,913	1·31	2·20	3,016,134
	1884	14,211,111	1 766,235	1,045,349	2,811,584	1·24	1·97	2,837,982
	1885	14,271,174	1,793,809	583,908	2,377,717	1·25	1·66	2,958,400
	1886	14,400,571	1,866,169	606,022	2,472,191	1·29	1·71	3,505,814

* Of this 459,919*l.* is for advances.

No. 73.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Municipal Taxation:							
Octroi*	678,018	737,014	703,627	745,746	725,476	709,503	723,793
Assessed taxes	127,149	118,707	252,366	198,167	192,801	201,143	211,648
Tax on houses and lands	475,809	428,696	441,704	578,102	559,870	580,194	612,644
Tax on vehicles and animals	85,853	83,114	274,679	311,580	288,088	302,969	318,084
Tolls and ferries	58,164	61,671					
Other taxes	248,263	255,185					
Total Taxation	1,673,256	1,684,387	1,672,376	1,833,595	1,766,235	1,793,809	1,866,169
Miscellaneous Receipts:							
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	108,268	124,247	593,969†	557,871†	559,459†	583,908†	606,022†
Fines	25,400	26,845					
Grants in aid	53,592	44,074					
Payments for services rendered	104,336	100,152					
Miscellaneous, including contributions	190,230	257,457					
Total	481,826	552,775	593,969	557,871	2,325,694	2,377,717	2,472,191
Debt: Loans, deposits, and advances	18,156	12,375	639,897	693,447	485,390	617,655	1,053,537
Grand Total Income	2,168,238	2,249,537	2,906,242	3,084,913	2,811,584	2,995,372	3,525,728

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 74.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Establishment and collection	228,142	235,124	222,820	234,292	242,876	248,373	258,160
Conservancy and cleansing	345,789	354,233	401,465	353,598	358,132	389,752	481,227
Police and registration of births and deaths, fire, &c.	289,335	293,712	279,147	206,349	212,764	185,739	168,468
Lighting and watering	128,461	125,355	145,927	156,383	141,307	234,035	171,474
Drainage works	48,228	64,182	190,388	208,064	195,235	133,339	106,598
Water works and supply	101,432	144,222	262,056	268,390	219,516	261,345	307,093
Medical and sanitary	109,372	108,343	89,133	109,507	118,998	115,925	119,822
Education, Science and Art, Schools	42,420	47,434	51,211	70,752	84,603	92,192	122,702
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	141,617	136,578	477,228	637,032	688,728	586,329	545,204
Construction and maintenance of roads	246,965	251,429					
Miscellaneous	172,750	166,151	199,418	154,049	101,960	141,778	205,400
Interest on debt	129,990	128,432	140,574	191,907	178,676	175,015	174,469
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	112,533	74,231	651,996*	569,511	295,687	394,578	845,197
Total Disbursements	2,097,034	2,129,426	3,111,363	3,160,434	2,837,982	2,958,400	3,505,814

* Of this sum 521,040*l.* are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 75.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,883	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,882	2,129	2,401,802	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,366,426	1,892	2,581,353	2,081	2,895,603
British Indian	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,736	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,085	1,476	210,237	1,473	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,533
Native craft -	1,959	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	100,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,805	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,584	88,088	1,297	68,885	1,300	72,271
Foreign - -	732	421,349	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	353,242	680	371,898	812	470,780	922	575,527	848	565,433	787	494,284	796	537,480
TOTAL -	6,376	2,791,384	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,021	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,609	5,253	3,640,887
CLEARED.																				
British - -	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,625,558	2,464	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,013	2,055	2,874,566
British Indian	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,638	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,850	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,902	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639	1,122	149,211
Native craft -	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,363	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062
Foreign - -	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730	912	592,766	853	596,589	764	513,390	769	534,063
TOTAL -	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,500,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,293	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,633,902
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,669,036	12,742	7,368,886	11,715	7,071,884	11,662	7,250,598	10,338	6,649,770	10,562	7,294,589

No. 76.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which ENTERED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,883	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353	2,081	2,895,603
British Indian	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,333
Native Craft -	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	100,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271
Foreign Vessels: American -	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574	37	43,266	18	20,737	29	36,270	23	28,592
Arabian -	286	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078	331	40,526	349	55,414	364	54,222	318	47,361
Austrian -	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978	47	69,366	45	65,706	39	69,319	40	71,302
Belgian -	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261	11	13,975	1	1,114	5	6,680	1	1,323	—	—
Chinese -	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	1	45	1	1,193	—	—	—	—
Danish -	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	4	2,139	4	1,777	—	—	2	415
Dutch -	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056	3	4,415	19	20,533	46	47,923	66	78,217
French -	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578	89	84,732	98	135,062	79	97,003	71	82,339
German -	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624	63	58,609	125	110,882	87	79,852	77	79,584	103	104,453
Italian -	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915	125	116,394	138	139,352	103	120,292	51	69,336	60	79,533
Norwegian	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842	61	50,193	39	36,259	32	26,217	41	33,369
Portuguese	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	12	830	16	995	21	855	17	927
Russian -	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	9	7,266	5	4,627	2	1,660	1	399
Siamese -	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	5	2,491	6	2,711	4	1,069	1	243
Spanish -	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845	20	11,723	15	7,832	4	1,695	11	6,122
Turkish -	10	7,289	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347	6	5,275	5	4,223	12	5,589	—	—
Other countries.	7	1,082	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278	33	1,912	33	1,590	26	2,219	42	4,208
Total -	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687

No. 77.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,181	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613	2,055	2,874,566
British Indian	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639	1,122	169,211
Native Craft	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062
Foreign Vessels. American	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772	36	42,186	26	31,206	23	28,268	22	26,644
Arabian	75	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775	284	38,519	297	46,979	299	47,993	279	45,351
Austrian	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	50	68,849	44	64,365	39	67,623	38	66,544
Belgian	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306	2	2,437	7	9,248	1	1,323	—	—
Chinese	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	—	—	1	1,193	—	—	—	—
Danish	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	6	3,643	2	482	1	777	3	642
Dutch	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643	2	3,240	20	21,788	46	47,928	61	71,843
French	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170	137	75,780	133	78,265	130	106,352	133	151,521	109	115,036	99	94,496
German	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720	113	102,613	91	83,229	79	81,187	97	101,176
Italian	113	92,578	57	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249	143	142,102	114	128,316	56	74,568	66	85,255
Norwegian	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702	69	57,345	35	30,989	43	37,185	37	30,172
Portuguese	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360	13	1,046	12	1,275	18	2,195	11	855
Russian	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	8	6,246	6	5,648	1	968	1	399
Siamese	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436	5	2,524	6	2,709	3	774	2	538
Spanish	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143	16	9,322	19	10,896	6	2,374	10	5,358
Turkish	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529	6	5,040	6	4,818	8	3,464	—	—
Other countries	8	1,080	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284	29	1,302	34	1,787	32	1,732	43	4,790
Total	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,989,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902

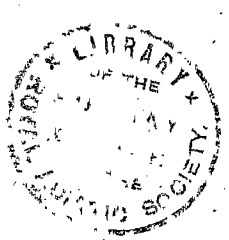
No. 78.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1883	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
1884	839	1,405,007	1,091	1,746,785	1,930	3,151,792
1885	726	1,264,105	923	1,553,446	1,649	2,817,551
1886	773	1,336,638	1,039	1,722,003	1,812	3,058,641
Total for the 15 Years	8,369	12,824,039	9,702	14,466,767	18,071	27,290,806

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871–72 are not recorded.

No. 79.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

(*See following page.*)



No. 79.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	2	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841
Austria	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893
Belgium	5	5,367	8	3,389	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	1	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	35	26,714	38	32,032	5	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281
Germany	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311
Holland	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	1	613
Italy	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697
Norway	7	5,359	2	1,689	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—
Spain	1	740	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444
Sweden	—	—	1	653	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	171	48,164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581
Ceylon	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251
China, Hong Kong	30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153
„ Treaty Ports	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985
Java	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493
Maldives	38	3,918	34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177	41	4,087
Mekran and Sonmiani	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844
Siam	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541
Straits Settlements	371	209,852	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086
Sumatra	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626
Turkey	2	189	288	82,238	210	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,164
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309
Eastern Coast	49	12,733	48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	75	22,441
Egypt	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725
Mauritius	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036
Réunion	29	14,869	13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684
America:										
Canada	1	771	1	998	—	—	—	—	1	1,351
Central and South	50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,208
Demerara	1	865	5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100
United States	21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517
West Indies (British)	1	759	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	1	1,043
Australasia	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	5	2,778	10	5,766	23	12,617	15	8,438	37	17,439
Foreign	5	3,043	3	3,092	4	1,098	—	—	2	2,246
Total	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,044	1,510,047	907	1,364,552	946	1,493,587	925	1,522,559	984	1,642,070	United Kingdom.
43	63,902	50	82,462	51	81,333	35	59,994	33	58,567	Austria.
—	—	2	2,149	6	10,030	1	809	3	2,702	Belgium.
—	—	1	1,062	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
46	54,628	31	50,265	36	77,501	10	26,905	3	5,456	France.
17	16,056	16	14,405	16	15,611	10	10,133	10	12,173	Germany.
2	2,207	5	4,142	—	—	1	1,062	—	—	Holland.
54	79,437	32	53,954	32	63,102	18	41,515	31	59,827	Italy.
—	—	2	1,737	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	489	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
3	3,161	1	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
1	1,189	3	3,779	—	—	2	3,886	1	1,047	Turkey.
										ASIA:
78	76,731	78	93,667	83	103,619	64	91,744	80	106,373	Aden.
262	72,553	287	70,076	252	56,917	242	60,130	248	60,621	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
169	49,661	150	47,887	155	55,321	132	56,876	102	48,440	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,920	413,546	2,485	411,589	2,624	427,020	2,313	366,861	2,167	368,256	Ceylon.
57	75,306	67	92,051	61	92,616	68	102,301	84	127,736	China, Hong Kong.
18	31,393	21	33,343	12	24,363	13	27,594	18	34,182	„ Treaty Ports.
3	2,750	21	20,088	18	23,259	11	15,682	20	31,890	Java.
39	4,095	28	2,923	38	3,686	24	2,870	30	3,365	Maldives.
164	7,621	175	8,169	165	7,901	165	7,803	198	8,796	Mekran and Sonmiani.
31	3,768	38	5,445	35	5,331	30	3,734	28	1,674	Siam.
513	422,104	423	361,409	365	332,860	363	336,447	445	457,773	Straits Settlements.
15	7,789	14	4,344	10	4,543	9	5,655	17	10,334	Sumatra.
238	65,751	232	36,441	193	35,728	200	36,822	175	30,850	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
120	88,591	163	147,437	97	89,454	36	30,743	63	52,395	Cape of Good Hope.
78	36,524	70	31,132	80	43,249	75	41,641	77	42,917	Eastern Coast.
178	218,499	70	99,460	82	110,507	22	30,962	28	41,234	Egypt.
138	109,276	106	94,453	107	92,932	136	128,196	105	87,670	Mauritius.
40	23,672	20	10,620	26	12,705	28	14,837	24	13,444	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
56	51,137	103	102,003	91	98,277	41	43,188	49	55,231	Central and South.
1	1,137	1	1,199	1	1,222	—	—	—	—	Demerara.
27	31,040	56	68,455	37	45,454	72	96,750	53	76,436	United States.
1	1,137	2	2,065	1	1,098	1	1,399	—	—	West Indies (British).
44	65,968	123	153,748	125	164,617	54	82,941	115	166,636	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
59	40,709	69	45,200	58	46,127	36	20,193	41	20,132	British Possessions.
1	863	12	11,713	9	12,335	12	17,338	9	10,858	Foreign.
6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,879	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687	

No. 80.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels with the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	134	1,484,094
Austria	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,873
Belgium	14	15,310	7	7,582	—	—	3	3,765	11	12,589
Denmark	7	5,969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,839
Germany	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086
Holland	9	6,672	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385	6	34,985
Italy	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	41	64,102
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	1	349	—	—	1	430	—	—	1	430
Russia	1	407	1	731	3	2,577	—	*	2	1,335
Spain	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,033
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	760
Turkey	—	—	—	—	1	1,241	—	—	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008	22	5,087
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	189	40,476	280	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452	257	72,878
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303
Ceylon	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227
China, Hong Kong	44	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,893	43	61,489
„ Other Ports	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	30	48,821
Java	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,028
Maldives	48	4,838	46	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172	57	6,023
Mekran and Sonmiani	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,354
Siam	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994	19	1,221
Straits Settlements	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759
Sumatra	2	618	6	1,709	5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451
Turkey	90	33,311	163	68,223	144	61,141	158	58,112	142	54,780
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377
Eastern Coast	55	6,789	61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,414
Egypt	17	20,288	8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585	82	99,530
Mauritius	120	83,388	119	83,157	138	96,893	129	83,935	99	75,124
Réunion	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,509	22	11,698	51	24,096
America:										
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,399	—	—
Central and South	—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668
Demerara	24	20,980	14	15,927	18	20,704	15	17,269	15	17,080
United States	72	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644
West Indies (British)	7	5,314	10	11,586	8	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856
Australasia	31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835	39	56,404
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	19	17,770	14	11,436	25	15,836	18	15,299	57	53,217
Foreign	8	6,487	9	8,122	12	13,794	10	9,880	2	2,156
Total	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,187	1,561,691	1,175	1,558,246	1,056	1,499,067	879	1,386,428	989	1,537,894	United Kingdom.
46	69,085	42	67,896	48	77,644	48	70,488	35	61,850	Austria.
74	92,761	61	81,542	91	142,097	61	100,225	83	134,086	Belgium.
1	963	2	2,213	1	1,194	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
283	329,349	224	306,722	236	363,003	195	288,364	186	271,651	France.
19	21,605	18	19,437	15	17,764	15	18,719	13	16,284	Germany.
25	30,364	17	23,037	13	15,558	15	20,456	19	28,985	Holland.
46	64,984	36	52,979	22	29,918	34	54,599	39	65,857	Italy.
—	—	—	—	1	1,977	—	—	—	—	Norway.
2	827	—	—	1	474	1	474	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	1	1,081	1	1,014	2	2,124	Russia.
6	5,953	2	2,019	8	15,383	6	13,418	9	12,678	Spain:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
34	6,473	14	4,849	10	2,383	22	3,419	13	3,545	Aden.
234	67,408	251	61,439	215	53,808	209	58,525	230	62,988	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
184	55,940	166	58,902	166	61,931	148	62,554	128	55,760	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,593	348,782	2,408	297,068	2,585	287,770	2,276	310,736	2,200	356,905	Ceylon.
42	58,405	51	76,834	64	94,117	66	100,673	60	94,963	China, Hong Kong.
35	59,706	28	54,892	25	51,570	26	53,006	34	61,708	„ Other Ports.
6	6,616	12	6,051	5	7,651	1	740	—	—	Java.
44	4,968	45	4,356	53	6,304	34	3,956	43	4,808	Maldives.
175	8,792	202	12,431	190	9,126	181	8,893	212	11,364	Mekran and Sonmiani.
25	2,601	30	2,454	19	1,574	18	1,503	21	1,142	Siam.
432	328,215	307	228,244	255	187,009	246	185,750	273	237,985	Straits Settlements.
13	5,231	3	917	6	2,249	2	469	17	9,199	Sumatra.
109	48,670	75	17,348	48	15,566	74	23,520	73	22,959	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
17	5,822	12	4,428	23	9,386	22	5,542	18	6,484	Cape of Good Hope.
101	30,083	100	32,521	104	38,867	121	46,674	101	33,660	Eastern Coast.
112	131,713	105	130,400	168	217,445	147	162,178	163	219,183	Egypt.
117	81,099	92	63,711	105	84,286	93	73,482	92	74,320	Mauritius.
42	21,085	45	22,846	39	18,331	33	17,614	29	14,890	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	1	1,187	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
22	10,890	30	16,336	31	23,730	18	13,274	24	16,210	Central and South.
15	16,143	18	16,720	16	15,266	11	13,573	36	36,359	Demerara.
83	97,289	100	127,851	87	119,512	104	146,340	70	104,881	United States.
16	11,985	19	14,515	11	9,417	11	8,506	6	2,772	West Indies (British)
48	68,021	42	47,476	22	23,422	24	26,405	20	23,996	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
80	77,526	104	102,651	97	100,401	70	73,453	70	66,043	British Possessions.
14	5,584	14	7,495	13	7,517	2	8,724	1	1,060	Foreign.
6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,368,761	5,309	3,653,902	TOTAL.

No. 81.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1877	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882	49,113,874	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
1883	52,095,711	13,453,157	65,548,868	83,485,123	1,042,059	84,527,182
1884	55,279,348	12,877,963	68,157,311	88,176,090	1,010,307	89,186,397
1885	55,703,072	13,888,197	69,591,269	88,255,292	1,970,630	85,225,922
1886	55,655,909	15,477,801	71,133,710	83,881,264	1,108,238	84,989,502
Total for the 10 Years	478,835,597	123,511,836	602,347,433	749,732,917	19,929,692	769,662,609

No. 82.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1877	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854	88,121,296	981,572	89,102,868
1885	53,149,811	13,878,347	67,028,158	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
1886	51,811,580	15,477,801	67,289,381	83,827,840	1,087,838	84,915,678
Total for the 10 Years	455,970,281	123,502,484	579,472,765	740,197,885	19,366,478	768,564,363

No. 83.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the undermentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1877	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,486,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881	22,264,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882	20,441,059	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,149	328,696	4,214,845
1883	21,120,142	2,298,288	23,418,430	3,723,043	49,844	3,772,887	4,583,368	345,588	4,928,956
1884	22,400,935	2,035,506	24,436,441	3,807,498	34,444	3,841,942	4,387,026	393,345	4,780,371
1885	21,481,884	2,767,282	24,138,666	3,695,383	38,012	3,733,395	4,824,256	322,468	5,146,724
1886	19,985,639	2,637,779	22,623,418	3,419,815	16,685	3,436,500	4,250,367	301,752	4,552,109
Total for the 10 Years	199,009,236	25,949,841	224,959,077	32,045,512	465,510	32,511,022	38,601,283	3,663,383	42,264,666

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1877	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880	14,116,805	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,635,305	51,377,561
1881	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
1883	19,389,632	10,727,234	30,116,866	1,186,856	32,203	1,219,059	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198
1884	20,760,674	10,321,958	31,082,632	1,347,759	92,710	1,440,469	52,703,892	12,877,963	65,581,855
1885	21,516,088	10,701,462	32,217,550	1,682,200	109,624	1,791,824	53,149,311	13,878,848	67,028,159
1886	22,014,330	12,478,925	34,493,255	2,141,439	42,660	2,184,099	51,811,580	15,477,801	67,289,381
Total for the 10 Years	175,523,440	93,094,237	268,617,677	10,789,811	329,514	11,119,325	455,970,282	123,502,435	579,472,767

No. 84.—TOTAL NET VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE (excluding Government Stores and Treasure) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

YEARS ended 31 March	Merchandise		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure		Net Imports of Treasure.	Surplus Exports of Merchandise.
	Imported.	Exported.		Imported.	Exported.		
1867 (11 Months)	29,014,741	41,859,994	12,845,253	13,229,533	1,950,435	11,279,098	1,566,155
1868	35,664,320	50,874,001	15,209,681	11,775,374	1,025,336	10,750,038	4,459,643
1869	35,931,374	53,062,165	17,130,791	14,366,588	776,082	13,590,506	3,540,285
1870	32,879,643	52,471,376	19,591,733	13,954,807	1,025,386	12,929,421	6,662,312
1871	33,348,246	55,331,825	21,983,579	5,444,823	1,587,180	3,857,643	18,125,936
1872	30,810,776	63,185,848	32,375,072	11,573,813	1,421,173	10,152,640	22,222,432
1873	30,473,069	55,236,295	24,763,226	4,556,585	1,273,979	3,282,606	21,480,620
1874	31,628,497	54,960,786	23,332,289	5,792,534	1,879,071	3,913,463	19,418,826
1875	34,645,262	56,312,261	21,666,999	8,141,047	1,592,721	6,548,326	15,118,673
1876	37,112,668	58,045,405	20,932,737	5,300,722	2,115,144	3,185,578	17,747,159
1877	35,367,177	60,961,632	25,594,455	11,436,118	3,942,580	7,493,538	18,100,917
1878	39,326,003	65,185,713	25,859,710	17,355,459	2,155,136	15,200,323	10,659,387
1879	36,566,194	60,393,611	24,327,417	7,056,749	3,395,545	3,161,204	21,166,213
1880	39,742,166	67,173,158	27,430,992	11,655,395	1,928,828	9,726,567	17,704,425
1881	50,308,834	74,531,282	24,222,448	8,988,214	1,409,403	7,578,811	16,643,637
1882	46,992,084	81,901,960	34,909,876	11,322,781	1,097,387	10,225,394	24,684,482
1883	50,003,041	83,400,865	33,397,824	13,453,157	980,859	12,472,298	20,925,526
1884	52,703,891	88,121,296	35,417,405	12,877,963	981,572	11,896,391	23,521,014
1885	53,149,311	83,200,528	30,051,217	13,378,847	1,887,330	11,991,517	18,059,700
1886	51,811,580	83,827,840	32,016,260	15,477,801	1,087,838	14,389,963	17,626,297
Total for the 20 Years	787,478,877	1,290,537,841	503,058,964	217,038,310	34,012,985	183,025,325	320,033,639

No. 85.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1877 to 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 85.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of

Countries whence Imported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Europe:					
United Kingdom	37,538,387	45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927	45,205,078
Austria	119,375	119,957	122,332	156,068	426,222
Belgium	1,650	120	266	8	950
Denmark	—	—	23	—	—
France	591,538	571,457	453,364	587,850	800,060
Germany	9,079	25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518
Greece	202	108	268	184	62
Holland	7,280	1,548	22,302	15,770	19,010
Italy	1,365,779	434,849	393,014	785,340	1,575,047
Malta	3,026	4,161	5,512	8,326	4,866
Norway	788	3,548	—	—	—
Portugal	559	613	200	183	1,077
Russia	—	—	—	—	40,991
Spain	39	11	45	38	1,355
„ Gibraltar	14,315	12,532	13,674	12,623	10,357
Sweden	—	—	—	19	—
Turkey in Europe	2,824	1,317	870	2,750	4,815
Africa:					
Abyssinia	14,482	—	—	—	4,267
Cape of Good Hope	3,026	19,936	4,033	3,663	8,381
Madagascar	6,511	8,153	5,312	8,019	102
Mozambique	301,898	256,908	81,690	83,838	87,949
Zanzibar			175,997	280,156	251,837
Egypt	266,208	341,346	226,878	294,544	335,782
Mauritius	253,987	644,471	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009
Natal	32	56	1,493	21	688
Réunion	9,899	12,803	607	41,915	715
St. Helena	760	—	—	—	—
Other Countries in Africa	—	3	70	188	199
America:					
Canada	—	—	—	—	266
United States	172,370	279,717	348,823	526,262	490,848
South America	9,659	628	63	695	4,446
West Indies	457	80	5	500	535
Asia:					
Aden	178,953	222,723	133,150	128,139	177,598
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	700,568	691,804	604,557	720,227	985,669
Ceylon	935,080	728,001	858,580	1,047,472	741,120
China	2,126,360	4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,099,045
Japan	1,949	10,739	40,747	229,107	25,749
Java	832	18,053	529	118	19,930
Maldives	21,954	20,562	29,297	18,085	24,276
Mekran and Sonmiani	56,587	67,023	55,354	108,448	63,735
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	406,654	518,150	616,495	592,679	534,557
Siam	21,526	13,746	17,010	7,941	13,143
Straits Settlements	1,044,697	1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690
Sumatra	24,086	56,936	37,718	24,561	12,516
Turkey in Asia	257,476	595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371
Other Countries in Asia	28,627	276	3,538	2,014	516
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	308,815	384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	35,145,080	42,224,331	28,090,438	35,507,240	45,546,510
„ by other Routes	11,658,215	14,457,131	15,532,505	15,390,321	13,759,538
Total	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,897,561	59,297,048

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
					EUROPE:
43,447,848	46,149,633	49,711,909	50,378,614	49,936,485	United Kingdom.
357,758	614,548	647,956	789,387	653,105	Austria.
2,250	78,434	176,258	247,227	266,742	Belgium.
—	—	—	3	—	Denmark.
759,468	535,949	858,646	688,166	656,567	France.
73,252	91,448	121,807	92,804	120,069	Germany.
267	729	175	13	23	Greece.
1,518	18,462	4,744	1,186	1,930	Holland.
916,672	2,026,297	800,762	536,740	890,300	Italy.
4,645	11,803	10,731	11,185	7,420	Malta.
58	—	9	70	—	Norway.
567	622	376	—	—	Portugal.
37,858	10,139	—	1,930	5,486	Russia.
514	855	—	—	—	Spain.
8,542	6,707	10,453	9,620	9,346	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
5,094	4,784	2,816	5,394	15,069	Turkey in Europe.
	—				
					AFRICA:
51	1,039	—	5,146	19,744	Abyssinia.
4,942	4,845	3,520	2,355	3,315	Cape of Good Hope.
—	2,644	956	1,128	1,305	Madagascar.
96,463	83,569	95,823	70,794	99,408	Mozambique.
267,495	285,438	259,801	288,128	381,953	Zanzibar.
311,759	291,990	394,669	403,592	282,242	Egypt.
965,885	835,606	768,790	1,683,377	1,105,742	Mauritius.
464	1,863	1,832	8,278	9,587	Natal.
681	465	2,459	9,441	3,034	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
12,703	23,001	8,860	2,228	5,418	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
32,221	—	—	9,051	16,080	Canada.
466,064	934,342	529,104	1,207,868	1,435,346	United States.
32,296	3,564	1,450	1,501	1,040	South America.
3	536	775	486	447	West Indies.
					ASIA:
204,138	143,689	177,637	259,947	280,193	Aden.
830,559	731,835	603,683	651,149	699,411	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
696,072	877,412	679,894	493,056	731,701	Ceylon.
4,430,469	4,505,731	4,047,111	3,918,947	5,722,937	China.
5,628	19,196	17,056	211,872	23,100	Japan.
14	155	1,525	17,521	21,106	Java.
22,693	13,231	32,887	24,136	18,636	Maldives.
68,102	61,850	57,513	62,047	84,471	Mekran and Sonmiani.
556,725	766,340	773,277	811,767	747,048	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
16,929	28,619	30,376	16,849	4,016	Siam.
1,628,722	1,673,131	1,709,834	1,777,246	1,696,276	Straits Settlements.
17,795	27,747	60,587	65,458	9,521	Sumatra.
466,944	635,165	490,722	513,817	342,576	Turkey in Asia.
808	451	7,707	4,832	2,229	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
1,559,150	1,902,274	2,477,864	1,744,703	980,048	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
43,162,488	47,172,542	50,998,002	51,606,880	51,376,941	Imported *viâ* the Suez Canal.
15,152,382	16,283,656	14,583,002	15,421,779	15,912,440	„ by other Routes.
58,314,865	63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,159	67,289,381	TOTAL.

No. 86.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Apparel	524,899	557,597	510,511	531,031	658,416
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	65,341	70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590
Books, Paper, and Stationery	463,354	567,991	511,728	523,739	725,300
Coal, Coke, &c.	931,710	1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177
Manufactures	15,991,719	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717
Drugs and Medicines	224,442	291,975	277,463	316,075	327,533
Dyes	109,376	123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354
Fruits and Vegetables	93,748	89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042
Glass, and Manufactures of	280,390	291,376	318,704	329,321	380,241
Gums and Resins	83,872	85,385	77,862	90,761	140,432
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	440,190	448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556
Horses	84,525	83,182	125,783	116,795	111,350
Ivory	245,564	198,296	170,572	184,727	210,861
Jewelry and Precious Stones	197,766	223,553	166,213	193,230	421,277
Liquors: Malt	270,664	313,070	244,568	254,262	284,935
Spirits	622,134	647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	410,744	440,828	418,795	395,903	438,447
Machinery and Millwork	882,373	850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844
Metals: Iron	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541
Steel	112,245	81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409
Brass	45,447	53,644	38,593	53,848	60,867
Copper	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017
Spelter	143,720	179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701
Tin	180,794	222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383
Lead	72,576	97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105
Quicksilver	36,932	28,900	38,805	58,843	18,089
Unenumerated	43,186	9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565
Total	3,561,408	3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265	3,779,677
Oils	75,412	295,667	369,865	545,932	529,175
Paints and Colours, &c.	160,516	202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933
Perfumery	41,885	46,393	45,688	48,271	48,821
Porcelain and Earthenware	122,852	117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066
Provisions	661,059	858,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	691,908	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765*
Salt	430,890	401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517
Silk, Raw	451,895	678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018
Silk, Manufactures of	584,789	804,883	924,044	837,890	1,397,197
Spices	432,989	488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861
Sugar, refined, &c.	403,556	798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157
Tea	140,110	190,611	130,518	212,062	271,309
Tobacco	95,688	82,284	79,309	66,707	73,049
Umbrellas	136,670	188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934
Wood, and Manufactures of	75,806	64,782	70,981	59,889	60,929
Wool, Raw	53,212	58,645	62,772	87,273	72,843
Wool, Manufactures of	811,652	782,781	878,042	927,876	1,299,130
All other Articles	1,775,564	2,290,166	2,264,633	2,162,913	2,351,380
Total Value of Merchandise	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,194	39,742,166	50,308,334
Treasure	11,436,118	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048

* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
641,404	769,752	869,697	843,437	1,037,260	Apparel.
75,248	79,572	95,650	79,504	89,652	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
739,936	625,431	606,863	663,401	685,441	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,020,044	1,019,883	1,163,790	1,267,213	1,308,415	Coal, Coke, &c.
3,222,965	3,378,190	3,465,945	3,360,420	3,172,083	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
20,772,099	21,461,872	21,642,388	21,197,414	21,110,545	„ Manufactures.
381,888	391,678	362,344	358,276	346,083	Drugs and Medicines.
171,491	206,640	251,422	214,952	225,718	Dyes.
158,216	211,475	223,755	132,200	173,473	Fruits and Vegetables.
454,802	483,743	500,062	499,761	505,304	Glass, and Manufactures of.
149,327	117,921	115,677	98,807	96,990	Gums and Resins.
626,613	791,791	813,887	844,552	776,542	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
203,987	186,815	201,895	201,689	252,087	Horses.
225,995	212,107	235,196	198,501	325,854	Ivory.
303,924	307,189	228,056	311,752	285,412	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
284,612	272,323	303,224	249,927	300,610	Liquors: Malt.
610,327	674,969	682,098	629,632	667,693	Spirits.
413,233	387,822	404,195	338,362	330,194	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,221,045	1,342,398	1,788,868	1,484,124	991,553	Machinery and Millwork.
1,414,384	1,870,404	2,140,491	2,014,909	1,934,888	Iron
132,097	163,415	181,379	185,555	174,572	Steel
53,975	64,638	86,560	68,038	46,412	Brass
1,467,462	1,938,376	2,207,841	2,070,018	2,093,658	Copper
135,235	125,669	128,066	101,015	136,459	Spelter
169,715	277,306	233,417	222,454	221,813	Tin — Metals.
96,497	101,104	105,596	117,163	85,413	Lead
15,577	37,100	40,108	10,943	23,561	Quicksilver
31,931	37,834	50,085	53,638	50,284	Unenumerated
3,516,873	4,615,986	5,175,543	4,843,733	4,767,050	Total
560,585	1,056,897	654,227	1,229,496	961,136	Oils.
210,594	234,450	239,244	204,964	214,806	Paints and Colours, &c.
49,468	63,336	61,912	66,270	55,711	Perfumery.
160,564	170,002	234,070	172,794	168,001	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,053,083	1,087,186	1,083,932	1,103,321	1,191,882	Provisions.
1,079,509*	1,116,434*	1,633,283*	1,592,620	2,018,065†*	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
569,067	515,184	623,011	649,233	596,048	Salt.
749,211	1,074,156	969,575	747,563	721,917	Silk, Raw.
1,267,620	1,038,180	1,263,894	1,273,354	1,109,043	Silk, Manufactures of.
507,138	510,854	557,109	602,165	718,678	Spices.
1,243,756	1,086,961	1,148,370	2,140,838	1,458,097	Sugar, refined, &c.
199,691	193,052	237,614	325,548	304,258	Tea.
63,177	83,608	76,057	84,208	82,194	Tobacco.
209,572	232,829	275,990	335,285	184,388	Umbrellas.
64,690	99,384	125,541	99,603	113,167	Wood, and Manufactures of.
75,435	68,931	65,187	61,821	77,722	Wool, Raw.
1,121,232	984,873	1,217,053	1,234,340	1,391,861	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,664,977	2,946,119	3,069,812	3,408,289	3,002,643	All other Articles.
46,992,084	50,003,041	52,703,891	53,149,311	51,811,580	Total Value of Merchandise.
11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,963	13,878,847	15,477,801	Treasure.
58,314,865	63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,158	67,289,381	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.
† Do. Eastern Bengal do.

No. 87.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	519,749	601,257	475,960	587,928	683,768
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400
Cotton Twist		„	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	35,212,952	45,876,575
Cotton Piece Goods		*Yards*	1,186,418,810	1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988	1,776,507,240
		No.	7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415
Cotton Thread		*Lbs.*	545,185	762,913	798,870	670,404	935,467
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138
	Thread	*Lb.*	14,347	18,584	90,181	109,247	68,359
	Canvas	*Yards*	1,079,423	1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181
Ice		*Cwts.*	243,341	183,220	268,011	147,360	10,500
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678
	Spirits	„	654,527	737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	64,242	496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	112,559	121,886	118,265	105,558	133,280
	Steel	„	5,432	4,372	3,574	4,798	4,152
	Brass	*Cwts.*	7,252	10,366	6,812	10,279	11,559
	Copper	„	272,353	320,103	289,353	386,178	381,683
	Spelter	„	96,593	130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893
	Tin	„	37,296	48,671	34,989	20,840	30,957
	Lead	„	40,475	52,757	66,463	73,480	56,782
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914
Salt		*Tons*	298,776	254,231	274,180	352,238	373,376
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	5,346,326	8,328,716	8,686,769	8,503,458	13,574,085
	Thread	*Lb.*	1,525	1,249	2,021	1,466	1,045
Spices		„	29,363,456	33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	258,105	475,105	923,381	652,009	986,321
Tea		*Lb.*	1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407
Wool, Raw		„	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429
	Shawls	*No.*	255,262	271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896
	Other Sorts	*Lb.*	655,036	660,891	699,215	783,093	910,215

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.			
637,124	628,824	708,358	741,129	790,930	*Tons.*	Coal, Coke, &c.	
4,656,288	4,538,200	5,384,400	7,623,728	8,487,054	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
40,761,751	44,859,175	45,378,956	44,799,637	46,915,123	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,624,452,046	1,642,799,991	1,724,095,627	1,734,098,073	1,743,377,782	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
8,767,877	15,903,219	17,001,262	13,997,942	17,928,893	*No.*		
613,003	854,471	689,383	941,125	882,148	*Lbs.*	Cotton Thread.	
955,564	1,330,640	1,201,041	1,302,154	1,046,726	*Yards,*	Piece Goods	Flax, Manufactures of.
86,177	98,246	72,342	93,587	73,033	*Lb.*	Thread	
1,527,005	1,752,573	1,162,112	1,180,477	1,494,254	*Yards,*	Canvas	
4,617,918	4,362,841	5,720,395	5,071,914	5,754,885	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
—	—	—	—	—	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,199,395	1,170,554	1,261,444	1,066,913	1,299,408	*Gallons,*	Malt	Liquors.
842,739	949,160	894,420	857,970	936,984	„	Spirits	
430,900	413,169	421,925	381,341	357,290	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
122,626	157,597	177,183	180,114	174,661	*Tons,*	Iron	Metals.
8,740	10,645	12,671	14,496	13,939	„	Steel	
9,504	11,962	17,826	13,789	9,795	*Cwts.*	Brass	
338,108	450,008	530,226	552,420	652,933	„	Copper	
135,880	127,883	132,647	113,248	149,131	„	Spelter	
26,977	42,718	38,988	41,177	36,826	„	Tin	
67,361	78,583	82,564	104,324	76,555	„	Lead	
141,706	354,689	419,800	114,979	218,844	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
357,224	338,065	383,089	412,839	363,088	*Tons,*	Salt.	
1,760,595	2,386,150	2,210,893	1,831,702	1,732,559	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
12,199,159	9,671,261	11,550,961	12,080,177	11,173,788	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
1,618	2,989	4,636	4,943	5,954	*Lb.*	Thread	
34,776,134	33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713	52,727,670	„	Spices.	
775,982	672,672	736,909	1,616,374	1,171,186	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
2,845,212	2,751,085	3,055,170	3,874,412	4,005,637	*Lb.*	Tea.	
2,990,077	2,781,257	2,526,942	2,591,421	3,095,026	„	Wool, Raw.	
8,850,816	6,932,779	9,516,192	10,700,128	11,223,258	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
395,622	349,764	591,425	461,069	616,782	*No.*	Shawls	
909,451	1,057,497	1,115,891	1,173,929	1,302,482	*Lb.*	Other Sorts	

No. 88.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3 864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882 -	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
1883 -	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
1884 -	36,102,206	111,147	36,213,353	6,573,439	2,698	6,576,137	9,146,860	111,065	9,257,925
1885 -	32,832,122	301,144	33,133,266	5,287,169	470	5,287,639	8,432,673	273,984	8,706,657
1886 -	33,112,069	99,456	33,211,525	6,780,369	450	6,780,819	8,264,412	42,156	8,306,568
Total for the 10 Years -	321,054,603	2,247,935	323,302,538	58,357,182	65,839	58,423,021	74,174,635	2,469,776	76,644,411

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,639	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,923,828	69,101,986
1881 -	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,404	75,940,686
1882 -	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 -	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884 -	32,512,095	692,700	33,204,795	3,700,539	62,149	3,762,688	88,035,139	979,759	89,014,898
1885 -	32,732,822	1,250,557	33,983,379	3,915,742	61,175	3,976,917	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
1886 -	31,298,358	903,381	32,201,739	4,372,632	42,395	4,415,027	83,827,840	1,087,838	84,915 678
Total for the 10 Years -	272 246,799	14,209,057	286,455,856	23,278,509	372,058	23,650,567	749,111,728	19,364,665	768,476,393

No. 89.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1877 to 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 89.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	29,304,320	30,802,816	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613
Austria	1,427,983	1,465,892	1,394,910	1,860,015	2,226,010
Belgium	366,365	218,706	1,229	119,040	335,032
Denmark	—	44	—	—	—
France	5,437,435	6,025,733	3,946,777	4,869,880	6,498,807
Germany	198,738	330,794	203,467	272,949	337,282
Greece	39	121	833	400	3,839
Holland	179,838	252,719	265,873	213,468	421,715
Italy	1,410,405	1,870,097	1,673,195	2,214,839	2,781,204
Malta	148,478	45,098	34,672	146,508	490,866
Portugal	35,767	51	4,935	3,938	361
Russia	80,737	58,438	135,255	7,757	181,981
Spain	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,743	393,510
,, Gibraltar	19,748	2,058	148	7,856	443
Sweden	—	—	—	—	57,175
Turkey in Europe	18,794	17,514	6,945	6,926	12,584
Other Countries in Europe	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	47,780	83,837	102,668	78,394	122,161
Madagascar	157	1,048	515	1,202	—
Mozambique	344,626	297,108	31,670	119,593	223,185
Zanzibar			252,805	316,374	434,263
Egypt	504,400	577,752	409,239	1,038,381	1,442,069
Mauritius	1,280,860	1,253,594	1,398,016	1,155,497	792,753
Natal	13,583	20,658	85,145	23,239	49,930
Réunion	105,867	99,946	191,329	152,111	247,593
St. Helena	6,825	1,620	3,095	2,568	1,755
Other Countries in Africa	—	44	28	88	1,095
AMERICA:					
United States	1,895,610	1,932,727	2,038,690	3,286,060	2,618,225
Canada	—	—	—	—	13
South America	174,174	192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433
West Indies	79,534	146,264	151,346	128,570	83,083
ASIA:					
Aden	325,207	333,364	395,441	492,028	748,915
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	600,267	800,130	838,041	913,182	1,073,607
Ceylon	3,391,683	2,339,086	3,784,983	2,667,308	2,362,478
China	13,441,983	12,791,358	13,676,738	15,731,687	14,981,600
Japan	17,700	5,160	50,423	95,894	107,364
Java	17,115	31,013	2,660	6,359	21,108
Maldives	32,635	34,485	42,111	27,518	38,996
Mekran and Sonmiani	35,728	44,963	56,272	65,762	58,668
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	744,263	980,810	1,127,600	1,253,600	1,230,161
Siam	—	—	—	—	286
Philippines	45,169	30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199
Straits Settlements	2,471,950	2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772	3,183,269
Sumatra	996	7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706
Turkey in Asia	373,157	452,315	388,064	401,088	395,886
Other Countries in Asia	885	602	713	479	134
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	293,963	455,534	516,596	459,894	533,328
Exported via the Suez Canal	24,089,812	24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643	33,399,804
,, by other Routes	40,814,400	42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343	42,540,882
TOTAL	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,686

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
					EUROPE:
34,937,974	35,620,484	37,057,340	33,739,764	34,702,736	United Kingdom.
2,436,516	2,602,556	2,252,389	2,350,810	2,015,057	Austria.
1,970,579	2,151,723	3,408,331	3,121,979	3,730,011	Belgium.
20,650	6,297	19,277	—	—	Denmark.
8,017,036	7,221,869	8,368,521	8,201,288	6,751,488	France.
758,393	517,765	616,352	569,405	408,225	Germany.
14,174	43,999	12,014	21,963	9,534	Greece.
585,427	452,777	340,426	469,947	539,041	Holland.
3,107,601	3,383,507	3,520,741	3,501,502	3,658,520	Italy.
705,943	755,139	1,038,456	442,222	531,375	Malta.
7,350	17,097	6,975	11,528	2,425	Portugal.
51,493	123,742	149,635	120,061	104,021	Russia.
154,358	303,937	226,861	174,585	278,818	Spain.
54,715	250,586	61,572	52,173	120,569	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
12,250	13,062	12,257	18,841	19,161	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	2,800	900	205	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
8,195	7,128	4,353	31,975	47,775	Abyssinia.
76,168	71,500	133,688	49,308	93,351	Cape of Good Hope.
2,189	6,352	2,050	11,101	6,487	Madagascar.
131,857	170,043	165,931	131,986	122,574	Mozambique.
346,250	470,420	523,854	398,995	415,955	Zanzibar.
1,715,666	2,113,512	3,598,954	2,779,109	3,272,168	Egypt.
1,004,645	592,669	902,052	1,063,364	955,793	Mauritius.
73,178	65,162	89,023	94,521	95,942	Natal.
179,689	213,643	200,255	197,834	189,861	Réunion.
—	28,174	38,992	13,054	51,619	St. Helena.
5,502	9,842	13,480	11,630	14,333	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
2,695,434	3,343,219	3,102,689	3,468,947	3,047,427	United States.
—	13,493	140	—	1	Canada.
209,396	276,530	437,825	304,907	439,139	South America.
141,407	128,344	119,964	136,280	155,950	West Indies.
					ASIA:
514,090	577,572	615,603*	781,796	657,998	Aden.
993,633	826,631	778,656	773,302	976,639	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,039,664	1,861,735	1,965,676	2,759,030	2,176,136	Ceylon.
13,652,564	13,179,242	13,201,865	12,680,136	12,681,202	China.
136,016	231,994	287,870	280,166	275,803	Japan.
33,221	58,626	48,141	56,245	22,010	Java.
30,811	27,305	42,312	30,855	38,868	Maldives.
50,678	60,231	43,255	41,397	51,831	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,277,615	1,298,036	1,475,672	1,364,043	1,356,726	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
105	925	10	69	27	Philippines.
35,194	27,122	20,237	19,247	30,376	Siam.
3,540,925	3,657,340	3,088,327	3,432,849	3,694,006	Straits Settlements.
22,395	12,866	13,072	23,456	33,191	Sumatra.
359,176	423,612	400,490	447,727	424,214	Turkey in Asia.
85,411	74,493	102,389	123,091	128,805	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
803,763	1,088,918	596,895	784,470	587,782	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
43,121,364	44,438,288	50,291,732	47,596,868	48,269,317	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
39,877,982	39,943,436	38,723,166	37,490,990	36,646,361	„ by other Routes.
82,999,346	84,381,724	89,014,898	85,087,858	84,915,678	TOTAL.

* Including 4,6457. silver to Perim.

No. 90.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Coffee	1,353,588	1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	1,602,594
Coir, and Manufactures of*	190,270	148,588	187,727	117,110	104,741
Cotton, Raw	11,746,184	9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744
Cotton Twist and Yarn	425,726	744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051
Cotton Manufactures	1,509,472	1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975
Drugs and Medicines	75,382	121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324
Dyes: Indigo	2,962,786	3,494,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581
Other (except Lac)	286,692	385,296	400,158	277,697	221,818
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	5,815,221	6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159
Wheat	1,957,640	2,878,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942
Other	215,328	328,772	303,274	339,883	376,539
Gums and Resins	289,460	212,060	217,158	328,171	475,950
Hemp, and Manufactures of	76,843*	58,092*	46,878*	40,755*	42,747*
Hides and Skins	3,000,552	3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646
Horns	129,392	195,379	139,796	129,362	194,262
Ivory, and Manufactures of	139,480	101,594	100,602	96,174	91,841
Jewelry and Precious Stones	48,370	108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058
Jute, Raw	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030
Jute, Manufactures of	719,478	771,127	1,098,434	1,195,481	1,130,672
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	536,970	362,244	300,072	371,717	578,321
Oils	362,960	374,678	544,163	583,613	598,341
Opium	12,404,748	12,374,505	12,993,985	14,323,314	13,600,148
Saltpetre	381,706	379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728
Seeds	5,319,447	7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185
Silk, Raw	835,748	750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287
Silk, Manufactures of	238,394	168,738	195,897	248,825	250,256
Spices	307,280	247,894	397,364	326,694	368,771
Sugar, &c.	999,503	850,298	350,425	289,099	507,055
Tea	2,629,140	3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887
Tobacco	91,717	95,763	128,239	130,954	142,198
Wood, and Manufactures of	373,878	458,792	321,868	340,144	545,831
Wool, Raw	1,102,913	966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624
Wool, Manufactures of	232,274	223,324	202,289	162,229	230,601
All other Articles	1,575,434	1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375
Total of all Merchandise	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068
Foreign Merchandise	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214
Treasure	3,942,580	2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,404
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,686

* Excluding Cordage.

and MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
1,460,729	1,419,131	1,470,301	1,287,977	1,364,742	Coffee.
192,248	152,129	156,526	215,004	184,531	Coir, and Manufactures of.*
14,941,423	16,055,758	14,401,902	13,295,124	10,782,021	Cotton, Raw.
1,420,737	1,874,464	1,983,019	2,506,617	2,841,555	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,914,549	2,093,146	2,326,018	2,080,017	2,248,973	Cotton Manufactures.
113,375	164,463	134,299	199,495	192,605	Drugs and Medicines.
4,509,080	3,912,997	4,640,991	4,068,900	3,783,160	Dyes: Indigo.
211,591	258,436	272,592	347,224	469,369	Other (except Lac).
8,308,175	8,476,327	8,363,280	7,192,326	9,247,126	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
8,869,562	6,088,814	8,896,315	6,316,018	8,005,331	Wheat.
332,948	319,671	363,987	387,098	359,907	Other.
322,218	356,932	397,201	361,889	493,176	Gums and Resins.
56,470*	44,236	69,182	58,596	99,235	Hemp, and Manufactures of.
3,950,052	4,444,946	4,666,788	4,936,510	5,334,603	Hides and Skins.
132,915	181,785	156,558	161,649	156,427	Horns.
97,040	112,469	99,098	110,833	156,298	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
63,208	65,188	58,929	58,071	63,268	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
5,030,302	5,846,926	4,592,635	4,861,368	4,355,362	Jute, Raw.
1,097,589	1,487,531	1,334,145	1,543,870	1,130,608	Jute, Manufactures of.
719,698	699,113	556,738	599,982	586,610	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
494,083	443,764	520,474	564,746	412,198	Oils.
12,432,142	11,481,379	11,294,460	10,882,606	10,735,518	Opium.
359,437	386,706	464,410	425,000	370,200	Saltpetre.
6,034,732	7,205,924	10,086,088	10,752,854	9,975,129	Seeds.
141,700	596,838	671,555	500,322	365,617	Silk, Raw.
250,535	306,928	315,375	359,465	366,103	Silk, Manufactures of.
286,698	417,391	400,030	514,580	528,567	Spices.
723,640	982,069	1,179,720	791,363	729,825	Sugar, &c.
3,662,859	3,738,842	4,134,221	4,137,351	4,397,177	Tea.
119,672	117,157	172,960	151,327	125,838	Tobacco.
566,717	672,477	582,685	582,711	614,891	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,042,246	1,902,623	983,002	993,869	1,206,113	Wool, Raw.
227,692	183,347	156,509	150,823	116,979	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,785,898	1,801,388	2,132,246	1,995,943	2,028,568	All other Articles.
81,901,960	83,400,865	88,035,139	83,200,528	83,827,840	Total of all Merchandise.
79,255,243	80,598,155	85,008,739	80,313,208	80,734,731	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,646,717	2,802,710	3,026,400	2,887,320	3,093,109	Foreign Merchandise.
1,097,387	980,859	979,759	1,887,330	1,087,838	Treasure.
82,999,347	84,381,724	89,014,898	85,087,858	84,915,678	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Excluding cordage.

No. 91.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.		Official Years ended 31 March				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Coffee	*Cwt.*	304,158	298,587	342,268	361,037	370,713
Coir (excluding Cordage)	„	176,684	41,016	189,782	132,572	129,913
Cotton, Raw	„	4,557,914	3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476	4,541,548
Dyes, Indigo	„	100,384	120,605	105,051	100,935	116,870
Grain — Rice (including Paddy)	„	19,914,334	18,428,625	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051
Grain — Wheat	„	5,586,604	6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375
Grain — Other Sorts	„	713,210	885,962	607,948	734,246	625,073
Gums and Resins	„	287,602	216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110
Hemp, Raw	„	85,520	55,312	45,630	42,200	47,816
Hides and Skins	*No.*	19,804,121	22,921,613	21,227,898	24,293,884	23,401,698
	= *Cwt.*	*654,321*	*905,972*	*809,322*	*958,723*	*812,590*
Jute, Raw	„	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags,	*No.*	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth,	*Pieces*	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of — „	*Yards*	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964
Jute, Manufactures of — Rope, &c.	*Cwt.*	4,685	5,359	3,143	3,777	3,108
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.	*Cwt.*	128,712	104,717	91,983	71,125	88,394
Oils	*Gallons*	3,052,162	2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282
	Lb.	21,786,016*	20,378,400*	7,020,720*	9,578,912*	5,780,544*
Opium	*Chests*	130,775	92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190
Saltpetre	*Cwt.*	466,218	389,002	382,405	509,376	352,995
Seeds	„	9,583,169	12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,183	10,303,776
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	1,568,490	1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,204	1,509,606
Spices	„	18,247,955	14,306,269	23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838
Sugar, refined, &c.	*Cwt.*	1,144,467	908,212	368,546	373,242	644,531
Tea	*Lb.*	27,925,406	33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,632	46,918,539
Teak Timber	*Cub. tons*	45,108	56,962	37,487	38,622	65,642
Wool, Raw	*Lb.*	24,588,131	23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852	25,748,121

MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
351,981	364,008	364,410	342,682	376,702	*Cwt.* Coffee.
230,299	173,209	176,930	239,379	207,224	„ Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,629,544	6,170,173	5,987,278	5,069,713	4,191,604	„ Cotton, Raw
150,363	141,041	168,590	154,629	132,495	„ Dyes, Indigo.
28,888,436	31,258,288	27,040,330	22,051,826	22,222,598	„ Rice (including Paddy).
19,901,005	14,193,763	21,001,412	15,850,881	21,063,924	„ Wheat } Grain.
1,195,071	1,165,826	1,223,109	1,337,622	1,146,721	„ Other Sorts }
240,303	282,416	335,269	294,542	291,828	„ Gums and Resins.
86,603	53,685	80,304	73,029	114,680	„ Hemp, Raw.
24,802,043	26,539,988	28,172,434	29,183,506	32,392,614	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
915,490	*866,450*	*916,320*	*1,010,869*	*1,106,891*	*= Cwt.* }
7,510,314	10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686	7,782,485	„ Jute, Raw.
42,072,819	66,737,651	63,645,934	82,779,207	63,760,546	*No.* Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth.
988,796	4,601,247	7,049,165	15,344,279	20,154,251	*Yards* „
1,482	1,346	2,286	2,759	3,265	*Cwt.* Rope, &c.
117,653	138,844	111,821	142,770	152,316	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
4,790,060	4,190,684	4,888,988	5,828,109	3,985,615	*Gals.* } Oils.
5,380,560*	5,294,240*	7,852,880*	5,915,056*	5,744,368*	*Lb.* }
89,338	91,798	91,963	86,578	87,956	*Chests* Opium.
354,860	399,565	491,668	451,917	402,174	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
10,482,512	13,147,982	17,357,884	18,259,931	17,319,898	„ Seeds.
1,274,511	1,523,345	1,733,187	1,709,285	1,523,224	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
15,144,303	20,947,105	18,514,377	22,767,190	25,422,848	„ Spices.
988,341	1,428,360	1,777,157	1,251,059	1,331,103	*Cwt.* Sugar, Refined, &c.
49,255,342	58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,897	69,666,116	*Lb.* Tea.
56,387	59,198	46,471	47,576	50,098	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
26,757,352	26,380,327	25,235,180	25,530,173	31,328,347	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

* Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs. of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 92.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the undermentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	2	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,360	68,851
1883	2,092,670	—	2,092,670	84,258	61,200	145,458
1884	2,575,457	—	2,575,457	54,794	28,735	83,529
1885	2,553,761*	9,350	2,563,111	54,764	83,300	138,064
1886	3,844,329*	—	3,844,329	53,424	20,400	73,824
Total for the 11 Years	24,644,304	9,352	24,653,656	581,122	648,306	1,229,428

* Inclusive of materials for the Eastern Bengal Railway, now a State line.

No. 93.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1877 to 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 93.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of

Government Stores.		Official Years				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.		229,786	279,818	73,342	68,141	77,598
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	Tons	*20,533*	*6,576*	*3,839*	*17,637*	*45,290*
		24,853	10,900	8,171	35,864	81,060
Drugs and Medicines		35,704	35,535	20,008	54,163	39,653
Leather and Manufactures of		79,406	121,365	44,523	74,834	81,527
Liquors. Malt	Galls.	*3,614,117*	*3,123,123*	*1,965,222*	*2,156,325*	*1,695,959*
		234,812	211,619	116,259	140,060	93,775
Liquors. Spirits	Galls.	*111,601*	*133,334*	*97,970*	*89,876*	*111,677*
		46,156	69,203	43,988	45,113	55,817
Liquors. Wines, &c.	Galls.	*1,782*	*4,212*	*3,738*	*3,514*	*3,552*
		784	1,274	3,092	1,651	1,654
Machinery		81,131	22,964	30,419	27,359	65,659
Metals and Hardware		273,947	188,712	95,484	73,815	103,895
Paper, Stationery, &c.		145,867	42,055	61,081	72,814	93,059
Railway Materials		502,237	820,558	444,999	495,448	1,624,924
Telegraph Materials		34,137	6,770	19,727	18,057	65,002
Woollen Goods		100,238	172,362	83,624	100,573	166,992
Other Articles		284,496	155,047	184,683	115,945	277,321
Imported viâ the Suez Canal		1,007,467	1,526,071	853,938	1,171,105	2,218,696
Imported by other Routes		1,065,987	612,111	380,462	252,732	589,240
Total		2,073,454	2,138,182	1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

ended 31 March					
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	Government Stores.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
42,197	104,430	61,023	70,052	225,145	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
11,077	15,512	4,542	16,544	14,771	Tons } Coal and Coke.
12,619	23,436	8,959	24,123	20,731	
29,037	6,868	14,133	15,228	13,096	Drugs and Medicines.
65,752	38,688	69,309	71,385	58,136	Leather and Manufactures of.
1,708,596	1,486,234	1,906,520	1,505,062	876,396	Galls. } Malt. — Liquors.
142,464	91,493	125,933	88,515	28,754	
76,522	91,629	78,710	107,609	119,860	Galls. } Spirits. — Liquors.
38,272	45,923	39,163	53,762	59,762	
3,042	1,778	758	200	292	Galls. } Wines, &c. — Liquors.
1,118	1,732	207	82	129	
44,627	33,452	50,750	86,700	66,279	Machinery.
130,864	284,562	290,763	192,004	219,247	Metals and Hardware.
84,155	129,141	198,101	172,519	131,741	Paper, Stationery, &c.
1,162,187	912,367	1,237,859	1,237,462	2,299,499	Railway Materials.
46,073	89,285	87,918	188,018	167,521	Telegraph Materials.
155,031	91,528	155,350	92,329	71,162	Woollen Goods.
206,898	296,765	234,189	265,387	483,127	Other Articles.
1,725,365	1,776,888	2,177,461	2,331,715	3,624,860	Imported via the Suez Canal.
395,925	315,782	397,996	222,046	219,469	Imported by other Routes.
2,121,290	2,092,670	2,575,457	2,553,761	3,844,329	Total.

No. 94.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Articles.	Official Years				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c	519	4,985	9,290	2,887	1,964
Coals { Tons	1,454	500	22	1	—
Coals {	3,673	850	44	3	—
Metals	19,434	20,700	5,465	7,555	116
Telegraph Materials	3,474	2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167
Other Articles	25,159	7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073
Total stores	52,259	36,615	43,903	39,205	49,320
Treasure	87,318	55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Stores	960	1,577	6,604	15,243	37,236
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Treasure	—	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes — Stores	51,359	35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084
Exported by other Routes — Treasure	87,318	55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038
Total	139,577	92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

ended 31 March					
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	ARTICLES.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
4,064	19,206	14,611	27,169	5,656	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	Tons } Coals.
—	—	—	—	—	
2,649	854	11,375	2,801	7,804	Metals.
2,627	2,400	2,937	5,323	2,438	Telegraph Materials.
57,151	61,798	25,871	19,471	37,536	Other Articles.
66,491	84,258	54,794	54,764	53,424	Total Stores.
2,360	61,200	28,735	83,300	20,400	Treasure.
63,576	38,290	8,537	5,150	12,048	Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	Treasure } the Suez Canal.
2,915	45,968	46,207	49,614	41,376	Stores } Exported by
2,360	61,200	28,735	83,300	20,400	Treasure } other Routes.
68,851	145,458	83,529	138,064	73,824	TOTAL.

No. 95.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 Marc				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	480,666	203,093	205,582	302,103	1,047,849
Other Countries	16,433	10,214	13,060	64,202	55,874
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	216,085	311,276	193,163	292,034	318,214
ASIA:					
Aden	23,070	22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	128,957	81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028
Ceylon	52,926	36,898	37,917	28,641	36,938
China	406,029	845,212	832,979	1,184,169	1,548,684
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	11,159	3,903	1,318	1,642	3,145
Straits Settlements	28,047	31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123
Turkey in Asia	52,312	10,890	11,671	9,572	93,226
AUSTRALASIA	28,028	21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	—	—	—	19,088
TOTAL GOLD	1,443,712	1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,713,976	2,864,594
Other Countries	1,177,567	203,332	60,161	471,276	1,240,303
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	61,849	48,163	40,836	164,582	119,327
ASIA:					
Aden	39,812 *2*	38,962	11,984	25,805	58,000
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	257,950	286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793
Ceylon	342,218	160,548	257,406	536,213	208,801
China	610,472	1,761,728	1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	34,886	44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355
Straits Settlements	79,309	359,120	138,862	115,854	54,323
Turkey in Asia	69,828	72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222
AUSTRALASIA	325	64,400	—	—	3,700
OTHER COUNTRIES	12,912	20,190	48,313	237,696	10,139
TOTAL SILVER — Private	9,992,406 *2*	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
		GOLD.			
1,098,202	1,393,173	1,328,462	1,497,330	657,407	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
93,809	144,192	120,281	226,778	51,962	Other Countries.
334,256	279,675	303,994	393,569	278,903	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
59,635	55,009	73,641	133,934	143,574	ASIA: Aden.
213,688	159,114	96,966	140,739	220,561	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
191,710	211,527	535	146	2,904	Ceylon.
1,376,977	1,167,916	1,360,530	925,833	1,116,148	China.
1,816	34,845	70,764	39,635	20,971	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
33,961	18,085	10,912	25,961	5,869	Straits Settlements.
95,819	205,918	182,356	91,156	45,673	Turkey in Asia.
1,321,860	1,425,681	1,920,635	1,278,689	547,569	AUSTRALASIA.
34,659	—	381	24,402	—	OTHER COUNTRIES.
4,856,392	5,095,135	5,469,457	4,778,172	3,091,541	TOTAL GOLD.
		SILVER.			
3,767,975	4,390,534	5,457,916	6,683,413	7,620,072	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
445,448	1,343,325	611,209	290,998	660,013	Other Countries.
26,895	39,266	93,167	84,911	53,926	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
71,853	19,092	32,993	48,990	48,932	ASIA: Aden.
288,550	290,280	227,063	197,322	182,172	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
102,523	92,109	109,774	82,543	218,901	Ceylon.
1,512,531	1,265,778	552,938	1,126,454	2,754,028	China.
61,289	157,874	138,540	128,912	79,890	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
52,876	58,354	86,065	41,689	78,338	Straits Settlements.
119,409	195,974	85,639	213,230	74,694	Turkey in Asia.
11,300	2	—	640	9,900	AUSTRALASIA.
5,740	5,434	13,203	210,923	605,394	OTHER COUNTRIES.
6,466,389	8,358,022	7,408,507	9,100,675	12,386,260	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	*9,350*	—	*Government.* }
6,466,389	8,358,022	7,408,507	9,110,025	12,386,260	TOTAL. }
11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,964	13,888,197	15,477,801	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED

No. 96.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED, in each of

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163
Other Countries	28,970	524	365	2,000	—
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	450	1,816	—
ASIA:					
Aden	300	220	1,836	130	1,400
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	215	—	94	325
Ceylon	4,723	60	606	7,516	11,316
China	200	37	—	—	—
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	—	610	—	50	950
Straits Settlements	1,770	—	3,020	943	605
Other Countries in Asia	—	25,600	1,450	500	2,100
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — Private	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859
TOTAL GOLD — *Government*	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — TOTAL	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	83,815	105,678	132,575	78,962	151,939
Other Countries	62,452	73,980	5,440	14,995	5,745
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	493,839	170,959	296,555	319,519	140,798
ASIA:					
Aden	16,060 / *61,400*	3,501 / *20,000*	21,530 / *32,308*	23,203 / *60,000*	169,130 / *1,600*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	52,704 / *500*	116,980 / *400*	74,019	62,633	85,800
Ceylon	1,074,619	294,510	835,306	657,960 / *20,000*	572,630
China	753,735	48,171	3,442	208,010	37,950
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	57,560 / *450*	107,007 / *4,250*	92,850 / *7,700*	221,395 / *15,020*	185,560 / *10,000*
Straits Settlements	94,504	32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917
Other Countries in Asia	16,930 / *24,968*	91,126 / *31,210*	43,472 / *46,675*	17,730 / *11,300*	22,075 / *19,433*
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	2,706,218	1,044,338	1,536,322	1,628,939	1,392,544
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,033*	*106,320*	*31,038*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	2,793,536	1,100,198	1,628,005	1,735,259	1,423,582
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	4,029,898	2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
GOLD.					
					EUROPE:
2,277	147,361	4,821	102,525	315,661	United Kingdom.
1,341	9,055	701	1,535	9,275	Other Countries.
544	345	75	153	1,580	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
—	220	455	184	155	Aden.
—	—	—	—	110	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
6,183	4,100	125	1,257	660	Ceylon.
—	173	—	—	—	China.
1,763	1,600	1,305	—	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
250	120	—	382	380	Straits Settlements.
50	1,290	—	—	785	Other Countries.
—	—	30	200	—	AUSTRALASIA.
12,408	164,264	6,952	106,236	328,606	Private
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* } TOTAL GOLD.
12,408	164,264	6,952	106,236	328,606	TOTAL
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
17,895	43,251	11,261	27,160	94,632	United Kingdom.
73,544	73,308	66,968	62,394	51,526	Other Countries.
301,652	58,751	201,682	316,880	131,045	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
30,210	1,680	*17,302	152,706	30,849	Aden.
—	*53,900*	*5,000*	*30,000*	*18,000*	
78,120	50,362	55,183	71,250	75,510	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
438,165	465,020	430,536	998,550	256,700	Ceylon.
7,514	18,963	26,260	115,500	23,750	China.
105,108	72,557	100,899	90,800	68,704	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
520	—	*520*	*100*	—	
16,571	18,485	23,024	6,862	9,588	Straits Settlements.
16,260	14,218	41,505	48,992	16,927	Other Countries.
1,840	*7,300*	*23,215*	*3,200*	*2,400*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,084,979	816,595	974,320	1,781,094	759,231	Private
2,360	*61,200*	*28,735*	*33,300*	*20,400*	*Government* } TOTAL SILVER.
1,087,339	877,795	1,003,355	1,864,394	779,631	TOTAL
1,099,747	1,042,059	1,010,307	1,970,630	1,108,237	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

* Including 4,645*l.* to Perim.

No. 97.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881 - -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,993	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,788	238,627	90,070	3,586,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,389	11,322,781
1883 - -	991,223	1,307,065	11,520	38,324	249,799	95,790	3,838,771	6,888,463	3,822	28,380	5,095,135	8,358,022	13,453,157
1884 - -	909,518	1,125,988	3,947	30,497	257,025	136,320	4,298,367	6,023,591	600	92,110	5,469,457	7,408,506	12,877,963
1885 - -	777,635	1,929,647	17,493	20,519	232,724	89,743	3,738,245	6,972,567	12,075	97,549	4,778,172	9,110,025	13,888,197
1886 - -	493,549	2,144,230	970	15,715	116,094	185,658	2,480,858	9,998,067	70	42,590	3,091,541	12,386,260	15,477,801
Total for the 10 Years -	6,823,963	19,125,879	181,895	418,958	2,075,412	1,452,629	24,399,641	68,703,947	17,926	311,586	33,498,837	90,012,999	123,511,836

No. 98.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,196	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,593	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
1883 - -	173	287,500	—	6,911	50,194	92,670	113,897	447,344	—	43,370	164,264	877,795	1,042,059
1884 - -	30	111,117	—	2,698	3,532	107,533	2,579	716,121	—	64,883	6,141	1,002,352	1,008,493
1885 - -	200	300,944	360	110	12,581	261,402	93,095	1,237,463	—	64,475	106,236	1,864,394	1,970,630
1886 - -	70,405	29,050	—	450	40,148	2,008	218,053	703,328	—	44,795	328,606	779,631	1,108,237
Total for the 10 Years -	134,574	2,113,359	360	65,479	223,586	2,266,190	5,282,266	9,395,002	—	447,061	5,640,786	14,287,691	19,927,877

No. 99.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India by Act XI. passed 10th March 1882, and Gross Amount received on Articles liable to duty in the Official Year 1885-86.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles liable to Duty.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Gross Amount of Duty received in Year ended 31st March 1886.
		Rs. As.	In Tens of Rupees.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	30 0	
3. Pistols	„	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	„	8 0	
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	„	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	„	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	„	1 8	
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	„	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	„	2 8	
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	„	Free.	16,873
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	„	Free.	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
	Rs. Ans.		
Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	
„ sporting	1 0 „	„	
„ all other sorts	Ad valorem.	„	
Liquors—		Rs. Ans.	
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1	9,772
Cider, and other fermented liquors			
Liqueurs	„ „	4 0	Included under wines.
Spirit intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„	
Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 5, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	363,075
		Rs. Ans.	
Spirit, perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	7 8	
Spirit, other sorts	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 5, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
Wines:		Rs. Ans.	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8	46,963
All other sorts of wines	„ „	1 0	
Opium not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	230
Salt	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place; *i.e.*, 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into British Burmah.	1,820,801
Miscellaneous Articles (not specified)	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	204
		Total	2,257,968

EXPORT TARIFF.

		Rs. Ans.	
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	0 3	745,906

Note 1.—All articles hitherto liable to Customs duty when imported into or exported from British India, have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882, with the exception of the articles enumerated above.

Note 2.—For rates of duty leviable, and amounts received under former Tariffs, *see* previous volumes of Statistical Abstract.

No. 100.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS, in TENS of RUPEES.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Lus Bela	Sind	39,570	30,687	44,483	34,639	40,195
Khelat	Do.	70,675	45,413	60,720	51,534	53,622
Khorasan	Do.	791	—	180	125	—
Kandahar	Do.	15,960	35,821	33,604	13,433	5,771
Girishk	Do.	—	4,277	2,946	247	985
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	26	—	—
Herat	Do.	1,080	—	—	—	—
Pishin	Do	240	—	1,240	6,270	—
Makran	Do.	—	—	—	118	13
Kabul	Sind	1,132	4,024	6,740	6,860	3,495
	Punjab	277,076	310,893	252,212	234,485	232,408
	Total Kabul	278,208	314,917	258,952	241,345	235,903
Tirah	Punjab	5,880	8,553	6,082	6,985	9,373
Bajaur	Do.	42,011	51,914	30,562	31,506	29,768
Sewestan	Do.	32,637	35,478	34,564	32,650	40,409
Kashmir	Do.	495,949	505,335	529,013	545,913	513,491
Ladak	Do.	37,248	51,284	30,509	37,832	45,775
Tibet	Punjab	22,012	17,710	15,699	18,198	20,699
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	42,194	40,612	60,940	55,899	49,209
	Total Tibet	64,206	58,322	76,637	24,097	69,908
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	591,470	576,610	761,855	683,837	731,512
	Bengal	798,078	801,565	730,564	721,682	956,834
	Total Nepal	1,389,548	1,378,175	1,492,419	1,405,519	1,688,346
Sikkim	Bengal	16,753	20,015	22,152	37,599	67,308
Bhutan	Bengal	12,545	11,144	7,639	13,419	9,916
	Assam	6,041	2,240	5,640	3,508	7,069
	Total Bhutan	18,586	13,384	15,279	16,927	16,985
Towang	Assam	24,406	15,640	7,877	12,921	4,228
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	972	2,703	1,237	625	1,858
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	6,430	10,139	5,283	2,016	1,676
Hill Tipperah	Do.	23,817	39,618	36,640	25,373	30,667
Lushai Hills	Do.	6,443	6,455	3,558	4,009	3,982
Manipur	Do.	2,881	6,523	13,727	12,393	5,523
Upper Burma	Burma	1,303,375	1,670,682	1,705,848	2,023,933	1,552,182
Karennee	Do.	607,722	554,053	615,543	462,825	364,706
N. Shan States	Do.	57,682	41,341	44,627	34,600	18,096
S. Shan States	Do.	2,996	2,625	1,596	5,138	2,308
Zimmay	Do.	138,571	235,434	201,488	169,962	155,564
Siam	Do.	39,966	40,349	47,451	40,864	32,861
Total Imports into	Sind	130,248	119,722	149,939	113,231	104,081
	Punjab	912,813	981,167	898,647	907,569	891,923
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	633,664	617,222	812,795	739,736	730,721
	Bengal	827,376	832,724	762,355	772,700	1,034,058
	Assam	70,990	83,318	73,962	60,845	55,103
	Burma	2,150,312	2,544,484	2,616,553	2,737,322	2,125,717
Grand Total		4,725,403	5,178,637	5,314,251	5,331,403	4,991,603

No. 101.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS, in TENS of RUPEES.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Lus Bela	Sind	11,687	10,957	16,387	20,251	23,218
Khelat	Do.	120,141	75,002	72,011	83,922	69,381
Khorasan	Do.	—	—	—	1,071	—
Kandahar	Do.	105,028	75,627	46,520	38,086	29,681
Girishk	Do.	—	172	797	—	—
Ghuzni	Do.	54	—	—	—	—
Pishin	Do.	—	—	473	260	—
Kabul	Sind	—	1,001	—	4,240	355
	Punjab	838,926	573,327	521,111	464,863	536,391
	Total Kabul	838,926	574,328	521,111	469,103	536,746
Tirah	Punjab	4,990	4,649	6,313	7,272	7,231
Bajaur	Do.	78,782	50,687	42,266	40,489	42,252
Sewestan	Do.	80,117	72,024	39,863	46,204	54,222
Kashmir	Do.	359,193	349,477	372,591	384,999	377,782
Ladak	Do.	35,860	32,228	22,273	33,975	34,409
Tibet	Punjab	1,127	1,530	2,100	2,213	2,176
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	20,846	22,667	25,124	28,593	26,093
	Total Tibet	21,973	24,197	27,224	30,806	*28,269
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	259,680	256,682	292,949	275,555	316,326
	Bengal	610,040	598,664	701,309	681,810	545,381
	Total Nepal	869,720	855,346	994,258	957,365	861,707
Sikkim	Bengal	8,667	11,629	11,271	20,473	49,662
Bhutan	Bengal	10,517	8,669	12,300	14,331	10,078
	Assam	2,324	4,675	8,728	4,258	3,387
	Total Bhutan	12,841	13,344	21,028	18,589	13,465
Towang	Assam	8,135	7,456	5,195	9,502	2,590
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	318	1,431	1,144	4,277	162
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	3,508	3,938	5,610	3,359	1,144
Hill Tipperah	Do.	2,146	2,537	2,096	4,201	2,259
Lushai Hills	Do.	4,488	4,208	698	398	802
Manipur	Do.	3,395	7,643	9,393	4,218	3,092
Upper Burma	Burma	1,485,886	1,581,079	1,826,114	2,071,424	1,607,992
Karennee	Do.	97,478	135,039	190,787	133,864	128,298
N. Shan States	Do.	25,883	27,751	32,362	34,698	27,517
S. Shan States	Do.	1,725	4,138	1,080	158	3,038
Zimmay	Do.	3,010	4,292	2,825	11,478	11,227
Siam	Do.	150,415	141,958	254,952	122,554	129,616
Total Exports from	Sind	236,910	162,759	136,188	147,830	122,635
	Punjab	1,398,995	1,083,920	1,006,517	980,015	1,054,463
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	280,526	279,349	318,073	304,148	342,419
	Bengal	629,224	618,963	724,880	716,614	605,121
	Assam	24,314	31,888	32,864	30,213	13,436
	Burma	1,764,396	1,894,257	2,308,120	2,374,176	1,907,688
Grand Total		3,334,365	4,071,136	4,526,642	4,552,996	4,045,762

No. 102.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
1877 - - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,591
1882 - - -	33,970	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
1883 - - -	17,494	1,425,908	86,258	1,533,660	—	5,078,550	21,421	5,099,971	17,494	6,508,458	107,679	6,633,631
1884 - - -	—	1,274,661	115,424	1,390,085	—	2,388,740	21,939	2,410,679	—	3,663,401	137,363	3,800,764
1885 - - -	12,965	1,237,107	69,946	1,320,018	—	4,557,125	35,525	4,592,650	12,965	5,794,232	105,471	5,912,668
1886 - - -	1,506	3,469,732	81,361	3,552,599	—	6,815,835	—	6,815,835	1,506	10,285,567	81,361	10,368,434
Total for the 10 years - -	109,530	21,001,158	753,587	21,864,275	211	51,605,636	115,301	51,721,148	109,741	72,606,794	868,888	73,585,423

No. 103.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,858,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,638	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
1883 - -	6,417,898	73,716,576	6,164,317	73,162,449	4,344,957	43,600,231
1884 - -	6,928,374	67,026,992	6,769,657	68,930,209	4,710,289	42,045,882
1885 - -	6,914,915	73,992,201	6,692,313	72,128,085	5,137,824	43,217,754
1886 - -	6,610,519	76,102,573	6,581,341	76,554,446	4,756,480	42,792,340
Total for the 10 years	63,704,954	793,670,376	62,663,851	791,570,984	43,043,339	409,773,780

No. 104.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Calcutta -	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237	7,156,419	6,129,306	6,574,322	6,063,391
Madras - -	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201	1,347,286	1,392,199	1,334,867	1,407,426
Bombay -	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,496,923	4,590,176	3,901,756	4,441,253	4,990,596
Allahabad -	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,966	841,581	692,103	759,905	601,569
Lahore -	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236	784,518	766,976	789,923	772,823
Calicut - -	208,620	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,838	153,559	136,954	104,383	125,926	121,209
Cocanada -	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533	*	*	*	*
Nagpore -	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,099	†	†	†	†
Kurrachee -	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038	323,777	299,873	308,957	460,071
Akola - -	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,332	†	†	†	†
Rangoon -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,330	205,574	293,118
Total for the 10 years -	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,035	13,504,624	15,180,711	13,386,926	14,540,727	14,710,203

* Included with Madras. † Included with Bombay.

No. 105.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1877	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878	13 250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880	12,793,303	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881	13,662,935	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944
1883	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997
1884	13,380,926	6,828,376	566,095	—	5,999,997
1885	14,540,727	7,098,165	1,451,399	—	5,990,947
1886	14,710,203	7,604,186	1,112,907	—	5,999,677

No. 106.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
TOTAL to 31 March 1876	2,239,808	661,249	1,578,559
1877	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882	250,300	32,476	217,824
1883	250,256	42,530	207,726
1884	250,886	42,791	208,095
1885	251,091	31,717	219,374
1886	250,386	47,591	202,795
TOTAL to 31 March 1886	4,745,286	1,050,304	3,694,982

No. 107.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.	To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
1883	994	878	2,984	2,361	922	986	451	9,576	580	769	—	1,349	1,276	839	464	2,579	13,504
1884	2,584	1,923	2,731	2,661	1,514	965	1,480	13,808	1,773	852	—	2,625	—	1,032	471	1,503	17,936
1885	2,016	1,282	5,827	3,933	2,316	495	1,679	17,548	2,093	2,266	477	4,836	—	—	—	—	22,384
1885*	—	—	—	5,344	540	—	—	5,884	—	—	1,083	1,083	—	—	—	—	6,967
Total for the 10 years	10,901	9,910	42,422	33,968	5 790	11,426	6,424	120,841	10,317	12,128	1,560	24,005	8,459	3,034	7,545	19,038	163,884

* For nine months, to the 31st December.

No. 108.—Lengths of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	On 31st December,		On 31st March,			
	1881.	1882.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Guaranteed Companies.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	861½	860¾	860¾	860¾	828¾
South Indian	653½	653½	654¼	654½	654½	654½
Great Indian Peninsula	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	421½	438½	438½	438½	438½	438½
Eastern Bengal	158½	160	159½	*	*	*
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663½	663½	691	691	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	546¾	546¾	548¼	595¼	680¾	686
Total Guaranteed	4,589¾	4,611½	4,640¾	4,528	3,922½	3,895¾
Assisted Companies.						
Bengal Central	—	20	114	125½	125½	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	303	303	376¼
Southern Mahratta	—	—	40½	214	¶	¶
Deoghur	—	4	5½	5½	4	4
Tarakessar	—	—	—	22	22	22½
Assam	—	15	38¾	77½	77½	77½
Darjeeling-Himalayan	50	50	50	51	51	51½
Rohilkund-Kumaon	—	—	—	54½	54½	54½
Pondicherry	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	8	8	8
West of India, Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	41
Total Assisted	57¾	96¾	256¼	868¾	653¾	642½
State Lines.						
Imperial:						
East Indian†	1,504½	1,506½	1,509	1,509	1,514½	1,518½
North-western: Punjab, Northern	362¾	416	446	374½		
North-western: Sind-Sagar (salt branch)	—	—	—	71¼		
North-western: Indus Valley	653	652	652½	501	1,791¾	2,058¼
North-western: Sind-Pishin (Kandahar)				152		
North-western: Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—		
Rajputana-Malwa‡	1,115½	1,116¼	1,260¾	1,413½	1,413½	1,414
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*	*233½	234½	234½
Sindia	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾
Patri§	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Dhond-Manmad	145½	145½	145½	145½	145½	145½
Wardha Coal	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	315¼	**598½
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	125¼
Indian Midland	—	—	—	—	—	42
Bilaspur-Etawa	—	—	—	—	—	37
Carried forward	3,925¼	3,980¼	4,157¾	4,544½	5,559½	6,317¾

* Now a State line, and included with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Poradaha Branch. (See also under Guaranteed Companies.)
† Bought by Government 1 January 1880, but worked by Company.
‡ Comprising the Rajputana, Western Rajputana, Holkar, and Sindia-Neemuch.
§ Worked by the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Company.
‖ Bought by Government and now forming part of the North-western. (See State Lines.)
¶ Now a State line. (See State Lines.)
** Includes the Bellary Branch of the Madras Railway.
†† Bellary Branch transferred to the Southern Mahratta.

No. 108 (*cont.*).—LENGTHS of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.	On 31st December,		On 31st March,			
	1881.	1882.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
STATE LINES—*cont.*	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Imperial (Brought forward)	3,925½	3,980½	4,157½	4,544½	5,559½	6,317½
Provincial:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	43	55½	*	*	*
Nalhati †	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Bengal, Northern	266½	280	289	249	249	‡248½
Kaunia-Dharlia (tram)	—	—	—	37	37	‡35½
Tirhoot	85	85	193	227	226	‡245½
Patna-Gya	57	57	57	57	57	57
Narayanganj-Dacca and Mymensingh	—	—	—	10½	85½	‡85½
Cawnpore-Achnera	139	138	138	249	253½	253½
Diddarnagar-Ghazipur	12	12	12	12	12	12
Bareilly-Pilibheet	—	—	—	36	36	36
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	98	149	149	149	149	149
Burma	161	161	254	254	327	327
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	51	65	65	65
Assam, Kokilamukh	—	—	—	26½	29½	29½
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	55½
Gherra-Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	7½
Total State	4,799	4,932½	5,383½	5,943½	7,112½	7,952½
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal	—	11½	11½	45½	57	57
Bhavnagar-Gondal	192½	192½	193	193	193	193½
Gaekwa of Baroda	60¼	60¼	58½	58½	58½	58½
Jodhpore	—	18½	18½	64	64	123½
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6	6
The Nizam's	121	121	121	121	121	208
Mysore	58	86	87	140	140	140
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	—	16	16	16
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	24	67½
Gaekwás Mahsana-Wadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	21
Total Native States	445½	503½	503½	652½	687½	899½
Grand Total Railways	9,892½	10,144½	10,784½	11,982½	12,376	13,390½

* Now a State line, and included with the Eastern Bengal. (See note on previous page.)
† Bought by Government, 31 March 1872.
‡ Correction of mileage.

No. 109.—STATEMENT showing the MEAN MILEAGE worked on each of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Annual Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	858	861	861	861	860
South Indian	653	662	654	662	662	662
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,434	1,445	1,444	1,444	1,505	1,501
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	444	454	461	461	461	461
Eastern Bengal	158	173	205	§	§	§
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663	671	730	729	¶	¶
Oudh and Rohilkund	547	547	547	559	604	681
Total Guaranteed	4,757	4,810	4,902	4,716	4,693	4,165
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Bengal Central	—	—	—	114	126	**
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	50	51	51
Bengal and North-western	—	—	—	—	—	306
Total Assisted	—	—	—	164	177	357
STATE LINES.						
East Indian‡	1,504	1,596	1,655	1,653	1,681	1,713
Punjab Northern } North-western	340	409	420	447	447¶	1,864
Indus Valley (Kandahar) } North-western	653	660	660	660	660¶	
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi } North-western	—	—	—	—	704	
Wardha Coal	46	45	45	45	45	45
Rajputana-Malwa	1,017	1,139½	1,187	1,285	1,411	1,475
Bengal Northern	231	230	234	246	249	249
Tirhoot	85	82	162	201	226	241
Cawnpore-Achnera	109	116	138	204	240	253
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	62	98	149	149	149	149
Burma	161	161	161	223	291	327
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	33	52	‖233	‖223	‖236
Nalhati	27	27	—	—	—	—
Kaunia-Dhurla	—	69	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	57	57	—	—	—	—
Sindia	78	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnaagr and Ghazipur	12	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	341
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	125
Total State	4,402	4,722½	4,861	5,346	6,345	7,016
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	157	194	193	193	193	193
Gaekwa of Baroda	59	59	59	59	59	59
Khamgaon } Berar	8	*	*	*	*	*
Amraoti } Berar	6					
The Nizam's	121	121	120	120	120	185
Mysore	—	—	86	105	140	140
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	64
Total Native States	351	374	458	477	512	641
GRAND TOTAL	9,510	9,906½	10,703	10,221	11,127	12,179

* Includes the Dhond-Manmad, and the Berar State Line, also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Bought by Government 1st January 1880.
§ Now a State Line and amalgamated with the Calcutta and South-eastern.
‖ Includes Eastern Bengal.
¶ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
** Now a State line (see State Lines).

No. 110.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (excluding Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	4,269,605	4,352,726	4,447,533	5,196,696	5,543,910	6,374,718
South Indian	4,328,322	3,843,046	5,256,629	5,826,571	6,394,422	6,601,794
Great Indian Peninsula*	5,396,750	6,171,046	6,912,998	7,947,745	8,975,376	9,520,553
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	7,117,494	8,427,903	9,101,781	9,638,817	10,421,783	11,627,366
Eastern Bengal	2,198,649	2,414,200	2,991,361	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	4,102,154	4,228,921	4,299,796	4,630,171	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	2,712,873	2,776,211	2,739,426	2,927,425	2,959,192	3,652,851
Total Guaranteed	30,125,847	32,214,053	35,749,524	36,167,425	34,294,683	37,777,282
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	137,188	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	1,010,106	1,160,079	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	86,656	930,788	1,478,758
Deogarh	—	—	141,088	173,657	183,633	173,927
Assam	—	—	21,848	61,553	72,542	73,007
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	28,099	31,177	**	35,305
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	95,143	103,239
Total Assisted	—	—	191,035	1,500,337	2,442,185	1,864,236
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	9,124,657	11,061,588	11,959,581	12,855,049	12,829,467	13,863,111
Punjab Northern	1,928,179	1,917,687	1,904,688	2,012,183	2,112,481	} 9,718,567
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	1,599,970	1,502,817	1,517,573	1,712,841	1,868,210	
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	4,874,561	
Rajputana-Malwa	4,262,549	5,070,588	5,281,988	5,771,383	5,981,208	7,043,597
Wardha Coal	116,789	116,442	129,641	134,590	120,265	126,060
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	} 4,629,826	4,699,149	4,807,065
Calcutta South-eastern	655,328	723,682	1,096,792			
Nalhati	116,375	116,073	130,437	130,807	122,042	132,920
Bengal Northern	686,243	684,624	757,354	869,412	906,085	1,016,624
Kaunia Dharla	—	60,482	76,140	87,931	82,191	98,568
Tirhoot	467,544	491,661	666,799	881,889	1,462,459	1,786,283
Cawnpore-Achnera	837,425	1,014,918	1,206,943	1,485,702	1,620,073	††879,901
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	462,736	591,326	677,580	730,237	759,423	798,548
Burma	1,361,253	1,574,975	1,868,942	2,734,150	2,881,311	2,983,525
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	473,691	559,503	**
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	502,587	887,193
Bareilly-Pilibhect	—	—	—	—	85,198	98,471
Dacca Mymensing	—	—	—	—	261,020	527,545
Jorhát	—	—	—	—	3,097	11,295
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	1,258,375
Bilaspur Rtawa	—	—	—	—	—	4,436
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	23,709
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	4,563
Total State	21,619,048	24,926,863	27,274,458	34,009,691	41,730,330	46,070,356
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	37,067	57,049	68,825	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	693,854	691,197	768,475	801,372	819,182
Gaekwa of Baroda	—	283,972	281,860	300,149	292,055	284,917
Jodhpore	—	—	66,563	99,602	189,827	210,716
The Nizam's	374,882	401,084	425,022	506,365	510,656	699,084
Mysore	163,078	319,025	362,245	376,014	448,597	485,491
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	—	18,236	155,074	189,486
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	35,618
Total Native States	537,960	1,735,002	1,883,936	2,137,666	2,397,581	2,724,444
GRAND TOTAL	52,282,855	58,875,918	65,098,953	73,815,119	80,864,779	88,436,318

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Now a State Line (see below) included with Calcutta and South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Information not received.
†† For the first half of 1886 only.

No. 111.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Madras	693,613	711,005	709,268	990,249	892,681	903,697
South Indian	927,732	921,711	827,793	841,351	1,135,589	1,316,111
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,913,315	2,153,506	2,238,393	2,264,681	2,375,187	2,605,785
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	737,169	820,763	1,088,268	1,098,365	1,337,055	1,333,920
Eastern Bengal	510,811	537,312	528,231	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	1,049,958	1,129,198	1,607,189	1,625,777	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	841,084	824,850	807,209	790,179	969,003	1,408,048
Total Guaranteed	6,673,682	7,148,345	7,806,851	7,611,082	6,709,515	7,567,551
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	48,574	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	—	23,893	37,884	¶
Bengal, North-western	—	—	—	24,670	154,849	226,888
Deogarh	—	—	437	1,335	2,115	6,753
Assam	—	—	3,851	30,537	48,387	76,602
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	17,321	16,730	**	19,646
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	56,578	51,187
Total Assisted	—	—	21,609	145,739	299,813	381,076
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	4,028,856	4,458,463	4,991,832	4,379,241	4,734,044	5,131,773
Punjab Northern	266,734	264,058	312,607	432,836	382,266	
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	566,612	817,748	880,040	726,559	936,873	2,229,394
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	2,063,152	
Rajputana-Malwa	773,47	889,866	1,052,636	1,089,719	1,199,206	‡‡1,285,549
Wardha Coal	82,873	101,650	214,211	121,093	114,686	127,029
Eastern Bengal	—	**	—	584,300	652,034	712,273
Calcutta South-eastern	40,222	52,734	63,570			
Nalhati	10,326	11,656	13,001	11,358	11,537	14,946
Bengal Northern	152,718	190,123	238,117	238,763	205,663	315,427
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	—	5,793	4,771	4,285	6,944
Tirhoot	104,644	165,605	640,304	188,219	194,526	241,639
Cawnpore-Achnera	65,466	78,064	100,813	155,817	157,018	§§116,646
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	173,351	175,568	243,257	298,563	283,464	240,394
Burma	174,757	209,018	187,766	260,407	235,625	312,622
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	36,559	72,676	††
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	263	**	**
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	174,954	302,314
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	28,696	40,705
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	90,373	40,436
Jorhât	—	—	—	—	5,654	6,544
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	51,924
Bilaspur-Etawa	—	—	—	—	—	10,848
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	8,091
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	3,678
Total State	6,440,033	7,414,053	8,943,947	8,528,518	11,546,726	11,209,166
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	12,665	10,630	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	122,030	88,854	107,846	95,384	82,903
Gaekwa of Baroda	—	32,119	34,362	31,426	32,822	37,783
Jodhpore	—	—	10,841	23,203	24,814	31,865
The Nizam's	83,994	94,589	142,176	161,649	137,148	174,340
Mysore	13,368	22,107	27,959	41,118	55,567	58,747
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	1,796	23,595	30,575
Wadhwan Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	2,359
Total Native States	97,362	270,845	316,857	377,668	369,331	418,572
GRAND TOTAL	13,211,082	14,833,243	17,089,264	16,663,007	18,925,385	19,576,365

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Now a State line (see below) included with Calcutta South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur, Tarakeshwar and Indian Midland lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Information not received.
†† Included in North-western.
‡‡ Includes Cawnpore-Achnera for last three months of 1886.
§§ For the first half of 1886 only.

No. 112.—STATEMENT showing the GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	578,537	691,857	663,191	714,132	765,799	796,610
South Indian	359,920	375,872	386,969	420,174	457,377	493,562
Great Indian Peninsula*	2,933,542	3,536,320	3,538,274	3,391,474	3,675,140	3,961,281
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	893,303	1,017,619	1,192,221	1,219,559	1,317,352	1,350,563
Eastern Bengal	522,687	612,572	538,442	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	932,630	1,003,233	1,123,759	1,082,911	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	492,373	526,284	545,625	527,520	553,737	650,541
Total Guaranteed	6,713,492	7,763,757	7,988,479	7,355,770	6,769,405	7,252,557
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	21,306	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	10,795	45,484	53,535	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	7,767	120,532	185,407
Deogarh	—	—	1,984	2,373	2,399	2,502
Assam	—	—	4,822	20,613	25,734	34,648
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	36,647	42,194	43,502	not stated	49,648
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	23,857	30,019
Total Assisted	—	36,647	59,775	141,045	226,057	302,224
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	4,617,330	4,740,306	5,033,250	4,483,099	4,760,729	4,798,785
Punjab Northern	347,293	313,051	313,997	324,055	382,930	
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	532,869	511,256	724,118	732,903	1,086,613	2,580,485
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	1,368,059	
Rajputana-Malwa	918,843	1,092,963	1,298,818	1,375,975	1,638,700	**1,745,714
Wardha Coal	47,599	25,192	29,459	28,275	25,384	26,683
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	548,468	488,576	520,336
Calcutta South-eastern	15,251	21,008	29,538			
Nalhati	6,706	7,167	8,097	7,761	7,678	8,307
Bengal Northern	159,929	214,591	229,419	216,677	215,897	268,771
Kaunia-Dharla	—	9,769	12,947	16,153	13,946	13,224
Tirhoot	48,699	66,002	89,244	119,007	127,863	149,864
Cawnpore-Achnera	41,392	55,298	57,599	86,070	91,350	††34,146
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	28,753	60,439	132,002	132,301	141,489	142,452
Burma	154,362	157,569	156,289	210,542	216,366	265,795
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	19,917	28,355	5,605
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	116	not stated	not stated
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	86,623	163,492
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	7,827	9,617
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	10,177	25,062
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	3,183	3,827
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	56,649
Bilaspur-Etawa	—	—	—	—	—	1,185
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	1,892
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	404
Total State	6,918,626	7,283,611	8,114,777	8,301,319	10,701,695	10,822,295
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	1,438	2,557	3,577	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	87,684	89,418	109,231	100,466	95,538
The Gaekwa of Baroda	Notstated	14,402	14,697	14,909	15,228	15,370
Jodhpore	—	—	4,036	6,426	17,105	20,573
The Nizam's	75,683	85,942	85,352	97,292	111,395	138,108
Mysore	13,152	28,839	30,290	36,145	43,395	46,927
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	511	4,379	6,462
Wadhwan Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	3,482
Total Native States	88,835	218,305	226,350	268,091	292,468	327,460
GRAND TOTAL	13,725,953	15,302,320	16,389,381	16,066,225	17,989,625	18,704,536

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Gazipur, Tarakeshwar, and Indian Midland lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera for last three months of 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.

No. 113.—STATEMENT showing the WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	388,251	434,773	410,536	420,563	427,883	473,686
South Indian	241,304	235,639	254,734	269,656	297,841	344,426
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,451,756	1,697,334	1,746,409	1,761,158	1,845,675	1,826,260
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	306,614	516,552	516,830	523,846	564,780	555,288
Eastern Bengal	213,837	248,729	269,981	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	650,603	662,144	633,000	463,375	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	295,303	346,147	297,589	294,905	303,201	364,465
Total Guaranteed	3,607,668	4,141,298	4,126,079	3,933,503	3,509,380	3,564,125
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	23,119	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	14,734	57,452	52,712	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	10,389	59,452	104,488
Deogarh	—	—	1,340	1,303	1,408	1,327
Assam	—	—	8,360	27,454	32,120	29,333
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	27,743	26,622	28,826	Not stated	25,437
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	15,842	17,636
Total Assisted	—	27,743	51,056	148,543	161,534	178,221
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	1,492,967	1,797,261	1,860,295	1,686,685	1,678,795	1,665,552
Punjab Northern	310,996	262,149	254,695	234,425	240,066	
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	418,628	353,645	402,254	362,736	444,140	1,333,924
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	—	754,553	
Rajputana-Malwa	571,789	580,038	695,644	783,241	865,400	**877,603
Wardha Coal	49,671	19,348	17,616	18,322	20,436	24,609
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	286,312	299,253	322,441
Calcutta South-eastern	10,131	20,465	16,238			
Nalhati	5,307	5,236	5,633	7,050	6,302	7,085
Bengal Northern	83,784	105,236	112,882	151,526	151,471	142,033
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	9,245	9,999	11,848	10,977	11,420
Tirhoot	27,916	40,597	43,274	92,340	91,937	99,745
Cawnpore-Achnera	28,798	39,757	36,852	59,536	80,265	†147,547
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	21,547	41,521	63,616	76,498	92,132	89,049
Burma	89,854	94,526	101,052	128,349	169,053	171,468
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	17,686	22,764	Not stated
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	164	Not stated	Do.
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	72,589	114,159
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	6,558	7,449
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	14,361	27,936
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	3,967	5,216
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	58,178
Bilaspur-Etawa	—	—	—	—	—	1,236
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	1,443
Cherra-Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	1,812
Total State	3,111,388	3,369,024	3,629,965	3,916,127	5,025,019	5,009,905
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	1,167	3,471	3,724	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	52,219	56,757	59,484	61,341	55,023
Gaekwa of Baroda	Not stated	9,727	10,838	10,053	9,666	11,430
Jodhpore	—	—	1,725	3,251	5,868	7,241
The Nizam's	43,406	48,432	61,559	61,314	62,693	68,655
Mysore	7,777	18,490	20,322	19,597	22,617	27,705
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	561	5,176	5,081
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	3,596
Total Native States	54,183	130,035	154,672	157,984	167,361	178,731
GRAND TOTAL	6,773,239	7,668,100	7,961,772	8,156,157	8,863,294	8,930,982

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia Patna-Gya Dildernager-Gayipur, Tarakeshoer and Indian Midland.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera for last three months of 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.

No. 114.—STATEMENT showing the NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	190,286	257,084	252,655	293,569	327,917	322,924
South Indian	118,616	140,233	132,233	150,518	159,936	149,136
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,486,786	1,838,986	1,791,865	1,630,316	1,829,465	2,135,021
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	526,689	591,087	678,391	695,713	752,571	795,276
Eastern Bengal	308,350	363,843	268,461	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	282,027	341,089	490,759	419,536	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	197,570	180,137	248,036	232,615	190,536	286,075
Total Guaranteed	3,110,824	3,622,459	3,862,400	3,422,267	3,260,025	3,688,432
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	*— 1,813*	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	*— 3,939*	*— 11,968*	823	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	*— 2,622*	61,080	80,919
Deogarh	—	—	624	1,070	991	1,174
Assam	—	—	*— 3,538*	*— 6,841*	*— 6,386*	5,316
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	8,904	15,572	14,676	Notstated	24,211
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	8,015	12,383
Total Assisted	—	8,904	8,719	*— 7,498*	64,523	124,003
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	3,124,563	2,952,045	3,172,955	2,796,414	3,081,933	3,133,292
Punjab Northern, Indus Valley (Kandahar), Sind, Punjab, and Delhi — North-western	36,297 114,241 —	50,902 157,611 —	59,302 321,364 —	89,630 370,167 —	142,864 642,473 613,506	1,196,561
Rajputana-Malwa	347,054	512,925	613,174	592,734	773,300	**868,112
Wardha Coal	*— 2,072*	5,844	11,843	9,953	4,898	2,074
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	262,156	189,323	197,895
Calcutta, South-eastern	5,120	543	13,300			
Nalhati	1,399	1,931	2,459	711	1,376	1,222
Bengal Northern	76,145	109,355	116,537	65,151	64,426	126,737
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	524	3,038	4,305	2,969	1,804
Tirhoot	20,783	25,405	25,970	26,658	35,927	50,119
Cawnpore-Achnera	12,594	15,541	20,747	26,534	11,086	††36,599
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	6,606	18,913	68,386	55,803	49,357	53,403
Burma	64,508	63,043	55,237	82,193	47,312	94,327
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	2,831	5,591	5,605
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	*— 48*	Notstated	Notstated
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	14,034	49,332
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	1,269	2,168
Dacca	—	—	—	—	*— 4,784*	*2,874*
Jorhát	—	—	—	—	*— 784*	*1,389*
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	*1,529*
Bilaspur-Etawa	—	—	—	—	—	*52*
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	449
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	*1,407*
Total State	3,807,238	3,914,587	4,484,812	4,385,192	5,676,676	5,812,389
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	271	*— 914*	*— 147*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	35,465	32,661	49,747	39,125	41,515
Gaekwa of Baroda	Notstated	4,675	3,859	4,856	5,562	3,940
Jodhpore	—	—	2,311	3,175	11,237	13,332
The Nizam's	29,277	37,510	23,793	35,978	48,702	69,452
Mysore	5,375	10,349	9,968	16,548	20,778	19,223
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	*— 50*	*— 297*	1,381
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	*114*
Total Native States	34,652	88,270	71,678	110,107	125,107	148,729
GRAND TOTAL	6,952,714	7,634,220	8,427,609	7,910,068	9,126,331	9,773,553

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Gaziput, Tarakeshwar and Indian Midland lines.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera for the last three months of 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.

NOTE.—The figures in italics indicate excess expenditure.

No. 115.—Per-centage of Working Expenses to Gross Receipts of the several Railways in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	Year ended 31st December					
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	67·10	62·84	61·90	58·39	57·18	59·46
South Indian	67·04	62·69	65·82	64·17	65·12	69·78
Great Indian Peninsula*	49·40	47·99	49·35	51·93	50·46	46·49
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	41·04	50·75	48·10	42·95	42·98	41·12
Eastern Bengal	40·91	40·60	50·14	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	69·76	66·00	56·68	61·26	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	59·91	65·77	54·54	55·90	65·59	56·02
Total Guaranteed	53·69	53·34	51·65	53·47	51·84	49·36
Assisted Companies.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	108·50	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	136·42	126·31	98·46	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	133·76	49·32	56·36
Deogarh	—	—	68·22	54·91	58·69	53·06
Assam	—	—	173·37	136·19	124·82	84·66
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	75·70	63·09	66·26	not stated	51·23
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	66·40	58·75
Total Assisted	—	75·70	85·41	105·31	71·45	58·96
State Lines.						
East Indian§	32·33	37·84	36·96	37·62	35·26	34·71
Punjab Northern (North-western)	89·54	83·74	81·11	72·34	62·69	52·71
Indus Valley (Kandahar (North-western)	78·56	69·17	55·55	49·49	40·87	
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi (North-western)	—	—	—	—	55·16	
Rajputana-Malwa	62·22	53·07	52·79	56·92	52·81	**50·27
Wardha Coal	104·35	76·80	59·80	64·80	80·66	92·23
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	52·20	61·25	61·97
Calcutta South-eastern	66·42	97·41	54·97	90·84	82·08	85·29
Nalhati	79·13	73·05	69·63	69·98	70·16	52·85
Bengal Northern	52·39	49·04	49·29	78·34	78·71	86·36
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	94·53	76·54	77·59	71·90	66·56
Tirhoot	57·32	61·50	70·90	69·17	87·87	††56·51
Cawnpore-Achnera	69·57	71·89	63·98	57·82	65·12	62·51
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	76·53	68·69	48·19	60·96	78·13	64·51
Burma	58·21	59·99	64·65	85·78	80·28	‡‡
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	—	141·38	not stated	not stated
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	—	—	83·80	69·83
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	83·79	77·46
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	141·12	111·47
Dacca	—	—	—	—	123·14	136·28
Jorhât	—	—	—	—	—	102·70
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	104·35
Bilaspur-Etawa	—	—	—	—	—	76·29
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	448·02
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	
Total State	44·97	46·25	44·73	47·17	46·95	46·29
Native States.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	81·15	135·74	104·11	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	59·55	63·47	54·41	61·05	57·00
The Gaekwa of Baroda	—	67·54	73·74	67·43	63·47	74·37
Jodhpore	—	—	42·74	50·59	34·30	35·20
The Nizam's	61·31	56·35	72·12	63·02	56·26	49·71
Mysore	59·13	64·11	67·09	54·21	52·12	50·04
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	—	109·78	106·09	78·62
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	103·28
Total Native States	60·99	59·64	68·36	58·93	57·64	52·83
Grand Total	49·34	50·11	48·58	50·76	49·27	47·75

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya and Branch lines worked.
‖ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera for last three months of 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.
‡‡ Included in North Western.

No. 116.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	94	115	134	103	81	108														
Eastern Bengal	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21	11	19	36	26	18	54	21	44
Oudh and Rohilkund	31	17	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29	20	16	22	16	12	42	24	37
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52	27	81	32	84	25	46	§	§
Madras	61	49	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39	5	31	13	40	10	30	13	26
South Indian	19	21	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36	7	16	9	23	7	28	5	22	9	46
Great Indian Peninsula	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82	44	88	44	80	66	118	42	114
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50	19	41	20	39	24	32	14	40
State.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186	111	180	103	135	126	237	101	176
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	0	0	0	2	—	1	1	2	0	3	4	1	8	—	—	4	3	‖	‖
Nalhâti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Northern Bengal	3	1	10	6	10	1	12	12	7	7	8	8	2	8	7	2	11	3	13	5
Tirhoot	4	0	0	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	4	9	3	10	2	4	3
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	4
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	1	7	3	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	++	++
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	8
Punjab Northern	3	5	4	6	9	2	19	17	20	34	13	25	16	22	11	18	16	21	§§	§§
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	11	10	17	22	24	35	19	25	26	28	16	27	19	23	20	32		
Muttra-Háthras	2	1	0	0	0	29	1	2	0	1	1	—	4	3	4	9	7	10	4	4
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	2	4	2	2								
Rájputana-Malwa	4	8	22	14	22	—	14	29	50	52	26	36	29	39	21	44	21	52	28	65
Sindia	—	—	2	2	2	21	0	0	‡‡	‡‡	‡	‡	‡‡	‡‡	‡	‡‡	—	—	‡‡	‡‡
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	1*	1*	1*	*	1*	3*	1*	4*	3	2	1*	1*
Pátri	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	9*								*	*		
Gaekwar of Baroda's	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Khámgaon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	‡	‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amráoti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	1	2	3	9	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	0	0	3	10	0	0	6	0	‡	‡	—	5	—	3	2	10	12	24
Nagpur and Chattisghar	—	—	—	—	—	6	0	5	1	3	—	2	2	4	2	8	2	7	1	3
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	3	4	7	14	3	—	2	21	5	15	6	15	6	19	8	19	8	21	7	15
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	0	1	2	5	1	1	—	2	—	—	1	1
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	7	3	—	2	2
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3	7	9	22
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	11	15	12
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	103
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1
Total	370	383	366	393	352	639	297	538	378	682	354	613	334	630	366	598	411	769	382	757

Now a State line (*see* below).

‡ Included in East Indian Railway. † Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway. ‖ Included in Eastern Bengal. § Forms part of North-western.

No. 117.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, exclusive of Ceylon (the Government of which resumed charge of its Telegraphs from 1st July 1880), for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Total Messages Paid and Free, or Unpaid.*		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year in Tens of Rupees.	Revenue and Expenditure as given in Financial Accounts in Tens of Rupees. Statement No. 28.)	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.		Receipts.	Charges
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.						
1877	17,232	39,036	76	222	1,122,050	250,574	3,211,215	343,742	490,440
1878	17,600	42,011	105	249	1,371,909	302,320	3,301,360	344,971	479,569
1879	17,971	43,783	108	265	1,386,709	316,466	3,356,187	451,595	543,446
1880	20,520	52,805	109	303	1,577,207	386,137	3,410,279	505,848	465,538
1881	20,346	55,974	114	310	1,666,845	397,959	2,596,827	543,385	514,003
1882	21,050	59,442	117	319	1,622,062	329,417	2,736,538	469 442	545,167
1883	21,924	63,182	130	324	1,810,906	335,898	2,946,802	524,858	621,257
1884	23,341	68,694	135	349	1,837,048	326,837	3,191,956	527,138	697,892
1885	25,387	74,973	142	521	2,082,651	355,130	3,537,992	570,552	788,435
1886	27,510	81,480	187	634	2,306,876	403,048	3,831,676	628,484	872,761

* For details respecting the transmission of messages *see* following table.

No. 118.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; *All Values are shown in Tens of Rupees.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Paid Messages in each Year.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1877	99,003	32,147	874,348	136,117	973,351	168,264	1,914	2,887	133,771	65,507	135,685	68,394
1878	123,834	44,821	1,046,120	158,589	1,169,954	203,410	2,252	3,583	184,801	83,378	187,060	86,961
1879	209,544	74,418	964,307	143,430	1,173,851	217,848	3,307	4,357	194,563	83,734	197,870	88,091
1880	290,622	118,664	1,037,330	153,285	1,327,952	271,949	3,272	4,923	231,237	97,981	234,509	102,904
1881	314,370	129,822	1,044,107	140,858	1,358,477	270,680	4,334	5,981	293,419	112,263	297,753	118,244
1882	245,836	69,848	1,035,137	131,685	1,280,973	201,533	4,270	4,024	328,132	115,543	332,402	119,567
1883	253,731	60,982	1,189,437	138,663	1,443,168	199,645	5,473	4,749	350,538	123,167	356,011	127,916
1884	226,840	47,123	1,236,140	141,575	1,462,980	188,698	4,918	3,712	357,616	129,596	362,534	133,308
1885	286,966	66,365	1,364,814	150,463	1,651,780	216,828	6,088	5,249	360,229	127,725	366,317	132,974
1886	382,732	92,444	1,527,990	163,817	1,910,722	256,261	8,105	12,762	371,111	127,082	379,216	139,844

Official Years ended 31 March	Paid Messages in each Year—(*continued*).						Free or Unpaid Messages.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Total Paid Messages.		Public News.		Press, &c., excluding Telegraph Service.		Total.	
	Number. Cols. 1+7.	Value. Cols. 2+8	Number. Cols. 3+9.	Value. Cols. 4+10.	Number. Cols. 5+11.	Value. Cols. 6+12.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number. Cols. 19+21.	Value. Cols. 20+22.
	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
1877	100,917	35,034	1,008,119	201,624	1,109,036	236,658	7,307	11,625	5,707	2,291‡	13,014	13,916
1878	126,093	48,404	1,230,921	241,967	1,357,014	290,371	7,358	7,897	7,537	4,052	14,895	11,949
1879	212,851	78,775	1,158,870	227,164	1,371,721	305,939	7,591	5,733	7,397	4,794	14,988	10,527
1880	293,894	123,587	1,268,567	251,266	1,562,461	374,853	7,396	6,133	7,350	5,151	14,746	11,284
1881	318,704	135,803	1,337,526	253,121	1,656,230	388,924	2,417	4,356	8,198	4,679	10,615	9,035
1882	250,106	73,872	1,363,269	247,228	1,613,375	321,100	746	4,219†	7,941	4,098	8,687	8,317
1883	259,204	65,731	1,539,975	261,830	1,799,179	327,561	895†	4,282†	10,832	4,055	11,727	8,337
1884	231,758	50,835	1,593,756	271,171	1,825,514	322,006	784†	872†	10,750	3,959	11,534	4,831
1885	293,054	71,614	1,725,043	278,188	2,018,097	349,802	681	—	13,373	5,328	14,554	5,328
1886	390,837	105,206	1,899,101	290,899	2,289,938	396,105	788	—	16,150	6,943	16,938	6,943

* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic, columns 8, 10, and 12, represents the Indian share of charge.
† The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under *precedence* signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.
‡ At reduced rates from 1877.

No. 119.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		Tens of Rupees.	
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,695	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,231
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,838	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	962,591
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	32,948	59,677	171,317,619	945,325	943,598
1883 -	5,310	7,936	3,670	34,450	61,204	186,620,569	971,638	983,778
1884 -	5,879	8,426	3,843	35,658	63,536	203,340,195	1,114,199	1,013,429
1885 -	6,488	8,781	4,039	37,668	60,888	220,333,273	986,576	1,011,265
1886 -	6,849	9,056	4,253	38,851	62,487	243,083,216	1,113,086	1,302,694

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 120.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bengal - -	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,098	26,902,984	28,994,439	32,241,784	35,653,748	36,995,099
Madras - -	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,680	28,733,961	31,734,511	33,685,084	36,243,993	38,115,078
Bombay - -	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,589,700	35,853,521	39,370,186	41,725,641	46,301,600
N. W. Provinces -	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,431,244	20,869,422	23,113,106	25,045,874	27,293,151	30,278,188
Punjab - -	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,965,527	21,579,146	23,718,009	25,380,075	27,623,312
Burma - -	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,553,419	3,108,414	3,436,825	4,114,254	8,007,324
Central Provinces -	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,370	7,534,734	8,515,229	9,154,293	9,529,292	11,129,340
Oudh - -	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,763,509	5,168,541	5,556,883	5,909,114	6,212,318
Rajputana - -	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,851,911	4,044,370	4,354,952	4,754,447	5,637,534
Assam - - -	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,967	3,304,530	3,793,235	4,084,450	4,336,562	4,530,001
Behar - -	†	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,600,866	8,259,962	9,051,366	9,828,198	10,557,579
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,662	3,925,589	4,587,057	5,385,356	6,487,265	7,137,034
Central India -	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,080,259	3,317,256	3,548,910	3,760,855	4,196,953
Sind - - -	3,388,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,404	4,641,208	4,551,768	4,706,223	5,366,678	6,361,856
TOTAL for INDIA	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569	203,340,195	220,333,273	243,083,216

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 121.—NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid and Service.	Packets.	TOTAL.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1877 - - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - - -	79,563,323	32,713,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	998,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 - - -	87,973,330	30,009,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - - -	96,075,668	29,884,656	2,712,686	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,364	1,080,868	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882 - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,404	21,953,265	2,157,796	155,251,467	12,526,800	1,152,070	2,387,282	171,317,619
1883 - - -	103,492,988	28,869,570	3,346,789	29,844,147	2,565,904	168,119,398	14,075,677	1,312,228	3,113,266	186,620,569
1884 - - -	109,101,237	28,035,651	3,705,585	38,637,153	3,034,894	182,514,520	15,848,586	1,286,261	3,690,828	203,340,195
1885 - - -	113,833,567	26,994,931	3,985,774	48,698,274	3,550,257	197,062,803	17,507,407	1,338,246	4,424,817	220,333,273
1886 - - -	120,106,172	28,813,071	4,209,518	58,853,957	4,163,078	216,145,796	20,341,814	1,476,271	5,119,335	243,083,216
Total for the 10 years - }	969,792,907	297,003,732	32,346,963	220,323,901	15,471,929	1,534,939,432	135,051,311	11,619,730	27,996,000	709,606,473

No. 122.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, AND MONEY ORDERS.									
Bengal	26,149,665	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,986,318	22,209,051	24,526,287	26,283,893	28,674,274	31,717,562	32,464,744
Madras	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,657,163	28,131,726	29,965,630	32,221,405	33,792,070
Bombay	20,401,751	22,536,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,133,146	32,367,950	36,292,064	38,196,509	42,185,833
N.W. Provinces	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,852	17,785,380	19,104,726	21,006,659	22,694,336	24,667,158	27,018,738
Punjab	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,467	18,948,662	19,698,721	19,188,891	20,927,792	22,356,911	24,435,062
Burma	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,329	1,821,794	2,020,622	2,552,154	2,833,375	3,412,358	6,778,031
Central Provinces	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,443,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,935,874	7,799,726	8,376,112	8,624,014	10,029,699
Oudh	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,301,888	4,660,982	4,994,810	5,291,691	5,516,731
Rajputana	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,986,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,566,690	3,729,975	3,992,636	4,355,086	5,181,571
Assam	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,770,597	3,163,115	3,350,799	3,508,298	3,598,338
Behar	†	†	5,920,300	6,081,261	6,578,339	6,976,455	7,534,570	8,171,091	8,861,677	9,437,994
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,589,919	4,195,384	4,830,374	5,739,333	6,290,392
Central India	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,738,931	2,949,700	3,172,152	3,348,536	3,735,436
Sind	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,230,453	4,104,722	4,239,075	4,762,265	5,681,157
Total Letters	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609	128,567,058	143,538,106	155,251,467	168,119,897	182,514,520	197,062,803	216,145,796
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326	2,055,784	2,758,018	2,984,918	3,478,398
Madras	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637	2,617,858	2,626,722	2,813,264	2,975,845
Bombay	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803	2,289,098	2,293,086	2,546,449	2,946,932
N.W. Provinces	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044	1,370,784	1,588,871	1,789,021	1,987,389	2,521,576
Punjab	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647	1,893,620	2,257,154	2,414,162	2,500,511
Burma	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345	473,274	491,603	570,495	1,011,910
Central Provinces	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207	502,787	542,155	646,024	820,911
Oudh	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860	390,133	437,479	470,928	534,673
Rajputana	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869	221,946	243,168	280,424	322,295
Assam	330,195	355,615	400,275‡	384,195	417,742	442,067	511,026	588,276	672,695	744,209
Behar	†	†	444,369	416,063	436,357	482,999	553,027	675,876	720,849	856,629
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739	308,347	452,574	569,478	697,619
Central India	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,838	306,392	313,248	345,811	383,745
Sind	274,455	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679	363,514	380,226	484,511	546,561
Total Newspapers	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800	14,075,677	15,843,586	17,507,407	20,341,814

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab

No. 122 (*continued*).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	242,229	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977	191,416	177,364	192,171	198,978
Madras	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,604	185,681	179,319	124,117	189,226
Bombay	139,718	118,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141	186,385	188,627	108,145	227,630
N.W. Provinces	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632	172,463	162,243	166,408	180,023
Punjab	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252	194,411	186,594	190,217	207,060
Burma	8,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,905	36,709	45,416	47,346	75,555
Central Provinces	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617	54,280	55,272	52,977	62,859
Oudh	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445	44,843	42,309	43,878	46,095
Rajputana	29,617	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,966	48,050	48,989	41,948	56,862
Assam	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,891	41,949	47,398	50,918	56,471
Behar	†	†	50,605	55,658	49,458	57,879	65,674	68,874	66,795	66,325
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671	32,276	31,468	35,249	35,065
Central India	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539	29,018	31,338	29,982	31,678
Sind	14,144	16,835	11,680	§	34,935	27,557	29,043	25,550	36,291	42,444
Total Parcels	990,661	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070	1,312,228	1,286,261	1,338,246	1,476,271
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394	513,346	632,128	761,885	852,979
Madras	322,711	374,020	325,634	457,456	482,530	575,552	799,246	913,418	1,025,780	1,157,937
Bombay	331,394	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610	510,088	596,409	781,804	941,205
N.W. Provinces	201,062	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	245,280	345,107	400,274	469,755	557,851
Punjab	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907	302,194	346,489	418,785	480,679
Burma	13,843	23,490	36,633	42,339	42,444	45,547	46,277	66,431	84,055	141,823
Central Provinces	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	114,036	158,436	180,754	206,277	215,871
Oudh	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316	72,583	81,785	102,617	114,819
Rajputana	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392	44,390	70,159	76,989	76,806
Assam	23,986	25,001	‡	72,064	52,638	54,985	77,145	97,977	104,651	130,983
Behar	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,056	83,533	106,711	140,525	178,877	196,631
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,260	51,100	70,940	93,205	113,958
Central India	*	*	*	*	22,995	24,951	32,145	32,172	36,526	46,094
Sind	38,519	42,282	23,444	§	55,219	48,519	54,489	61,372	83,611	91,694
Total Packets	1,619,073	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,387,282	3,113,266	3,690,328	4,424,817	5,119,335
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,817,619	186,620,569	203,340,195	220,333,273	243,083,216

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 123.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper. Col. 5—6.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account. Col. 6—3.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue. Col. 5+9.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure. Col. 6+10.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public. Col. 1—2.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper. Col. 3+4.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1877	593,137	44,960	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878	642,170	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	185,747	894,634	839,478
1880	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,843	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881	744,798	25,553	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882	776,770	31,086	745,684	138,893	884,577	810,028	74,549	64,344	60,748	133,570	945,325	943,598
1883	802,373	26,504	775,869	149,080	924,949	868,978	55,971	93,109	46,690	114,860	971,639	983,778
1884	852,861	28,527	824,334	157,276	981,610	909,659	71,951	85,325	32,589	103,770	1,014,199	1,013,429
1885	881,628	28,300	853,328	161,761	1,015,089	923,357	91,732	70,029	28,087	87,908	1,043,176	1,011,265
1886	931,519	30,801	900,718	171,977	1,072,695	954,802	117,893	54,084	36,154	91,013	1,108,849	1,045,815
TOTAL for the 10 years	7,583,632	330,132	7,253,500	1,423,594	8,677,094	7,740,348	936,746	486,848	900,743	1,486,864	9,577,837	9,227,212

No. 124.—Net Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Postal Circle of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	REVENUE.									
Bengal	160,823	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532	152,577	161,620	172,321	165,822	169,799
Madras	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549	147,517	158,720	169,752	176,959
Bombay	118,179	133,167	130,871	144,990	155,886	155,930	173,842	182,364	187,941	189,396
N.W. Provinces	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183	108,126	115,268	119,640	126,379
Punjab	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,766	110,652	105,100	108,737	113,036	123,442
Burma	16,481	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,888	26,495	28,986	30,153	34,048
Central Provinces	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311	37,451	39,344	41,933	44,621
Oudh	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727	23,827	25,268	25,921	26,956
Rajputana	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445	18,574	19,608	20,584	24,944
Assam	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723	20,417	22,244	24,156	26,245
Behar	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811	41,087	43,257	44,426	48,403
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791	21,155	23,200	24,768	26,639
Central India	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182	18,052	18,854	18,577	19,401
Sind	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	21,308	21,686	23,439	28,380	35,463
Total	680,686	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943	884,577	924,949	981,610	1,015,089	1,072,695
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151	14,255	15,380	16,122	2,173
Total Revenue	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426	910,694	966,230	998,967	1,060,522
	CHARGES.									
Bengal	124,216	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171	108,176	119,244	122,318	122,486	131,445
Madras	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425	91,455	94,465	98,588	100,655
Bombay	110,678	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655	124,098	130,952	135,031	147,300
N.W. Provinces	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974	74,621	74,648	78,119	81,784
Punjab	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018	68,475	73,623	75,643	76,725
Burma	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683	15,161	18,711	20,279	20,309
Central Provinces	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824	35,119	35,973	35,900	37,765
Oudh	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779	16,170	18,789	18,914	18,782
Rajputana	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279	14,516	14,937	16,536	19,906
Assam	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611	24,482	23,500	27,521	26,538
Behar	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645	28,972	31,220	33,344	35,096
Eastern Bengal	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089	20,879	22,702	23,593	24,313
Central India	*	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420	13,314	13,828	13,949	15,083
Sind	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884	14,809	13,392	13,669	13,773	6,082
Total	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387	661,898	689,335	713,676	751,784
Central Control, &c.	16,980	17,922	‡102,731	‡113,708	‡143,294	‡168,489	‡193,025	‡204,944	193,559	‡190,844
Total Charges	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876	854,923	894,279	907,235	942,628

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 125.—Net Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Postal Circle of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Revenue.									
Bengal	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406	2,578	—	—	30
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	11,699	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218	221	32	34	38
Punjab	89,124	81,385	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081	43,891	32,557	27,968	35,508
Central Provinces	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	31
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Behar	†	396	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	772	170	43	—	—	—	530
Sind	—	—	266	490	260	—	—	—	—	—
Total	113,454	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873	60,748	46,690	32,589	28,088	36,154
	Charges.									
Bengal	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217	72,774	71,441	50,793	44,795
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	4,245
N. W. Provinces	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197	216	32	34	38
Punjab	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122	41,610	32,297	28,190	35,852
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,406	5,505
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—
Oudh	8	140	147	95	108	2	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Behar	†	396	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	*	346	167	32	—	—	—	530
Sind	—	—	266	490	260	—	—	—	—	—
Total	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570	114,600	103,770	87,909	91,013

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 126.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Postal Circle of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Postal Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	By Railway.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	852	904	951	674	674	674	674	871	911	856
Madras	1,436	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849	1,849	1,890	2,063	2,164
Bombay	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523	1,523	1,560	1,523	1,523
N.W. Provinces	990	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,492	1,595
Punjab	668	660	1,168	1,415	1,052	1,077	1,131	1,406	1,571	1,539
Burma	—	163	163	163	163	163	163	207	254	327
Central Provinces	345	372	372	734	800	832	895	849	890	890
Oudh	543	543	543	274	274	274	274	355	568	568
Rajputana	390	390	425	349	517	652	671	671	671	671
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	127
Behar	*	79	79	621	621	621	633	737	771	776
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Central India	—	—	—	230	292	292	292	280	280	280
Sind	109	109	109	—	558	558	566	566	566	566
Total	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745	9,901	10,631	11,632	11,862
	By Mail Carts, Horses, Camels, &c.									
Bengal	317	111	60	60	60	63	73	45	98	150
Madras	135	—	34	34	34	101	98	116	116	59
Bombay	945	942	809	712	688	689	745	745	824	870
N.W. Provinces	364	299	305	262	190	424	577	624	621	676
Punjab	1,096	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930	913	645	778	795
Burma	73	73	68	68	68	68	68	13	—	—
Central Provinces	198	199	217	238	220	220	320	364	364	364
Oudh	103	103	103	193	164	164	165	165	165	165
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60	145	266
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	1	3	69	70	71	96	130
Sind	688	688	290	233	571	571	555	728	838	748*
Total	3,919	3,781	3,269	3,042	3,020	3,303	3,648	3,580	4,049	4,227

* Included in Bengal

	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90
BY RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal	9,195	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976	7,284	7,409	7,401	7,370
Madras	9,499	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,568	9,499	9,530	7,913	8,016
Bombay	8,936	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,388	12,767	13,248	11,420	11,535
N.W. Provinces	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865	1,441	1,403	1,464	1,405	1,322
Punjab	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,289	2,066	2,094	2,157	2,251	2,295	2,229
Burma	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341	4,341	4,625	3,576	3,570
Central Provinces	2,270	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490	2,289	2,304	2,423	2,652
Oudh	929	939	953	813	858	664	725	725	656	773
Rajputana	1,709	1,630	1,702	1,626	1,412	1,344	1,239	1,253	1,245	1,781
Assam	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754	1,384	1,806
Behar	*	816	686	666	716	795	939	999	1,535	1,102
Eastern Bengal	*	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386	1,316	1,564
Central India	—	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200	1,414	1,524	1,866	1,935
Sind	3,121	2,203	3,039	836	865	813	859	853	772	743
Total	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629	47,655	49,325	45,207	46,398
TOTAL.										
Bengal	10,364	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,713	8,031	8,325	8,410	8,376
Madras	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518	11,446	11,536	10,092	10,239
Bombay	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,600	15,035	15,562	13,767	13,928
N.W. Provinces	4,713	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,283	3,095	3,210	3,318	3,518	2,563
Punjab	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101	4,201	4,302	4,644	4,563
Burma	3,893	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572	4,572	4,845	3,830	3,897
Central Provinces	2,813	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542	3,504	3,517	3,677	3,906
Oudh	1,575	1,585	1,599	1,280	1,296	1,102	1,164	1,245	1,389	1,506
Rajputana	2,099	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996	1,970	1,984	2,061	2,718
Assam	1,435	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754	1,876	1,933
Behar	*	899	769	1,201	1,341	1,420	1,576	1,740	1,890	1,882
Eastern Bengal	*	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386	1,316	1,574
Central India	—	—	—	1,378	1,499	1,561	1,776	1,875	2,242	2,345
Sind	3,918	3,900	3,488	1,069	1,994	1,942	1,980	2,147	2,176	2,057
Total	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677	61,204	63,536	60,888	62,487

* Included in Bengal.

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No. 127.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1885-86.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	261	5,948	6,209	101	2,241	2,342	118	2,667	2,785	480	10,856	11,336
Cavalry	144	2,724	2,868	48	908	956	24	454	478	216	4,086	4,302
Royal Engineers	204	—	204	44	—	44	51	—	51	299*	—	299
Infantry	928	28,294	29,222	261	7,956	8,217	261	7,956	8,217	1,450	44,206	45,656
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	9	5	14	14	53	67	5	—	5	28	58	86
Staff Corps	445	—	445	267	—	267	208	—	208	920*	—	920
General List, Cavalry	24	—	24	18	—	18	8	—	8	50*	—	50
General List, Infantry	86	—	86	36	—	36	19	—	19	141*	—	141
Unattached Officers	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
General Officers unemployed	18	—	18	10	—	10	9	—	9	37	—	37
Total European Army	2,120	36,971	39,091	800	11,158	11,958	703	11,077	11,780	3,623	59,206	62,829
Native Army.												
Artillery	13	1,335	1,348	—	149	149	6	481	487	19	1,965	1,984
Body Guard	2	120	122	4	3	7	1	71	72	7	194	201
Cavalry	208	13,203	13,411	40	1,696	1,736	55	3,421	3,476	303	18,320	18,623
Sappers and Miners	85	1,160	1,245	72	1,367	1,439	45	492	537	202	3,019	3,221
Infantry	516	50,185	50,701	288	28,449	28,737	234	22,256	22,490	1,038	100,890	101,928
Total Native Army	824	66 003	66,827	404	31,664	32,068	341	26,721	27,062	1,569	124,388	125,957
Total of European and Native Army	2,944	102,974	105,918	1,204	42,822	44,026	1,044	37,798	38,842	5,192	183,594	188,786

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 128.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1876	Bengal	36,582	1,443	58	3·14	12·22	·66	16·02	8·40	27·40	35·89	51·91
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1·54	12·96	1·27	15·77	10·94	30·57	41·51	57·28
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	·19	10·36	1·75	12·30	10·37	36·52	46·89	59·19
	Total	57,858	1,301	56	2·32	12·03	·97	15·32	9·23	29·67	38·90	54·22
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·08	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·83	1·27	16·83	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·09	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	68	4·16	16·00	1·47	21·63	14·20	26·32	40·52	62·15
	Madras	10,815	1,392	66	2·77	17·57	1·48	21·82	9·34	38·46	47·80	69·62
	Bombay	9,825	1,848	67	4·79	13·53	2·14	20·46	5·29	52·83	58·12	78·58
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4·00	15·87	1·59	21·46	11·72	33·26	44·98	66·44
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16·18	23·95	4·02	44·15	15·97	29·02	44·99	89·14
	Madras	10,444	1,423	68	2·30	12·35	2·01	16·66	10·05	35·52	45·57	62·23
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	78	·30	13·97	1·51	15·78	1·52	58·68	60·20	76·46
	Total	59,082	1,871	75	11·07	20·23	3·25	34·55	12·50	35·14	47·64	82·19
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,756	73	4·23	25·13	3·04	32·40	8·71	13·54	22·25	54·65
	Madras	10,310	1,867	64	·10	9·01	1·07	10·18	7·66	12·51	20·17	30·35
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27·76	3·14	30·90	4·95	43·92	48·87	79·77
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2·81	22·79	2·72	28·32	7·91	18·40	26·31	54·63

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

No. 128 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			Total Loss per Mille.
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1881	Bengal	35,901	1,729	72	3·23	12·71	1·11	17·05	16·32	22·00	38·32	55·37
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1·73	7·70	1·54	10·97	8·95	18·87	27·82	38·79
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	·30	12·64	·50	13·44	10·00	48·20	58·20	71·64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	968	71	—	49·58	1·97	51·55	—	—	19·28	70·83
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2·33	13·41	1·12	16·86	13·24	24·91	38·15	55·01
1882	Bengal	35,164	1,579	69	1·28	10·26	1·02	12·56	14·04	17·85	31·89	44·36
	Madras	11,020	1,058	57	·82	8·16	·54	9·52	8·98	9·70	18·68	28·20
	Bombay	11,085	1,405	61	·63	7·54	1·36	9·53	9·11	22·55	31·66	45·28
		57,269	1,445	65	1·07	8·35	1·00	10·42	12·11	17·20	29·31	39·73
1883	Bengal	34,079	1,463	66	·94	9·48	·79	11·21	13·94	16·84	30·78	41·99
	Madras	10,498	1,013	59	·95	8·20	1·04	10·19	13·24	19·52	32·76	42·96
	Bombay	10,948	1,249	57	·82	8·95	·73	10·50	11·32	26·86	38·18	48·69
	Total	55,525	1,336	63	·91	9·14	·83	10·88	13·29	19·32	32·61	43·49
1884	Bengal	33,486	1,662	70	1·34	9·35	·99	11·68	14·22	17·52	31·84	43·52
	Madras	10,785	1,109	57	·93	6·45	1·15	8·53	11·43	20·39	31·82	40·35
	Bombay	10,725	1,455	65	4·85	12·67	1·87	19·39	10·11	21·25	31·36	50·75
	Total	54,996	1,513	67	1·95	9·43	1·18	12·56	18·27	13·47	31·74	44·30
1885	Bengal	35,031	1,661	73	1·17	10·91	1·08	13·16	8·71	11·70	20·41	33·57
	Madras	10,519	1,154	66	·19	7·42	1·52	9·13	11·21	12·64	23·85	32·98
	Bombay	11,417	1,489	61	6·92	15·41	1·49	23·82	8·58	21·02	29·60	53·42
	Total	‡56,967	1,533	71	2·14	11·17	1·24	14·55	9·14	13·78	22·87	37·42

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

‡ Excluding troops on active service in Burma.

No. 129.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality among the Native Troops in each Presidency of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army	39,494	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39·0	11·29
	Madras do.	26,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	727	28·2	11·04
	Bombay do.	22,583	26,918	856	247	49	296	1,192	37·9	13·10
	Central India Regiments	4,526	3,925	134	40	—	40	867	29·6	8·84
	Punjab Frontier Force	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44·2	14·21
	Total	106,180	129,415	3,858	1,154	107	1,261	1,218	36·2	11·87
1877	Bengal Native Army	39,649	43,488	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·8	10·32
	Madras do.	28,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do.	23,388	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·90
	Central India Regiments	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,359	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·90
1878	Bengal Native Army	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do.	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do.	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04

NOTE.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1876 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

No. 129 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1879	Bengal Native Army	31,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68·0	31·78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95·5	85·63
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	516	1,268	43·3	18·89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,063	51·2	11·65
	Do. (Southern Afghanistan Force)	4,923			244	9	253*			51·39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35·2	24·27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66·7	32·40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58·6	109·90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27·2	7·81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58·5	35·23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,845	1,968	988	40	1,028	1,608	64·8	33·85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72·6	82·24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,409	56·1	14·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23·1	31·08
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45·0	10·44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50·6	134·09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	38·1	25·08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49·1	61·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	597	198	6	204*	1,873	59·7	24·03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30·3	7·86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,957	1,561	56·0	39·22
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,896	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51·3	19·76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,692	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61·9	106·30
	Madras Native Army	28,533	28,461	1,164	335	8	343	997	40·8	12·02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40·9	14·01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	358	23	381*	2,316	76·1	57·76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	26·0	12·11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,703	566	174	11	185	1,717	54·9	17·95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23·8	7·78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46·1	19·24

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

1882	Bengal Native Army	40,256	50,311	1,636	510	27	537*	1,250	40·6	13·34
	Do. in Afghanistan	748	210	39	27	—	27	281	52·1	36·10
	Madras Native Army	27,654	24,309	841	324	8	332	879	30·4	12·01
	Bombay do.	23,772	25,355	849	270	19	289	1,067	35·7	12·16
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,771	8,094	251	131	4	135*	2,146	66·6	35·80
	Central India Irregulars	5,119	3,569	120	48	3	51	697	23·4	9·96
	Punjab Frontier Forces	10,605	21,129	636	166	3	169	1,902	60·0	15·94
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,061	4,451	152	21	1	22	630	21·5	3·12
	Total	118,986	137,428	4,524	1,497	65	1,562	1,155	38·0	13·13
1883	Bengal Native Army	40,308	39,737	1,285	397	33	430	985	31·8	10·6
	Do. in Afghanistan	624	568	23	1	1	2	910	36·8	3·20
	Madras Native Army	27,703	20,406	761	287	11	298	736	27·4	10·75
	Bombay do.	19,617	16,549	598	132	21	153	843	30·5	7·79
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,959	6,891	221	147	2	149	1,715	55·8	37·63
	Central India Irregulars	5,197	3,092	98	39	2	41	595	18·8	7·88
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,438	14,815	466	219	5	224	1,419	44·6	21·46
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,983	3,993	142	51	2	53	572	20·3	7·59
	Total	114,829	106,051	3,594	1,273	77	1,350	923	31·3	11·75
1884	Bengal Native Army	40,850	48,751	1,452	425	23	448	1,193	35·5	10·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,823	4,514	132	79	6	85	2,476	72·4	46·63
	Madras Native Army	28,050	23,452	866	277	4	281	836	30·9	10·02
	Bombay do.	23,373	26,946	890	278	25	303	1,153	38·1	12·96
	Do. in Afghanistan	4,125	8,723	259	135	3	138	2,115	62·8	33·45
	Central India Irregulars	5,682	3,274	102	28	3	31	644	20·1	5·90
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,458	13,200	375	107	5	112	1,262	35·9	10·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,014	4,025	132	32	—	32	574	18·8	4·56
	Total	120,775	132,885	4,208	1,361	69	1,430	1,100	34·8	11·84
1885	Bengal Native Army	40,753	43,862	1,395	378	33	412	1,076	34·2	10·11
	Madras do.	27,043	18,252	671	245	17	262	675	24·8	9·69
	Bombay do.	22,701	28,222	977	547	17	564	1,243	43·0	24·84
	Central India Irregulars	5,112	3,580	99	49	3	52	700	19·4	10·17
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,576	12,180	368	126	8	134	1,152	34·8	12·67
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,969	3,639	117	41	—	41	522	16·8	5·88
	Total	115,486†	112,932	3,752	1,441	138	1,579	978	32·5	13·67

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred &c.

† Including troops on service in Egypt, but excluding those in Burma.

No. 130.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India, at different periods of Age, during each of the undermentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,400	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,955	538	1·45
	Madras	238	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	184	6	10,777	79	0·73
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,499	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1·54
	Total	1,255	9	23,535	292	20,392	260	8,825	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	780	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·71		1·24		1·27		1·47		1·80		3·26		1·33		
1882	Bengal	1,021	6	13,780	141	13,484	109	5,505	63	2,450	31	469	6	36,709	356	0·97
	Madras	415	3	3,973	29	3,538	29	1,916	18	716	6	187	2	10,745	87	0·80
	Bombay	525	—	3,900	32	3,674	25	1,543	17	886	9	123	—	10,651	83	0·78
	Total	1,961	9	21,653	202	20,696	163	8,964	98	4,052	46	779	8	58,105	526	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·45		0·93		0·78		1·09		1·13		1·03		0·90		
1883	Bengal	821	4	12,645	134	12,572	97	5,347	50	2,162	21	483	7	34,030	313	0·92
	Madras	288	—	4,139	42	3,662	19	1,564	18	663	3	130	2	10,446	84	0·80
	Bombay	358	1	4,346	31	3,103	30	1,616	18	632	12	142	3	10,197	95	0·93
	Total	1,467	5	21,130	255	19,337	146	8,527	86	3,457	36	755	12	54,673	492	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·34		1·20		0·75		1·00		1·04		1·59		0·89		
1884	Bengal	929	3	14,266	145	11,747	93	4,728	32	1,878	22	503	10	34,051	305	0·89
	Madras	342	1	4,786	27	3,550	19	1,405	15	744	6	257	1	11,084	69	0·62
	Bombay	240	1	3,929	66	3,314	41	1,280	13	502	6	142	5	9,407	132	1·40
	Total	1,511	5	22,981	238	18,611	153	7,413	60	3,124	34	902	16	54,542	506	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·33		1·04		0·82		0·81		1·09		1·77		0·93		
1885	Bengal	1,502	13	16,234	183	11,767	102	4,030	33	1,815	28	524	13	35,872	372	1·04
	Madras	424	1	4,208	32	3,623	22	1,282	8	645	12	273	2	10,455	77	0·70
	Bombay	556	3	4,812	81	4,161	52	1,458	19	578	15	147	3	11,712	173	1·48
	Total	2,482	17	25,254	296	19,551	176	6,770	60	3,038	55	944	18	58,039	622*	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·68		1·17		0·90		0·89		1·81		1·90		1·07		

* Excluding those amongst the troops on active service in Burma.

No. 131.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years 1881 to 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 131.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under 1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1881	Bengal	5,199	110	7,937	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	24
	Madras	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay	3,295	50	1,734	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	
1882	Bengal	4,685	79	5,932	58	5,826	59	5,311	48	4,150	31	2,302	14
	Madras	2,100	14	2,100	15	1,533	20	1,189	10	901	5	651	5
	Bombay	2,443	22	1,977	14	2,064	6	1,224	17	305	4	420	3
	Total	9,228	115	10,009	87	9,423	85	7,724	75	5,356	40	3,373	22
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·24		0·86		0·90		0·97		0·74		0·65	
1883	Bengal	6,345	94	4,784	44	5,957	46	4,942	44	3,730	19	2,233	15
	Madras	1,672	16	1,425	14	2,263	9	1,234	16	1,091	12	538	6
	Bombay	1,126	19	2,310	21	1,958	14	1,295	15	715	5	405	2
	Total	9,143	129	8,519	79	10,178	69	7,471	75	5,536	36	3,176	23
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·41		0·93		0·67		1·00		0·65		0·72	
1884	Bengal	5,964	76	6,403	67	4,103	29	4,986	40	3,909	33	2,734	22
	Madras	2,744	22	1,444	16	1,901	4	1,385	7	791	6	730	3
	Bombay	1,905	30	1,295	34	1,679	19	1,543	16	839	15	534	5
	Total	10,613	128	9,142	115	7,683	52	7,914	63	5,539	54	3,998	30
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·20		1·25		0·68		0·79		0·97		0·75	
1885	Bengal	8,018	109	5,501	76	5,638	55	3,717	34	3,226	23	2,914	14
	Madras	1,224	14	2,490	19	1,339	6	1,528	9	1,049	5	794	5
	Bombay	1,347	30	2,656	47	1,564	22	1,768	19	1,327	13	1,006	14
	Total	10,589	153	10,647	142	8,541	83	7,013	62	5,602	41	4,714	33
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·44		1·33		0·97		0·88		0·73		0·70	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under														Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.						
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.					
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1·45	Bengal	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0·73	Madras	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1·51	Bombay	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1·05		1·47		1·08		1·18		1·50		1·34			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,040	10	1,601	6	1,201	16	1,024	5	2,612	30	36,684	356	0·97	Bengal	1882
502	2	218	—	354	3	367	5	831	8	10,746	87	0·80	Madras	
502	—	567	3	226	2	167	1	759	11	10,654	83	0·77	Bombay	
3,044	12	2,386	9	1,781	21	1,558	11	4,202	49	58,084	526		Total.	
0·39		0·35		1·18		0·70		1·16		0·90			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,738	8	953	9	938	7	783	6	1,627	21	34,039	313	0·92	Bengal	1883
1,518	2	596	4	165	—	185	1	849	4	10,446	84	0·80	Madras	
458	2	369	1	415	6	239	1	907	9	10,197	95	0·93	Bombay	
2,714	12	1,828	14	1,518	13	1,207	8	3,383	34	54,673	492		Total.	
0·44		0·76		0·85		0·66		1·00		* 0·89			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,436	4	1,256	4	902	4	671	4	1,687	22	34,051	305	0·89	Bengal	1884
433	1	338	2	356	—	188	1	774	9	11,084	69	0·62	Madras	
269	2	174	—	284	2	327	3	558	6	9,407	132	1·40	Bombay	
2,138	7	1,768	6	1,542	6	1,186	8	3,019	37	54,542	506		Total.	
0.32		0·34		0·39		0·67		1·09		0·92			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,117	15	1,493	7	842	7	571	7	1,835	25	35,872	372	1·04	Bengal	1885
587	3	304	1	389	2	200	1	551	12	10,455	77	0·70	Madras	
589	7	317	—	230	3	216	—	692	18	11,712	173	1·48	Bombay	
3,293	25	2,114	8	1,461	12	987	8	3,071	55	58,039	622*		Total.	
0·76		0·33		0·82		0·81		1·46		1·07			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

* Excluding those amongst the troops on active service in Burma.

No. 132.—Terms of Engagement of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Unlimited Service Men.										
Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	5	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	9	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry of the Line	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898	1,482	1,266	960	666
Royal Artillery	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811	4,673	3,720	2,866	2,146
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,245	6,634	4,642	3,545	3,269	3,109
Total	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344	10,797	8,531	7,095	5,921
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry of the Line	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547	566	589	437	410
Royal Artillery	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319	1,838	1,727	1,545	1,345
Royal Engineers	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3
Infantry of the Line	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545	5,980	5,308	3,885	3,495
Total	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413	8,386	7,627	5,870	5,253
Short Service Men (see also Table No. 133, page 207).										
Cavalry of the Line	162	427	703	1,081*‖	1,655†	1,698‡	1,643‖	2,749§	2,721¶	3,380**
Royal Artillery	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,268	3,915‡	5,269‖	6,036§	6,739¶	7,846**
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	11,693	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡	33,274‖	31,859§	33,368¶	37,182**
Total	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537	40,186	40,644	42,828	48,417
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry of the Line	252	294	364	498	72	141	186	34	5	82
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	51
Infantry of the Line	848	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423	719	81	455	905
Total	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564	905	115	590	1,038
Grand Total	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	7,000	60,858	60,274	56,917	56,383	60,629

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service
† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.
‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their services.
‖ Of these 38 do. 61 Artillery and 2,390 Infantry do.
§ Of these 483 do. 1,336 do. and 6,689 do. do.
¶ Of these 508 do. 1,500 do. and 7,709 do. do.
** Of these 531 do. 1,620 do. and 8,463 do. do.

No. 133.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men, and of the different Arms, who were Enlisted for *Short Service* among British Troops in India, showing the Number under Original Engagement and the Number who Extended their Service on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	Enlisted for Short Service																				
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										Grand Total.
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35	1,655
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	1	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,268
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	894	285	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	293	272	60	1,917	30,854
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952	35,777
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	235	310	149	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	643	898	338	203	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,549	510	17	3	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	408	308	248	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	3	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	1,996	35,537
1883	Cavalry of the Line	4	122	141	197	212	229	325	308	67	1,605	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	1	2	38	1,643
	Royal Artillery	269	823	677	618	873	621	879	326	123	5,208	—	—	11	8	8	8	26	—	—	61	5,269
	Infantry of the Line	554	3,967	5,221	5,651	5,935	5,789	3,736	24	7	30,884	4	42	62	223	511	378	353	363	454	2,390	33,274
	Total	826	4,912	6,039	6,466	7,020	6,639	4,940	658	197	37,697	4	42	73	231	519	392	408	364	456	2,489	40,186
1884	Cavalry of the Line	587	234	298	216	221	216	223	200	71	2,266	—	—	94	106	102	84	70	22	5	483	2,749
	Royal Artillery	276	896	1,043	770	414	448	348	452	53	4,700	—	22	185	416	332	279	78	20	—	1,336	6,036
	Infantry of the Line	1,313	3,742	6,162	5,360	3,806	3,651	1,091	30	15	25,170	32	64	1,825	1,758	1,322	587	284	284	533	6,689	31,859
	Total	2,177	4,872	7,503	6,346	4,441	4,315	1,662	682	139	32,136	32	86	2,104	2,280	1,756	950	432	330	538	8,508	40,644
1885	Cavalry of the Line	226	626	318	225	191	269	156	189	13	2,213	—	—	11	81	104	127	108	55	22	508	2,721
	Royal Artillery	442	739	1,124	1,085	706	487	323	235	148	5,239	3	12	57	245	400	370	338	65	10	1,500	6,739
	Infantry of the Line	575	5,391	4,868	6,681	4,224	3,232	664	14	10	25,659	4	75	1,261	2,091	1,816	1,257	547	219	439	7,709	33,368
	Total	1,243	6,756	6,310	7,991	5,121	3,988	1,143	438	171	33,111	7	87	1,329	2,417	2,320	1,754	993	339	471	9,717	42,828
1886	Cavalry of the Line	387	688	613	328	185	221	287	122	77	2,858	—	—	8	18	64	115	141	109	76	531	3,389
	Royal Artillery	496	1,292	926	1,089	1,046	688	392	259	38	6,226	—	23	30	75	178	495	866	370	83	1,620	7,846
	Infantry of the Line	1,084	4,645	8,079	5,043	6,225	3,194	439	8	2	28,719	6	58	462	1,819	2,348	1,979	1,045	461	285	8,463	37,182
	Total	1,967	6,575	9,618	6,460	7,456	4,103	1,118	389	117	37,803	6	81	500	1,912	2,590	2,589	1,552	940	444	10,614	48,417

No. 134.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of
on Passage Out or Home) on the
(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1877	Cavalry of the Line	18	130	212	136	239	318	382	231	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,436
	Total	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,738	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,337
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	249	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	231	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	239	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery	47	454	1,070	951	1,308	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,184	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	261	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	887	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,322	2,882
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800
1883	Cavalry of the Line	12	142	188	255	323	360	482	461	289	237	296	296
	Royal Artillery	281	392	801	814	1,085	957	1,468	757	871	741	659	831
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	641	4,066	5,369	5,789	6,358	6,380	4,775	912	744	765	775	1,543
	Total	934	5,100	6,358	6,858	7,766	7,697	6,725	2,130	1,904	1,743	1,040	2,580
1884	Cavalry of the Line	597	243	319	254	376	396	449	405	297	198	252	209
	Royal Artillery	286	933	1,150	965	756	1,077	1,014	1,233	513	673	589	575
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,335	4,028	6,328	5,630	5,867	5,642	2,854	1,097	858	690	682	561
	Total	2,218	5,209	7,797	6,849	6,999	7,115	4,317	2,735	1,668	1,561	1,523	1,345
1885	Cavalry of the Line	231	637	336	238	238	420	350	438	212	195	164	209
	Royal Artillery	454	767	1,153	1,222	945	852	939	895	908	433	553	506
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	638	5,623	5,048	6,888	5,750	5,422	2,737	1,760	1,034	707	596	505
	Total	1,323	7,027	6,537	8,348	6,933	6,694	4,026	3,093	2,154	1,335	1,313	1,220
1886	Cavalry of the Line	399	646	624	350	216	278	416	273	280	238	160	164
	Royal Artillery	509	1,316	955	1,157	1,193	923	727	971	663	814	270	487
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,175	4,885	8,204	5,194	6,813	5,279	2,959	2,268	1,511	900	623	572
	Total	2,083	6,847	9,783	6,701	8,222	6,480	4,102	3,512	2,454	1,952	1,053	1,223

* Return from one Battalion

the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments of the British Army presented to Parliament.)
1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
64	80	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,711	Cavalry of the Line	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,396	851	580	666	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	877	341	843	43,641	Infantry of the Line	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,263	1,250	743	491	488	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,926	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	53	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line	1880
503	388	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	206	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line	1882
284	320	364	245	97	92	126	93	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	
114	66	69	69	66	57	23	34	23	9	186	3,877	Cavalry of the Line	1883
307	234	247	262	175	54	67	100	70	107	—	11,780	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
1,542	816	858	578	507	410	492	254	147	179	715	44,615	Infantry of the Line	
1,963	1,117	1,174	909	748	521	583	388	240	295	901	60,274	Total.	
128	101	60	60	64	67	56	19	23	26	34	4,638	Cavalry of the Line	1884
433	255	211	199	228	155	44	48	88	58	—	11,483	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
623	1,077	596	572	574	514	422	441	192	129	81	40,793	Infantry of the Line	
1,184	1,433	868	831	866	737	522	509	303	213	115	56,917	Total.	
82	58	49	54	47	48	47	35	4	26	54	4,172	Cavalry of the Line	1885
264	277	230	181	155	162	117	44	37	47	81	11,231	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
304	463	728	399	455	394	328	307	292	144	455	40,977	Infantry of the Line	
651	798	1,016	634	657	604	493	386	334	217	590	56,383	Total.	
83	52	41	34	39	45	53	33	25	16	82	4,547	Cavalry of the Line	1886
226	175	206	187	117	132	141	100	37	37	51	11,388	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
260	220	423	686	310	404	398	256	253	199	905	44,691	Infantry of the Line	
569	448	664	907	466	581	593	383	315	253	1,038	60,629	Total.	

in India not received

No. 135.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India from the United Kingdom and from the Colonies during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From the Colonies, &c.				Grand Total, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments of Men.	Total all Arms.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1876	Cavalry of the Line	2	—	—	875	379	1,254	—	—	—	—	1,254
	Royal Artillery	—	11	—	1,317	1,155	2,472	—	—	—	—	2,472
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	3,171	1,841	5,012	—	—	—	—	5,012
	Total	2	11	4	5,363	3,375	8,738	—	—	—	—	8,738
1877	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	458	260	718	—	—	—	—	718
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,095	966	2,061	—	—	—	—	2,061
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	2,711	3,630	6,341	—	—	—	—	6,341
	Total	1	7	3	4,264	4,856	9,120	—	—	—	—	9,120
1878	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	468	381	849	—	—	—	—	849
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	1,200	1,020	2,220	—	—	—	—	2,220
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	1,551	3,896	5,447	—	—	2	1,712	7,159
	Total	1	9	2	3,219	5,297	8,516	—	—	2	1,712	10,228
1879	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	3	370	373	1	—	—	22,375	34,498
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	591	1,438	2,029	—	3	—		
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	1,689	8,032	9,721	—	—	2		
	Total	—	6	2	2,283	9,840	12,123	1	3	2	22,375	34,498
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	4	496	500	1	—	—	3,179	15,427
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	1,329	732	2,061	—	—	—		
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	4,762	4,925	9,687	—	—	4		
	Total	—	9	5	6,095	6,153	12,248	1	—	4	3,179	15,427
1881	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	25	264	289	1	—	—	353	642
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	192	898	1,090	—	—	—	—	1,090
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	891	5,067	5,958	—	—	—	—	5,958
	Total	—	4	1	1,108	6,229	7,337	1	—	—	353	7,690
1882	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	6	6	Not stated			3,626	3,626
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,706	1,706					
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	9	5,362	5,371					
	Total	—	—	—	9	7,074	7,083	—	—	—	3,626	10,709
1883	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	432	1,110	1,542	—	—	—	—	1,542
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	1,239	1,662	—	—	—	—	1,662
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	895	7,600	8,495	—	—	—	—	8,495
	Total	1	6	1	1,750	9,949	11,699	—	—	—	—	11,699
1884	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	377	387	764	—	—	—	—	764
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	253	1,238	1,491	—	—	—	—	1,491
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	891	5,847	6,738	—	—	3	2,108	8,846
	Total	1	4	1	1,521	7,472	8,993	—	—	3	2,108	11,101
1885	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	594	632	1,226	—	—	—	—	1,226
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	272	1,490	1,762	—	1	—	37	1,799
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	281	7,507	7,788	—	—	2	1,815	9,603
	Total	1	5	—	1,147	9,629	10,776	—	1	2	1,852	12,628

No. 136.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA for the UNITED KINGDOM and the COLONIES or elsewhere during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Arm of Service.	For the United Kingdom.						For the Colonies, &c.				Grand Total of all Arms.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments of all Arms.	Total of all Arms.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1876	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	325	304	629	—	—	—	—	629
	Royal Artillery	—	10	—	915	811	1,726	—	—	—	—	1,726
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	2,011	3,733	5,744	—	—	—	—	5,744
	Total	1	10	4	3,251	4,848	8,099	—	—	—	—	8,099
1877	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	346	255	601	—	—	—	—	601
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	816	704	1,520	—	—	—	—	1,520
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	2,120	3,881	6,001	—	—	—	—	6,001
	Total	1	6	4	3,282	4,841	8,123	—	—	—	—	8,123
1878	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	364	375	739	—	—	—	—	739
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	943	671	1,614	—	—	—	—	1,614
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,901	4,341	6,242	—	—	—	—	6,242
	Total	1	7	3	3,208	5,388	8,596	—	—	—	—	8,596
1879	Cavalry of the Line	2	—	—	614	337	951	—	—	—	—	951
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	652	897	1,549	—	—	—	—	1,549
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	4	2,100	4,416	6,516	—	—	—	—	6,516
	Total	2	4	4	3,366	5,650	9,016	—	—	—	—	9,016
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	6	308	314	—	—	—	—	314
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	422	874	1,296	—	—	—	—	1,296
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	2,897	5,097	7,994	—	—	—	—	7,994
	Total	—	5	5	3,325	6,279	9,604	—	—	—	—	9,604
1881	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	33	226	259	2	—	—	808	1,067
	Royal Artillery	—	10	—	1,024	903	1,927	—	1	—	190	2,117
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,688	6,687	8,375	—	—	4	2,682	11,057
	Total	—	10	3	2,745	7,816	10,561	2	1	4	3,680	14,241
1882	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	264	264	Not stated			9,809	17,776
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,078	751	1,829					
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,684	4,190	5,874					
	Total	—	15	3	2,762	5,205	7,967	—	—	—	9,809	17,776
1883	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	630	630	—	—	—	—	630
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	198	1,410	1,608	—	—	—	—	1,608
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	419	10,624	11,043	—	—	—	—	11,043
	Total	—	3	1	617	12,665	13,282	—	—	—	—	13,282
1884	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	6	444	450	1	—	—	*674	1,124
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	973	1,396	—	1	—	*96	1,492
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	420	5,102	5,522	—	—	4	*2,498	8,020
	Total	1	6	1	849	6,520	7,369	1	1	4	*3,268	10,637
1875	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	413	347	760	—	—	—	—	760
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	226	1,271	1,497	—	—	—	1	1,498
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	4	4,887	4,891	—	—	—	2	4,893
	Total	1	4	—	643	6,505	7,148	—	—	—	3	7,151

* Of which 1 Regiment of Cavalry (307), 1 Battery of Artillery (96), and 4 Battalions of Infantry proceeded on active service to Egypt.

No. 137.—STATEMENT showing the DESCRIPTION of HER MAJESTY'S INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA, with RESULTS of each season's Voyages during each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended 31 March				
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Number of Troop Ships employed	4*	4§	5	4	4*
Tonnage of each Vessel	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173
Nominal Horse Power of each Vessel	700	700	700	700	700
Number of Voyages, Out and Home	22	22	20	22	24
Total Distance run	Knots. 135,100†	Knots. 134,885	Knots. 143,053†	Knots. 135,539†	Knots. 148,123†
Average Distance run by each Vessel	33,775	33,721	28,611	27,108	29,625
Average Mean Speed of each Vessel	10·01	10·34	10·39	10·31	10·45
Average duration of Voyage of each Vessel, Out and Home	Days. 58	Days. 57½	Days. 56	Days. 55½	Days. 55
Total consumption of Coals	Tons. 26,695‡	Tons. 24,607‡	Tons. 31,366‡	Tons. 30,495‡	Tons. 32,048‡
Average consumption of Coals by each Vessel	6,674	6,152	6,273		8,012

* The "Euphrates" was not employed this year.
† Excluding distance not chargeable to Indian Service.
‡ Excluding consumption not chargeable to Indian Service.
§ The "Malabar" was not employed this year.

No. 138.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL COST of each INDIAN TROOP SHIP; the CAPITAL CHARGES of the SERVICE in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA; and the ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES.

	Cost of each Troop Ship.
Vessels:—	£
Crocodile	205,365
Euphrates	210,126
Jumna	211,253
Malabar	210,201
Serapis	206,255
Total	1,043,200
Additional Expenses of the Troop Ships prior to commencement of the Service in 1867	50,634*
Cost of construction of Steam Tenders and Boats for use in Egypt	15,632*
Cost of purchase and laying down Moorings at Alexandria and Suez	4,794*
Cost of constructing Suez Hospital (Victoria Buildings)	55,303*
Miscellaneous Expenses	4,848
Total Capital Charges	1,174,411

* These charges, with the exception of about 4,000*l.* under the head of Additional Expenses, would not have occurred had the Suez Canal been open at the time of the formation of the Service.

Vessels.	Total Working Expenses of each Season.				
	Years ended 31 March				
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£
Crocodile	52,825	57,714	50,279	49,393	48,007
Euphrates	51,928	60,241	58,458	17,490	3,796
Jumna	68,166	72,657	43,309	61,079	53,183
Malabar	79,632	25,603	68,312	51,588	49,222
Serapis	52,172	55,717	52,835	49,187	52,634
Total	304,723	271,932	273,193	228,737	206,842
Miscellaneous Expenses	8,769	12,904	12,987	7,967	10,641
Net Working Expenses	313,492*	284,836	286,180	236,704	217,483

* Including Mess Expenses and Rations of Troops in H.M.S. "Orontes," in lieu of the "Serapis," from the Cape of Good Hope to Bombay.

No. 139.—STATEMENT showing details of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of the INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA.

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years ended 31 March				
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		£	£	£	£	£
Cost of Repairs, Alterations, Naval Stores, Furniture, &c. for the Ships	Crocodile	11,386	19,895	34,334	7,633	10,385
	Euphrates	49,247	20,287	10,507	15,170	1,440
	Jumna	36,006	37,813	5,097	17,290	12,709
	Malabar	34,716	20,785	34,293	8,628	12,209
	Serapis	9,095	17,363	18,263	14,070	11,909
	Total	140,450	116,093	102,494	62,791	48,652
Value of Coal consumed	Crocodile	6,853	6,854	2,564	7,948	6,912
	Euphrates	133	7,557	12,024	97	46
	Jumna	6,803	6,447	9,817	11,122	10,405
	Malabar	10,123	110	10,397	9,427	8,536
	Serapis	7,774	6,717	7,618	6,510	7,894
	Total	31,686	27,685	42,420	35,099	33,793
Cost of Mess, Victualling, and other Stores for use of Troops conveyed	Crocodile	6,915	6,282	2,494	6,598	5,453
	Euphrates	—	6,433	9,278	—	—
	Jumna	3,891	5,503	6,671	5,195	5,030
	Malabar	7,165	*Credit 4s*	6,057	6,676	5,197
	Serapis	7,655*	5,573	6,892	4,473	6,954
	Total	25,626	23,703	31,392	22,942	22,634
Pay, Victualling, and other Expenses of the Crews	Crocodile	17,214	14,522	7,112	17,112	15,348
	Euphrates	2,548	15,645	17,302	2,228	2,310
	Jumna	14,572	15,392	16,034	18,108	15,744
	Malabar	16,759	4,751	12,126	16,568	13,684
	Serapis	17,010	16,419	14,620	17,255	15,393
	Total	68,103	66,729	67,194	71,266	62,479
Transit Charges through the Suez Canal	Crocodile	9,981	9,779	3,591	9,651	9,410
	Euphrates	—	9,910	8,765	—	—
	Jumna	6,609	7,114	5,348	9,005	8,883
	Malabar	10,368	—	5,096	9,788	9,176
	Serapis	10,174	9,301	5,071	6,562	9,944
	Total	37,128	36,104	27,871	35,006	37,413

NOTE.—The "Euphrates" was not employed in the Seasons of 1881-82, 1884-85, and 1885-86.
* Includes Mess Expenses and Rations of Troops conveyed in H.M.S. "Orontes" from the Cape of Good Hope to Bombay, in lieu of the "Serapis."

No. 139.—(*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing details of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of the INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA—*continued.*

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years ended 31 March				
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Cost of embarking and landing Troops at Bombay	Crocodile	£ 476	£ 432	£ 183	£ 456	£ 499
	Euphrates	—	459	582	—	—
	Jumna	294	383	342	359	412
	Malabar	501	—	343	583	420
	Serapis	464	344	371	317	540
	Total	1,735	1,618	1,822	1,633	1,871
Total for each Vessel	Crocodile	52,825	57,714	50,279	49,393	48,007
	Euphrates	51,928	60,241	58,458	17,490	3,796
	Jumna	68,166	72,657	43,309	61,079	53,183
	Malabar	79,632	25,603	68,312	51,388	49,222
	Serapis	52,172	55,717	52,835	49,187	52,634
* Total of the above Charges		304,723	271,932	273,193	228,737	206,842
Add;						
Expenses of Establishments in England, Egypt, and India		10,080	9,465	8,445	8,105	7,916
Fuel, Lighting, Stationery, Pilotage, Telegrams, and other Contingencies		5,669	4,245	4,542	2,842	2,725
		320,472	285,642	286,180	239,684	217,483
Deduct amounts credited for conveyance of Passengers, Horses, &c. for the General Service of India		6,980	806	—	2,980	—
Net Working Expenses		313,492	284,836	286,180	236,704	217,483
Number of Adults conveyed to and from India		22,922	21,542	24,428	21,608	24,689
Cost of transit per head for each Adult		£ s. d. 13 13 6	£ s. d. 13 4 5	£ s. d. 11 14 4	£ s. d. 10 19 1	£ s. d. 8 16 2

NOTE.—The "Euphrates" was not employed in the Seasons of 1881-82, 1884-85, and 1885-86.

No. 140.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBERS conveyed by the INDIAN TROOP SERVICE since its formation in 1866–67.

	Railway Transit during four Seasons, 1867–68 to 1870–71.	Via Suez Canal.						Total Number conveyed since formation in 1866–67.
		During ten Seasons, 1871–72 to 1880–81.	During Season 1881–82.	During Season 1882–83.	During Season 1883–84.	During Season 1884–85.	During Season 1885–86.	
Military Officers and their families	4,935	16,285	1,756	1,580	1,599	1,791	1,932	9,878
„ second class Passengers	253	1,300	378	347	412	515	473	678
„ Non-commissioned Officers and their families	2,077	6,562	368	278	214	273	289	10,061
„ rank and file and their families	72,390	220,830	21,425	22,238	23,276	23,870	28,832	413,161
Total Military	79,955	*244,977	†23,927	‡24,443	§25,501	‖26,449	¶31,526	56,778
Naval Passengers	2,369	2,401	740	510	1,291	615	1,074	9,000
Grand Total	82,324	*247,378	24,667	24,953	26,792	27,064	2,600	65,778
Casualties, &c. on board: Births	139	141	4	4	6	5	2	301
Casualties, &c. on board: Deaths	237	704	38	43	54	41	35	1,152

* Including 1,026 persons conveyed in H.M.S. "Himalaya," and 958 persons on Imperial service.
† Do. 1,210 do. on Imperial service.
‡ Do. 1,941 do. do. do.
§ Do. 69 do. do. do. but excluding those conveyed between ports in the Red Sea.
‖ Do. 3,904 do. do. do.
¶ Do. 5,813 do. do. do.

No. 141.—STATEMENT showing the PARTICULARS of the TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA during each Season.

	Years ended 31st March														
	1882.			1883.			1884.			1885.			1886.		
	Numbers conveyed by Troopships.														
	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.
Officers	691	459	1,150	573	371	944	613	429	1,042	645	379	1,024	644	497	1,141
Ladies	159	146	305	124	131	255	132	143	275	139	163	302	158	152	310
Children	125	182	307	62	188	250	95	175	270	122	183	305	108	151	259
Second-class Passengers	40	63	103	37	37	74	36	63	99	48	65	113	46	52	98
Wives	40	42	82	39	37	76	47	51	98	51	63	114	51	46	97
Children	74	119	193	97	88	185	75	126	201	103	152	255	81	112	193
Non-commissioned Officers	52	72	124	30	37	67	30	34	64	34	41	75	39	46	85
Women (Class 1)	46	47	93	32	31	63	24	26	50	33	35	68	32	39	71
Children (Class 1)	48	111	159	55	66	121	37	63	100	46	84	130	45	88	133
Troops	9,554	9,452	19,006	9,172	9,160	18,332	11,595	9,323	20,918	11,779	6,460	18,239	13,401	7,638	21,039
Women	329	581	910	256	515	771	395	483	878	357	378	735	383	440	823
Children	344	1,294	1,638	301	1,063	1,364	418	1,019	1,437	404	781	1,185	447	1,017	1,464
Total Individuals	11,502	12,568	24,070	10,778	11,724	22,502	13,497	11,935	25,432	13,761	8,784	22,545	15,435	10,278	25,713
Equal to Adults	11,207	11,715	22,922	10,520	11,022	21,542	13,185	11,243	24,428	13,424	8,184	21,608	15,095	9,594	24,689
Numbers of Adults conveyed in hired vessels	—	—	—	1,506	422	1,928	—	1,654	1,654	—	810	810	4,598	158	4,756

No. 142.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND (including EXCHANGE), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

	PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,596,684	6,892,000	6,942,703	7,459,184	7,990,427	6,775,019	6,848,777	6,778,555	6,978,062	9,041,289
	Madras	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,037,351	2,889,848	1,949,118	3,498,745	2,658,972	2,647,349	2,659,394	3,363,079
	Bombay	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,529,229	2,432,763	2,673,923	2,944,969	2,731,471	2,478,388	2,488,873	2,842,720
	Military Operations:— Afghanistan	—	—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	—	—	—
	Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,176,142	47,874	—	—
	Total Payments in India	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	13,433,231	11,952,166	12,126,329	15,247,088
	Payments in England, including Exchange	4,616,622	4,941,973	4,829,231	5,156,777	5,021,103	4,837,853	4,926,202	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	16,463,813	17,300,484	17,938,784	22,580,715	28,932,497	19,688,510	18,359,433	18,123,692	17,066,503	20,097,779
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	882,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212	1,017,069	903,774	730,996	885,953
	Receipts in England, including Exchange	49,775	69,219	57,980	107,631	3,345,780	2,862,870	707,041	64,445	84,174	77,919
	GROSS RECEIPTS	932,715	879,235	984,942	1,098,095	4,785,462	4,311,082	1,724,110	968,219	815,170	963,872
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE		15,531,098	16,421,249	16,953,842	21,482,620	24,147,035	15,377,428	16,635,323	17,155,473	16,251,333	19,133,907

No. 143.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1877 to 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 143.—Details of Military Expenditure in India, and in England (including

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	511,839	508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588
Administrative Staff	181,934	187,917	184,115	180,989	185,090
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,470,646	6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	1,986,755	2,274,020	2,363,148	2,639,711	2,677,520
Stud and Remount ditto	169,253	173,612	180,261	157,180	122,302
Clothing ditto	87,140	107,694	84,540	111,827	104,827
Barrack ditto	215,801	239,585	210,714	203,646	204,210
Martial Law	32,254	32,230	31,792	31,806	33,096
Medical Establishments	399,973	433,593	457,145	431,055	420,315
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	519,230	529,153	646,268	555,878	578,558
Ecclesiastical	27,544	30,802	30,031	28,537	28,554
Educational	42,647	42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667
Sea Transport Charges	69,178	45,629	50,314	97,318	91,362
Miscellaneous Services	469,790	475,151	469,354	375,616	356,607
Volunteer Corps	20,102	21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404
Total Effective	11,204,086	11,710,983	11,819,486	12,091,466	11,945,126
Non-effective.					
Rewards	10,212	13,830	11,342	8,705	7,811
Retired Officers	22,918	17,751	13,851	19,138	25,050
Pensions to Officers	567,537	572,437	620,621	614,775	619,910
Do. to Widows and Orphans	18,185	18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	24,253	24,988	25,634	29,134	30,223
Total Non-effective	643,105	647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—33,311
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394
IN ENGLAND (including Exchange).					
Stores for India	1,321,282	1,332,629	848,275	847,514	887,203
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	88,698	204,884	81,803
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,823,246	1,823,159	1,541,169	1,555,521	1,565,694
Non-effective Services	1,972,094	2,286,185	2,347,505	2,543,956	2,483,345
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	3,584	4,902	3,058
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England, (including Exchange)	4,616,622	4,941,973	4,829,231	5,156,777	5,021,103
Grand Total	16,463,813	17,300,484	17,938,784	22,580,715	28,932,497

exchange), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
					IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
500,556	485,643	517,394	485,144	481,330	Army and Garrison Staff.
191,785	190,311	185,012	185,889	183,699	Administrative Staff.
6,470,141	6,112,781	6,141,371	6,170,398	6,477,200	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,178,836	2,399,844	2,221,313	2,202,383	2,180,566	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
132,920	92,390	128,793	158,789	228,140	Stud and Remount ditto.
107,280	117,940	123,151	139,253	93,973	Clothing ditto.
202,266	182,101	185,007	190,080	194,533	Barrack ditto.
33,346	29,733	28,333	28,370	28,084	Martial Law.
389,104	546,843	564,857	550,228	563,095	Medical Establishments.
576,936	610,334	519,814	496,585	582,730	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
29,608	29,710	28,213	28,247	28,122	Ecclesiastical.
42,749	41,112	40,922	40,359	38,952	Educational.
125,872	73,786	51,774	56,053	46,305	Sea Transport Charges.
424,094	471,371	286,315	401,439	3,202,919	Miscellaneous Services.
46,013	52,456	60,011	68,115	84,642	Volunteer Corps.
12,451,506	11,436,355	11,082,280	11,201,832	14,414,290	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
7,601	8,571	8,689	7,771	7,374	Rewards.
29,550	36,564	40,719	20,814	35,522	Retired Officers.
641,120	701,978	711,628	727,872	721,842	Pensions to Officers.
21,718	19,945	20,308	20,397	20,493	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
33,427	35,807	40,668	44,943	47,567	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
733,416	802,865	822,012	821,797	832,798	Total Non-effective.
33,811	—	—	—	—	Unadjusted Expenditure.
1,631,924	17,369	—	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	1,176,142	47,874	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
14,850,657	13,433,231	11,952,166	12,023,629	15,247,088	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
693,858	651,239	657,233	574,732	1,222,208	Stores for India.
607	—	—	—	—	„ „ Afghanistan.
—	64,895	—	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
					Other Payments:—
1,435,925	1,399,972	2,064,701	1,431,628	1,402,106	Effective Services.
2,692,384	2,742,449	3,442,022	2,933,814	2,226,317	Non-effective Services.
15,079	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
—	67,647	7,570	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
4,837,853	4,926,202	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	Total Military Expenditure in England, (including EXCHANGE).
19,688,510	18,359,433	18,123,692	16,963,803	20,097,779	GRAND TOTAL

No. 144.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c. in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B.A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	928	267	323	91	43	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
1883	2,161	952	1,118	370	408	167	74	36	No information.					
1884	2,361	1,265	1,280	595	441	205	71	54						
1885	Not stated.		587	290	218	112	Not stated.		140	77	61	30	19	5
1886	2,980	1,070	790	346	373	264	48	31	211	120	82	45	10	3
Total for the 10 years	21,396	9,883	8,777	3,341	3,118	1,362	515	292	961	486	1,190	497	169	46
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,497	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
1883	4,634	1,634	788	279	221	120	5	2	68	8	28	17	1	—
1884	5,290	1,739	1,110	501	334	159	8	2	60	32	36	22	9	5
1885	5,215	1,603	1,011	368	354	169	13	9	59	25	69	44	11	7
1886	5,805	1,895	1,354	456	474	163	14	8	75	38	116	71	8	3
Total for the 10 years	39,106	12,880	7,659	2,983	2,538	1,215	79	38	467	169	328	218	48	27
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	982	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
1883	1,600	572	263	101	226	112	14	6	28	14	93	47	53	25
1884	1,785	599	333	124	263	175	7	2	23	9	116	70	43	25
1885	2,036	840	363	164	280	152	13	5	34	13	109	56	43	32
1886	2,262	837	487	142	338	163	10	3	36	17	208	136	43	27
Total for the 10 years	14,545	4,782	2,738	993	1,800	880	82	35	250	108	930	549	447	317

No. 145.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 145.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Bangalore for which no return has

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.		University Education, Arts, and Professional.	GENERAL EDUCATION. Secondary.	GENERAL EDUCATION. Primary.	SPECIAL. Art Schools.	SPECIAL. Medical Schools.	SPECIAL. Engineering and Surveying Schools.	SPECIAL. Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions	Males	37	2,137	50,710	—	—	—	22
		Females	1	50	2,286	—	—	—	3
	Total		38	2,187	52,996	—	—	—	25
	Scholars	Males	4,186	173,570	1,099,686	—	—	—	1,142
		Females	5	3,665	42,628	—	—	—	116
	Total		4,191	177,235	1,142,314	—	—	—	1,258
Assam	Institutions	Males	—	100	1,624	—	—	—	12
		Females	—	3	175	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	103	1,799	—	—	—	12
	Scholars	Males	—	9,819	45,823	—	—	—	355
		Females	—	124	4,468	—	—	—	10
	Total		—	9,943	50,291	—	—	—	365
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions	Males	18	587	5,054	—	—	—	11
		Females	1	22	351	—	—	—	2
	Total		19	609	5,405	—	—	—	13
	Scholars	Males	1,273	63,145	177,854	—	—	—	376
		Females	2	1,668	9,393	—	—	—	4
	Total		1,275	64,813	187,247	—	—	—	380
Punjab	Institutions	Males	2	223	1,564	1	1	—	5
		Females	—	10	299	—	—	—	3
	Total		2	233	1,863	1	1	—	8
	Scholars	Males	307	43,716	81,965	71	183	—	256
		Females	—	655	9,573	—	—	—	55
	Total		307	44,371	91,538	71	183	—	311
Central Provinces	Institutions	Males	4	63	1,658	—	—	—	3
		Females	—	4	106	—	—	—	1
	Total		4	67	1,764	—	—	—	4
	Scholars	Males	79	3,777	94,788	—	—	—	188
		Females	—	83	4,802	—	—	—	28
	Total		79	3,860	99,590	—	—	—	216
Burma	Institutions	Males	1	57	5,102	—	—	—	3
		Females	—	13	15	—	—	—	2
	Total		1	70	5,117	—	—	—	5
	Scholars	Males	20	7,170	133,408	—	—	—	167
		Females	—	1,711	13,347	—	—	—	25
	Total		20	8,881	146,755	—	—	—	192

(GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS), in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of been received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1886.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
—	—	53	52,959	1,879	341	55,179	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	—	—	2,340	—	14	2,354	Females }	
—	—	53	55,299	1,879	355	57,533	Total.	
—	—	3,282	1,281,866	24,212	5,321	1,311,399	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	46,414	—	216	46,630	Females }	
—	—	3,282	1,328,280	24,212	5,537	1,358,029	Total.	
—	—	6	1,742	96	406	2,244	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	1	179	—	1	180	Females }	
—	—	7	1,921	96	407	2,424	Total.	
—	—	220	56,217	1,636	6,144	63,997	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	9	4,611	—	15	4,626	Females }	
—	—	229	60,828	1,636	6,159	68,623	Total.	
—	—	22	5,692	2,180	4,934	12,806	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	—	1	377	—	118	495	Females }	
—	—	23	6,069	2,180	5,052	13,301	Total.	
—	—	1,495	244,143	22,051	55,523	321,717	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	120	11,187	—	1,288	12,475	Females }	
—	—	1,615	255,330	22,051	56,811	334,192	Total.	
5	—	1	1,802	2,097	9,391	13,290	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	—	—	312	—	713	1,025	Females }	
5	—	1	2,114	2,097	10,104	14,315	Total.	
107	—	83	126,688	20,815	101,983	240,486	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	10,283	—	9,105	19,388	Females }	
107	—	83	136,971	20,815	111,088	268,874	Total.	
15	—	—	1,743	—	—	1,743	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	111	—	—	111	Females }	
15	—	—	1,854	—	—	1,854	Total.	
255	—	—	99,087	—	—	99,087	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	4,913	—	—	4,913	Females }	
255	—	—	104,000	—	—	104,000	Total.	
—	—	11	5,174	—	208	5,382	Males } Institutions.	Burma.
—	—	—	30	—	—	30	Females }	
—	—	11	5,204	—	208	5,412	Total.	
—	—	218	140,983	—	2,732	143,715	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	15,083	—	134	15,217	Females }	
—	—	218	156,066	—	2,866	158,932	Total.	

No. 145 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Bangalore for which no return has been

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	GENERAL EDUCATION.		SPECIAL			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Ajmere	Institutions Males	1	11	43	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	5	—	—	—	1
	Total	1	11	48	—	—	—	2
	Scholars Males	264	1,560	2,968	—	—	—	20
	Scholars Females	—	—	160	—	—	—	5
	Total	264	1,560	3,128	—	—	—	25
Berar	Institutions Males	—	26	863	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	26	894	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	4,599	34,735	—	—	—	102
	Scholars Females	—	7	1,104	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	4,606	35,839	—	—	—	102
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	3	68	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	3	71	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	426	2,988	—	—	—	14
	Scholars Females	—	10	479	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	436	3,467	—	—	—	14
Madras	Institutions Males	34	558	13,127	1	4	1	43
	Institutions Females	—	197	626	1	1	—	12
	Total	34	755	13,753	2	5	1	55
	Scholars Males	2,986	52,590	316,702	156	176	167	1,131
	Scholars Females	6	14,119	44,016	20	8	—	291
	Total	2,992	66,709	360,718	176	184	167	1,422
Bombay	Institutions Males	12	328	6,593	1	3	1	7
	Institutions Females	—	49	445	—	—	—	4
	Total	12	377	7,038	1	3	1	11
	Scholars Males	1,656	34,614	377,756	215	155	19	592
	Scholars Females	18	2,922	41,987	12	—	—	97
	Total	1,674	37,536	419,743	227	155	19	689
Grand Total	Institutions Males	109	4,093	86,406	3	8	2	108
	Institutions Females	2	348	4,342	1	1	—	28
	Total	111	4,441	90,748	4	9	2	136
	Scholars Males	16,771	394,986	2,368,673	442	514	186	4,348
	Scholars Females	31	24,964	171,557	32	8	—	631
	Total	16,802	419,950	2,540,630	474	522	186	4,974

(GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS), in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1886.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
—	—	—	56	20	61	137	Males } Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	—	—	6	—	6	12	Females }	
—	—	—	62	20	67	149	Total.	
—	—	—	4,812	614	1,899	7,325	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	165	—	281	446	Females }	
—	—	—	4,977	614	2,180	7,771	Total.	
—	—	—	890	3	24	917	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	31	—	3	34	Females }	
—	—	—	921	3	27	951	Total.	
—	—	—	39,436	61	319	39,816	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	1,111	7	84	1,202	Females }	
—	—	—	40,547	68	403	41,018	Total.	
—	—	—	72	—	32	104	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	3	—	—	3	Females }	
—	—	—	75	—	32	107	Total.	
—	—	—	3,428	—	491	3,919	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	489	—	40	529	Females }	
—	—	—	3,917	—	531	4,448	Total.	
9	—	3	13,780	33	1,363	15,176	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
1	—	—	837	—	1	838	Females }	
10	—	3	14,617	33	1,364	16,014	Total.	
264	—	315	374,487	666	21,887	397,040	Males } Scholars.	
31	—	—	58,491	14	292	58,797	Females }	
295	—	315	432,978	680	22,179	455,837	Total.	
8	—	41	6,994	96	2,845	9,935	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	498	—	23	521	Females }	
8	—	41	7,492	96	2,868	10,456	Total.	
664	—	279	415,950	1,224	64,748	481,922	Males } Scholars.	
1	—	—	45,037	58	4,110	49,205	Females }	
665	—	279	460,987	1,282	68,858	531,127	Total.	
27	—	137	90,904	6,314	19,605	116,913	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
1	—	2	4,724	—	879	5,603	Females }	
28	—	139	95,628	6,314	20,484	122,516	Total.	
*1,290	—	5,892	2,787,097	71,279	261,047	3,119,423	Males } Scholars.	
32	—	129	197,784	79	15,565	213,428	Females }	
1,322	—	6,021	2,984,881	71,358	276,612	3,332,851	Total.	

No. 146.—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,723	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	29,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
	1883	576	32,666	24,196	64,174	1,172,535	866,532
	1884	372	35,080	25,554	62,523	1,239,451	911,840
	1885	368	34,034	26,402	63,246	1,286,625	942,667
	1886	376	34,826	26,873	46,692	1,130,280	833,287
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,840	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
	1883	41	3,898	2,903	1,344	42,335	28,475
	1884	73	4,705	3,460	1,450	47,598	31,383
	1885	70	4,672	3,595	1,621	50,320	35,112
	1886	65	4,549	3,585	1,735	52,438	35,792
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,353	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,812	368	19,874	15,689
	1883	6,054	210,651	165,746	378	20,732	16,247
	1884	5,959	217,290	169,917	268	18,549	14,351
	1885	5,648	227,621	176,331	380	28,825	22,243
	1886	5,600	223,773	178,401	387	27,822	21,686
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	96,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,554
	1883	1,778	98,778	76,450	355	17,292	13,496
	1884	1,850	107,943	85,243	377	17,963	14,145
	1885	1,690	112,227	88,962	342	19,902	15 827
	1886	1,736	114,965	93,150	348	20,838	16,404
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	55,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
	1883	958	60,470	42,541	511	24,778	15,580
	1884	982	62,054	42,974	557	27,632	18,519
	1885	1,052	68,659	47,151	628	25,622	16,885
	1886	1,093	72,500	50,723	631	27,726	19,047
Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,448	2,464	809	36,086	35,372
	1883	51	3,996	3,158	1,014	42,284	41,399
	1884	48	4,169	3,428	1,220	53,347	52,362
	1885	52	4,198	3,657	1,327	60,259	59,187
	1886	63	4,560	4,018	1,325	65,308	64,177
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
	1883	65	3,058	2,262	4	463	354
	1884	59	3,848	2,878	2	279	213
	1885	58	4,009	3,156	2	320	248
	1886	58	4,097	3,243	3	721	576

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,658	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	106,343	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	923,489	1881	
6,526	103,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
6,155	105,891	70,905	1,311,992	1883	
7,362	118,078	70,257	1,392,609	1884	
9,027	149,521	72,641	1,476,180	1885	
10,465†	192,923	57,533	1,358,029	1886	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	*1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
99	3,118	1,455	46,771	1882	
117	4,048	1,502	50,281	1883	
583	11,639	2,106	63,942	1884	
645	11,978	2,336	66,970	1885	
624†	11,636	2,424	68,623	1886	
4,263	58,163	10,429	301,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,530	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
70	1,690	6,502	238,073	1883	
45	1,601	6,272	237,440	1884	
11,684	144,128†	17,712	400,574	1885	
7,314	82,597	13,901	334,192	1886	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
—	—	2,133	116,070	1883	
—	—	2,227	125,906	1884	
12,728	137,041†	14,769	269,170	1885	
12,231	133,071†	14,315	268,874	1886	
165	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
96	4,258	1,565	89,506	1883	
73	3,983	1,612	93,669	1884	
132	4,780	1,812	99,061	1885	
130	5,774	1,854	104,000	1886	
2,537	31,398	3,474	65,895	1878	Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
2,844	60,826	3,909	107,106	1883	
3,786	74,354	5,055	131,870	1884	
4,101	73,542	5,430	142,999	1885	
4,024†	89,064	5,412	158,932	1886	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
—	—	69	3,521	1883	
86	3,217	147	7,344	1884	
88	3,145	148	7,474	1885	
88†	2,953	149	7,771	1886	

† Including Private Schools.

No. 146 (*cont.*).—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,390	993
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
	1883	472	28,807	19,863	221	4,732	3,757
	1884	465	29,004	19,815	204	4,351	3,408
	1885	528	32,572	22,540	223	4,541	3,526
	1886	603	34,858	24,636	226	4,476	3,343
Mysore	1878	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
Bangalore	1882	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
	1883	—	—	—	66	3,439	2,849
	1884	—	—	—	40	2,822	2,261
	1885	—	—	—	68	3,877	3,003
	1886	—	—	—	72	4,082	3,186
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
	1883	62	3,285	2,338	3	100	78
	1884	60	3,049	2,120	3	110	93
	1885	61	3,395	2,383	10	447	291
	1886	69	3,758	2,762	6	164	115
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,955	7,828	223,293	184,267
	1883	1,585	60,443	49,164	9,618	266,084	216,773
	1884	1,438	58,522	50,041	9,133	275,510	224,277
	1885	1,458	57,390	48,122	9,172	274,339	225,566
	1886	1,557	58,492	48,861	8,897	280,530	224,701
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
	1883	4,203	276,016	192,223	433	27,619	21,596
	1884	4,250	288,129	198,078	461	30,908	23,488
	1885	4,315	295,619	202,925	669	40,382	30,526
	1886	4,828	307,399	217,004	861	48,450	36,699
Total	1878	14,641	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,352,853	1,018,096
	1883	15,845	782,063	574,846	78,121	1,622,393	1,227,136
	1884	15,551	813,793	603,488	76,244	1,718,520	1,296,340
	1885	15,309	844,396	625,224	77,688	1,795,459	1,354,581
	1886	16,048	863,772	653,256	61,183	1,662,835	1,259,013

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
196	2,739	889	36,278	1883	
178	2,455	842	35,810	1884	
199	2,614	950	39,727	1885	
122	1,684	951	41,018	1886	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore. Bangalore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882	
—	—	66	3,439	1883	
—	—	40	2,822	1884	
55	1,864	123	5,741	1885	
55	2,128	127	6,210	1886	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
—	—	65	3,385	1883	
—	—	63	3,159	1884	
30	404	101	4,246	1885	
32	551	107	4,248	1886	
2,785	51,767	9,162	256,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,338	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,638	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,458	393,683	1882	
6,291	119,797	17,494	446,324	1883	
5,568	113,754	16,139	447,786	1884	
4,519	91,734	15,149	423,463	1885	
5,560	116,815	16,014	455,837	1886	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	
622	27,156	4,875	276,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
1,502	86,351	6,138	389,986	1883	
‡4,705	‡161,382	9,416	480,419	1884	
‡4,932	‡171,946	9,916	507,947	1885	
‡4,767	‡175,278	10,456	531,127	1886	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	
17,271	385,600	111,237	2,790,061	1883	
22,381	490,463	114,176	3,022,776	1884	
48,140	797,697	141,137	3,437,552	1885	
45,412	812,454	122,643	3,339,061	1886	

‡ Includes schools maintained by Native States, and private institutions (advanced and elementary).

No. 147.—Statement showing the Sources of Receipts on Province of British India, during each

Province.	Official Years ended 31 March.	Received			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	24,100	13,63,694
	1879	22,17,733	5,511	18,362	15,34,205
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	17,261	16,91,126
	1881	24,77,260	6,106	17,857	20,37,063
	1882	26,49,982	9,883	24,953	23,15,640
	1883	30,56,262	3,876	40,187	29,19,350
	1884	29,41,752	3,373	70,598	30,46,979
	1885	30,80,037	5,304	71,412	31,71,467
	1886	29,90,059	6,174	78,410	32,88,190
Assam	1878	1,45,424	29,972	60	39,454
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	60	42,086
	1880	1,31,551	32,897	170	43,815
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	250	48,976
	1882	1,56,219	54,497	360	60,580
	1883	1,42,305	86,190	1,019	67,594
	1884	1,49,910	1,21,507	3,772	83,756
	1885	1,67,842	1,36,666	3,791	91,847
	1886	1,39,366	1,53,502	4,392	94,329
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	9,59,965	4,42,972	50,598	1,26,237
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	41,982	1,62,626
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	47,625	1,49,577
	1881	9,24,066	5,84,113	50,295	1,46,112
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	43,793	1,61,428
	1883	3,34,763	12,51,580	54,066	1,80,679
	1884	3,53,445	12,72,312	60,969	1,68,829
	1885	6,31,187	13,58,579	70,863	3,23,162
	1886	5,86,809	13,46,287	74,584	2,69,355
Punjab	1878	6,86,558	4,17,209	1,06,349	1,09,453
	1879	7,56,249	3,45,038	95,661	1,21,392
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,711	97,425	1,02,955
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	1,06,879	1,10,084
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,646	1,44,831	1,20,611
	1883	6,52,507	4,53,639	1,56,293	1,33,904
	1884	6,35,368	4,59,122	1,65,588	1,57,065
	1885	7,14,410	5,05,087	1,50,017	2,08,534
	1886	6,95,667	4,90,876	1,54,184	1,91,410
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	29,046
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	31,199
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	32,044	32,212
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	33,543	35,822
	1882	3,26,967	1,32,256	34,815	40,546
	1883	3,52,321	1,30,734	39,403	46,586
	1884	3,43,455	1,36,352	42,642	49,127
	1885	3,85,282	1,29,725	45,464	52,193
	1886	3,50,623	1,74,670	56,465	56,276
Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,253	—	63,546
	1879	2,26,528	80,668	—	61,886
	1880	2,23,456	32,959	25,552	61,446
	1881	2,34,197	33,137	23,852	63,976
	1882	2,80,976	43,371	32,456	71,612
	1883	2,77,164	26,967	1,52,596	77,306
	1884	2,40,788	86,057	2,15,800	71,511
	1885	2,65,747	76,143	2,53,157	86,139
	1886	2,73,718	1,06,291	3,43,523	88,324
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	3,983	1,737
	1879	44,265	21,097	5,865	2,164
	1880	41,117	6,441	3,706	2,726
	1881	41,670	6,324	4,673	3,148
	1882	41,526	6,336	5,211	3,002
	1883	43,583	6,329	5,731	3,341
	1884	43,026	4,355	6,201	3,183
	1885	41,792	5,590	6,775	3,382
	1886	40,413	6,201	7,170	4,160

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
8,07,282	44,84,584	22,85,095	21,99,489	1878	Bengal.
9,27,360	47,03,111	22,17,733	24,85,378	1879	
8,90,209	48,00,096	21,96,791	26,03,305	1880	
12,92,022	58,30,313	24,77,260	33,53,053	1881	
14,10,647	64,11,105	26,49,982	37,61,123	1882	
15,31,484	75,51,159	30,56,262	44,94,897	1883	
14,20,145	74,32,856	29,41,752	45,41,104	1884	
14,86,958	78,15,178	30,80,037	47,35,141	1885	
13,34,837	76,47,670	29,90,059	46,57,611	1886	
27,091	2,42,001	1,45,424	96,577	1878	Assam.
42,245	2,60,829	1,45,174	1,15,655	1879	
56,477	2,64,910	1,31,551	1,33,359	1880	
47,335	2,87,410	1,31,171	1,56,239	1881	
45,439	3,11,095	1,50,219	1,60,876	1882	
52,118	3,49,226	1,42,305	2,06,921	1883	
52,630	4,11,575	1,49,910	2,61,665	1884	
56,916	4,57,062	1,67,842	2,89,220	1885	
61,131	4,52,720	1,39,366	3,13,354	1886	
1,85,654	17,65,426	9,59,965	8,05,461	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,33,758	21,13,161	11,25,502	9,87,659	1879	
2,87,791	20,10,378	9,58,651	10,51,727	1880	
2,56,005	19,60,591	9,24,066	10,36,525	1881	
3,09,676	20,40,523	9,28,085	11,12,438	1882	
3,31,813	21,52,901	3,34,763	18,18,138	1883	
3,54,558	22,10,113	3,54,445	18,56,668	1884	
5,87,110	29,70,901	6,31,187	23,39,714	1885	
6,40,151	29,17,186	5,86,809	23,30,377	1886	
1,93,779	15,13,348	6,86,538	8,26,790	1878	Punjab.
1,20,605	14,38,945	7,56,249	6,82,696	1879	
1,92,505	13,41,118	5,58,522	7,82,596	1880	
2,05,127	13,92,534	5,34,417	8,08,117	1881	
2,38,995	15,84,231	6,30,198	9,54,083	1882	
2,29,662	16,26,005	6,52,507	9,73,498	1883	
2,56,130	16,73,273	6,35,368	10,37,905	1884	
4,18,811	19,96,859	7,14,410	12,82,449	1885	
3,48,749	18,80,886	6,95,667	11,85,219	1886	
130,508	6,11,667	3,23,372	2,88,295	1878	Central Provinces.
131,173	6,16,800	3,44,586	2,72,214	1879	
92,781	6,10,090	3,33,615	2,86,475	1880	
98,938	6,30,800	3,30,535	3,00,265	1881	
1,04,779	6,39,363	3,26,967	3,12,396	1882	
1,13,441	6,82,485	3,52,321	3,30,164	1883	
1,13,052	6,84,628	3,43,455	3,41,173	1884	
96,431	7,09,145	3,85,282	3,23,863	1885	
1,18,940	7,56,974	3,50,623	4,06,351	1886	
1,01,004	4,95,891	2,23,088	2,40,378	1878	Burma.
79,130	4,48,212	2,26,528	1,87,307	1879	
67,554	4,10,067	2,81,067	1,29,000	1880	
57,917	4,13,079	2,67,334	1,45,745	1881	
69,379	4,97,794	3,24,347	1,73,447	1882	
60,859	5,94,892	3,04,281	2,70,611	1883	
98,871	7,13,027	2,40,788	4,72,239	1884	
1,27,297	8,08,483	2,65,747	5,42,736	1885	
1,37,873	9,49,729	2,73,718	6,76,011	1886	
3,866	60,329	41,636	13,725	1878	Ajmere.
5,661	73,052	44,265	24,217	1879	
4,570	58,560	41,117	17,443	1880	
5,818	61,633	41,670	19,963	1881	
5,928	62,003	41,526	20,477	1882	
4,696	63,689	43,583	20,097	1883	
6,596	63,461	43,026	20,435	1884	
5,885	63,324	41,792	21,632	1885	
8,153	66,097	40,413	25,684	1886	

No. 147 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF RECEIPTS on PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	RECEIVED			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,158	1,392	19,976
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	3,456	7,369
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	3,276	4,961
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	3,525	19,039
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	2,576	27,099
	1883	2,36,682	95,645	1,983	39,386
	1884	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627
	1885	2,21,132	1,20,057	1,674	48,423
	1886	2,31,369	1,13,812	6,269	56,127
Mysore	1878	2,31,815	1,06,181	2,728	48,657
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	2,587	51,453
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,831	55,282
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	2,755	57,250
Bangalore	1882	25,614	—	—	24,229
	1883	26,491	—	—	27,100
	1884	30,150	—	—	30,226
	1885	42,871	—	—	43,420
	1886	38,296	55	—	32,060
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	936
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	960
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	1,384
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	1,971
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	2,224
	1883	12,666	7,485	—	3,148
	1884	12,608	7,783	926	3,305
	1885	15,805	7,262	1,821	4,224
	1886	19,795	10,489	2,104	5,142
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	73,608	6,65,924
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	55,568	7,00,323
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	58,799	7,49,077
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	75,020	8,81,921
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	88,018	10,10,493
	1883	10,35,077	5,46,092	96,779	10,43,787
	1884	10,74,811	6,29,076	1,23,253	12,44,561
	1885	11,73,113	6,36,957	1,66,819	13,92,838
	1886	12,74,946	6,12,741	1,75,561	14,29,336
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	56,110	2,64,534
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	62,438	2,72,140
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	71,795	2,83,610
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	72,260	4,66,442
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	80,423	5,55,200
	1883	12,31,445	8,65,227	91,503	6,27,069
	1884	11,89,068	8,89,699	91,617	7,16,014
	1885	12,50,084	9,10,792	97,908	7,80,983
	1886	14,09,138	6,85,153	2,41,999	9,12,013
GRAND TOTAL	1878	75,36,127	24,29,220	3,18,928	27,33,194
	1879	74,11,873	23,14,654	2,85,979	29,87,803
	1880	70,34,745	23,74,382	3,60,484	31,78,171
	1881	71,57,627	26,11,649	3,90,909	38,71,809
	1882	73,92,680	27,52,567	4,57,436	43,92,664
	1883	74,01,266	34,73,764	6,39,560	51,69,250
	1884	72,49,561	36,98,973	7,83,028	56,15,183
	1885	79,89,302	38,92,162	8,69,701	62,06,612
	1886	80,50,199	37,06,251	11,44,661	63,76,722

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
13,058	3,39,155	2,80,570	85,062	1878	Berar.
1,571	3,01,384	2,18,740	83,144	1879	
7,367	3,15,489	2,23,307	92,182	1880	
2,027	3,29,119	2,24,496	1,04,623	1881	
1,414	3,53,314	2,35,942	1,17,372	1882	
1,726	3,75,422	2,36,682	1,38,740	1883	
3,880	3,70,686	2,35,180	1,35,506	1884	
4,122	3,95,408	2,21,132	1,74,276	1885	
2,742	4,10,319	2,31,369	1,78,950	1886	
60,931	4,50,312	3,40,724	1,09,588	1878	Mysore. Bangalore.
56,638	4,37,443	3,29,292	1,08,151	1879	
44,203	4,10,438	3,10,953	99,485	1880	
57,239	4,13,888	2,99,399	1,14,489	1881	
24,426	74,269	25,614	48,655	1882	
23,918	77,509	26,491	51,018	1883	
27,930	88,306	30,150	58,156	1884	
25,341	1,11,632	42,871	68,761	1885	
44,956	1,15,367	38,296	77,071	1886	
204	18,508	17,368	1,140	1878	Coorg.
78	21,144	20,106	1,038	1879	
62	24,267	22,821	1,446	1880	
288	25,505	23,246	2,259	1881	
220	22,737	20,293	2,444	1882	
350	23,649	20,151	3,498	1883	
2,618	27,240	12,608	14,632	1884	
2,447	31,559	15,805	15,754	1885	
3,024	40,554	19,795	20,759	1886	
3,87,006	27,98,189	12,51,192	15,46,997	1878	Madras.
5,97,735	27,28,912	10,29,971	16,98,941	1879	
6,25,761	28,23,473	10,36,053	17,87,420	1880	
7,60,748	31,07,712	9,45,176	21,62,536	1881	
8,24,671	34,67,509	9,81,793	24,85,716	1882	
10,27,782	37,49,517	10,35,077	27,14,440	1883	
8,93,874	39,65,575	10,74,811	28,90,764	1884	
8,59,430	42,29,157	11,73,113	30,56,044	1885	
9,96,721	44,89,305	12,74,946	32,14,359	1886	
9,10,538	30,58,979	11,43,925	19,15,054	1878	Bombay.
9,35,402	29,81,612	10,51,729	19,29,883	1879	
9,90,079	31,38,252	11,02,630	20,35,622	1880	
7,87,028	31,49,902	10,89,118	20,60,784	1881	
8,40,580	34,07,508	11,28,148	22,79,360	1882	
9,95,978	38,11,222	12,31,445	25,79,777	1883	
11,35,506	40,21,904	11,89,068	28,32,836	1884	
4,02,967	41,42,734	12,50,084	28,92,650	1885	
12,68,848	45,17,151	14,09,138	31,08,012	1886	
28,20,920	1,58,38,389	76,43,917	81,28,556	1878	GRAND TOTAL.
31,31,296	1,61,31,105	75,09,875	85,76,253	1879	
32,59,356	1,62,07,138	73,16,516	88,90,622	1880	
35,70,492	1,76,02,486	74,69,850	1,01,32,636	1881	
38,76,154	1,88,73,501	75,75,370	1,12,96,131	1882	
43,73,827	2,10,57,667	75,66,602	1,34,91,065	1883	
43,65,899	2,17,12,644	73,85,384	1,43,27,260	1884	
47,73,765	2,37,31,542	79,89,302	1,57,42,240	1885	
49,66,125	2,42,43,958	80,50,199	1,61,93,759	1886	

No. 148.—STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE during each of the under-mentioned

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDI-						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	85,112	7,77,805	14,95,084	—	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,11,340
	1879	86,424	8,00,004	14,54,173	—	10,09,026	2,41,149	1,00,809
	1880	93,950	6,96,493	14,96,352	—	11,72,953	1,80,883	98,455
	1881	55,032	7,03,149	14,04,037	1,04,913	22,03,208	1,97,231	83,123
	1882	55,618	7,71,730	14,73,590	1,23,884	24,58,249	2,21,521	90,301
	1883	66,160	7,50,238	18,14,810	2,06,252	29,51,623	2,35,178	92,309
	1884	60,996	7,60,477	23,61,931	2,22,927	25,36,380	2,17,914	99,257
	1885	31,318	7,89,346	24,35,332	2,32,233	27,17,807	2,45,094	1,00,650
	1886	81,343	7,80,086	25,01,406	2,51,053	24,53,030	2,51,356	97,563
Assam	1878	—	—	82,900	—	63,966	1,936	20,532
	1879	—	—	89,681	—	75,945	4,337	20,070
	1880	—	—	94,584	—	80,366	4,680	19,410
	1881	—	—	99,741	—	85,479	4,785	13,195
	1882	—	—	1,13,646	6,954	86,762	5,604	17,940
	1883	—	—	1,11,341	6,333	1,07,535	6,171	19,650
	1884	659	—	1,26,028	601	1,16,880	6,449	20,592
	1885	653	—	1,29,871	482	1,28,229	9,235	21,352
	1886	875	—	1,42,036	1,754	1,33,653	9,783	21,933
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	—	3,36,981	5,60,117	—	4,57,069	57,082	27,780
	1879	—	3,72,062	4,73,051	53,775	8,03,147	47,794	33,010
	1880	—	2,21,905	4,83,050	47,534	8,34,932	50,561	36,972
	1881	—	1,71,752	4,23,875	46,697	8,30,506	95,087	41,184
	1882	—	2,20,500	4,14,075	35,593	8,33,001	1,02,809	43,358
	1883	—	2,27,965	4,25,379	43,193	8,41,672	1,21,716	46,685
	1884	—	2,35,782	4,87,008	42,835	8,53,878	75,672	52,728
	1885	5,636	3,75,707	8,18,289	1,56,995	6,02,127	91,802	54,235
	1886	11,582	3,48,218	8,61,677	1,85,772	5,69,994	96,285	46,754
Punjab	1878	44,758	1,25,590	4,48,188	44,441	3,10,441	78,359	39,821
	1879	51,474	1,17,581	4,61,782	41,228	3,04,171	79,104	43,553
	1880	21,000	49,647	2,93,385	—	4,69,108	1,19,883	42,071
	1881	21,000	58,225	3,00,091	1,002	4,63,140	1,18,893	42,031
	1882	21,000	63,667	3,10,734	5,861	4,77,386	1,29,898	37,135
	1883	21,000	75,046	3,15,912	6,721	4,86,665	1,42,169	35,918
	1884	21,000	79,223	3,29,133	9,176	5,14,758	1,66,233	33,085
	1885	47,526	86,581	5,80,350	50,162	3,18,404	1,40,800	73,311
	1886	4,200	67,434	5,71,550	56,716	3,25,232	1,35,103	63,467
Central Provinces	1878	—	—	1,57,274	—	2,47,531	20,280	29,764
	1879	—	—	1,95,084	—	2,16,716	21,592	28,775
	1880	—	13,302	89,390	—	2,52,319	34,849	25,826
	1881	—	13,153	90,957	—	2,59,416	32,357	26,642
	1882	—	11,613	1,00,571	1,330	2,64,461	32,213	24,488
	1883	—	11,847	98,917	1,870	2,89,016	32,811	24,991
	1884	—	17,966	96,106	3,315	2,81,198	33,001	25,654
	1885	—	17,463	1,04,397	2,991	2,97,573	38,511	26,312
	1886	28,511	—	1,09,969	4,899	3,07,010	41,262	26,067
Burma	1878	—	—	1,56,911	16,052	93,183	42,724	3,774
	1879	—	—	2,05,437	46,376	27,648	12,550	3,578
	1880	—	—	94,958	12,476	1,46,161	36,630	3,115
	1881	—	8,716	78,152	8,123	1,55,943	33,413	5,469
	1882	6,927	8,260	1,02,838	8,802	1,48,890	40,035	17,743
	1883	8,420	12,891	91,941	11,430	1,90,831	35,366	25,533
	1884	16,326	11,757	2,01,017	50,902	1,48,514	11,583	28,763
	1885	—	20,279	2,26,647	59,189	1,79,022	18,632	34,368
	1886	—	23,286	2,67,030	68,563	2,00,351	11,835	35,897
Ajmere	1878	—	29,231	3,347	—	14,324	602	1,707
	1879	—	29,933	2,991	—	16,064	673	1,482
	1880	—	26,962	2,863	—	16,797	546	1,630
	1881	—	27,775	2,891	—	18,144	476	1,378
	1882	—	27,949	3,043	—	18,629	441	1,388
	1883	—	28,592	3,391	—	18,151	486	1,231
	1884	—	26,018	9,156	—	16,381	564	1,293
	1885	—	24,646	8,662	—	16,258	603	1,652
	1886	—	23,080	12,305	—	16,593	636	1,574

on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
2,25,505	3,80,002	1,64,682	87,574	99,731	44,45,446	1878	Bengal.
2,32,203	3,82,371	1,67,487	1,20,842	71,691	46,66,129	1879	
4,20,796	4,15,953	1,62,278	—	61,983	48,00,096	1880	
2,00,953	4,12,321	1,72,501	2,47,504	46,341	58,30,313	1881	
3,16,928	4,22,574	1,77,591	2,39,687	59,432	64,11,105	1882	
3,25,118	4,21,614	1,85,640	4,50,315	51,902	75,51,159	1883	
2,10,436	4,62,550	1,87,067	2,71,009	91,912	74,82,856	1884	
2,32,182	4,99,411	1,84,875	2,28,559	1,18,371	78,15,178	1885	
2,22,236	5,50,956	1,93,764	1,19,430	1,45,447	76,47,670	1886	
345	48,019	14,435	270	3,004	2,40,407	1878	Assam.
4,971	45,694	15,966	899	3,226	2,60,829	1879	
4,194	44,039	10,963	2,647	4,027	2,64,910	1880	
3,490	45,459	12,555	7,736	7,970	2,87,410	1881	
3,338	48,781	16,636	5,101	6,283	3,11,095	1882	
4,114	54,318	21,765	8,919	9,080	3,49,226	1883	
24,916	51,453	26,159	25,292	12,546	4,11,575	1884	
25,471	56,446	29,386	43,513	12,894	4,57,062	1885	
20,326	61,556	30,231	17,502	13,021	4,52,720	1886	
44,430	1,82,132	17,167	—	13,302	16,96,010	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
27,664	2,46,351	18,149	13,411	24,747	21,18,161	1879	
38,223	2,49,372	16,106	9,525	21,648	20,10,378	1880	
1,328	2,40,192	18,591	10,906	80,499	19,60,591	1881	
2,100	2,51,455	46,543	79,547	11,542	20,40,523	1882	
2,260	2,53,219	51,908	1,26,208	12,696	21,52,901	1883	
2,160	2,58,770	56,313	1,18,380	25,987	22,10,113	1884	
28,776	2,71,253	63,663	2,75,686	48,436	27,92,605	1885	
27,598	2,86,054	91,183	3,26,428	65,641	29,17,186	1886	
39,253	1,80,677	75,101	78,349	48,370	15,13,348	1878	Punjab.
39,358	1,74,162	71,300	5,280	49,972	14,38,945	1879	
13,233	1,80,095	84,081	—	68,610	13,41,118	1880	
69,927	1,74,402	80,852	—	62,971	13,92,534	1881	
74,382	1,69,638	1,10,127	1,18,542	65,721	15,84,281	1882	
73,864	1,65,402	1,14,448	1,13,721	74,239	16,26,005	1883	
72,871	1,68,975	1,23,129	93,371	62,319	16,75,279	1884	
1,06,026	1,52,214	1,13,361	1,65,249	1,62,875	19,96,859	1885	
95,503	1,54,855	1,01,570	1,46,870	1,58,381	18,80,886	1886	
16,323	1,03,057	2,009	—	29,035	6,05,303	1878	Central Provinces.
15,038	1,01,803	2,104	—	33,567	6,14,679	1879	
8,629	1,01,391	25,023	33,028	31,333	6,10,090	1880	
4,237	1,06,227	25,691	42,055	30,065	6,30,800	1881	
5,673	1,03,658	27,034	36,077	32,245	6,39,363	1882	
6,461	1,08,463	27,767	47,433	32,909	6,82,485	1883	
9,018	1,03,913	30,726	39,863	43,368	6,84,628	1884	
4,978	1,10,265	29,612	44,736	32,307	7,09,145	1885	
3,145	1,27,455	23,858	52,791	32,307	7,36,974	1886	
2,210	57,008	2,240	37,183	52,181	4,63,466	1878	Burma.
1,136	48,623	3,226	20,046	46,216	4,13,835	1879	
4,334	58,209	3,660	22,054	28,420	4,10,067	1880	
7,320	65,801	5,700	13,808	30,634	4,13,079	1881	
1,935	54,358	8,073	62,571	36,862	4,97,794	1882	
5,724	69,842	29,061	63,720	50,133	5,94,892	1883	
4,241	81,897	25,770	59,277	73,040	7,13,027	1884	
9,068	83,670	38,390	76,084	65,139	8,08,483	1885	
8,736	86,279	51,331	1,35,432	60,989	9,49,729	1886	
275	5,875	—	—	—	55,361	1878	Ajmere.
1,479	6,609	—	8,251	—	68,482	1879	
2,534	6,341	—	4,275	—	61,948	1880	
3,907	6,355	—	3,013	—	63,939	1881	
3,241	6,374	—	2,451	—	62,544	1882	
2,974	6,061	—	1,658	—	63,516	1883	
—	5,954	2,861	1,234	—	63,461	1884	
—	5,825	2,847	2,931	—	63,424	1885	
—	5,905	2,968	3,036	—	66,097	1886	

No. 148 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in INDIA, during each of the under

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDITURE						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1878	—	—	81,717	—	1,26,982	5,727	4,014
	1879	—	—	22,662	—	1,82,149	4,309	3,848
	1880	—	—	21,441	—	1,75,440	3,948	3,804
	1881	—	—	23,253	—	1,95,066	3,464	3,860
	1882	—	—	24,028	—	2,09,296	3,524	3,845
	1883	—	—	24,801	—	2,20,575	3,410	4,331
	1884	—	—	77,123	—	1,72,028	4,223	8,296
	1885	—	—	75,773	—	1,83,654	4,510	8,376
	1886	—	—	74,458	—	1,92,850	6,891	9,343
Mysore	1878	—	50,319	1,05,093	11,256	1,23,482	24,089	7,558
	1879	—	23,601	96,783	11,383	1,75,593	36,466	963
	1880	—	21,858	1,00,594	9,371	1,67,694	30,822	—
	1881	—	26,811	1,06,840	8,932	1,68,348	33,327	—
Bangalore	1882	—	1,800	22,725	6,449	24,627	16,714	—
	1883	—	1,760	25,619	6,291	26,340	15,800	—
	1884	—	3,606	26,311	11,362	25,306	17,060	—
	1885	—	3,378	25,099	10,789	28,253	15,417	—
	1886	—	2,986	25,562	9,983	27,761	20,756	—
Coorg	1878	—	—	4,980	—	5,999	410	965
	1879	—	—	3,746	—	8,393	140	1,136
	1880	—	—	5,754	—	7,642	140	1,222
	1881	—	—	7,214	—	9,901	220	835
	1882	—	—	8,678	—	9,410	230	690
	1883	—	—	9,413	—	10,272	250	683
	1884	—	—	9,026	—	10,182	268	679
	1885	—	—	12,000	—	10,543	541	1,120
	1886	—	—	13,232	—	11,828	804	1,357
Madras	1874	49,497	2,56,604	8,43,263	—	8,43,458	1,64,631	40,428
	1879	50,955	2,17,214	5,83,348	25,598	9,55,289	2,70,299	35,688
	1880	53,155	2,37,058	5,91,919	26,515	10,28,189	2,53,806	34,359
	1881	57,284	2,68,032	6,38,289	32,237	12,29,564	2,67,104	44,658
	1882	67,186	3,02,171	7,00,971	35,561	13,96,599	2,71,897	52,759
	1883	73,336	3,26,644	7,50,308	61,002	15,46,707	2,97,702	50,174
	1884	93,003	3,87,619	11,34,848	1,98,367	11,83,442	1,87,946	1,27,473
	1885	1,00,810	4,26,363	12,01,060	2,38,314	11,86,285	1,29,124	1,44,270
	1886	1,16,001	4,68,596	12,12,953	2,72,236	11,66,127	1,45,609	1,51,857
Bombay	1878	41,569	2,17,010	7,75,446	—	10,57,809	87,363	48,968
	1879	31,400	2,26,950	7,47,596	—	10,76,968	99,909	55,190
	1880	31,547	2,27,387	7,62,620	—	11,18,703	1,32,317	53,831
	1881	31,239	2,52,294	7,54,987	59,276	12,05,968	1,26,707	51,412
	1882	27,000	2,73,413	7,41,105	1,12,309	12,92,613	1,26,645	51,581
	1883	27,000	2,84,940	7,74,553	1,35,935	13,98,954	1,44,137	51,207
	1884	27,000	2,96,437	8,13,299	1,11,476	15,04,268	1,60,437	87,806
	1885	27,000	3,11,411	8,48,523	1,42,246	15,42,243	1,63,660	91,961
	1886	88,421	3,33,798	9,75,036	1,43,751	17,42,655	1,68,039	94,146
TOTAL	1878	2,20,986	17,93,490	47,14,320	71,749	41,30,333	7,18,705	3,36,651
	1879	2,20,253	17,87,345	43,36,334	1,78,360	48,51,109	8,18,322	3,28,077
	1880	1,99,652	14,94,612	40,36,910	95,896	54,65,354	9,49,115	3,20,695
	1881	1,64,555	15,29,907	39,30,327	2,61,180	68,24,683	9,13,044	3,13,787
	1882	1,77,740	16,81,103	40,15,704	3,36,743	72,19,923	9,51,531	3,41,228
	1883	1,95,916	17,20,823	44,46,385	4,79,027	80,88,341	10,35,196	3,52,712
	1884	2,18,984	18,18,235	56,71,581	6,50,961	73,63,215	8,31,350	4,86,626
	1885	2,12,943	20,55 174	64,66,003	8,93,401	72,10,398	8,57,929	5,57,632
	1886	3,30,733	20,47,434	67,67,114	9,94,727	71,47,084	8,88,359	5,49,958

DITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
—	47,141	9,081	9,081	22,060	3,15,631	1878	Berar.
—	47,156	8,075	8,075	25,173	3,01,884	1879	
—	48,716	9,808	9,808	26,353	3,15,489	1880	
—	46,502	11,444	11,444	19,258	3,29,119	1881	
—	47,672	13,006	13,006	22,788	3,53,314	1882	
—	47,531	12,684	12,684	31,510	3,75,422	1883	
—	47,727	8,577	8,577	12,350	3,70,686	1884	
—	46,520	9,027	9,027	15,650	3,95,408	1885	
—	48,855	9,128	53,056	15,738	4,10,319	1886	
30,038	43,788	1,369	7,323	45,997	4,50,312	1878	Mysore.
15,839	46,276	2,732	4,269	23,538	4,37,443	1879	
14,694	43,509	1,632	3,279	16,085	4,10,438	1880	
8,651	39,150	1,573	2,980	17,276	4,13,888	1881	
1,954	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882	Bangalore.
1,699	—	—	—	—	77,509	1883	
1,661	—	—	—	3,000	88,306	1884	
1,706	—	—	26,882	—	1,11,524	1885	
1,775	—	—	23,023	2,671	1,15,367	1886	
150	3,991	237	254	1,522	18,508	1878	Coorg.
—	6,064	157	500	1,008	21,144	1879	
—	7,065	156	558	1,730	24,267	1880	
—	4,487	156	856	1,856	25,505	1881	
—	1,301	801	927	1,200	22,737	1882	
—	1,117	—	714	1,200	23,649	1883	
—	1,103	565	2,500	2,357	27,240	1884	
—	1,576	850	—	4,929	31,559	1885	
—	2,205	1,830	1,889	7,409	40,554	1886	
1,40,203	2,88,241	27,316	1,23,562	20,986	27,98,189	1878	Madras.
1,40,724	2,92,333	30,817	68,243	63,409	27,28,912	1879	
1,41,056	2,97,729	32,377	82,658	49,652	28,23,473	1880	
1,55,453	3,03,413	39,472	34,885	37,321	31,07,712	1881	
1,70,103	3,15,166	46,977	63,423	44,696	34,67,509	1882	
1,52,976	3,32,173	59,991	63,119	35,385	37,49,517	1883	
1,64,419	3,46,041	18,672	1,04,856	69,494	39,65,575	1884	
1,50,501	3,65,142	29,436	1,46 816	1,11,036	42,29,157	1885	
1,62,665	3,81,000	32,070	2,30,154	1,50,037	44,89,305	1886	
1,56,006	2,57,510	82,913	2,61,186	73,199	30,58,979	1878	Bombay.
1,34,364	2,27,571	77,726	2,37,377	66,562	29,81,612	1879	
1,56,679	2,43,664	76,687	2,74,145	60,672	31,38,252	1880	
1,03,095	2,46,479	89,808	1,68,375	60,262	31,49,902	1881	
1,16,337	2,50,631	92,205	2,37,053	86,607	34,07,508	1882	
1,89,706	2,57,616	1,11,133	3,31,921	1,04,120	38,11,222	1883	
1,72,468	2,70,239	59,047	4,24,499	94,928	40,21,904	1884	
1,81,880	2,85,574	61,155	3,52,343	1,34,738	41,42,734	1885	
1,73,918	2,81,373	60,240	3,71,135	84,139	46,17,151	1886	
6,54,733	15,97,471	3,96,550	6,14,611	4,09,407	1,56,58,961	1878	Total.
6,12,776	16,25,013	3,97,688	4,88,629	4,08,149	1,60,47,055	1879	
7,99,377	16,96,583	4,22,771	4,58,148	3,71,413	1,62,10,526	1880	
5,58,361	16,90,788	4,65,343	5,58,384	3,94,433	1,76,04,792	1881	
6,96,491	16,72,108	5,38,533	8,74,534	3,67,376	1,88,73,014	1882	
7,64,896	17,17,356	6,14,397	12,38,308	4,03,174	2,10,56,531	1883	
6,62,160	17,98,682	5,38,886	11,80,643	4,92,271	2,17,12,644	1884	
7,40,583	18,77,896	5,62,602	14,14,697	7,03,875	2,35,53,138	1885	
7,15,907	19,86,998	5,98,223	14,81,646	7,35,780	2,42,43,958	1886	

No. 149.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
	1882	21	355	111	47	62	10	661*	9,191	10,458
	1883	22	370	101	45	19	8	737	9,153	10,455
	1884	32	419	140	67	73	24	792	9,614	11,161
	1885	22	510	149	57	57	13	903	10,112	11,823
Assam	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
	1882	28	129	5	22	—	—	30	167	381
	1883	26	159	2	20	—	—	52	210	469
	1884	15	138	2	13	2	—	42	175	387
	1885	25	97	11	13	—	—	42	178	366
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
	1882	4	23	13	14	193	2	143	5,680	6,073
	1883	5	22	9	13	245	8	92	5,904	6,298
	1884	3	9	4	11	177	5	105†	5,542	5,856
	1885	3	23	10	6	173	1	104‡	5,039	5,359
Punjab	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
	1882	1	—	—	1	5	—	19	939	965
	1883	—	2	2	1	3	1	46	909	964
	1884	—	6	2	—	2	—	52	809	871
	1885	—	—	1	1	3	1	30	686	722
Central Provinces	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
	1882	—	156	30	8	6	—	85	1,058	1,343
	1883	—	137	37	10	6	4	111	1,076	1,381
	1884	1	98	22	7	5	—	94	797	1,024
	1885	—	110	19	10	5	7	69	1,066	1,286
Burma	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	10	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	9	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	12	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	10	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	17	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	12	135	169
	1882	1	10	12	2	—	—	17	145	182
	1883	4	13	4	1	3	—	12	119	161
	1884	1	8	2	—	—	—	17	168	189
	1885	—	10	1	1	—	—	10	181	203

* 359 by jackals and 202 by alligators.
† 20 by alligators, 13 by boars, 70 by jackals, 1 by nilgai, 1 by deer.
‡ 62 by jackals, 12 by boars, 3 by dogs, 2 by cats, 24 by crocodiles, 1 by nilgai.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyænas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	Bengal.
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,230	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
1	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
37	3,791	2,996	35	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
5	4,071	3,370	45	487	134	220	228	8,560	1882	
2	4,311	5,535	10	775	395	419	263	11,710	1883	
10	5,033	5,789	13	531	286	417	308	12,397	1884	
11	4,751	5,156	11	851	773	359	311	12,223	1885	
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	Assam.
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	1	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
1	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
1	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
5	3,033	730	11	116	38	39	30	4,002	1882	
1	2,749	668	15	93	63	230	20	3,838	1883	
1	5,168	1,180	5	8	61	209	39	6,670	1884	
1	11,038	1,168	—	1,053	379	293	56	14,187	1885	
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	330	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	151	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
7	1,307	3,487	122	2,092	369	902	318	8,604	1882	
1	1,353	4,891	187	1,807	160	527	314	9,240	1883	
—	1,081	4,617	200	1,522	349	327§	313	8,409	1884	
—	2,015	4,765	295	1,327	192	510‖	163	9,317	1885	
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	Punjab.
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	169	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	13	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	41	1,797	83	766	103	3	126	2,919	1882	
—	136	1,505	35	803	46	98	47	2,670	1883	
—	361	745	19	231	176	483	178	2,193	1884	
—	362	788	24	349	15	22	40	1,600	1885	
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	Central Provinces.
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750*	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
—	2,068	1,170	6	82	24	485	54	3,889	1882	
—	2,251	1,163	11	111	45	366	51	4,006	1883	
—	2,507	1,287	2	34	102	381	59	4,372	1884	
—	2,080	1,313	5	98	55	359	45	3,955	1885	
1	619	79	1	—	—	33	92	825	1876	Burma.
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1550	
1	720	129	—	13	—	80	150	1,048	1881	
—	731	195	2	6	—	85	360	1,329	1882	
32	818	80	1	35	—	56	313	1,335	1883	
1	785	169	—	15	—	89	256	1,315	1884	
—	593	410	5	—	—	75	294	1,377	1885	

§ 56 by alligators, 234 by wild dogs, 33 by jackals, 4 unknown.
‖ 481 by wild dogs, 18 by crocodiles, 10 by jackals, 1 unknown.

No. 149 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1876	—	1	—	—	—	2	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	39	48
	1883	—	2	2	—	—	—	4	83	92
	1884	2	—	—	—	—	1	6	50	59
	1885	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	42	43
Berar	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
	1882	—	6	1	6	9	2	1	190	215
	1883	—	4	3	—	4	—	10	187	208
	1884	—	1	9	5	4	—	2	172	193
	1885	—	3	5	2	5	—	6	206	227
Mysore and Coorg	1876	No information for this year.								
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	No information for these years.								
	1882									
	1883	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	1884	—	1	2	—	—	1	16	3	23
	1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Madras	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
	1882	5	206	28	11	—	—	25	920	1,195
	1883	5	267	49	28	3	6	24	1,267	1,649
	1884	5	139	44	8	1	—	58	1,191	1,446
	1885	1	73	38	9	2	2	11	1,487	1,623
Bombay	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	1	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	1	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
	1882	—	10	7	3	3	—	52	1,190	1,265
	1883	1	7	8	1	4	—	46	1,159	1,226
	1884	—	12	2	3	2	1	89†	1,108	1,216
	1885	—	12	10	—	2	2	82‡	1,145	1,253
Total	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427
	1882	60	895	207	114	278	14	1,037	19,519	22,125
	1883	63	985	217	119	287	28	1,139	20,067	22,905
	1884	59	831	229	114	265	32	1,266	19,629	22,425
	1885	51	838	244	99	248	26	1,259	20,142	22,907

* Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

† 27 by scorpions, 25 by mad dogs, 13 by jackals, 4 by lizards, 5 by hogs and boars, 3 by crocodiles, 2 by mad foxes 2 by buffaloes, 1 by wolf, 7 unknown.

‡ 24 by mad dogs, 23 by jackals, 8 by wild pigs, 7 by lizards, 5 by scorpions, 5 by alligators, 3 by wild bulls, 1 by mad camel, 1 by wolf, 5 unknown.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyænas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	*77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	166	86	—	280	—	25	22	576	1882	
—	38	36	—	157	—	—	1	232	1883	
—	89	138	—	192	16	7	4	446	1884	
—	41	125	—	295	—	—	5	466	1885	
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	Berar.
—	328	238	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	484	481	3	2,098	103	1	569	3,739	1882	
—	282	335	4	1,450	96	14	284	2,445	1883	
—	317	585	5	1,296	64	35	156	2,458	1884	
—	274	540	5	1,167	73	36	192	2,277	1885	
No information for this year.									1876	Mysore and Coorg.
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880‡	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	68	220	—	—	—	—	—	288	1882	
—	97	34	—	—	—	—	1	132	1883	
—	223	33	—	—	69	10	1	336	1884	
133	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	1885	
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	Madras.
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	3,271	3,839	23	1,714	167	360	329	9,703	1882	
1	3,460	4,418	30	416	308	188	278	9,099	1883	
6	3,129	4,708	68	336	331	183	304	9,065	1884	
10	2,681	6,723	34	318	206	60	298	10,420	1885	
—	1,363	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	Bombay.
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	935	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,696	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
—	1,277	595	—	1,020	69	6	131	3,098	1882	
—	1,068	394	22	1,077	68	73	69	2,771	1883	
—	987	438	—	367	84	25	110	2,011	1884	
—	904	516	1	1,137	147	65	79	2,849	1885	
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876	Total.
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,370	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,912	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	
17	16,517	15,970	295	8,661	1,007	2,076	2,167	46,710	1882	
36	16,563	19,064	315	6,704	1,181	1,971	1,644	47,478	1883	
17	19,680	19,699	312	4,532	1,538	2,166	1,728	49,672	1884	
154	24,964	21,504	380	6,635	2,130	1,779	1,483	59,029	1885	

No. 150.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Bengal	1876	—	—	415	7,681	1,098	4,566	259	610	570	4,685
	1877	—	—	406	7,290	1,040	3,933	230	537	720	4,219
	1878	1	—	426	7,603	1,033	4,103	227	523	919	5,435
	1879	—	—	559	10,588	1,062	3,964	217	489	1,466	8,756
	1880	—	—	724	14,333	925	3,675	218	475	763	4,859
	1881	—	—	640	11,212	981	3,776	147	324	898	5,961
	1882	1	—	574	11,084	890	3,559	258	593	1,231	9,320
	1883	—	—	436	7,533	925	3,468	223	490	1,187	6,990
	1884	1	50	866	15,367	1,152	4,640	366	827	1,393	9,440
	1885	—	—	674	9,674	1,198	4,469	288	605	711	3,518
Assam	1876	—	—	411	9,304	174	776	46	114	3	15
	1877	1	—	434	9,362	188	905	58	143	5	20
	1878	—	—	375	8,725	189	872	657	157	1	5
	1879	1	—	305	7,175	154	725	57	143	4	48
	1880	—	—	273	5,823	160	755	67	440	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	6,021	192	914	76	556	—	—
	1882	2	150	316	6,375	157	725	73	553	—	—
	1883	2	100	565	9,060	249	1,181	78	481	2	20
	1884	4	300	364	7,457	221	1,036	100	599	3	—
	1885	—	—	347	7,042	300	1,402	92	665	1	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1876	—	—	135	1,044	381	1,703	420	1,133	4,770	8,446
	1877	—	—	95	733	406	1,846	577	1,586	2,261	4,667
	1878	—	—	87	706	427	1,905	559	1,525	2,589	5,949
	1879	—	—	53	500	349	1,627	567	1,539	1,718	3,992
	1880	—	—	78	862	326	1,529	372	1,007	1,667	3,024
	1881	—	—	82	846	372	1,763	348	975	1,829	4,342
	1882	—	—	92	875	327	1,551	429	1,193	1,798	4,108
	1883	—	—	118	1,056	394	1,774	588	1,607	2,664	5,655
	1884	—	—	102	875	452	2,110	484	1,349	2,387	7,499
	1885	—	—	83	782	458	2,279	442	1,200	2,516	6,823
Punjab	1876	—	—	12	108	143	861	69	Not stated	1,075	3,363
	1877	—	—	11	90	186	1,216	17		1,268	3,776
	1878	—	—	3	17	125	760	45	8	1,120	3,277
	1879	—	—	10	66	113	728	12		1,356	4,435
	1880	—	—	50	325	98	686	32		1,194	3,687
	1881	—	—	1	15	138	840	5	Not stated	1,238	3,972
	1882	—	—	24	200	171	1,022	22		1,235	3,822
	1883	—	—	19	123	184	1,103	25		1,472	4,684
	1884	—	—	5	54	230	1,127	145		1,931	6,525
	1885	—	—	12	105	198	1,143	39	33	1,768	5,299
Central Provinces	1876	—	—	253	10,600	576	5,185	355	1,628	148	624
	1877	—	—	203	9,600	544	5,125	207	960	265	911
	1878	—	—	187	8,470	391	3,645	157	740	219	765
	1879	—	—	161	7,300	338	3,090	133	828	128	552
	1880	—	—	223	10,950	475	4,442	220	980	244	1,054
	1881	—	—	195	9,370	445	4,002	197	892	259	1,088
	1882	—	—	256	11,400	517	4,860	216	972	296	1,309
	1883	—	—	276	12,920	540	4,915	235	1,077	376	1,803
	1884	—	—	260	12,530	596	5,450	217	992	275	991
	1885	—	—	221	10,440	546	5,045	264	1,180	468	1,962
Burma	1876	2	—	95	1,720	55	509	35	325	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	1,625	78	567	76	400	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	1,250	65	486	51	330	—	—
	1879	4	50	68	1,180	66	525	31	255	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	1,335	62	459	49	255	—	—
	1881	2	200	81	1,380	63	600	46	305	—	—
	1882	2	—	93	3,035	122	1,885	99	835	—	—
	1883	1	—	129	3,875	85	1,285	111	961	—	—
	1884	—	—	118	4,070	101	1,555	118	983	4	—
	1885	—	—	83	2,650	124	2,115	128	1,198	—	—

of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
461	868	1,219	119	4,022	35,585	8,359	27,888	1876	Bengal.
508	969	1,234	402	4,138	15,761	2,950	20,305	1877	
451	829	1,613	478	4,650	24,276	4,613	23,584	1878	
325	605	1,914	528	5,543	21,102	3,441	28,371	1879	
344	689	1,809	810	4,783	23,201	3,733	28,574	1880	
278	525	1,269	518	4,213	19,282	3,430	25,746	1881	
449	897	2,464	583	5,867	32,187	6,418	32,454	1882	
409	744	2,473	1,656	5,653	38,856	7,096	27,976	1883	
477	914	2,651	1,055	6,906	51,787	10,081	42,375	1884	
492	922	2,569	867	5,932	53,995	9,739	29,794	1885	
—	—	166	188	800	325	Not stated	10,397	1876	Assam.
—	—	86	210	772	135		10,640	1877	
—	—	185	456	815	25		10,215	1878	
—	—	119	295	640	33		8,386	1879	
—	—	45	5	545	202		7,023	1880	
—	—	619	61	1,176	300	34	7,586	1881	
—	—	545*	51	1,093	313	34	7,888	1882	
—	—	7†	—	903	200	23	10,865	1883	
4	—	139	2	835	428	29	9,423	1884	
1	2	320	5	1,061	582	23	9,139	1885	
567	1,358	89	28	6,362	816	—	13,712	1876	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
311	687	260	60	3,910	414	—	9,579	1877	
342	781	491	72	4,495	1,697	—	10,939	1878	
226	439	119	79	3,032	952	—	8,176	1879	
462	841	19	32	2,924	1,029	10	7,305	1880	
258	472	148	38	3,037	1,142	57	8,495	1881	
254	459	32	49	2,932	16,389	2,023	10,258	1882	
120	221	23	29	3,907	24,490	2,821	13,163	1883	
229	444	23	45	3,679	24,689	2,937	15,258	1884	
277	523	41‡	78	3,817	27,347	3,264	14,949	1885	
7	—	1,151	288	2,457	21,285	2,223	6,843	1876	Punjab.
5	1	2	—	1,489	13,566	1,604	6,687	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	119	4,181	1878	
4	—	8	—	1,503	2,420	158	5,387	1879	
15	18	—	—	1,389	9,126	636	5,552	1880	
3	—	26	29	1,411	22,279	1,587	6,443	1881	
3	—	44	39	1,549	6,065	534	5,617	1882	
2	10	573	8	2,275	48,873	4,906	10,834	1883	
6	—	16	6	2,333	74,355	8,560	16,272	1884	
3	—	23	—	2,043	47,576	4,733	11,313	1885	
325	629	144	18	1,801	30	15	18,699	1876	Central Provinces.
389	733	—	—	1,608	61	30	17,359	1877	
246	462	—	—	1,197	410	195	14,277	1878	
220	430	—	—	1,030	924	390	12,570	1879	
246	481	—	—	1,408	866	337	18,224	1880	
254	488	1	20	1,351	1,493	562	16,422	1881	
323	620	—	—	1,608	1,853	682	19,843	1882	
369	711	—	—	1,796	1,914	737	22,168	1833	
309	598	—	—	1,657	2,378	841	21,402	1884	
334	638	—	—	1,883	1,997	802	20,067	1885	
—	—	274	2,548	461	658	—	5,102	1876	Burma.
—	—	507	2,074	761	2,810	—	4,666	1877	
—	—	461	3,034	657	2,214	—	5,100	1878	
—	—	525	1,492	694	4,104	—	3,502	1879	
—	—	447	1,419	639	997	2	3,470	1880	
—	—	867	1,776	1,059	2,990	27	4,288	1881	
—	—	1,062	3,081	1,378	2,681	1	8,837	1882	
—	—	566	3,170	892	4,709	1	9,292	1883	
—	—	437	3,139	778	4,491	1	9,748	1884	
—	—	504	2,873	839	3,118	—	8,836	1885	

* 523 boars; 20 buffaloes; 2 rhinoceroses. † Boars only.
‡ 35 wild dogs; 5 jackals; 1 crocodile.

No. 150 (*cont.*)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1876	—	—	2	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	30	—	—	2	4
	1878	—	—	3	11	18	30	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	16	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	10	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	1882	—	—	—	—	4	20	1	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	2	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	5	20	3	10	—	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	4	4	6	10	—	—	—	—
Berar	1876	—	—	20	337	81	1,117	—	—	46	230
	1877	—	—	30	440	83	1,078	—	—	63	282
	1878	—	—	32	500	54	748	1	5	36	176
	1879	—	—	10	170	38	497	5	25	44	216
	1880	—	—	34	525	52	660	2	10	43	215
	1881	—	—	12	210	116	1,522	1	50	43	199
	1882	—	—	14	270	104	1,377	1	5	91	453
	1883	—	—	24	470	139	1,808	12	60	132	615
	1884	—	—	19	330	86	1,140	2	10	110	510
	1885	—	—	34	538	128	1,665	3	11	109	538
Mysore and Coorg	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	1,447	110	2,244	—	—	4	40
	1878	—	—	36	1,055	96	2,335	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	1,300	113	2,332	—	—	16	50
	1880†	—	—	14	125	10	15	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	155	7	60	—	—	2	—
	1882†	—	—	8	195	19	45	—	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	9	360	15	180	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	10	405	21	509	2	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	9	400	29	571	—	—	—	—
Madras	1876	2	50	236	10,690	1,021	16,943	133	709	39	64
	1877	—	—	154	5,778	642	10,540	150	840	33	54
	1878	—	—	185	6,255	613	9,479	143	786	27	20
	1879	—	—	144	4,865	644	9,960	110	637	34	74
	1880	—	—	136	4,386	750	10,985	121	699	34	96
	1881	—	—	189	5,965	837	12,767	149	800	26	90
	1882	3	200	278	13,249	1,205	27,931	215	1,359	24	110
	1883	1	—	185	11,950	1,565	46,786	298	2,084	93	650
	1884	6	328	321	23,518	2,195	81,437	541	4,064	230	1,807
	1885	—	—	266	21,446	2,270	79,857	584	4,411	218	1,697
Bombay	1876	—	—	114	2,106	248	2,322	45	396	324	1,207
	1877	—	—	71	1,408	274	2,601	59	516	303	1,136
	1878	—	—	79	1,428	226	2,079	34	345	156	615
	1879	—	—	59	1,122	176	1,871	26	200	293	1,071
	1880	—	—	77	1,617	184	1,809	17	153	298	1,116
	1881	—	—	61	1,248	244	2,450	21	156	243	1,046
	1882	—	—	71	1,326	220	1,905	16	132	304	1,381
	1883	—	—	62	1,140	248	2,142	29	279	313	1,133
	1884	—	—	126	2,178	203	1,731	22	234	373	1,339
	1885	—	—	122	1,719	209	1,782	34	282	487	1,398
Total British India	1876	4	50	1,693	43,599	3,786	33,982	1,362	4,915	6,975	18,634
	1877	2	—	1,579	37,773	3,559	30,090	1,374	4,982	4,924	15,109
	1878	1	—	1,493	36,020	3,237	26,443	1,283	4,419	5,067	16,242
	1879	5	50	1,412	34,266	3,061	25,335	1,208	4,116	5,059	19,174
	1880†	3	—	1,689	40,281	3,047	25,025	1,100	4,019	4,243	14,031
	1881†	2	200	1,557	36,422	3,397	28,694	991	4,058	4,528	16,698
	1882†	8	350	1,726	48,009	3,736	44,880	1,329	5,642	5,119	20,503
	1883	4	100	1,825	48,487	4,349	64,653	1,599	7,039	6,239	21,555
	1884	11	678	2,196	66,804	5,260	1,00,746	1,997	9,058	6,706	28,111
	1885	—	—	1,855	54,800	5,466	1,00,338	1,874	9,585	6,278	21,235

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
1	—	1	—	13	50	—	9	1876	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	34	1877	
2	3	—	—	23	66	—	44	1878	
2	3	1	—	13	72	—	19	1879	
1	3	—	—	8	61	—	13	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
1	—	—	—	5	118	—	20	1882	
—	—	3	—	10	142	—	11	1883	
4	3	5	—	17	246	—	33	1884	
4	3	—	—	14	106	—	17	1885	
40	198	—	—	187	—	—	2,494	1876	Berar.
62	310	—	—	238	—	—	1,882	1877	
50	247	—	—	173	—	—	2,110	1878	
27	135	—	—	124	88	—	1,676	1879	
36	180	—	—	167	158	24	1,043	1880	
44	220	—	—	216	332	45	1,614	1881	
43	215	—	—	253	333	45	2,246	1882	
78	390	—	—	385	290	37	2,365	1883	
74	370	—	—	291	289	38	3,380	1884	
108	535	—	—	382	744	127	3,414	1885	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	Mysore and Coorg.
3	20	1,497	214	1,684	1,336	18	3,983	1877	
1	10	1,066	124	1,200	691	17	3,541	1878	
9	55	—	—	179	1,034	279	4,016	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	140	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	40	255	1881	
—	—	—	—	27	114	11	251	1882†	
—	—	—	—	24	78	7	547	1883	
—	—	1,724	233	1,757	752	248	1,595	1884	
—	—	1,032	193	1,070	672	254	1,418	1885	
164	594	4,741	794	6,336	532	—	29,844	1876	Madras.
121	417	5,897	774*	6,997	—	—	18,403	1877	
128	359	5,920	955	7,016	—	—	17,854	1878	
120	384	2,956	481	4,008	—	—	16,401	1879	
104	409	139	5	1,284	—	—	16,580	1880	
166	621	62	5	1,429	—	—	20,248	1881	
289	1,256	41	6	2,055	—	—	44,111	1882	
457	2,617	109	49	2,708	—	—	64,136	1883	
715	5,089	25	3	4,033	—	—	1,16,246	1884	
851	5,564	19	5	4,208	328	—	1,12,980	1885	
20	4	268	2	1,019	153,090	5,160	11,197	1876	Bombay.
18	—	512	77	1,237	93,154	3,511	9,249	1877	
1	—	445	111	941	86,796	3,213	7,791	1878	
16	—	1,305	167	1,875	102,232	3,674	8,195	1879	
7	—	1,134	80	1,717	177,078	6,922	11,697	1880	
11	—	787	66	1,367	207,113	6,214	11,180	1881	
31	72	1,092	67	1,824	262,348	5,125	10,008	1882	
134	530	550	36	1,336	293,230	6,725	11,985	1883	
139	590	626	86	1,489	221,566	5,816	11,974	1884	
168	712	1,451	33	2,471	283,579	6,271	12,197	1885	
1,585	3,651	8,053	3,985	23,458	212,371	15,757	1,24,573	1876	Total.
1,417	3,137	9,996	3,811	22,851	127,295	8,113	1,03,015	1877	
1,205	2,691	10,204	5,230	22,487	117,958	8,157	99,202	1878	
949	2,051	6,947	3,042	18,641	132,961	7,942	95,976	1879	
1,215	2,621	3,593	2,351	14,890	212,776	11,664	99,992	1880	
1,014	2,326	3,780	2,513	15,279	254,968	11,996	1,02,907	1881†	
1,393	3,519	5,280	3,876	18,591	322,401	14,873	1,41,652	1882	
1,569	5,223	4,304	4,948	19,889	412,782	22,353	1,74,358	1883	
1,957	8,008	5,643	4,569	23,775	380,981	28,551	2,46,525	1884	
2,238	8,899	5,959	4,054	23,670	420,044	25,213	2,24,124	1885	

† Exclusive of Mysore.

No. 151.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction in each Presidency or Province of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	4,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	76,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,916	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,256
	1882	524,065	64,645	287,749	80,779	26,232	2,220	62,440	6,14,97,975
	1883	460,351	66,460	283,387	80,978	25,560	2,256	68,836	5,30,17,209
	1884	555,586	71,851	293,873	84,365	27,548	2,277	75,672	5,33,85,641
	1885	574,725	76,109	306,181	87,052	26,939	2,188	76,256	5,34,78,685
Assam	1877	24,209	3,549	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,553	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,32,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,68,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
	1882	28,277	4,261	14,517	4,142	2,176	151	3,030	21,63,613
	1883	29,540	4,813	14,500	4,530	2,112	136	3,449	20,72,793
	1884	30,492	5,383	14,479	4,861	2,542	124	3,103	23,73,149
	1885	29,549	5,399	13,782	5,131	2,716	102	2,419	21,88,292
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
	1882	274,020	38,242	125,178	60,890	25,378	2,333	21,999	3,50,72,166
	1883	273,390	39,589	124,341	60,314	25,842	2,374	20,930	7,09,13,393
	1884	269,280	37,633	123,481	51,696	26,352	2,105	21,013	4,32,55,551
	1885	282,868	38,761	129,238	63,215	27,467	2,435	21,752	3,55,35,865
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,499	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,335
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,399	1,47,84,460
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,450	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
	1882	290,023	51,858	132,381	60,120	25,739	3,605	16,320	1,65,98,466
	1883	290,924	53,101	130,969	61,350	25,555	3,659	16,350	1,64,04,920
	1884	293,290	50,458	131,958	62,756	25,562	2,945	19,611	1,85,25,765
	1885	301,138	53,936	137,490	63,330	25,709	2,648	18,036	1,66,62,109
Central Provinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,273	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,08,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,321	7,249	450	4,303	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,36,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
	1882	106,472	20,003	52,462	20,497	7,547	285	5,678	62,45,764
	1883	103,614	19,912	49,073	20,010	7,359	165	7,094	58,72,515
	1884	108,429	20,630	50,071	20,935	7,746	157	8,840	88,42,876
	1885	113,834	21,825	51,911	23,294	8,848	139	7,867	73,80,637
Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	88	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
	1882	33,426	7,386	12,623	8,122	4,187	143	965	42,68,985
	1883	33,952	8,183	11,935	8,544	4,044	100	1,146	35,22,709
	1884	36,698	8,202	14,165	8,725	3,991	56	1,469	37,66,108
	1885	35,533	7,332	14,271	8,424	3,840	71	1,595	48,25,499
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,878	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134
	1882	9,146	2,636	2,801	2,699	332	191	487	5,05,219
	1883	8,930	2,412	2,658	2,807	305	167	581	4,32,043
	1884	9,787	1,470	4,341	2,658	329	213	776	4,58,896
	1885	11,247	1,908	5,692	2,878	319	253	825	5,70,680

No. 151 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Berar	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,484	91	1,203	21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,208
	1882	29,300	1,737	17,232	6,514	1,526	61	2,230	30,72,689
	1883	25,811	1,761	14,749	5,130	1,433	42	2,696	34,31,048
	1884	26,009	2,113	15,235	4,967	1,419	33	2,242	24,23,046
	1885	25,452	1,811	14,310	5,178	1,114	47	2,992	25,85,293
Mysore	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,554	18,13,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
Bangalore	1881	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
	1882	1,392	371	635	166	97	2	121	1,99,595
	1883	1,603	314	853	214	52	3	167	3,86,083
	1884	1,361	290	642	214	68	—	147	2,46,626
	1885	1,966	295	1,132	314	66	2	157	3,85,730
Coorg	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	90	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	7,98,078
	1882	3,214	446	1,945	559	169	2	93	3,99,551
	1883	3,261	432	2,110	510	128	1	80	4,02,028
	1884	3,012	391	1,895	469	93	—	164	4,71,182
	1885	2,803	392	1,591	422	157	2	239	24,51,265
Madras	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,987	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,58,82,218
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,45,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,844	44,273	15,049	632	36,368	3,28,26,485
	1882	261,378	31,902	135,636	42,463	15,054	606	35,717	2,55,34,747
	1883	274,093	34,334	140,816	42,886	14,622	540	37,895	2,75,30,305
	1884	297,160	38,495	155,465	45,107	16,490	803	40,800	2,72,61,908
	1885	310,848	38,515	163,538	49,227	17,955	683	40,930	2,97,70,846
Bombay	1877	186,380	15,215	104,238	24,665	5,958	481	35,823	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	16,292	96,297	26,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
	1882	173,560	15,285	93,777	28,675	6,740	1,181	28,202	2,14,09,462
	1883	168,018	15,090	87,760	28,023	7,090	1,043	29,012	2,10,02,674
	1884	176,488	14,987	93,020	29,510	7,165	857	30,949	2,20,38,116
	1885	185,577	15,522	95,176	30,193	7,862	879	30,885	2,15,59,491
Grand Total	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,38,470
	1879	1,689,422	249,353	839,548	310,586	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,081	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045
	1882	1,734,857	238,772	876,936	315,626	115,177	10,780	177,282	17,68,78,230
	1883	1,737,615	246,401	863,091	315,296	114,102	10,489	188,236	22,60,56,920
	1884	1,807,592	251,993	893,625	323,313	119,305	9,570	204,786	18,30,48,864
	1885	1,875,570	261,805	924,222	338,658	122,992	9,449	203,953	17,73,94,892

No. 152.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,092	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
	1882	43,061	2,588	15,456	2,966	4,601	1,528	15,922
	1883	38,409	1,638	12,713	2,083	4,223	1,184	16,568
	1884	39,590	1,841	13,254	2,212	3,865	1,255	17,163
	1885	41,999	2,071	17,078	2,851	4,578	1,867	13,554
Assam	1877	1,946	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
	1882	1,686	60	835	133	188	65	405
	1883	1,506	38	655	201	181	53	378
	1884	1,674	43	719	114	202	74	522
	1885	1,515	39	844	118	215	79	247
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,716	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
	1882	27,747	1,109	12,789	2,250	3,945	1,525	6,129
	1883	29,291	1,201	13,482	2,208	3,991	1,471	6,938
	1884	30,816	1,158	13,351	2,324	4,063	1,809	8,111
	1885	33,342	1,505	15,366	2,570	4,338	2,133	7,418
Punjab	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
	1882	26,577	5,492	8,511	1,233	3,649	2,572	5,120
	1883	28,887	5,718	9,448	1,500	3,898	2,919	5,404
	1884	30,395	6,382	8,554	1,657	3,949	2,840	7,013
	1885	28,493	907	12,175	1,302	3,238	2,102	8,714
Central Provinces	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,198	711	2,214	412	861	399	596
	1882	5,674	918	2,221	425	873	477	760
	1883	6,134	1,134	2,396	547	916	387	754
	1884	6,559	991	2,646	614	1,051	376	881
	1885	7,804	1,331	3,023	725	1,123	448	1,154
Burma	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
	1882	1,816	70	984	136	402	43	181
	1883	1,805	58	1,002	177	415	42	111
	1884	1,651	22	944	126	401	32	126
	1885	1,690	66	914	115	373	43	179
Ajmere	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44
	1882	305	15	155	14	63	7	51
	1883	287	14	137	12	52	12	40
	1884	276	8	182	18	40	2	26
	1885	332	5	156	23	53	33	62

No. 152 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Berar	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
	1882	932	312	308	73	113	52	79
	1883	991	253	298	72	141	94	133
	1884	871	38	451	57	151	44	130
	1885	796	27	429	63	133	55	90
Mysore	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	606	152	226	57	75
Bangalore	1881	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
	1882	24	—	14	—	5	2	3
	1883	19	—	9	—	2	5	3
	1884	28	—	15	2	4	2	5
	1885	22	—	10	3	1	—	8
Coorg	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
	1882	221	7	88	47	23	40	16
	1883	179	7	78	36	28	21	9
	1884	170	4	58	25	37	25	21
	1885	177	9	88	23	25	10	22
Madras	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,936
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
	1882	12,251	557	4,829	1,080	1,564	472	3,749
	1883	12,475	616	5,136	1,121	1,538	689	3,375
	1884	11,645	617	4,593	1,083	1,350	822	3,180
	1885	12,626	539	4,841	1,022	1,369	694	4,161
Bombay	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	666	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
	1882	8,092	616	2,153	451	620	205	4,047
	1883	9,104	702	2,495	604	777	249	4,277
	1884	9,266	265	2,773	632	775	281	4,540
	1885	9,927	310	2,641	620	653	229	5,474
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184
	1882	128,386	11,744	48,338	8,308	16,046	6,988	36,462
	1883	129,187	11,479	47,869	8,561	16,162	7,126	37,990
	1884	132,941	11,369	47,540	8,864	15,888	7,562	41,718
	1885	138,723	6,809	57,565	9,435	16,099	7,693	41,083

No. 153.—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	98,836	2,879	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
	1882	259,679	222,109	67,848	144,926	3,362	301	5,672
	1883	263,361	234,203	71,777	153,053	3,065	296	6,012
	1884	273,904	240,188	72,855	157,530	3,223	375	6,205
	1885	272,548	225,284	70,992	144,298	3,256	310	6,425
Assam	1877	17,950	17,941	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,040	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
	1882	23,737	15,752	5,033	10,098	218	37	366
	1883	25,232	17,035	6,029	10,278	246	32	450
	1884	27,277	17,958	6,269	10,959	253	38	439
	1885	26,007	16,623	6,116	9,881	165	26	435
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	221,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
	1882	329,741	241,961	108,501	125,923	4,424	529	2,584
	1883	313,475	246,849	118,991	121,150	3,592	642	2,474
	1884	324,918	240,525	116,603	117,314	3,477	606	2,525
	1885	327,508	241,231	120,780	115,361	3,586	615	2,889
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	100,665	160,230	73,450	83,763	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
	1882	120,047	181,998	98,447	78,514	1,741	172	3,124
	1883	127,927	188,192	107,255	76,320	1,671	235	2,711
	1884	134,657	177,799	105,280	68,075	1,516	180	2,748
	1885	142,032	181,928	107,408	70,117	1,515	194	2,694
Central Provinces.	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,860	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,595	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
	1882	41,519	42,127	15,854	25,360	263	210	440
	1883	38,818	39,816	17,108	21,747	212	189	560
	1884	38,461	39,407	16,307	21,048	208	217	627
	1885	40,503	40,984	17,112	22,795	177	246	834
Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,346	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	36,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
	1882	35,379	42,275	16,212	24,840	451	185	587
	1883	39,954	47,739	18,101	28,107	634	333	564
	1884	43,406	53,765	20,691	30,782	1,451	196	645
	1885	48,663	63,183	26,431	33,947	1,354	336	1,100
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,366	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,076	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143
	1882	3,937	7,882	4,193	3,400	50	98	141
	1883	4,840	7,833	3,945	3,619	31	72	166
	1884	6,065	9,050	4,935	3,894	54	18	149
	1885	5,973	9,876	5,803	3,813	24	6	230

No. 153 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1877	18,821	22,083	8,863	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,057	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
	1882	15,132	20,086	10,090	9,758	35	76	127
	1883	14,793	20,792	11,289	9,277	26	58	142
	1884	16,800	21,279	11,678	9,167	204	45	185
	1885	18,143	23,202	11,839	10,850	217	75	221
Mysore	1877	24,823	54,477	18,032	30,787	4,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	31,631	12,863	16,995	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
Bangalore	1881	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	11	25	12
	1882	1,983	3,097	919	2,141	14	7	16
	1883	2,008	2,541	788	1,684	17	—	52
	1884	2,486	3,714	1,183	2,456	9	—	66
	1885	3,509	5,073	1,363	3,656	5	—	49
Coorg	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,433	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
	1882	1,753	2,333	1,251	1,024	28	4	26
	1883	2,015	2,336	1,215	1,067	32	5	17
	1884	1,797	2,379	1,316	1,039	175	11	38
	1885	2,579	3,135	1,930	1,002	122	15	66
Madras	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	*4,793	5,522
	1882	229,285	329,603	154,668	166,012	4,462	116	4,345
	1883	226,050	335,752	159,759	156,846	3,444	11,151	4,552
	1884	216,828	333,527	167,948	155,971	3,973	118	5,517
	1885	216,657	371,594	202,547	158,167	4,027	76	6,777
Bombay	1877	88,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,449	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,763	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,681	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
	1882	93,798	113,881	59,688	50,237	2,158	57	1,741
	1883	87,039	116,764	71,553	41,498	2,319	66	1,328
	1884	93,701	123,145	76,122	42,999	2,486	83	1,455
	1885	95,884	136,156	88,003	44,208	2,236	57	1,652
Grand Total	1877	1,031,515	1,324,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,509	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,635	488,041	644,778	18,635	6,462	18,719
	1882	1,156,490	1,223,194	542,704	642,233	17,206	1,792	19,169
	1883	1,145,312	1,259,252	567,810	624,646	15,689	13,079	19,028
	1884	1,182,290	1,261,936	601,187	621,234	17,029	1,887	20,599
	1885	1,200,206	1,323,279	639,924	621,095	16,684	1,956	22,372

* Principally transferred.

No. 154.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,366	623	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,906	3,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	780
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
	1882	14,609	3,765	5,152	1,349	2,617	941	9	776
	1883	16,792	4,662	5,955	1,298	2,955	893	11	1,018
	1884	20,216	5,654	7,315	1,490	3,212	1,624	19	902
	1885	20,322	6,370	8,206	1,701	3,602	1,605	7	942
Assam	1877	1,160	224	509	107	223	80	—	67
	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	101	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
	1882	1,089	332	410	100	134	83	—	30
	1883	1,550	335	657	193	199	110	—	56
	1884	1,981	544	780	160	285	108	1	103
	1885	1,516	729	653	197	273	158	1	34
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	14,403	2,212	8,344	1,436	1,508	587	3	313
	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,490	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
	1882	18,823	6,768	6,425	1,310	2,391	1,098	13	818
	1883	23,214	8,690	7,640	1,564	2,885	1,324	31	1,080
	1884	24,716	7,757	10,062	1,737	3,063	1,408	9	680
	1885	23,179	5,075	10,350	1,787	3,736	1,306	10	905
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,695	4,565	1,161	1,826	492	—	307
	1878	9,930	2,856	3,606	1,089	1,696	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	235	6	586
	1882	12,179	4,624	3,061	1,168	2,311	411	14	590
	1883	15,258	5,511	4,374	1,380	2,843	477	44	629
	1884	16,589	6,900	4,098	1,529	2,756	555	66	685
	1885	17,355	7,215	5,186	1,587	3,401	873	19	667
Central Provinces	1877	2,451	331	956	353	532	216	—	63
	1878	2,298	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
	1882	2,172	522	699	299	462	90	—	100
	1883	2,713	509	1,033	252	493	147	6	273
	1884	3,859	662	1,831	341	653	116	3	253
	1885	3,854	865	1,549	349	713	51	3	373
Burma	1877	1,708	152	949	166	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,928	257	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,085	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	199
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	52
	1882	1,697	433	575	199	336	61	2	91
	1883	2,846	1,227	701	217	526	72	1	102
	1884	5,352	1,600	2,045	626	666	195	1	219
	1885	9,030	1,779	4,285	682	797	618	1	868
Ajmere	1877	83	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12
	1882	108	—	56	31	15	2	—	4
	1883	140	1	103	16	18	—	—	2
	1884	259	5	133	41	41	—	—	19
	1885	216	7	130	24	49	3	—	13

No. 154 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1877	367	143	66	48	99	8	—	3
	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	48	100	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
	1882	691	129	199	127	180	44	1	11
	1883	661	158	176	106	182	17	—	22
	1884	729	201	215	94	164	12	—	43
	1885	883	334	188	99	214	20	1	32
Mysore	1877	1,457	35	838	161	351	45	—	27
	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
Bangalore	1881	30	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
	1882	31	8	14	4	4	1	—	—
	1883	24	—	12	1	5	5	—	1
	1884	20	—	15	1	3	1	—	—
	1885	32	3	15	7	1	—	—	6
Coorg	1877	57	—	21	11	20	5	—	—
	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
	1882	68	7	36	5	16	2	—	2
	1883	87	—	45	11	22	3	—	6
	1884	218	—	91	40	43	28	—	16
	1885	150	4	67	15	38	27	—	2
Madras	1877	9,634	2,874	3,299	744	1,902	368	—	447
	1878	8,501	1,806	2,924	623	2,034	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,928	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
	1882	12,249	867	5,490	1,182	2,813	818	366	713
	1883	13,839	1,511	6,008	1,334	3,348	914	26	698
	1884	15,368	1,924	6,341	1,356	3,832	936	37	942
	1885	16,699	2,906	6,450	1,250	3,428	1,282	44	1,339
Bombay	1877	6,154	1,243	2,673	671	997	458	—	112
	1878	5,453	990	2,407	549	892	409	—	116
	1879	5,549	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,944	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
	1882	5,745	792	2,681	758	1,026	163	4	321
	1883	6,541	938	3,476	593	1,052	144	67	271
	1884	6,639	1,251	2,944	733	1,050	452	6	203
	1885	7,169	1,457	3,186	650	1,216	394	1	265
Grand Total	1877	60,121	11,249	27,709	6,009	10,156	2,867	3	2,128
	1878	58,344	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	57,224	12,285	23,479	5,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,533
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872
	1882	69,461	18,247	24,798	6,532	12,305	3,714	409	3,456
	1883	84,665	28,542	30,180	6,965	15,528	4,106	186	4,158
	1884	95,946	26,498	35,920	8,148	15,739	5,435	142	4,064
	1885	100,405	26,744	40,210	8,348	17,468	6,337	87	2,436

No. 155.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO								TOTAL AMOUNT OF FINES.			NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT OF A TERM OF			
								To fine of								
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,395	6,819	57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756
	1878	51	290	30,061	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	89,758	3,749	9,036	76,328	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228
	1880	70	250	28,335	103,939	2,704	9,507	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,005	93,000	14,286	8,29,399	7,17,363	49,583	5,186	15,368	5,156	898
	1882	30	193	27,104	109,274	1,611	9,462	99,815	17,661	7,39,526	6,52,010	42,339	5,466	16,009	4,752	877
	1883	31	182	26,534	115,273	1,300	12,588	106,477	16,909	7,24,692	6,44,449	45,864	5,341	15,350	4,275	924
	1884	38	134	29,700	118,610	1,846	8,525	109,383	17,099	6,81,592	6,07,214	41,203	6,123	17,467	5,134	976
	1885	31	205	29,189	107,587	2,000	7,751	98,751	17,848	6,87,626	6,07,610	39,662	6,049	17,141	5,137	866
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	310	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	506	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
	1882	2	14	3,233	6,843	204	425	5,242	1,601	74,538	69,800	9,450	715	1,931	504	83
	1883	2	19	3,483	6,905	230	500	5,464	1,441	68,962	65,130	8,589	913	2,021	447	72
	1884	5	50	3,422	7,679	289	495	6,185	1,494	78,795	70,222	12,857	862	1,974	507	79
	1885	4	23	3,154	6,810	226	399	5,288	1,522	64,442	60,621	10,356	746	1,977	387	44
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,822	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	8,448	5,59,665	3,78,002	38,965	7,933	25,154	11,819	1,786
	1878	249	643	62,237	82,986	34,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,549	1,958
	1879	153	384	33,187	75,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,999	24,639	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	159,082	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,225
	1882	127	320	34,471	85,130	6,649	6,458	166,956	175,360	3,97,395	3,49,209	40,866	6,582	18,849	8,002	1,045
	1883	118	328	34,685	81,724	6,156	6,426	161,379	142,677	3,62,595	3,20,751	45,126	6,541	18,286	7,984	1,006
	1884	104	308	31,696	81,071	4,704	4,722	162,297	152,354	3,87,046	3 20,258	42,568	6,748	17,107	6,244	1,099
	1885	102	296	30,946	78,191	4,810	4,236	72,458	5,732	3,49,112	3,02,055	38,084	6,728	16,629	5,997	1,165

Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,86,046	3,20,470	42,088	‡3,872	$7,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	159	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	‡4,383	$8,578	6,546	826
	1879	108	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	‡3,795	$8,028	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	5,597	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	‡3,726	$7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,355	4,97,993	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
	1882	64	186	15,556	59,303	1,878	12,803	46,716	12,587	6,45,932	4,96,502	57,659	1,568	8,532	4,545	911
	1883	64	160	15,842	59,693	1,650	10,521	48,302	11,391	5,73,218	4,55,449	64,058	1,531	8,595	4,339	629
	1884	756	218	15,010	24,129	1,570	7,602	43,979	10,150	5,01,762	3,91,966	53,645	1,569	8,394	4,269	732
	1885	84	116	14,340	55,838	1,312	8,045	45,311	10,022	5,00,607	3,71,211	47,785	1,647	8,580	4,174	691
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	20,137	4,068	583	*15,844	†5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,218	21,229	6,529	559	*15,244	†6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	*16,370	†6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	*13,770	†6,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	898	5,696	1,465	405
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,677	1,171	259
	1882	24	47	7,399	15,594	1,983	377	14,685	2,660	1,51,709	1,32,038	5,238	750	5,266	1,121	262
	1883	22	42	6,945	13,128	1,460	203	12,560	1,985	1,17,805	1,07,013	4,713	717	5,074	916	191
	1884	19	53	6,669	13,112	1,335	108	12,413	1,665	1,12,821	95,444	6,156	674	4,717	805	311
	1885	21	49	6,900	14,840	1,397	161	13,513	2,037	1,21,437	1,10,019	6,637	550	5,153	864	214
Burma	1877	32	53	6,800	20,499	1,302	1,282	14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322
	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	5,788	3,43,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,349	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,011	5,578	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,665	1,291	366
	1880	49	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,140	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,387	816	3,879	1,327	495
	1882	43	67	7,287	17,349	788	325	12,696	4,663	2,35,678	1,76,266	22,045	1,060	4,320	1,360	547
	1883	63	203	9,917	18,976	860	1,770	13,210	5,766	2,92,384	1,98,358	28,471	1,102	5,195	2,205	329
	1884	75	162	10,283	21,492	1,352	1,714	15,559	5,933	3,60,729	2,31,885	34,524	1,438	5,647	3,347	351
	1885	62	153	10,529	26,395	1,764	3,226	19,935	6,454	3,70,838	2,52,908	37,913	1,057	6,909	2,770	784
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	2,558	139	50	2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50
	1878	1	6	563	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	131	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	356	2,220	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	78	151	93	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,098	262	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
	1882	1	5	488	3,053	68	21	2,752	301	16,245	11,001	1,028	162	196	109	21
	1883	—	4	616	3,155	90	41	2,867	288	17,680	13,044	867	193	275	111	37
	1884	—	—	758	3,314	111	127	2,968	346	30,741	14,363	911	126	438	119	52
	1885	—	1	590	3,388	89	55	3,051	337	19,807	15,266	1,165	118	365	94	13
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	9,784	592	77	8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70
	1878	—	18	1,807	9,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	788	56	8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	20	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	63,646	56,330	7,963	602	1,035	291	138
	1882	8	32	1,842	8,293	360	76	7,099	1,194	67,363	60,153	6,502	512	967	287	96
	1883	1	6	1,741	7,968	250	140	6,759	1,209	63,038	59,165	5,964	434	1,006	203	98
	1884	6	18	1,710	7,584	324	57	6,378	1,206	54,733	49,961	5,913	400	939	261	84
	1885	5	18	2,083	8,485	417	552	7,257	1,228	66,377	58,445	6,725	503	1,210	261	78
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	12,585	4,196	102	10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185
	1878	46	100	6,396	8,651	1,660	139	7,403	1,253	1,09,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,436	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	967	1,538	879	204
	1880	14	22	1,993	7,344	284	202	6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
Bangalore	1881	—	—	157	1,849	96	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
	1882	1	—	186	1,847	108	1	1,785	62	4,721	3,024	417	82	55	41	8
	1883	—	1	173	1,424	86	5	1,401	23	3,006	2,416	243	86	63	14	9
	1884	—	—	176	2,172	107	—	2,140	32	3,426	2,907	384	88	71	14	3
	1885	1	1	328	3,267	60	2	3,223	44	4,654	3,633	451	147	136	42	2

* Fines of 5 Rs. and under. † Fines over 5 Rs. ‡ One month and under. § One month to six months.

No. 155 (*cont.*)—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Coorg	1877	—	—	211	353	165	62	257	95	8,282	3,840	951	71	171	33	17
	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,795	3,386	830	36	99	39	2
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,132	3,494	50	53	32	1
	1882	—	—	226	658	52	187	560	98	7,594	5,711	502	75	98	49	4
	1883	1	2	198	678	24	1	545	133	7,840	6,373	876	74	85	29	9
	1884	—	9	304	578	11	6	325	253	7,843	4,839	466	158	117	17	9
	1885	5	—	277	668	8	—	510	158	6,881	5,618	1,821	141	114	22	—
Madras	1877	123	388	72,009	108,656	30,909	338	89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	not stated	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596
	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,321	89	85,501	17,152	5,34,084	3,20,380		39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	49,923	99,810	6,608	106	83,391	16,419	10,46,629	3,19,290		26,061	20,643	2,200	1,024
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,802	4,651	52	86,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714		21,065	12,893	1,688	723
	1881	73	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	118,981	7,946	4,80,935	3,79,114	32,740	20,500	10,410	1,206	560
	1882	57	145	33,767	132,864	2,344	271	124,542	8,704	5,50,389	3,97,831	31,119	6,551	11,297	1,219	555
	1883	35	166	32,581	125,123	1,307	161	117,799	7,325	5,49,527	3,57,970	27,980	6,096	10,698	1,137	490
	1884	58	164	32,797	123,928	1,551	266	116,911	7,017	4,61,052	3,39,285	31,007	6,077	10,191	1,273	471
	1885	35	165	34,846	124,048	1,725	412	117,538	6,510	4,54,479	3,34,798	29,002	6,513	11,636	1,249	688
Bombay	1877	85	297	38,763	50,412	6,802	353	33,145	5,928	5,58,322	2,87,660	24,639	12,598	23,385	3,614	1,043
	1878	108	194	30,859	53,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,543	2,99,380	29,464	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	83	488	29,344	60,049	4,054	433	34,995	7,094	4,91,866	3,28,590	25,849	9,863	18,244	3,980	778
	1880	93	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,096	4,09,276	2,75,838	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,062	866	32,460	6,030	3,37,318	2,59,759	16,557	3,491	8,186	2,298	389
	1882	60	148	13,888	39,021	844	776	32,904	6,117	3,61,859	2,87,102	20,560	3,791	7,988	1,932	367
	1883	51	163	13,080	30,875	590	524	26,027	4,848	3,00,860	2,33,319	17,568	3,222	7,723	1,836	266
	1884	47	182	12,763	31,760	707	445	27,056	4,704	2,63,300	2,13,550	15,179	3,264	7,579	1,632	288
	1885	31	154	12,366	33,208	703	674	28,956	4,612	2,66,136	2,21,910	17,342	3,301	7,342	1,560	286
GRAND TOTAL	1877	688	2,540	232,544	441,836	72,815	31,147	358,780	74,037	38,01,927	23,75,696	†2,00,449	93,491	141,294	36,223	9,801
	1878	748	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	333,922	72,533	36,95,699	25,86,932	†2,46,862	78,231	135,008	39,462	7,300
	1879	466	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,579	382,333	71,303	40,68,682	27,32,139	†1,95,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	†2,23,680	45,325	79,611	20,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,499	33,415	500,334	238,579	33,55,297	26,98,982	2,24,046	39,854	73,865	25,770	4,924
	1882	417	1,157	154,437	479,229	16,889	31,789	515,742	231,008	32,52,949	26,39,647	2,37,725	27,314	75,458	23,921	4,776
	1883	388	1,276	145,795	462,922	14,003	32,880	502,790	193,995	30,19,587	24,63,437	2,10,339	26,218	74,368	23,496	4,560
	1884	1,108	1,298	145,288	465,429	13,907	24,067	505,594	202,253	29,43,770	23,41,894	2,44,813	27,527	70,641	22,622	4,956
	1885	381	1,181	145,548	462,725	14,511	25,513	416,931	56,504	29,12,396	23,43,164	2,37,298	27,500	77,192	22,557	4,831

† Exclusive of Madras, for which no information is there

No. 156.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the Calender Years, 1877 to 1885.

(*See following page.*)

No. 156.—Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes in the Prisons of each Calendar

Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,536	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,609	696	17,305	73,898	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,009
	1882	10	37	82	15,759	608	16,367	74,374	3,607	77,981	90,133	4,215	94,348
	1883	10	37	84	15,027	568	15,595	71,268	3,375	74,643	86,295	3,943	90,238
	1884	9	37	86	14,189	529	14,718	76,801	4,051	80,852	90,990	4,580	95,570
	1885	7	38	84	14,833	521	15,354	76,832	4,021	80,853	91,665	4,542	96,207
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,306	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
	1882	—	4	17	1,427	55	1,482	7,081	249	7,510	8,508	484	8,992
	1883	—	9	13	1,527	47	1,574	7,271	331	7,602	8,798	378	9,176
	1884	—	9	13	1,434	56	1,490	7,264	320	7,584	8,698	376	9,074
	1885	—	9	13	1,348	41	1,389	7,038	340	7,378	8,386	381	8,767
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,983	6,684	94,667	114,533	8,251	122,784
	1882	7	45	29	24,756	1,449	26,205	83,384	6,230	89,614	108,140	7,679	115,819
	1883	7	45	30	23,082	1,454	24,536	78,718	5,321	84,039	101,800	6,775	108,575
	1884	7	43	34	20,776	1,250	22,026	76,820	4,663	81,483	97,596	5,913	103,509
	1885	7	43	26	19,160	1,017	20,177	77,433	4,392	81,825	96,593	5,409	102,002
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
	1882	2	32	19	13,233	526	13,759	41,447	1,984	43,431	54,680	2,510	57,190
	1883	2	32	18	12,417	439	12,856	37,270	1,806	39,076	49,687	2,245	51,932
	1884	3	32	19	11,472	414	11,886	36,882	1,521	38,403	48,354	1,935	50,289
	1885	2	31	21	10,389	332	10,721	40,484	1,349	41,833	50,873	1,681	52,554
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	*	3,498	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,521	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,640	16,153
	1882	3	16	*	3,804	293	4,097	11,405	1,297	12,702	15,209	1,590	16,799
	1883	3	16	*	3,816	274	4,090	10,514	1,245	11,759	14,330	1,519	15,849
	1884	3	16	*	3,294	238	3,532	9,807	1,005	10,812	13,101	1,243	14,344
	1885	3	16	*	3,133	207	3,340	10,516	1,151	11,667	13,649	1,358	15,007
Burma	1877	2	6	8	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	599	16,614
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	58	4,824	11,528	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
	1882	3	6	6	4,420	37	4,457	12,562	420	12,982	16,982	457	17,439
	1883	3	6	6	4,802	49	4,851	16,537	466	17,003	21,339	515	21,854
	1884	3	9	3	6,182	65	6,247	17,540	609	18,149	23,722	674	24,396
	1885	3	9	3	6,716	83	6,799	20,517	636	21,153	27,233	719	27,952
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated.		394	Not stated.		753	Not stated.		1,147
	1878	1	—	—			476			847			1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			498			611			1,109
	1881	1	—	—	357	20	377	637	46	683	994	66	1,060
	1882	1	—	—	412	17	429	761	36	797	1,173	53	1,226
	1883	1	—	—	493	12	505	847	53	900	1,340	65	1,405
	1884	1	—	—	533	16	549	1,382	60	1,442	1,915	76	1,991
	1885	1	—	—	554	19	573	772	56	828	1,326	75	1,401

* Not given.

Note.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,036	5,457	98,513	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,699	696	17,395	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
75,106	3,647	78,753	15,027	568	15,595	15,538	617	16,155	1882	
72,106	3,414	75,520	14,189	529	14,718	14,475	550	15,025	1883	
76,157	4,059	80,216	14,833	521	15,354	14,551	550	15,101	1884	
77,096	4,035	81,131	14,569	507	15,076	14,642	535	15,177	1885	
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
6,987	437	7,424	1,521	47	1,568	1,434	51	1,485	1882	
7,367	322	7,689	1,431	56	1,487	1,467	43	1,510	1883	
7,350	335	7,685	1,348	41	1,389	1,396	45	1,441	1884	
7,063	338	7,401	1,323	43	1,366	1,338	40	1,378	1885	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,584	1879	
90,088	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
89,777	6,802	96,579	24,756	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
85,058	6,225	91,283	23,082	1,454	24,536	24,127	1,476	25,603	1882	
81,024	5,525	86,549	20,776	1,250	22,026	22,002	1,360	23,362	1883	
78,436	4,896	83,332	19,160	1,017	20,177	20,370	1,159	21,529	1884	
78,495	4,454	82,649	18,398	955	19,353	18,776	997	19,773	1885	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
42,263	2,671	44,934	12,417	439	12,856	12,870	474	13,344	1882	
38,215	1,831	40,046	11,472	414	11,886	11,899	456	12,355	1883	
37,777	1,602	39,379	10,577	333	10,910	11,260	398	11,658	1884	
40,559	1,364	41,923	10,314	317	10,631	10,377	339	10,716	1885	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,482	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,709	1,347	12,056	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,379	1,315	12,694	3,830	275	4,105	3,851	304	4,155	1882	
11,036	1,281	12,317	3,294	238	3,532	2,630	248	3,880	1883	
9,968	1,036	11,004	3,133	207	3,340	3,191	215	3,406	1884	
10,488	1,121	11,609	3,161	237	3,398	3,148	227	3,375	1885	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,870	438	12,308	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
12,183	408	12,591	4,799	49	4,848	4,366	49	4,415	1882	
15,157	450	15,607	6,182	65	6,247	5,271	53	5,324	1883	
17,907	391	17,598	6,715	83	6,798	6,651	70	6,721	1884	
19,149	635	19,784	8,084	84	8,168	6,822	74	6,896	1885	
Not stated.		671	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		424	1877	Ajmere.
		835			488			487	1878	
		865			498			504	1879	
		732			377			463	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	
678	41	719	495	12	507	Not stated.		440	1882	
807	49	856	533	16	549	599	83	682	1883	
1,361	57	1,418	554	19	573	Not stated.		538	1884	
778	63	841	548	12	560			548	1885	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 156 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
	1882	2	4	—	1,170	61	1,231	2,554	224	2,778	3,724	285	4,009
	1883	2	4	—	1,135	59	1,194	2,216	191	2,407	3,351	250	3,601
	1884	2	4	2	963	52	1,015	2,634	182	2,816	3,597	234	3,831
	1885	2	4	2	978	40	1,018	3,035	195	3,230	4,013	235	4,248
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
Bangalore	1881				No information received.								
	1882												
	1883												
	1884												
	1885												
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	54	738	780	58	838
	1882	—	1	8	90	6	96	995	90	1,085	1,085	96	1,181
	1883	—	1	8	108	5	113	979	67	1,046	1,087	72	1,159
	1884	—	1	26	91	7	98	1,003	74	1,077	1,094	81	1,175
	1885	—	1	26	102	5	107	1,094	116	1,210	1,196	121	1,317
Madras	1877	6	29	*	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
	1882	7	26	*	9,271	386	9,657	15,010	1,289	16,299	24,281	1,675	25,256
	1883	7	26	*	8,971	429	9,400	47,129	4,734	51,854	56,091	5,163	61,254
	1884	7	26	*	7,911	391	8,302	44,166	4,306	48,472	52,077	4,697	56,774
	1885	7	25	*	7,654	387	8,041	51,340	4,123	55,463	58,994	4,510	63,504
Bombay	1877	1	26	123	9,519	391	9,910	50,677	3,709	54,386	60,196	4,100	64,296
	1878	1	26	97	12,759	600	13,359	43,625	3,589	47,214	56,384	4,189	60,573
	1879	1	26	78	11,966	567	12,533	41,988	3,867	45,855	53,954	4,434	58,388
	1880	1	26	78	11,891	627	12,518	29,166	2,552	31,718	41,057	3,179	44,236
	1881	1	26	81	10,167	501	10,668	23,547	1,912	25,460	33,714	2,414	36,128
	1882	1	26	56	8,985	440	9,425	24,726	1,793	26,519	33,711	2,233	35,944
	1883	1	26	54	8,352	434	8,786	35,630	2,662	38,292	43,992	3,096	47,088
	1884	1	27	30	7,658	403	8,061	43,846	3,064	46,910	51,504	3,467	54,971
	1885	1	27	30	6,946	374	7,320	48,526	2,827	46,353	50,472	3,201	53,673
Grand Total	1877	34	211	318	98,176	4,114	102,290	448,883	28,685	477,548	547,039	32,799	579,838
	1878	34	218	280	118,239	5,223	123,462	449,313	37,571	486,884	567,552	42,794	610,346
	1879	35	215	263	114,363	5,576	119,939	350,532	27,225	377,757	464,895	32,801	497,696
	1880	35	210	250	98,595	4,773	103,368	305,759	21,830	327,589	404,354	26,603	430,957
	1881	35	197	243	90,402	4,330	94,732	279,792	18,423	298,215	370,194	22,753	392,947
	1882	36	197	217	83,827	4,478	87,805	274,299	17,399	291,698	357,626	21,877	379,503
	1883	36	202	213	79,730	3,770	83,500	303,370	20,251	323,621	388,100	24,021	412,121
	1884	36	204	213	74,503	3,421	77,924	318,145	19,855	338,000	392,648	23,276	415,924
	1885	33	203	205	71,813	3,026	74,839	332,587	19,206	351,793	404,400	22,232	426,632

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year

* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
2,589	226	2,815	1,135	59	1,194	1,120	58	1,178	1882	
2,388	198	2,586	963	52	1,015	1,008	53	1,061	1883	
2,619	194	2,813	978	40	1,018	984	48	1,032	1884	
2,943	187	3,130	1,070	48	1,118	1,009	38	1,047	1885	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
									1881	Bangalore.
			No information received.						1882	
									1883	
									1884	
									1885	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Coorg.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
977	91	1,068	108	5	113	97	5	102	1882	
976	65	1,061	91	7	98	109	7	116	1883	
992	76	1,068	102	5	107	68	7	95	1884	
1,096	116	1,212	100	5	105	99	7	106	1885	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Madras.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
16,186	1,304	17,490	8,095	371	8,466	8,502	375	8,877	1882	
48,180	4,772	52,952	7,911	391	8,302	8,169	406	8,515	1883	
44,423	4,310	48,733	7,654	387	8,041	7,692	398	8,090	1884	
50,807	4,182	54,989	8,187	328	8,515	7,937	375	8,312	1885	
47,410	3,492	50,902	12,786	608	13,394	11,380	533	11,913	1877	Bombay.
44,418	3,622	48,040	11,966	567	12,393	12,555	596	13,151	1878	
42,063	3,807	45,870	11,891	627	12,518	12 400	647	13,047	1879	
30,890	2,678	33,568	10,167	501	10,668	10,958	556	11,514	1880	
24,729	1,984	26,713	8,985	430	9,415	9,541	462	20,003	1881	
25,658	1,814	27,472	8,053	419	8,472	8,561	449	9,010	1882	
36,323	2,693	39,016	7,669	403	8,072	7,841	410	8,251	1883	
44,349	3,083	47,432	7,149	384	7,533	7,469	399	7,868	1884	
43,402	2,868	46,270	7,070	333	7,403	6,908	347	7,255	1885	
428,593	27,549	456,142	118,446	5,250	123,696	105,068	4,438	109,506	1877	Grand Total.
451,477	37,018	488,495	116,075	5,776	121,851	120,062	5,949	126,011	1878	
366,353	28,030	394,383	98,542	4,771	103,313	117,348	5,257	122,605	1879	
312,262	21,813	334,075	92,092	4,790	96,882	95,819	4,681	100,500	1880	
286,765	18,865	305,630	83,429	3,888	87,317	87,547	4,229	91,776	1881	
279,064	17,579	296,643	78,562	4,298	82,860	80,406	3,858	84,324	1882	
313,579	20,600	334,179	74,521	3,421	77,942	75,410	3,669	79,079	1883	
320,445	20,239	340,684	72,203	3,037	75,240	73,652	3,289	76,941	1884	
331,576	19,363	350,939	72,824	2,869	75,693	71,056	2,979	74,583	1885	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 157.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1878	Convicts	72,089	3,992	76,081	16,625	649	274
		Under trial	36,962	2,120	39,082	1,267	70	17,337
		Civil	2,529	60	2,589	196	3	1,199
	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
	1882	Convicts	60,019	2,682	62,701	14,240	561	14,801
		Under trial	26,539	1,457	27,996	1,048	53	1,101
		Civil	3,575	76	3,651	250	3	253
	1883	Convicts	57,176	2,463	59,639	13,214	498	13,712
		Under trial	25,686	1,402	27,088	1,015	50	1,065
		Civil	3,453	78	3,531	246	3	249
	1884	Convicts	59,202	2,909	62,111	13,206	491	13,697
		Under trial	28,322	1,592	29,914	1,114	56	1,170
		Civil	3,466	79	3,545	231	3	234
	1885	Convicts	60,140	2,706	62,846	13,286	471	13,757
		Under trial	27,841	1,727	29,568	1,108	61	1,169
		Civil	3,684	109	3,793	248	3	251
Assam	1878	Convicts	5,260	245	5,505	1,204	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
	1882	Convicts	5,353	265	5,618	1,316	45	1,361
		Under trial	2,822	206	3,028	99	5	104
		Civil	333	13	346	19	1	20
	1883	Convicts	5,559	207	5,766	1,350	38	1,388
		Under trial	2,941	168	3,109	95	5	100
		Civil	298	3	301	21	1	22
	1884	Convicts	5,696	229	5,925	1,287	41	1,328
		Under trial	2,697	144	2,841	93	4	97
		Civil	305	3	308	16	—	16
	1885	Convicts	5,480	224	5,704	1,241	35	1,276
		Under trial	2,601	149	2,750	82	5	87
		Civil	305	8	313	15	—	15
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	Convicts	109,437	11,043	120,480	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	81,750	6,268	88,018	1,993	158	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1882	Convicts	63,188	4,796	67,984	22,669	1,397	24,066
		Under trial	42,220	2,834	45,054	1,231	74	1,505
		Civil	2,732	49	2,781	226	5	231
	1883	Convicts	37,964	2,819	40,783	20,589	1,284	21,873
		Under trial	38,293	2,441	40,734	1,199	72	1,271
		Civil	2,461	61	2,522	214	5	219
	1884	Convicts	56,713	3,606	60,319	18,985	1,091	20,076
		Under trial	38,275	2,244	40,519	1,172	64	1,236
		Civil	2,608	63	2,671	214	4	218
	1885	Convicts	56,132	3,288	59,420	17,351	937	18,288
		Under trial	37,963	2,066	40,029	1,187	56	1,243
		Civil	2,498	55	2,553	238	4	242

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Per-centage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
724	41	756	1,171	59	1,230	7·0	9·0	7·1	Convicts		
36	2	0·38	51	6	57	4·0	8·5	4·2	Under trial	1878	
2	—	2	5	—	5	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·3	12·4	9·9	Convicts		
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial	1879	
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts		
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial	1880	
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6·9	5·1	6·9	Convicts		
22	2	24	32	2	34	3·3	·6	3·4	Under trial	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
786	31	817	1,003	31	1,034	7·0	5·5	6·9	Convicts		Bengal.
29	3	32	40	10	50	3·8	18·9	4·5	Under trial	1882	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
675	28	703	692	36	728	5·2	7·2	5·3	Convicts		
25	2	27	34	—	34	3·3	—	3·2	Under trial	1883	
1	—	1	1	—	1	·4	—	·4	Civil		
671	26	697	669	22	691	5·1	4·5	5·0	Convicts		
26	2	28	44	5	49	3·9	8·9	4·2	Under trial	1884	
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·7	—	1·7	Civil		
711	28	739	801	37	838	6·0	7·8	6·1	Convicts		
32	2	34	44	3	47	4·0	4·9	4·0	Under trial	1885	
1	—	1	2	—	2	·8	—	·8	Civil		
65	1	66	69	4	73	5·7	12·5	5·9	Convicts		
6	1	7	8	2	10	8·0	28·5	9·3	Under trial	1878	
0·31	—	0·31	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts		
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial	1879	
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts		
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	2	54	57	1	58	4·3	2·1	4·3	Convicts		
5	1	6	5	—	5	6·0	—	5·5	Under trial	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
60	3	63	41	3	44	3·1	6·6	3·2	Convicts		Assam.
4	—	4	6	—	6	6·1	—	5·8	Under trial	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
70	2	72	59	1	60	4·4	2·6	4·3	Convicts		
5	1	6	6	—	6	6·3	—	6·0	Under trial	1883	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
86	2	88	80	—	80	6·2	—	6·0	Convicts		
5	—	5	4	—	4	4·3	—	4·1	Under trial	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
95	2	97	74	3	77	5·9	8·5	6·0	Convicts		
5	1	6	7	—	7	8·5	—	8·0	Under trial	1885	
—	—	—	1	—	1	6·7	—	6·6	Civil		
1041	66	1107	1,441	99	1,540	4·1	4·4	4·1	Convicts		
24	2	26	39	9	48	1·9	5·7	2·2	Under trial	1878	
0·80	—	0·80	6	—	6	1·9	—	1·9	Civil		
1257	87	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts		
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial	1879	
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts		
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial	1880	
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
818	46	864	589	31	620	2·4	2·0	2·3	Convicts		
28	3	31	39	5	44	3·1	6·0	3·3	Under trial	1881	
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·6	—	1·6	Civil		N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
656	41	697	526	23	549	2·3	1·6	2·3	Convicts		
33	1	34	30	4	34	2·4	5·4	2·6	Under trial	1882	
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
472	37	509	403	28	431	2·0	2·2	2·0	Convicts		
28	3	31	24	5	29	2·0	7·0	2·3	Under trial	1883	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·6	—	4·6	Civil		
484	32	516	386	35	421	2·0	3·2	2·1	Convicts		
35	2	37	26	3	29	2·2	4·7	2·3	Under trial	1884	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·5	—	0·5	Civil		
493	27	520	377	23	400	2·13	2·45	2·18	Convicts		
36	3	39	26	5	31	2·49	9·0	2·49	Under trial	1885	
2	—	2	1	—	1	·42	—	·41	Civil		

No. 157 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Punjab	1878	Convicts	44,127	2,043	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,031	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1879	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109
	1882	Convicts	33,455	1,483	34,938	11,919	440	12,359
		Under trial	20,047	962	21,009	601	25	626
		Civil	1,178	65	1,243	120	4	124
	1883	Convicts	30,473	1,340	31,813	11,050	419	11,469
		Under trial	17,995	824	18,819	507	25	532
		Civil	1,219	81	1,300	115	6	121
	1884	Convicts	30,596	1,131	31,727	10,449	358	10,807
		Under trial	16,530	745	17,335	703	35	738
		Civil	1,168	59	1,227	108	5	113
	1885	Convicts	31,057	996	32,053	9,488	309	9,797
		Under trial	18,626	639	19,265	523	21	544
		Civil	1,190	46	1,236	121	3	124
Central Provinces	1878	Convicts	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111
		Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40
	1882	Convicts	11,238	1,275	12,513	3,717	292	4,009
		Under trial	3,377	280	3,657	99	10	109
		Civil	594	35	629	36	1	37
	1883	Convicts	10,476	1,169	11,645	3,503	239	3,742
		Under trial	3,257	317	3,574	92	8	100
		Civil	597	33	630	35	3	38
	1884	Convicts	9,360	946	10,306	3,051	203	3,254
		Under trial	3,095	256	3,351	100	6	106
		Civil	646	41	687	41	5	46
	1885	Convicts	9,399	983	10,382	2,994	216	3,210
		Under trial	3,691	340	4,031	119	9	128
		Civil	559	35	594	35	2	37
Burma	1878	Convicts	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial	2,973	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75
	1882	Convicts	13,550	294	13,844	4,202	40	4,242
		Under trial	2,829	60	2,889	117	1	118
		Civil	603	103	706	47	8	55
	1883	Convicts	16,881	333	17,214	5,055	46	5,101
		Under trial	3,750	95	3,845	160	2	162
		Civil	708	87	795	56	5	61
	1884	Convicts	18,485	426	18,911	6,388	58	6,446
		Under trial	4,485	120	4,605	208	3	211
		Civil	752	128	880	55	9	64
	1885	Convicts	21,263	462	21,725	6,587	66	6,653
		Under trial	5,199	106	5,305	182	—	182
		Civil	771	151	922	53	8	61

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
977	27	1004	1,629	34	1,663	11·5	6·5	11·1	Convicts	1878	Punjab.
—	—	27	27	—	27	2·6	—	2·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	6	—	6	7·5	—	7·0	Civil		
836	25	861	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	24	661	863	20	883	6·8	3·8	6·6	Convicts	1881	
12	—	12	26	—	26	3·8	—	3·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		
543	29	572	520	20	540	4·3	4·5	4·4	Convicts	1882	
10	—	10	5	—	5	0·8	—	0·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		
300	14	314	333	9	342	3·0	2·1	3·0	Convicts	1883	
5	—	5	10	1	11	2·0	4·0	2·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1·6	0·8	Civil		
293	11	304	303	9	312	2·9	2·5	2·9	Convicts	1884	
8	—	8	7	—	7	1·4	—	1·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
244	12	256	263	12	275	2·77	3·88	2·81	Convicts	1885	
6	—	6	9	—	9	1·72	—	1·65	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
194	18	212	494	23	517	12·5	6·4	12·1	Convicts	1878	Central Provinces.
1	—	1	10	1	11	7·8	9·0	7·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·3	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2·9	4·3	3·0	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·5	Civil		
160	9	169	279	15	294	7·5	5·1	7·3	Convicts	1882	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
131	6	137	267	7	274	7·3	2·9	7·0	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	3·2	—	2·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
104	4	108	135	3	138	4·4	1·5	4·2	Convicts	1884	
1	—	1	5	2	7	5·0	33·3	6·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
119	7	126	228	20	248	7·6	9·3	7·7	Convicts	1885	
1	—	1	6	1	7	5·1	10·9	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
182	1	183	270	1	270	5·9	—	5·7	Convicts	1878	Burma.
11	—	11	9	—	9	8·1	—	7·5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	—	205	4·5	4·2	4·5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4·0	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7·7	1·3	Civil		
168	1	169	111	2	112	2·6	2·5	2·6	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	5	—	5	4·3	—	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	1	2	4·2	—	3·6	Civil		
192	1	193	149	1	151	2·9	4·3	2·9	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·9	—	1·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·8	—	1·6	Civil		
240	2	242	186	2	190	2·9	6·9	2·9	Convicts	1884	
5	—	5	7	—	7	3·4	—	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	5	—	5	9·1	—	7·8	Civil		
261	1	262	284	2	286	4·3	3·0	4·3	Convicts	1885	
2	—	2	8	1	9	4·4	—	4·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		

No. 157 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Berar	1878	Convicts	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8
	1882	Convicts	2,933	211	3,144	1,098	53	1,151
		Under trial	742	70	812	16	3	19
		Civil	49	4	53	5	2	7
	1883	Convicts	2,664	179	2,843	986	48	1,034
		Under trial	659	69	728	19	3	22
		Civil	28	—	28	3	—	3
	1884	Convicts	2,581	173	2,754	954	44	998
		Under trial	979	59	1,038	27	3	30
		Civil	37	2	39	3	2	5
	1885	Convicts	2,904	168	3,072	980	35	1,015
		Under trial	1,065	67	1,132	24	2	26
		Civil	44	—	44	4	—	4
Coorg	1878	Convicts	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
	1881	Convicts	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1882	Convicts	278	28	306	84	4	88
		Under trial	656	55	711	6	1	7
		Civil	151	13	164	3	—	3
	1883	Convicts	288	12	300	92	6	98
		Under trial	751	55	806	13	1	14
		Civil	48	5	53	4	1	5
	1884	Convicts	358	16	374	69	5	74
		Under trial	697	59	756	16	1	17
		Civil	39	6	45	3	1	4
	1885	Convicts	338	30	368	76	5	81
		Under trial	892	88	890	10	1	11
		Civil	56	3	59	3	—	3
Madras	1878	Convicts	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,006	880	20,886
		Under trial	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1881	Convicts	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,250
		Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1882	Convicts	20,440	1,321	21,761	8,213	358	8,571
		Under trial	2,108	217	2,325	103	11	114
		Civil	1,733	137	1,870	176	6	182
	1883	Convicts	30,919	3,222	34,141	7,469	362	7,831
		Under trial	23,196	1,764	24,960	469	34	503
		Civil	1,976	177	2,153	171	10	181
	1884	Convicts	27,839	2,462	30,301	6,849	347	7,196
		Under trial	22,705	1,578	24,283	666	29	705
		Civil	1,533	657	2,190	178	11	189
	1885	Convicts	29,500	2,770	32,270	6,939	329	7,268
		Under trial	27,357	1,537	28,894	782	35	817
		Civil	2,137	203	2,340	216	11	227

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoner	Year.	Presidency or Province.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
42	4	46	73	3	76	7·6	6·5	7·6	Convicts	1878	Berar.
—	—	—	2	—	2	13·3	—	11·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1879	
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1·5	3·7	1·6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·2	—	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	10	—	10	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	9	—	9	9·1	—	8·7	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
10	1	11	9	—	9	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	—	14	18	—	18	1·8	—	1·77	Convicts	1885	
—	—	—	—	2	2	—	100·0	7·68	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23·1	—	21·9	Convicts	1878	Coorg.
—	—	—	2	1	3	20·0	50·0	25·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts	1879	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6·6	—	6·3	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	11	—	11	13·1	—	12·5	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	1	—	1	11·5	—	14·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	9	—	9	9·9	—	9·3	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	1	—	1	12·3	—	11·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4	—	4	6	—	6	8·7	—	8·1	Convicts	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4	1	5	7	—	7	9·2	—	8·6	Convicts	1885	
—	—	—	2	—	2	19·9	—	18·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12·7	10·3	12·2	Convicts	1878	Madras.
19	1	20	32	2	34	10·5	14·2	10·7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4·2	—	4·1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts	1879	
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts	1880	
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4·3	0·5	4·1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3·9	—	3·6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4·1	—	3·9	Civil		
238	11	249	351	15	366	4·3	4·2	4·3	Convicts	1882	
2	—	2	5	1	6	4·8	9·1	5·3	Under trial		
5	1	6	6	1	7	3·4	16·6	3·8	Civil		
232	9	241	222	9	231	3·6	2·5	3·1	Convicts	1883	
4	1	5	4	2	6	0·9	5·9	1·2	Under trial		
9	2	11	6	1	7	3·5	10·0	3·9	Civil		
190	10	200	142	7	149	2·0	2·0	2·0	Convicts	1884	
5	1	6	9	2	11	1·3	5·1	1·5	Under trial		
8	2	10	3	1	4	1·6	9·0	2·1	Civil		
163	5	173	118	10	128	1·7	3·0	1·7	Convicts	1885	
7	—	7	20	7	27	2·6	20·0	3·3	Under trial		
9	2	11	7	—	7	3·2	—	3·1	Civil		

No. 157 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bombay	1878	Convicts	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
	1879	Convicts	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1881	Convicts	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1882	Convicts	28,640	1,789	30,429	7,970	408	8,378
		Under trial	2,468	210	2,678	132	8	140
		Civil	2,603	234	2,837	168	13	181
	1883	Convicts	24,332	1,251	25,583	7,044	368	7,412
		Under trial	17,328	1,629	18,957	100	5	105
		Civil	2,322	216	2,538	169	8	177
	1884	Convicts	22,808	1,436	24,244	6,780	357	7,137
		Under trial	26,313	1,795	28,108	532	30	562
		Civil	2,383	236	2,619	157	12	169
	1885	Convicts	22,224	1,389	23,613	6,293	318	6,611
		Under trial	28,248	1,812	30,060	615	29	644
		Civil	2,853	271	3,124	191	12	203
Grand Total	1878	Convicts	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial	176,930	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1881	Convicts	247,834	15,153	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019
		Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082
	1882	Convicts	239,094	14,144	253,238	75,428	3,598	79,026
		Under trial	103,808	6,349	110,159	3,452	191	3,643
		Civil	13,551	729	14,280	1,050	43	1,093
	1883	Convicts	216,732	12,995	329,727	70,352	3,308	73,660
		Under trial	133,856	8,764	142,620	3,669	205	3,874
		Civil	13,090	741	13,831	865	34	999
	1884	Convicts	233,638	13,334	246,972	68,018	2,995	71,013
		Under trial	144,158	8,592	52,750	4,631	241	4,872
		Civil	12,937	1,274	14,211	1,006	52	1,058
	1885	Convicts	238,437	13,016	251,453	65,235	2,721	67,956
		Under trial	153,393	8,531	161,924	4,632	219	4,851
		Civil	14,097	881	14,978	1,124	43	1,167

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12·7	7·1	12·5	Convicts	1878	Bombay.
2	1	3	3	1	4	1·6	10·0	2·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	1	5	2·0	6·2	2·4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts	1879	
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4·3	4·9	4·3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2·8	—	2·5	Civil		
210	10	220	276	8	284	3·4	1·9	3·3	Convicts	1882	
3	—	3	4	—	4	3·0	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
192	6	198	253	6	259	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts	1883	
—	1	1	3	—	3	3·	—	2·9	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
185	6	191	241	10	251	3·6	2·8	3·5	Convicts	1884	
2	—	2	8	—	8	1·5	—	1·4	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	6	—	—	3·6	Civil		
164	6	170	225	5	230	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts	1885	
3	—	3	11	—	11	1·8	—	1·7	Under trial		
No information.			5	—	5	2·6	—	2.4	Civil		
5,849	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9·3	7·1	9·2	Convicts	1878	Grand Total.
99	7	146	245	25	270	4·4	6·9	4·5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2·5	1·7	2·5	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts	1879	
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts	1880	
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		
3,207	143	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4·5	3·1	4·4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3·3	3·2	3·1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1·9	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,838	136	2,974	3,128	116	3,244	4·1	3·2	4·1	Convicts	1882	
86	4	90	97	15	112	2·8	7·8	3·1	Under trial		
7	1	8	14	1	15	1·3	2·3	1·4	Civil		
2,273	104	2,377	2,396	98	2,494	3·4	2·9	3·4	Convicts	1883	
69	8	77	88	8	96	2·4	3·9	2·5	Under trial		
11	2	13	9	2	11	1·0	5·9	1·1	Civil		
2,267	94	2,361	2,157	90	2,247	3·1	3·0	3.2	Convicts	1884	
87	5	92	110	12	122	2·4	4·9	2·5	Under trial		
11	2	13	13	1	20	1·3	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,273	89	2,362	2,395	112	2,507	3·7	4·1	3·7	Convicts	1885	
92	6	98	133	19	152	2·9	8·7	3·1	Under trial		
12	2	14	16	—	16	1·4	—	1·4	Civil		

No. 158.—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and the Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India,

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	604	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	649	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
	1882	14,240	561	73	3	47,352	1,245	75	4	2,929	138
	1883	13,214	498	86	2	47,362	1,130	77	—	3,145	116
	1884	13,206	491	86	5	54,850	1,623	79	6	3,567	121
	1885	13,286	471	67	3	47,544	1,245	68	3	3,184	149
Assam	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,235	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
	1882	1,316	45	17	—	521	32	17	—	10	2
	1883	1,350	38	32	—	736	11	32	—	14	5
	1884	1,287	41	53	—	1,086	10	53	—	6	2
	1885	1,241	35	44	—	803	15	44	—	5	1
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
	1882	22,669	1,397	29	—	5,265	227	29	—	499	54
	1883	20,589	1,284	15	—	5,333	323	15	—	495	71
	1884	18,985	1,091	32	—	6,158	271	32	—	524	43
	1885	17,351	937	33	—	6,348	234	33	—	382	46
Punjab	1877	11,325	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
	1882	11,919	440	16	—	2,194	52	23	—	727	42
	1883	11,050	419	50	—	1,753	46	34	—	695	38
	1884	10,449	358	44	2	1,492	72	43	2	538	66
	1885	9,488	309	59	—	*6,462	2,612	68	—	759	49
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	22
	1882	3,717	292	21	2	2,850	140	28	2	129	18
	1883	3,503	239	22	2	2,405	111	22	3	95	13
	1884	3,051	203	14	—	2,142	47	14	—	80	7
	1885	2,994	216	40	6	2,289	151	40	6	133	15
Burma	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
	1882	4,202	40	20	—	2,217	1	40	—	161	—
	1883	5,055	46	27	—	3,899	7	43	—	374	—
	1884	6,388	58	16	—	8,460	11	26	—	912	—
	1885	6,587	66	20	—	6,732	9	27	—	886	—
Berar	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
	1882	1,098	53	1	—	565	4	1	—	5	—
	1883	986	48	3	—	307	11	3	—	17	—
	1884	953	44	5	—	485	—	5	—	33	—
	1885	981	35	4	—	326	2	4	—	15	—

* Mainly relating to work.

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,996	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,054	1879	
15,671	643	1,871	546	4,735	34,834	1,042	†62,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	739	*49,740	1881	
4,749	338	2,987	111	416	36,172	655	48,574	1882	
2,081	284	2,316	31	349	39,471	699	48,569	1883	
3,786	237	487	35	345	46,715	1,236	56,558	1884	
2,282	204	433	39	347	41,231	859	48,790	1885	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	†731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	*141	*200	10	398	1881	
87	3	11	—	111	302	27	570	1882	
55	—	2	—	119	546	6	779	1883	
55	4	13	—	196	816	4	1,149	1884	
126	8	8	—	169	495	6	862	1885	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,442	4	6,461	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	8,066	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	†11,159	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	9,561	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	8,798	1881	
890	92	1,726	73	1,562	588	8	7,135	1882	
1,157	149	1,903	88	964	814	15	5,521	1883	
1,647	71	2,092	149	1,054	841	8	6,461	1884	
1,307	68	1,912	95	1,000	1,747	25	6,615	1885	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
385	8	315	2	697	63	—	2,262	1882	
238	—	271	8	432	122	—	1,838	1883	
93	1	297	4	450	114	1	1,609	1884	
239	14	506	33	417	182	1	2,268	1885	
881	117	373	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,474	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,050	18	5,095	1881	
581	100	437	8	623	1,073	14	3,613	1882	
752	74	260	1	426	879	15	2,540	1883	
796	34	271	2	354	641	4	2,303	1884	
502	80	434	35	300	920	21	2,486	1885	
1,534	7	235	—	2,629	935	6	5,457	1877	Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,083	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
327	—	1,157	1	456	96	—	2,238	1882	
847	5	1,202	2	581	879	—	3,933	1883	
1,474	8	2,211	3	609	3,244	—	8,487	1884	
900	7	959	2	488	3,492	—	6,761	1885	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
172	3	111	1	44	211	—	548	1882	
72	9	133	1	11	74	1	321	1883	
5	—	149	—	32	286	—	490	1884	
15	1	90	1	14	192	—	332	1885	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 158 (*cont.*)—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India,

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mysore	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
Bangalore	1881	Information not received.									
	1882										
	1883										
	1884										
	1885										
Coorg	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
	1882	84	5	—	—	51	2	—	—	1	2
	1883	91	6	—	—	72	1	—	—	4	1
	1884	69	6	1	—	48	—	1	—	3	—
	1885	76	5	1	—	37	6	1	—	5	—
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
	1882	8,220	358	10	—	3,985	147	10	—	334	20
	1883	7,469	362	20	2	3,651	139	20	2	561	26
	1884	6,849	347	11	—	4,613	166	10	—	549	32
	1885	6,939	329	9	—	4,250	74	9	—	478	18
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
	1882	7,970	408	18	—	1,677	85	18	—	21	10
	1883	7,044	368	18	—	1,437	98	18	—	13	1
	1884	6,780	357	21	—	4,352	101	21	—	39	6
	1885	6,293	318	25	—	2,827	129	25	—	40	1
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,333	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,382	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,404	2,544	328	9	3,805	245
	1882	75,435	3,599	205	5	66,677	1,935	241	6	4,816	286
	1883	70,351	3,308	375	6	67,005	1,877	264	5	5,423	271
	1884	68,017	2,996	283	7	83,686	2,301	284	8	6,251	277
	1885	65,236	2,521	302	9	77,638	4,477	319	9	5,887	274

the PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
Information not received.								1881	Bangalore.
								1882	
								1883	
								1884	
								1885	
—	—	—	—	69	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
—	—	4	—	29	17	—	53	1882	
17	—	6	—	21	24	—	73	1883	
7	—	9	—	7	22	—	49	1884	
8	2	9	—	8	27	4	64	1885	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,541	1878	
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
2,015	116	—	—	400	1,236	11	4,142	1882	
1,967	107	—	—	277	846	4	3,812	1883	
1,834	112	—	—	378	1,853	22	4,790	1884	
1,992	44	—	—	271	1,500	17	4,324	1885	
27	—	327	36	620	342	39	*2,048	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,383	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	373	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	74	*2,364	1881	
25	5	586	31	320	710	39	1,765	1882	
34	6	379	35	129	880	56	1,601	1883	
28	2	564	13	73	3,653	80	4,474	1884	
20	6	597	14	61	2,109	108	2,981	1885	
10,632	628	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	53,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	63,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,355	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,651	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	
9,231	665	7,334	227	4,658	40,468	754	63,686	1882	
7,280	634	6,472	166	3,309	44,535	796	69,137	1883	
9,670	469	6,093	206	3,498	58,165	1,349	86,270	1884	
7,391	434	4,948	219	3,075	51,895	1,032	75,483	1885	

* Less punishments than offences.

No. 159.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the under-mentioned Calendar Year, and exclusive of cost of

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Bengal	1880	18,001	3,81,733	21 3	4,04,761	22 8	42,766	2 7	39,520
	1881	16,747	2,93,987	17 13	3,99,325	23 13	39,815	2 6	38,134
	1882	16,155	3,06,133	19 4	4,25,511	26 5	31,249	1 15	42,269
	1883	15,026	3,16,649	21 7	4,54,276	30 4	3,701	0 4	40,947
	1884	15,100	3,57,513	24 1	4,36,153	28 14	†	†	39,227
	1885	15,177	3,65,386	*24 7	4,42,863	29 3	†	†	49,383
Assam	1880	1,431	46,002	32 8	17,321	12 7	27,263	19 1	1,854
	1881	1,462	42,882	29 10	20,002	13 11	24,412	16 11	1,759
	1882	1,485	52,806	36 1	22,718	15 5	29,167	19 10	3,685
	1883	1,510	59,173	39 12	23,477	15 9	30,473	20 3	5,287
	1884	1,441	59,923	42 1	24,264	16 13	30,488	21 2	5,176
	1885	1,378	*52,782	38 11	23,304	16 14	29,991	21 12	3,699
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1880	*28,312	4,47,075	15 13	3,78,608	13 6	83,231	2 15	31,166
	1881	*27,160	3,83,754	14 2	3,72,537	13 11	85,026	3 2	28,755
	1882	*24,717	3,81,078	15 7	3,81,492	15 7	83,231	3 6	25,095
	1883	*22,467	3,42,331	15 4	3,81,860	17 0	83,314	3 11	19,908
	1884	*20,715	3,15,643	15 4	3,92,509	18 15	31,513	3 15	20,921
	1885	*19,976	2,53,540	*13 5	3,87,665	20 5	81,617	4 4	20,011
Punjab	1880	14,385	3,70,418	25 15	2,61,943	18 3	81,623	5 11	28,483
	1881	14,075	3,14,842	22 9	2,61,150	18 3	81,620	5 13	31,647
	1882	13,109	2,55,147	19 10	2,60,331	19 14	79,231	6 1	25,454
	1883	12,182	2,30,646	19 3	2,57,302	21 4	75,474	6 4	19,141
	1884	11,449	2,05,098	18 2	2,62,327	22 15	80,283	7 0	19,554
	1885	10,463	1,92,135	*18 9	2,52,417	24 2	80,991	7 12	15,368
Central Provinces	1880	4,780	99,363	21 1	75,326	15 12	23,296	4 14	7,679
	1881	4,068	57,504	14 4	68,482	16 13	23,108	5 11	5,565
	1882	4,155	64,700	15 11	74,672	17 15	23,196	5 9	6,611
	1883	3,880	69,489	18 2	71,247	18 6	22,796	5 14	7,429
	1884	3,406	69,330	17 15	68,947	20 4	21,592	6 5	6,821
	1885	3,375	67,723	20 5	70,619	20 15	17,646	5 4	3,829
Burma	1880	4,732	1,58,997	*33 9	1,00,313	21 0	41,526	8 11	13,903
	1881	4,726	1,46,904	*31 7	1,01,753	21 8	44,425	9 6	15,749
	1882	4,415	1,25,152	*28 10	1,18,494	26 13	46,101	10 7	17,606
	1883	5,324	1,52,761	*29 0	1,22,534	23 0	44,724	8 6	17,195
	1884	6,721	2,30,229	*34 9	1,37,872	20 8	21,164	3 2	18,572
	1885	6,896	1,91,679	*28 1	1,67,764	24 5	—	—	18,375
Berar	1880	1,376	40,737	*29 12	25,017	18 3	8,418	6 2	3,020
	1881	1,272	30,391	*24 0	21,158	16 11	9,510	7 8	2,068
	1882	1,178	28,255	*24 2	22,193	18 13	8,238	7 0	954
	1883	1,061	25,152	*23 12	23,234	21 14	8,162	7 11	807
	1884	1,032	23,423	*22 12	23,766	23 0	7,257	7 0	926
	1885	1,045	22,975	*22 1	24,001	22 15	7,148	6 13	1,238

* Civil Prisoners excluded. † Jails guarded by Warder Guards.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding BANGALORE and AJMERE) during each building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 3	42 0	72,631	4 1	1,05,945	5 14	19,47,406	58 3	1880	Bengal.
2 4	48 10	53,224	3 3	82,149	4 14	9,05,634	54 2	1881	
2 10	49 8	64,436	4 1	88,215	5 7	9,67,868	59 5	1882	
2 12	56 1	50,422	3 7	95,020	6 5	9,61,018	63 15	1883	
2 9	54 1	58,614	3 15	90,361	6 0	9,81,868	65 0	1884	
3 4	63 13	69,744	*4 11	1,03,216	6 13	10,30,592	67 14	1885	
1 5	34 4	4,308	3 1	6,871	4 13	1,04,119	72 12	1880	Assam.
1 3	29 6	9,528	6 9	6,935	4 12	1,05,518	72 3	1881	
2 8	54 5	8,129	5 9	8,377	5 10	1,24,882	84 0	1882	
3 8	68 0	8,990	6 1	7,878	5 3	1,35,278	89 9	1883	
3 9	55 11	7,997	5 10	9,546	6 10	1,37,342	95 4	1884	
2 11	35 11	8,193	*6 0	7,884	5 11	1,25,853	91 5	1885	
1 2	36 15	59,504	2 2	54,436	1 15	10,54,020	37 4	1880	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
1 1	32 10	57,502	2 2	49,572	1 13	9,77,146	36 0	1881	
1 0	35 3	55,347	2 4	37,977	1 9	9,64,220	39 0	1882	
0 14	38 1	52,443	2 5	37,686	1 11	9,17,542	40 13	1883	
1 0	39 0	45,294	2 3	36,926	1 12	8,42,806	40 11	1884	
1 1	36 11	35,939	1 14	41,075	2 2	8,19,847	42 15	1885	
2 0	48 0	55,803	3 14	63,337	4 6	8,61,607	60 1	1880	Punjab.
2 4	47 0	67,904	4 14	72,843	5 2	8,29,586	59 2	1881	
1 15	43 12	72,448	5 9	79,356	6 1	7,72,267	59 2	1882	
1 9	60 0	74,501	6 3	70,465	5 13	7,27,329	60 4	1883	
1 11	62 11	56,639	5 0	75,214	6 9	6,99,115	61 1	1884	
1 7	58 10	23,471	2 4	57,735	5 8	6,22,117	59 11	1885	
1 10	41 0	15,317	3 3	16,149	3 6	2,37,130	49 10	1880	Central Provinces.
1 6	47 7	13,913	3 7	16,176	3 15	1,84,748	45 7	1881	
1 9	39 1	16,816	3 15	16,217	3 14	2,01,712	48 9	1882	
1 14	53 9	14,299	3 13	21,933	5 10	2,07,193	53 6	1883	
1 14	57 8	11,189	3 7	21,811	6 6	1,90,190	55 13	1884	
1 2	30 0	14,819	4 4	19,703	5 13	1,94,339	57 9	1885	
2 14	94 9	‡5,064	1 1	13,621	2 14	3,33,424	69 12	1880	Burma.
3 5	95 7	‡9,328	2 1	17,175	3 10	3,35,334	70 15	1881	
4 0	101 12	‡9,869	2 5	14,197	3 3	3,31,419	75 1	1882	
3 4	88 10	‡9,470	1 14	24,433	4 9	3,71,222	69 11	1883	
2 12	74 14	11,224	1 12	30,917	4 10	4,49,968	66 15	1884	
2 11	69 10	11,922	1 13	28,932	4 3	4,18,672	60 11	1885	
2 3	66 2	6,570	4 13	6,739	4 14	90,501	65 12	1880	Berar.
1 10	68 3	5,405	4 4	6,398	5 7	75,428	59 5	1881	
0 13	66 0	4,277	3 11	5,132	4 6	69,049	58 1	1882	
0 13	49 7	1,979	1 14	3,807	3 9	63,231	59 9	1883	
0 14	84 4	2,397	2 5	4,750	4 10	62,429	60 8	1884	
1 8	84 5	3,765	3 11	4,408	4 3	63,535	60 12	1885	

‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

No. 159 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS during each under-mentioned Calendar Year, and exclusive of cost

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Coorg	1880	93	4,352	*47 11	2,398	25 12	1,756	18 14	194
	1881	91	4,561	*51 4	2,398	27 2	1,760	19 15	126
	1882	102	5,405	*52 13	2,398	23 7	1,762	17 4	223
	1883	116	5,704	*49 3	2,415	20 13	1,764	15 3	361
	1884	95	4,655	*49 0	2,423	25 8	1,766	18 9	405
	1885	106	4,247	*40 3	2,430	23 1	1,774	16 13	36
Madras	1880	†12,210	4,52,579	‡38 0	1,99,629	16 6	1,47,474	12 1	23,476
	1881	†10,601	3,63,646	‡35 3	1,90,690	18 0	1,30,603	12 5	18,299
	1882	†9,800	2,90,620	‡33 11	1,90,029	21 4	1,20,838	13 8	20,567
	1883	8,516	2,74,040	‡32 10	2,06,508	24 4	1,28,612	15 2	20,751
	1884	8,089	2,61,227	‡36 0	2,07,436	25 10	1,26,520	15 10	22,364
	1885	8,348	3,00,533	37 7	2,33,427	27 15	1,07,517	12 14	17,618
Bombay	1880	*11,371	3,50,117	*30 13	2,39,672	21 1	60,356	5 5	24,568
	1881	*9,846	2,34,041	*23 12	2,29,267	23 5	63,184	6 7	17,173
	1882	*8,829	1,99,427	*22 9	2,30,845	26 2	64,915	7 6	14,183
	1883	*8,074	1,95,443	*24 3	2,31,413	28 11	63,804	7 14	13,361
	1884	*7,699	2,03,990	*26 8	2,18,812	28 7	61,683	8 0	12,470
	1885	*7,255	1,89,681	*26 2	2,09,733	28 15	59,875	8 4	10,490
Grand Total	1880	96,741	23,51,373	24 5	17,05,488	17 11	5,17,709	5 6	1,73,863
	1881	90,046	18,72,512	20 13	16,66,760	18 9	5,03,463	5 9	1,59,265
	1882	87,945	17,08,728	19 7	17,29,183	19 11	4,87,928	5 9	1,56,647
	1883	78,696	16,71,388	21 2	17,74,356	22 9	4,62,824	5 14	1,45,277
	1884	75,748	17,22,031	22 12	17,74,509	23 7	3,82,216	5 1	1,45,934
	1885	73,127	16,40,981	22 7	18,14,273	24 13	3,86,559	5 5	1,39,047

Civil Prisoners excluded. † Including State and Security Prisoners.
‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

in the various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding BANGALORE and AJMERE) of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 1	41 11	302	3 10	1,334	14 5	10,336	111 1	1880	Coorg.
1 7	36 0	348	4 7	1,121	12 9	10,314	116 14	1881	
2 3	61 2	527	5 2	836	8 3	11,151	102 0	1882	
3 2	78 8	426	3 11	962	8 2	11,632	100 5	1883	
4 4	106 0	421	4 7	911	9 9	10,581	111 7	1884	
0 5	—	495	4 11	885	8 6	9,867	43 7	1885	
1 15	57 11	†28,608	2 6	36,033	2 15	8,87,799	72 11	1880	Madras.
1 12	59 3	†25,059	2 7	31,348	2 15	7,59,645	71 10	1881	
2 5	80 0	†26,354	3 1	52,495	5 14	§7,80,414	79 10	1882	
2 7	80 7	†23,669	2 13	49,495	5 14	7,03,165	82 9	1883	
2 12	104 0	†19,256	2 10	47,687	5 14	6,84,490	84 10	1884	
2 2	91 12	23,164	2 14	54,653	6 9	7,37,212	88 5	1885	
2 3	56 3	33,536	2 15	51,122	4 8	7,59,371	66 12	1880	Bombay.
1 12	55 6	25,954	2 10	41,958	4 4	6,11,577	62 2	1881	
1 10	63 10	22,686	2 9	45,859	5 3	5,77,915	65 7	1882	
1 10	67 2	22,309	2 12	46,745	5 13	5,73,075	71 0	1883	
1 10	64 10	16,122	2 1	50,666	6 9	5,63,743	73 4	1884	
1 7	60 10	22,153	3 1	45,559	6 4	5,37,541	74 1	1885	
1 13	70 8	2,81,693	2 15	3,55,587	3 11	53,85,713	55 11	1880	Grand Total.
1 12	64 9	2,68,255	2 13	3,25,675	3 10	47,95,930	53 4	1881	
1 12	63 8	2,80,439	3 3	3,48,461	3 15	§47,90,897	54 8	1882	
1 14	58 15	2,68,308	3 5	3,58,429	4 9	46,70,582	59 6	1883	
1 15	59 3	2,29,063	3 0	3,63,779	4 14	46,22,532	61 0	1884	
1 14	56 2	2,13,665	2 15	3,65,050	4 15	45,59,575	62 6	1885	

§ Including Rs. 79,511 for subsidiary jails the details of which are not given.

No. 160.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force: Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues: Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues: Officers.	Men.	Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police: Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	5	73	165	3,088	32	16,210	234	320	5,710	25,237	42,37,253	36,42,124	5,95,129
	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,758
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,837	5,05,948
	1882	5	73	175	3,461	32	21,106	186	—	—	25,056	43,71,685	43,71,685	—
	1883	5	72	172	3,469	32	21,165	219			25,134	44,55,682	44,55,682	—
	1884	5	69	167	3,382	32	20,130	219			24,004	42,04,087	42,04,087	—
	1885	6	68	172	3,439	32	20,172	211			24,100	42,27,808	42,27,808	—
Assam	1879	1	13	27	458	—	3,192*	—	10	97	3,798	7,10,981	6,96,264	14,717
	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877
	1882	1	13	29	498	—	3,504*	—	2	30	4,067	7,93,590	7,87,904	5,686
	1883	1	13	30	526	—	3,667‡	—	3	35	4,275	8,55,592	8,51,626	3,966
	1884	1	9	20	294	—	1,652	—	3	35	2,014	4,54,571	4,50,566	4,005
	1885	1	9	20	294	—	1,652	—	3	43	2,022	4,30,728	4,26,539	4,189
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1879	4	55	191	4,022	637	17,131	—	828	10,086	32,953	44,50,984	36,66,209	7,84,685
	1880	4	55	196	4,042	633	17,190	—	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
	1881	4	55	192	4,046	638	17,269	—	841	10,035	33,130	43,46,619	35,43,311	8,03,308
	1882	4	54	192	4,044	638	17,264	—	835	10,007	33,038	43,34,581	35,37,494	7,97,087
	1883	4	54	192	4,053	638	17,308	—	828	9,982	33,059	44,44,499	36,47,426	7,97,073
	1884	4	54	198	4,291	639	15,463	—	618	8,782	33,040	43,25,359	36,90,160	6,35,259
	1885	4	55	196	4,265	630	18,078	—	634	8,727	32,587	44,56,294	39,14,752	5,41,542
Punjab	1879	5	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	31,06,304	25,86,782	5,19,522
	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,898	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253
	1882	5	56	53	491	772	13,923	29	36	5,123	20,488	32,29,390	26,83,279	546,111
	1883	5	58	53	492	772	13,953	28	40	5,170	20,571	32,24,639	26,70,417	5,54,222
	1884	5	58	56	501	714	14,134	29	40	5,125	20,662	31,66,269	25,98,566	5,67,703
	1885	5	58	55	548	423	14,052	29	40	5,049	20,259	30,18,874	24,58,521	5,60,353
Central Provinces	1879	1	26	30	1,093	202	6,123	—	107	955	8,597	12,96,187	11,37,850	1,58,337
	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,564
	1882	1	26	32	1,275	191	7,090	—	15	63	8,693	13,46,719	13,02,570	44,149
	1883	1	26	32	1,276	191	7,039	—	14	63	8,642	13,54,622	13,12,239	42,383
	1884	1	29	42	1,262	191	7,159	—	2	2	8,688	13,72,765	13,44,038	28,727
	1885	1	29	38	1,251	191	7,012	—	2	2	8,526	13,18,813	13,18,399	414
Burma	1879	1	21	72	486	—	5,972	330	44	417	7,343	16,58,370	15,08,330	1,50,040
	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
	1881	1	21	73	484	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,86,929	15,07,928	1,79,001
	1882	1	22	80	551	13	6,123	302	17	161	7,275	18,16,230	17,08,694	1,07,536
	1883	1	39	69	587	86	5,854	311	5	40	6,492	18,92,584	18,81,676	10,908
	1884	1	39	70	573	62	6,185	311	7	39	7,287	18,11,063	17,99,975	11,088
	1885	1	39	70	600	62	6,157	306	7	39	7,281	17,89,626	17,78,538	11,088
Ajmere	1879	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	96,715	84,088	12,627
	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,742
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888
	1882	—	3	—	95	40	466	—	—	—	604	85,259	72,459	12,800
	1883	—	5	—	96	40	481	—	—	—	622	91,511	75,211	16,300
	1884	—	5	—	97	40	485	—	—	—	627	1,00,696	79,610	21,086
	1885	—	4	—	98	40	490	—	—	—	632	1,02,156	81,666	20,490

* Including 21 Buglers. † No information received. ‡ Including 12 Buglers.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength §		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
47	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1879	Bengal.
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,395	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	
45	297	328	1,984	2,945	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,485	1881	
32	172	388	2,062	2,937	13,816	5,560	89	3,732	21,324	4,372	1,497	18,406	1882	
†	†	345	2,068	2,989	14,102	5,536	89	3,718	21,416	4,401	1,640	18,295	1883	
†	†	1,118	6,540	2,059	8,571	5,547	95	3,628	20,381	3,527	1,665	18,553	1884	
†	†	1,118	6,398	2,120	8,760	5,562	98	3,550	19,810	3,418	1,914	18,655	1885	
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	†	495	3,268	2,231	107	1,456	1879	Assam.
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	†	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880	
16	166	54	325	441	2,851	111	†	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
21	184	47	297	442	2,951	111	†	538	3,534	2,817	120	1,152	1882	
13	107	45	281	505	3,206	117	†	573	3,762	3,017	129	1,181	1883	
10	85	121	711	192	856	122	†	327	1,687	3,186	125	1,325	1884	
9	86	120	692	194	874	112	†	327	1,695	3,269	213	1,093	1885	
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	4,622	20,838	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	776	380	2,031	3,556	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,833	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880	
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,485	6,852	1881	
116	775	379	1,997	3,549	15,102	10,271	571	4,633	20,951	7,297	11,469	6,795	1882	
115	770	381	2,016	3,557	15,132	10,222	588	4,639	20,958	7,427	11,549	6,569	1883	
115	769	1,189	6,522	3,007	11,786	8,887	513	4,644	20,734	7,413	11,477	6,425	1884	
111	750	1,365	6,654	2,815	11,280	8,825	536	4,627	20,486	7,199	11,230	6,617	1885	
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	4,445	690	559	19,533	9,503	10,206	383	1879	Punjab.
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,295	359	1880	
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,939	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,444	10,617	333	1881	
6	873	6	1,933	531	11,882	4,422	753	580	19,827	9,403	10,587	412	1882	
4	783	11	1,893	529	12,030	4,573	742	575	19,921	9,747	10,230	460	1883	
15	876	144	5,449	398	8,559	4,453	712	597	20,000	9,814	10,246	233	1884	
21	878	182	5,319	403	8,174	4,367	722	638	19,548	9,357	10,305	241	1885	
21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Provinces.
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,896	1880	
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
16	127	79	437	1,093	5,764	946	202	1,370	7,440	3,240	691	4,779	1882	
16	127	89	502	1,069	5,637	873	194	1,346	7,366	3,259	689	4,687	1883	
15	117	253	1,711	898	4,409	904	192	1,331	7,466	3,375	682	4,714	1884	
22	141	219	1,391	976	5,040	706	223	1,349	7,576	3,462	686	4,778	1885	
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	643	1879	Burma.
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,078	1881	
19	264	11	206	572	5,381	726	96	648	6,590	6,142	2,385	896	1882	
17	228	16	242	668	5,682	558	81	661	6,791	6,058	2,993	752	1883	
†	†	56	617	627	5,371	528	88	650	6,597	6,058	3,222	774	1884	
†	†	55	617	608	5,256	656	89	670	6,552	5,750	2,845	752	1885	
No information.								96	486	176	250	446	1879	Ajmere.
								96	486	176	250	446	1880	
								96	486	176	250	446	1881	
								98	506	176	250	466	1882	
								101	521	176	250	481	1883	
								102	525	176	250	485	1884	
								102	530	176	175	490	1885	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 160 (*cont.*)—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE.		
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.							STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.						
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
Berar	1879	1	9	17	432	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,679	5,08,665	4,87,038	21,627
	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,982	25,558
	1882	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,80,444	4,55,154	25,290
	1883	1	8	17	476	40	2,102	—	—	—	2,644	5,23,241	5,11,908	11,333
	1884	1	8	18	485	40	2,152	—	—	—	2,704	5,21,882	5,05,691	16,191
	1885	1	8	18	486	40	2,156	—	—	—	2,709	5,25,556	4,78,994	46,562
Mysore	1879	—	8	13	748	—	3,762	—	60	460	5,051	6,02,671	5,26,409	76,262
	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268
	1882	—	1	4	64	—	237	—	—	—	306	61,865	41,605	20,260
	1883	—	1	4	64	—	254	—	—	—	323	61,509	54,698	6,811
	1884	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	63,623	63,623	—
	1885	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	59,197	59,197	—
Coorg	1879	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	6,172	6,172	—
	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
	1881	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—
	1882	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	11,973	11,973	—
	1883	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	22,081	22,081	—
	1884	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	24,354	24,354	—
	1885	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	23,282	23,282	—
Madras	1879	5	43	179	401	8	24,920	141	—	—	25,697	39,94,560	39,94,560	—
	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	39,57,154	39,57,154	—
	1882	5	44	177	379	8	22,187	141	—	—	22,941	38,67,218	38,67,218	—
	1883	5	44	176	380	8	21,544	141	—	—	22,298	37,61,381	37,61,381	—
	1884	5	44	174	374	4	21,550	44	—	—	22,195	38,15,204	38,15,204	—
	1885	5	44	187	295	4	21,670	44	—	—	22,249	37,52,243	37,52,243	—
Bombay	1879	5	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896	—	183	1,408	19,891	36,25,234	30,44,529	5,80,705
	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,320	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,49,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,235	20,315	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,206
	1882	4	31	57	2,995	1,354	14,410	—	179	1,196	20,226	33,32,469	31,24,339	2,08,130
	1883	4	34	56	3,003	1,352	14,499	—	172	1,171	20,291	33,00,560	30,95,946	2,04,614
	1884	4	37	102	3,134	1,367	15,818	87	139	922	21,610	38,77,639	37,47,808	1,52,033
	1885	3	41	106	3,242	1,313	16,585	87	46	430	21,853	39,16,086	37,59,783	1,56,353
GRAND TOTAL	1879	28	335	798	14,314	3,151	107,657	733	1,639	23,395	152,050	2,42,94,096	2,13,80,445	29,13,651
	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,787
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,869	25,11,871
	1882	27	336	814	14,352	3,088	103,497	658	1,084	16,580	145,436	2,37,81,433	2,20,14,374	17,67,059
	1883	27	324	801	14,451	3,159	108,527	699	1,062	16,461	144,541	2,39,87,901	2,23,40,291	16,47,610
	1884	27	353	851	14,489	3,080	108,137	690	809	14,905	143,341	2,37,59,714	2,23,23,622	14,36,092
	1885	27	356	867	14,609	2,735	108,433	677	732	14,290	142,726	2,36,20,663	2,22,79,672	13,40,991

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.‡		Number of Force armed with‡			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	1879	Berar.
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881	
4	20	37	168	338	1,398	316	22	493	2,134	1,298	356	848	1882	
3	18	37	168	336	1,234	324	22	493	2,142	1,298	357	855	1883	
3	18	136	720	288	1,102	323	22	503	2,192	1,366	473	856	1884	
3	18	138	673	278	977	318	19	504	2,196	1,372	477	851	1885	
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	572	145	4,542	1879	Mysore.
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,379	615	155	4,417	1880	
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	66	230	—	—	273	1881	
—	—	—	—	68	229	—	297	68	237	—	—	273	1882	
—	—	—	—	68	254	—	322	68	254	—	—	290	1883	
—	—	—	—	70	246	—	316	71	248	—	—	297	1884	
—	—	—	—	71	248	—	319	71	248	—	—	297	1885	
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	5	49	—	49	—	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	49	—	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1882	
2	18	1	8	—	—	42	—	28	160	29	8	125	1883	
2	18	1	8	16	76	68	—	29	161	—	42	125	1884	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1885	
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.
1	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	154	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881	
8	1,251	—	1,440	506	17,033	2,809	120	480	22,939	10,616	11,217	19,855	1882	
8	1,191	—	1,440	505	16,139	3,059	124	471	22,163	10,556	10,199	20,573	1883	
5	1,021	90	3,876	502	16,701	2,687	124	465	21,823	10,289	10,580	20,733	1884	
—	942	100	4,149	451	16,627	2,812	124	479	21,807	10,376	10,679	20,781	1885	
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,015	1879	Bombay.
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,495	1881	
90	611	275	2,103	2,360	11,240	2,071	389	3,088	16,050	8,854	6,594	3,646	1882	
95	543	305	2,197	2,310	11,254	2,089	406	3,088	16,110	8,860	6,682	3,656	1883	
66	391	524	3,254	2,280	11,819	2,413	312	3,284	17,597	8,847	6,396	5,638	1884	
64	415	630	3,912	2,236	11,479	2,372	318	3,353	17,986	8,857	6,913	5,569	1885	
307‡	4,575‡	1,251‡	11,456‡	13,152‡	88,230‡	28,500‡	2,560‡	16,180	126,189	52,685	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.
327‡	4,653‡	1,324‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,570‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,731	54,106	43,302	63,672	1880	
326‡	4,672‡	1,246‡	10,734‡	12,237‡	85,990‡	27,222‡	2,184‡	15,441	121,859	53,994	44,397	59,627	1881	
312‡	4,277‡	1,222‡	10,643‡	12,386‡	84,796‡	27,274‡	2,543‡	15,728	121,590	54,180	45,215	57,529	1882	
273‡	3,785‡	1,230‡	10,815‡	12,536‡	84,670‡	27,393‡	2,488‡	15,761	121,503	54,828	44,717	57,924	1883	
231‡	3,295‡	3,632‡	29,408‡	10,337‡	69,496‡	25,932‡	2,374‡	15,426	119,411	54,051	45,083	60,208	1884	
232‡	3,250‡	3,927‡	29,811‡	10,167‡	68,792‡	25,798‡	2,448‡	15,692	118,568	53,264	45,479	60,158	1885	

‡ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 161.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and the VALUE of PROPERTY transferred by them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, except Bangalore and Ajmere, in each under-mentioned Official Year.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1880	292	337,524	147,610	485,134	123,975	609,109	11,30,16,938	1,99,72,883	13,29,89,821	9,11,057	4,97,962
	1881	297	317,877	133,899	451,776	104,457	556,233	11,33,57,582	1,67,23,531	13,00,81,113	9,16,681	5,21,209
	1882	287	303,823	132,475	436,298	100,786	537,084	11,23,06,932	1,79,43,253	13,02,50,185	9,13,920	4,98,514
	1883	285	307,600	146,521	454,130	101,011	555,141	10,86,35,971	1,87,77,613	12,74,13,584	9,48,104	4,95,180
	1884	285	331,706	163,964	495,670	105,332	601,002	11,01,55,323	1,77,94,525	12,79,49,848	9,74,711	5,04,756
	1885	290	374,739	193,811	568,541	119,839	688,380	11,60,83,180	2,06,95,069	13,64,78,249	10,74,511	5,54,110
	1886	292	386,032	211,384	597,416	126,485	723,901	10,99,10,877	1,94,68,003	12,93,78,880	10,88,177	5,68,368
Assam	1880	23	8,008	3,059	11,067	2,231	13,298	37,75,592	8,77,825	46,53,417	28,002	18,582
	1881	23	8,137	3,245	11,382	2,679	14,061	35,17,717	12,47,507	47,65,224	27,883	17,117
	1882	22	6,818	2,870	9,688	2,475	12,163	35,15,577	8,60,107	43,75,684	25,134	16,620
	1883	22	7,769	3,783	11,552	2,764	14,316	29,01,748	11,66,409	40,68,157	26,414	16,552
	1884	22	8,593	4,285	12,878	2,860	15,738	32,61,518	9,75,021	42,36,539	27,767	16,315
	1885	22	10,111	5,487	15,598	2,550	18,148	34,13,315	8,02,659	42,13,974	30,547	19,370
	1886	22	11,023	7,627	18,650	2,563	21,213	37,54,768	7,20,490	44,75,258	44,582	19,205
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1880	340	85,166	46,182	131,348	38,803	170,151	5,86,54,871	81,19,793	6,67,74,664	3,14,983	1,82,001
	1881	362	104,967	48,932	153,899	45,593	199,492	6,19,56,873	86,96,005	7,06,52,878	3,48,880	1,91,077
	1882	345	92,571	45,599	138,170	46,224	184,394	6,37,80,016	90,36,265	7,28,16,281	3,40,965	1,86,877
	1883	346	93,651	45,674	139,325	44,132	183,457	6,36,34,842	88,96,009	7,25,30,851	3,47,492	1,80,711
	1884	346	90,972	42,902	133,874	42,385	176,259	6,34,60,983	2,07,96,855	8,42,57,788	3,38,876	1,93,314
	1885	346	92,199	45,458	137,657	40,623	178,280	6,35,16,505	96,56,792	7,31,73,297	3,39,652	1,95,503
	1886	346	94,570	48,048	142,618	43,419	186,037	6,30,22,931	98,71,352	7,28,94,283	3,48,730	1,93,318
Punjab	1880	206	41,711	17,738	59,449	11,714	71,163	2,04,25,704	25,94,422	2,30,20,126	1,72,366	1,02,643
	1881	205	44,350	14,799	59,149	11,596	70,745	2,23,19,982	23,98,414	2,47,18,396	1,77,349	1,02,124
	1882	203	43,795	12,352	56,147	11,251	67,398	2,34,49,174	27,03,076	2,61,52,850	1,74,146	1,06,256
	1883	201	41,507	11,260	52,797	10,768	63,565	2,19,34,595	21,16,687	2,40,51,282	1,65,142	86,652
	1884	200	43,604	12,347	55,951	10,926	66,877	2,34,89,365	24,45,802	2,59,35,167	1,73,111	88,030
	1885	230	44,086	11,305	55,391	10,903	66,294	2,30,42,946	21,68,955	2,52,11,901	1,74,564	1,00,147
	1886	230	45,560	10,337	55,897	10,553	66,450	2,40,48,755	18,95,427	2,59,44,182	1,77,664	1,00,842
Central Provinces	1880	73	11,502	5,317	16,819	4,841	21,660	70,28,868	7,76,809	78,05,677	56,820	27,266
	1881	73	10,919	4,806	15,725	4,367	20,152	60,78,763	5,83,032	66,61,795	54,308	27,535
	1882	73	11,481	4,774	16,255	3,793	20,048	67,04,209	4,75 587	71,79,796	62,362	28,448
	1883	74	13,693	4,788	18,481	3,823	22,304	75,64,905	5,76,536	81,41,441	68,508	28,735
	1884	74	14,232	4,176	18,408	3,972	22,380	75,05,664	8,72,516	83,78,180	68,536	28,987
	1885	75	14,038	4,202	18,240	4,049	22,289	76,19,794	4,66,997	80,86,791	68,055	35,766
	1886	76	15,230	5,032	20,262	4,343	24,605	80,17,379	6.49,781	86,67,160	72,525	41.530

Burma	1880	42	3,712	216	3,928	694	4,622	60,01,567	9,31,503	69,33,070	12,087	6,374
	1881	33	4,558	300	4,858	1,249	6,107	67,29,850	32,14,569	99,44,419	16,175	6,864
	1882	71	5,396	314	5,710	1,134	6,844	67,21,433	16,24,246	83,45,679	18,341	9,628
	1883	74	6,237	471	6,708	1,317	8,025	64,07,389	23,43,729	87,51,118	17,775	9,940
	1884	78	6,582	492	7,074	1,102	8,176	1,02,57,173	22,84,516	1,25,41,689	19,754	10,347
	1885	88	7,759	519	8,278	1,220	9,498	1,31,28,281	29,59,935	1,60,88,216	24,480	12,863
	1886	113	7,038	644	7,682	1,237	8,919	1,29,72,844	36,79,436	1,66,52,280	24,580	13,384
Berar	1880	47	13,822	4,849	18,671	2,057	20,728	41,17,419	3,91,102	45,08,521	46,552	28,105
	1881	50	13,811	4,752	18,563	1,991	20,554	41,76,842	3,18,194	44,95,036	45,816	29,026
	1882	51	14,100	4,820	18,920	1,845	20,765	43,76,823	3,48,877	47,25,706	47,550	29,290
	1883	55	15,169	4,955	20,115	2,103	22,218	47,26,245	3,77,074	51,03,319	50,838	30,301
	1884	57	15,082	5,158	20,240	2,127	22,367	48,79,929	3,08,252	51,88,181	52,136	31,540
	1885	60	16,800	6,007	22,807	2,242	25,049	55,90,254	3,82,426	59,72,680	58,622	36,172
	1886	58	17,717	6,698	24,415	2,217	26,632	56,50,410	2,93,232	59,43,642	59,838	36,789
Coorg	1880	9	431	24	455	59	514	7,79,554	4,66,473	12,46,027	3,552	2,011
	1881	9	428	20	448	59	507	6,83,133	1,54,069	8,37,202	3,323	1,643
	1882	9	472	36	508	68	576	11,28,034	2,00,895	13,28,929	4,204	1,670
	1883	10	474	38	512	63	575	6,67,287	3,07,615	9,74,902	3,270	1,715
	1884	10	478	41	519	91	610	7,08,390	5,05,305	12,14,395	3,789	2,042
	1885	10	495	47	542	104	646	9,41,918	3,53,569	12,95,487	4,382	2,433
	1886	9	410	60	470	124	594	10,52,588	3,40,017	13,92,605	4,355	2,376
Madras	1880	284	205,821	139,507	345,328	24,703	370,031	8,99,88,970	94,05,078	9,93,94,048	5,26,338	3,97,103
	1881	288	218,912	170,094	389,006	26,004	415,010	10,25,81,289	95,17,500	11,20,98,789	5,69,212	4,43,657
	1882	291	218,680	175,103	393,783	33,619	427,402	11,11,75,807	1,43,61,447	12,55,37,254	5,82,692	4,81,603
	1883	307	215,953	188,408	404,361	31,020	435,381	11,29,68,236	86,14,645	12,15,82,911	5,73,234	5,50,353
	1884	312	232,519	212,041	444,560	33,374	478,434	9,96,66,280	1,91,26,888	11,87,93,177	6,22,554	5,93,595
	1885	320	245,478	228,311	473,789	36,820	510,609	10,53,52,270	1,16,35,281	11,69,87,551	7,45,559	6,99,182
	1886	338	271,944	269,822	541,766	42,458	584,224	11,08,08,387	1,06,65,145	12,14,73,532	8,38,455	6,59,850
Bombay	1880	255	74,419	16,972	91,391	4,332	95,723	4,88,24,080	23,34,390	5,11,58,420	2,84,552	2,36,507
	1881	255	60,224	14,348	74,572	4,265	78,837	4,63,57,006	25,07,750	4,88,64,756	2,44,721	2,23,006
	1882	255	59,644	14,567	74,211	4,235	78,446	4,55,40,801	21,16,650	4,76,57,451	2,46,869	2,12,014
	1883	248	62,622	17,643	80,265	4,638	84,903	4,78,42,817	22,30,398	5,00,73,215	2,56,513	2,22,339
	1884	251	74,095	20,303	94,398	4,944	99,342	5,12,23,191	25,81,404	5,38,04,595	2,84,625	2,33,826
	1885	242	80,549	21,360	101,909	5,067	106,976	6,06,84,270	27,71,390	6,34,55,660	3,18,351	2,48,413
	1886	249	81,236	21,833	103,069	5,285	108,354	5,49,47,101	28,31,476	5,77,78,577	3,20,395	2,46,728
GRAND TOTAL	1880	1580	782,116	381,474	1,163,590	213,409	1,376,999	35,26,13,513	4,58,70,278	39,84,83,791	23,56,909	14,98,554
	1881	1595	784,133	395,255	1,179,488	199,260	1,378,698	36,77,59,057	4,53,60,571	41,31,19,608	24,04,353	15,65,258
	1882	1607	756,780	392,910	1,149,690	205,430	1,355,120	37,86,98,806	4,96,71,003	42,83,69,809	24,12,183	15,70,020
	1883	1622	764,675	423,571	1,188,246	201,639	1,389,885	37,72,84,065	4,54,06,715	42,26,90,780	24,56,970	16,31,978
	1884	1636	817,863	465,709	1,283,572	207,613	1,491,094	37,46,07,975	6,76,91,584	44,22,99,559	25,65,359	17,02,781
	1885	1683	886,245	516,507	1,402,752	223,417	1,624,949	39,93,70,733	5,15,93,073	45,09,63,806	28,38,714	19,12,959
	1886	1733	930,760	581,485	1,512,245	238,684	1,750,929	39,41,86,040	5,04,14,359	44,46,00,399	29,79,101	18,82,387

No. 162.—Statement showing the Number of Deaths from all Causes, and the British India, in each of the

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1877	60,422,867	156,723	8,155	716,188	60,645	20,935	128,669	1,091,315
	1878	60,422,867	96,530	13,905	748,973	67,292	22,990	130,822	1,080,512
	1879	60,395,018	137,549	23,615	627,056	53,753	21,832	100,120	963,925
	1880	60,319,772	40,448	23,067	693,402	46,236	22,339	108,822	934,314
	1881	60,311,716	80,873	24,504	944,676	58,520	21,655	138,280	1,268,508
	1882	66,539,245	184,592	13,668	933,562	62,816	21,611	146,580	1,362,829
	1883	66,539,245	92,476	9,777	917,208	56,577	23,670	158,283	1,257,991
	1884	66,597,103	134,421	19,011	969,854	59,585	24,674	182,052	1,391,869
	1885	66,168,884	173,707	9,863	1,042,142	63,808	28,956	186,209	1,504,745
Assam	1877	3,805,364	11,877	1,260	18,715	5,806	733	3,325	41,716
	1878	3,805,364	6,732	1,014	17,398	5,689	842	3,254	34,929
	1879	3,793,872	17,415	1,418	26,731	6,819	821	4,640	57,844
	1880	3,793,872	2,803	2,239	31,272	7,825	859	6,668	51,666
	1881	4,483,705	5,010	3,129	42,553	9,365	934	10,450	71,941
	1882	4,483,705	21,055	3,195	60,218	14,074	1,150	16,228	115,920
	1883	4,483,705	14,908	6,162	67,494	14,474	1,239	18,655	122,932
	1884	4,527,934	22,276	4,781	66,527	16,157	1,180	22,071	132,992
	1885	4,526,959	7,753	1,980	72,482	19,396	1,373	23,360	126,344
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	42,724,741	31,770	36,022	574,722	84,615	19,726	93,683	840,538
	1878	42,724,741	22,221	170,524	982,117	165,445	25,616	155,800	1,521,723
	1879	42,724,741	35,892	73,655	1,616,108	73,124	21,371	94,351	1,914,499
	1880	42,724,741	71,546	8,240	937,220	80,312	20,553	113,284	1,281,155
	1881	44,107,869	25,865	17,153	1,100,599	82,814	21,060	154,982	1,402,473
	1882	44,107,869	89,372	26,628	1,098,414	93,661	21,133	155,919	1,485,127
	1883	44,107,869	18,180	138,641	830,258	66,530	20,978	141,735	1,216,297
	1884	44,107,869	30,143	202,541	1,074,097	76,508	21,107	150,946	1,555,342
	1885	44,107,869	63,457	14,593	1,124,150	64,409	22,401	121,629	1,410,639
Punjab	1877	17,487,125	29	12,296	219,281	17,664	5,076	96,586	350,932
	1878	17,487,125	215	40,271	440,492	32,071	5,783	109,939	628,771
	1879	17,487,125	26,135	49,489	472,939	29,612	5,306	89,732	673,213
	1880	17,487,125	274	9,145	327,727	20,736	5,557	109,292	472,731
	1881	17,487,125	5,207	6,749	355,279	17,281	5,695	129,568	519,779
	1882	18,842,264	39	6,379	346,680	15,960	5,752	129,989	504,799
	1883	18,842,264	190	12,103	306,185	14,607	5,863	137,293	475,741
	1884	18,842,264	614	16,416	465,556	18,346	5,512	153 854	660,298
	1885	18,842,264	1,986	7,575	346,763	17,711	5,551	127,604	507,140
Central Provinces	1877	7,408,074	3,418	2,768	131,123	14,867	3,522	21,441	177,139
	1878	7,408,074	40,985	16,151	218,577	26,098	3,739	35,334	340,884
	1879	7,409,865	27,575	23,492	135,933	19,747	3,849	42,617	255,213
	1880	7,409,865	330	5,184	136,840	19,205	4,126	49,962	215,647
	1881	7,409,865	9,140	1,816	143,933	22,133	3,957	60,488	241,467
	1882	8,802,040	11,932	3,945	152,407	24,639	4,236	66,709	263,868
	1883	8,802,040	16,235	4,696	175,119	26,623	4,593	77,497	304,763
	1884	8,817,185	149	4,882	145,342	21,991	4,446	63,904	240,714
	1885	8,817,185	21,868	3,364	170,634	27,455	4,936	73,427	301,684
Burma	1877	2,934,981	6,276	1,230	26,601	6,879	547	9,281	51,214
	1878	2,934,981	7,759	1,406	28,821	4,640	459	9,212	51,297
	1879	3,093,994	1,828	2,297	26,373	3,332	583	11,205	45,618
	1880	3,114,404	2,638	5,402	27,597	3,500	560	15,488	55,185
	1881	3,602,263	5,239	1,766	27,743	3 808	523	19,957	58,136
	1882	3,663,923	7,177	770	27,093	3,291	601	20,214	59,146
	1883	3,663,923	2,185	675	26,283	2,781	613	21,046	53,583
	1884	3,653,629	5,515	6,102	29,514	3,719	522	23,862	69,234
	1885	3,653,629	7,685	2,120	34,070	3,254	666	24,877	72,672

RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL POPULATION, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
2·59	0·13	11·85	1·00	0·34	2·12	18·06	1877	Bengal.
1·59	0·23	12·39	1·11	0·38	2·16	17·88	1878	
2·27	0·39	10·38	0·89	0·36	1·65	16·12	1879	
0·67	0·38	11·49	0·76	0·37	1·80	15·48	1880	
1·34	0·40	15·66	0·97	0·36	2·29	21·03	1881	
2·77	0·20	14·03	0·94	0·32	2·20	20·48	1882	
1·39	0·14	13·78	0·85	0·35	2·37	18·90	1883	
2·03	0·28	14·56	0·89	0·37	2·73	20·90	1884	
2·62	0·14	15·75	0·96	0·48	2·81	22·74	1885	
2·98	0·30	4·90	1·50	0·20	1·00	10·96	1877	Assam.
1·76	0·30	4·57	1·44	0·22	0·85	9·17	1878	
4·59	0·37	7·05	1·79	0·22	1·22	15·24	1879	
0·74	0·59	8·24	2·06	0·23	1·75	13·61	1880	
1·12	0·69	9·49	2·20	0·21	2·33	16·04	1881	
4·69	0·71	13·43	3·13	0·26	3·62	25·84	1882	
3·29	1·36	14·90	3·19	0·27	4·12	27·41	1883	
4·92	1·05	14·69	3·56	0·26	4·87	29·37	1884	
1·71	0·44	16·01	4·29	0·30	5·16	27·91	1885	
0·74	0·84	13·45	1·98	0·46	2·19	19·67	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0·52	3·99	22·98	3·87	0·60	3·65	35·61	1878	
0·84	1·72	37·82	1·71	0·50	2·22	44·81	1879	
1·67	0·19	23·11	1·88	0·48	2·65	29·98	1880	
0·58	0·39	24·95	1·88	0·48	3·51	34·79	1881	
2·02	0·60	24·90	2·12	0·49	3·53	33·67	1882	
0·41	3·14	18·82	1·50	0·48	3·21	27·57	1883	
0·68	4·59	24·35	1·73	0·48	3·42	35·26	1884	
1·44	0·33	25·48	1·46	0·51	2·76	31·98	1885	
0·001	0·70	12·54	1·01	0·29	5·52	20·06	1877	Punjab.
0·01	2·30	25·19	1·83	0·33	6·29	35·95	1878	
1·49	2·83	27·04	1·69	0·30	5·13	38·49	1879	
0·01	0·62	18·74	1·18	0·32	6·25	27·03	1880	
0·30	0·38	20·32	0·99	0·32	7·41	29·72	1881	
0·002	0·34	18·40	0·85	0·30	6·90	26·79	1882	
0·01	0·64	16·25	0·77	0·28	7·29	25·25	1883	
0·03	0·87	24·71	0·97	0·29	8·16	35·04	1884	
0·10	0·40	18·40	0·94	0·29	6·77	26·91	1885	
0·46	0·37	17·70	2·01	0·47	2·89	23·91	1877	Central Provinces.
5·53	2·18	29·50	3·52	0·50	4·77	46·01	1878	
3·72	3·44	18·34	2·66	0·52	5·75	34·44	1879	
0·04	0·69	18·40	2·59	0·55	6·74	29·01	1880	
1·23	0·24	19·42	2·98	0·53	8·16	32·58	1881	
1·36	0·45	17·31	2·80	0·48	7·58	29·97	1882	
1·84	0·53	19·86	3·02	0·52	8·79	34·62	1883	
0·02	0·55	16·48	2·49	0·51	7·25	27·30	1884	
2·54	0·88	20·02	3·14	0·56	7·85	34·21	1885	
2·47	0·41	8·85	2·34	0·16	1·89	17·45	1877	Burma.
2·30	0·47	9·76	1·57	0·15	3·12	17·47	1878	
0·59	0·74	8·52	1·07	0·18	3·62	14·74	1879	
0·85	1·73	8·86	1·12	0·18	4·97	17·71	1880	
1·42	0·48	7·51	1·03	0·14	5·16	15·74	1881	
1·96	0·21	7·40	0·90	0·16	5·52	16·14	1882	
0·60	0·18	7·19	0·76	0·17	5·76	14·62	1883	
1·51	1·67	8·08	1·02	0·14	6·53	18·94	1884	
2·10	0·58	9·32	0·89	0·18	6·81	19·89	1885	

No. 162 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Madras	1877	29,209,586	357,430	88,321	469,241	133,366	16,460	491,494	1,556,312
	1878	29,209,586	47,167	56,360	374,443	48,083	15,007	269,861	810,921
	1879	28,991,267	13,296	17,840	285,477	23,218	12,619	196,940	549,390
	1880	28,778,097	613	14,529	209,940	19,622	10,845	198,552	454,101
	1881	28,676,375	9,446	15,776	203,542	18,961	11,527	206,430	465,682
	1882	28,857,111	23,604	20,159	188,561	19,958	11,611	206,807	470,700
	1883	30,835,771	36,284	37,975	203,786	22,098	11,509	230,278	541,930
	1884	28,151,952	75,476	61,247	215,977	28,775	11,502	257,358	650,335
	1885	28,118,178	58,109	34,726	218,786	31,209	11,659	260,960	615,449
Berar	1877	2,184,945	842	6,380	34,453	10,543	965	8,276	61,549
	1878	2,184,945	24,306	5,830	85,260	27,527	1,147	24,264	168,404
	1879	2,136,988	223	71	32,475	8,519	1,078	9,541	51,907
	1880	2,186,988	1	39	31,027	7,997	1,062	11,599	51,725
	1881	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	969	18,431	76,661
	1882	2,630,018	3,573	369	39,340	13,546	1,003	19,383	77,214
	1883	2,630,018	37,897	3,853	58,593	19,044	1,073	29,621	145,081
	1884	2,630,018	87	615	30,551	9,319	959	23,277	64,808
	1885	2,630,018	3,683	259	37,339	15,785	1,060	31,432	89,558
Mysore	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	5,055,412	14	278	54,886	6,998	1,623	16,492	80,291
	1880	5,055,412	25	1,035	53,000	5,941	1,153	18,668	79,822
	1881	4,186,188	25	2,566	43,842	4,844	1,094	18,869	71,240
	1882	4,186,188	893	7,940	36,950	5,632	1,004	19,073	70,892
	1883	4,186,188	124	4,840	33,139	4,781	1,024	19,335	63,243
	1884	4,186,188	330	3,241	33,207	4,970	1,079	19,704	62,531
	1885	4,092,648	2,677	3,264	33,280	5,429	1,045	19,417	65,112
Coorg	1877		No information for these years.						
	1878								
	1879	168,312	—	71	3,317	182	39	91	3,700
	1880	168,312	—	29	3,315	140	35	93	3,612
	1881	178,302	3	63	2,807	122	39	158	3,192
	1882	178,302	31	465	2,306	140	27	143	3,112
	1883	178,302	—	300	3,295	123	24	137	3,879
	1884	178,302	—	108	2,292	90	32	167	2,689
	1885	178,302	—	240	2,356	126	37	197	2,956
Bombay	1877	16,181,741	57,228	27,369	336,865	60,257	7,539	138,450	627,708
	1878	16,181,741	46,743	4,475	357,376	41,165	7,550	75,642	532,951
	1879	16,228,774	4,937	1,156	286,526	26,349	7,107	59,467	387,542
	1880	16,228,774	684	940	246,779	24,452	6,082	49,736	328,673
	1881	16,454,414	16,694	539	272,403	30,342	5,950	55,522	381,450
	1882	16,454,414	7,904	1,630	243,454	28,353	5,913	56,164	343,418
	1883	16,454,414	37,954	13,404	266,741	35,292	5,978	60,829	420,198
	1884	16,454,414	13,804	14,438	276,989	35,983	5,570	61,625	408,409
	1885	16,454,414	37,287	2,646	314,237	45,056	5,577	68,788	473,591
British India	1877	182,359,424	626,093	183,801	2,526,589	394,642	75,493	991,705	4,798,323
	1878	182,359,424	301,658	309,956	3,253,457	418,160	83,133	814,128	5,180,492
	1879	187,535,368	266,359	195,380	3,567,821	251,653	76,228	625,206	4,983,147
	1880	187,267,362	119,362	69,849	2,748,119	235,966	73,171	682,164	3,928,631
	1881	189,617,840	161,106	74,296	3,179,058	260,641	73,403	812,235	4,560,739
	1882	198,775,079	350,172	95,138	3,123,985	281,470	74,041	837,209	4,757,515
	1883	198,723,739	256,413	232,426	2,883,101	262,930	76,059	894,709	4,605,638
	1884	198,146,853	282,815	333,382	3,309,906	275,443	76,583	958,820	5,239,221
	1885	197,585,350	378,222	80,630	3,396,239	293,638	83,261	937,900	5,169,890

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
12·23	3·02	16·06	4·50	0·50	16·82	53·28	1877	Madras.
1·61	1·92	12·81	1·64	0·51	9·23	27·70	1878	
0·45	0·61	9·84	0·80	0·43	6·79	18·95	1879	
0·02	0·50	7·29	0·68	0·37	6·89	15·77	1880	
0·32	0·55	7·09	0·66	0·40	7·19	16·23	1881	
0·81	0·69	6·54	0·68	0·41	7·15	16·29	1882	
1·17	1·23	6·60	0·72	0·37	7·46	17·57	1883	
2·69	2·17	7·67	1·00	0·40	9·14	23·11	1884	
2·0	1·2	7·7	1·1	0·4	9·2	21·8	1885	
0·38	2·90	15·80	4·80	0·40	3·79	28·11	1877	Berar.
11·12	2·67	39·02	12·62	0·52	11·10	77·07	1878	
0·10	0·03	14·84	3·89	0·49	4·36	23·73	1879	
0·00	0·02	14·18	3·65	0·48	5·30	23·65	1880	
1·29	0·08	15·84	4·54	0·36	7·00	29·14	1881	
1·35	0·14	14·95	5·15	0·38	7·37	29·35	1882	
10·60	1·46	20·37	7·24	0·40	11·26	55·16	1883	
0·03	0·23	11·61	3·54	0·37	8·85	24·60	1884	
1·4	0·09	14·1	6·0	0·4	12·0	34·0	1885	
		No information for these years.					1877	Mysore.
							1878	
0·00	0·05	10·86	1·38	0·32	3·26	15·88	1879	
0·01	0·20	10·48	1·17	0·22	3·69	15·78	1880	
0·01	0·61	10·47	1·16	0·26	4·51	17·01	1881	
0·21	1·39	8·82	1·20	0·24	4·55	16·93	1882	
0·03	1·16	7·92	1·14	0·24	4·62	15·10	1883	
0·08	0·77	7·03	1·19	0·26	4·71	14·98	1884	
0·65	0·80	8·13	1·38	0·28	4·74	15·91	1885	
		No information for these years.					1877	Coorg.
							1878	
—	0·42	19·71	1·08	0·23	0·54	21·98	1879	
—	0·17	19·70	0·83	0·20	0·55	21·46	1880	
0·02	0·35	15·74	0·68	0·22	0·88	17·90	1881	
0·17	2·61	12·93	0·78	0·15	0·80	17·45	1882	
—	1·68	18·49	0·70	0·13	0·77	21·75	1883	
—	0·61	12·85	0·50	0·18	0·94	15·08	1884	
—	1·34	13·21	0·70	0·21	1·11	16·57	1885	
3·53	1·69	20·82	3·72	0·46	8·55	38·79	1877	Bombay.
2·89	0·28	22·08	2·54	0·47	4·68	32·93	1878	
0·43	0·07	17·66	1·62	0·44	3·66	23·88	1879	
0·04	0·06	15·21	1·51	0·37	3·06	20·25	1880	
1·01	0·03	16·56	1·84	0·36	3·38	23·18	1881	
0·48	0·10	14·80	1·72	0·36	3·41	20·87	1882	
2·31	0·81	16·21	2·14	0·36	3·70	25·53	1883	
0·84	0·88	16·83	2·19	0·34	3·74	24·82	1884	
2·27	0·16	19·10	2·73	0·34	4·18	28·78	1885	
3·43	1·00	13·85	2·16	0·41	5·43	26·31	1877	British India.
1·65	1·69	17·84	2·29	0·45	4·45	28·40	1878	
1·42	1·04	19·02	1·34	0·40	3·33	26·57	1879	
0·63	0·37	14·67	1·26	0·39	3·42	20·98	1880	
0·85	0·39	16·76	1·37	0·38	4·28	24·05	1881	
1·76	0·42	15·74	1·41	0·37	4·21	23·98	1882	
1·29	1·16	14·50	1·32	0·38	4·50	23·17	1883	
1·43	1·68	16·70	1·39	0·38	4·83	26·44	1884	
1·91	0·40	17·19	1·49	0·42	4·75	26·17	1885	

No. 163.—Annual Average Prices Current of Food Grains and Salt in being the Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and

Calendar Years.	RICE (Common). Bengal. Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1863	22·86	29·86	19·32	19·12	26·56	27·30	29·49
1864	22·86	28·00	15·13	25·66	31·15	23·22	27·55
1865	21·46	26·12	12·57	18·66	22·50	17·86	15·20
1866	10·73	9·79	11·40	26·36	8·34	11·22	24·69
1867	15·97	18·66	16·76	20·06	15·46	23·22	33·27
1868	19·36	28·00	14·89	22·16	27·86	26·02	26·94
1869	18·77	25·66	15·18	19·13	22·98	19·64	26·63
1870	22·27	25·19	15·83	20·06	30·00	22·96	26·39
1871	20·87	25·74	20·00	23·28	26·96	23·08	33·90
1872	27·52	23·13	19·07	25·34	30·35	32·34	30·70
1873	25·57	14·62	12·11	22·49	29·80	26·37	22·80
1874	14·97	13·50	11·36	12·54	26·27	14·04	15·01
1875	19·60	19·26	14·25	19·33	24·70	20·00	26·60
1876	18·88	22·24	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·80
1877	15·04	18·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	24·37
1878	12·08	13·20	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·34
1879	12·26	13·67	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	13·96
1880	20·39	18·94	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	23·37
1881	30·27	29·59	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	36·71
1882	25·79	28·18	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	26·97
1883	21·08	23·06	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	20·07
1884	16·91	16·45	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	15·32
1885	14·67	16·26	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	16·27
1886	16·11	20·73	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·33	21·67

Calendar Years.	RICE (Common). Assam. Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	North-West. Agra.	Allahabad.
1863	32·20	25·19	14·93	31·72	17·75	19·50
1864	24·04	20·53	14·93	30·79	11·75	16·75
1865	17·23	14·93	13·06	17·73	10·00	13·25
1866	8·39	13·66	13·06	13·06	10·50	12·50
1867	18·14	18·66	13·06	21·46	12·25	14·75
1868	19·75	29·86	13·06	28·92	13·25	13·25
1869	14·51	23·33	14·93	17·49	11·25	11·50
1870	16·33	18·66	13·99	26·12	15·00	14·50
1871	21·30	15·95	15·00	24·28	13·58	15·62
1872	29·82	18·96	15·86	37·94	13·98	15·44
1873	25·49	25·36	12·41	30·46	13·36	14·08
1874	15·39	13·87	9·08	17·93	10·39	13·74
1875	16·78	18·26	10·44	17·73	12·12	18·06
1876	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	9·05	15·95
1877	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	11·34	15·81
1878	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	7·90	10·19
1879	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	10·37	13·88
1880	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	12·27	17·91
1881	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	13·50	17·40
1882	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	14·02	18·05
1883	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	12·40	16·26
1884	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	10·35	14·89
1885	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	10·94	15·11
1886	13·55	19·37	13·93	14·93	12·06	14·10

BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years; the figures shown Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolahs (one Seer=2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).

BENGAL.

Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	CALENDAR YEARS.
26·03	32·19	26·53	17·03	22·96	36·96	30·62	1863.
25·77	31·49	18·62	16·33	21·69	35·26	26·53	1864.
18·67	22·63	17·35	14·23	14·80	23·24	25·51	1865.
9·08	9·56	21·43	11·43	10·20	17·35	16·33	1866.
12·35	20·06	29·08	22·39	20·41	22·79	22·45	1867.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·46	21·43	34·81	22·45	1868.
15·20	20·53	22·96	18·66	16·84	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·26	21·98	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·62	22·89	29·08	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·39	13·15	15·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
18·60	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34	1878.
17·28	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19·00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880.
22·20	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881.
20·87	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883.
14·31	17·92	12·75	14·67	13·92	14·09	14·50	1884.
15·60	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46	1885.
19·90	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62	1886.

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PROVINCES.

Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	CALENDAR YEARS.
20·50	21·00	11·50	18·00	16·50	22·25	1863.
12·50	15·25	13·00	17·00	12·75	15·25	1864.
12·50	11·50	8·75	14·00	13·75	14·00	1865.
12·50	12·00	9·50	10·50	12·00	14·50	1866.
12·75	13·00	9·00	15·00	11·00	16·00	1867.
8·50	16·25	10·50	15·50	10·00	11·00	1868.
8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50	8·25	12·50	1869.
2·75	14·00	8·25	14·50	11·00	13·50	1870.
9·82	17·07	—	16·45	16·64	11·95	1871.
6·09	16·05	15·37	16·03	13·61	10·30	1872.
4·81	14·29	12·17	13·86	13·85	14·20	1873.
13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92	12·81	12·56	1874.
17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50	14·81	14·32	1875.
12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32	1876.
12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71	1877.
8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·99	8·68	1878.
11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	10·73	9·65	1879.
14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·55	1880.
14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44	1881.
15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	14·53	13·30	1882.
14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41	1883.
12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	12·22	10·71	1884.
13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	14·68	12·97	1885.
13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	13·79	12·32	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

RICE (COMMON)

CALENDAR YEARS.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1863	17·50	18·00	18·75	16·38	16·82	12·71
1864	18·00	12·00	19·00	13·06	10·78	11·95
1865	16·00	11·50	7·00	10·90	10·43	10·67
1866	14·50	10·50	9·50	11·19	10·26	10·38
1867	14·50	14·75	16·00	13·00	11·78	9·21
1868	12·50	14·25	14·25	8·86	10·26	10·67
1869	13·50	10·00	11·50	8·45	9·44	6·88
1870	13·75	12·50	11·75	10·73	13·00	8·80
1871	16·04	15·68	20·03	—	12·57	7·82
1872	12·71	15·04	13·48	13·18	8·83	9·45
1873	15·52	11·62	15·03	17·21	9·71	12·88
1874	14·22	14·45	16·26	12·97	9·81	12·00
1875	19·51	19·27	24·01	13·59	11·42	11·35
1876	23·72	13·37	17·00	13·39	14·50	12·47
1877	13·32	13·11	15·27	13·21	11·63	11·25
1878	8·88	9·07	11·65	8·82	8·77	7·75
1879	12·20	11·89	16·29	9·27	10·56	8·62
1880	15·51	14·65	18·92	9·89	13·78	11·35
1881	15·20	15·33	18·33	11·52	13·50	11·87
1882	17·53	15·28	19·87	12·96	14·19	12·10
1883	16·65	14·01	17·31	13·29	13·21	11·76
1884	14·87	13·60	16·60	12·20	11·21	11·37
1885	17·35	16·16	19·08	12·96	13·33	11·96
1886	17·21	15·11	18·75	12·58	12·58	11·91

RICE (COMMON)

CALENDAR YEARS.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1863	12·10	11·30	19·30	13·80	15·40	11·30	15·60
1864	8·60	11·00	21·50	13·30	14·50	11·60	17·60
1865	7·80	9·30	16·00	11·40	12·20	8·40	13·20
1866	8·30	8·60	9·30	10·30	11·30	8·50	10·00
1867	6·00	7·00	10·50	8·00	9·50	8·20	12·60
1868	9·00	9·50	20·20	10·50	12·80	10·30	23·50
1869	11·40	9·60	17·10	11·10	12·90	10·60	14·30
1870	12·00	10·60	16·10	12·50	14·10	10·90	13·20
1871	15·43	15·87	18·20	19·69	19·92	14·09	14·88
1872	14·90	15·21	19·78	18·48	17·50	13·19	13·82
1873	13·05	13·76	30·02	16·85	20·75	13·80	18·22
1874	13·73	11·26	24·38	14·18	13·10	10·12	14·97
1875	14·52	12·92	24·25	16·17	13·63	12·84	14·44
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	13·67
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·58
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	6·73
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	5·04
1880	13·03	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	15·01
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·40
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16·80	11·60
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	11·80
1884	13·30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	13·00
1885	12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	10·90
1886	12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	10·30

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

—*continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
13·82	16·62	8·68	14·00	21·00	36·00	1863.
11·72	9·73	9·38	13·00	13·00	31·00	1864.
9·21	9·21	8·39	11·00	11·00	17·00	1865.
10·03	8·57	7·69	9·00	9·00	15·00	1866.
11·48	7·98	7·58	10·00	9·00	24·00	1867.
10·20	6·53	7·17	11·00	13·00	26·00	1868.
8·45	7·81	6·41	9·00	13·00	12·00	1869.
9·09	6·88	5·89	11·00	17·00	28·00	1870.
7·33	6·04	6·35	13·72	14·77	27·17	1871.
8·53	7·36	7·32	14·92	15·60	37·31	1872.
10·52	10·14	9·26	15·10	16·46	37·55	1873.
10·13	12·77	10·18	14·23	16·54	33·97	1874.
10·05	13·28	11·95	19·65	14·50	35·04	1875.
10·50	12·99	12·00	17·50	12·86	30·49	1876.
9·02	12·94	10·09	14·37	13·00	31·66	1877.
6·39	8·29	5·96	9·83	10·47	19·71	1878.
7·31	5·61	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	1879.
8·04	5·48	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	1880.
8·52	6·35	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	1881.
10·06	9·63	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	1882.
10·12	11·88	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	1883.
10·09	12·23	13·34	13·42	14·81	23·65	1884.
10·62	12·33	13·00	15·33	15·37	23·86	1885.
10·17	13·04	10·87	12·40	13·73	21·76	1886.

—*continued.*

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikárpur.	Surat.	
8·15	8·00	8·20	9·31	16·81	9·50	28·37	8·09	1863.
6·44	6·00	6·33	6·92	8·66	5·25	11·01	5·34	1864.
6·20	5·50	7·27	7·39	9·25	3·25	12·45	5·42	1865.
5·99	5·50	4·64	4·31	12·50	2·75	13·69	5·16	1866.
7·44	7·25	10·18	5·75	13·62	3·25	15·51	4·91	1867.
6·60	7·50	12·20	6·86	15·18	4·25	17·47	5·62	1868.
6·62	6·75	9·00	5·91	15·00	3·75	14·70	5·21	1869.
6·62	6·73	8·62	7·84	11·85	9·50	12·76	5·19	1870.
9·66	8·67	13·35	7·33	10·95	9·91	13·18	6·17	1871.
9·93	8·60	9·82	7·10	10·39	10·44	15·92	6·50	1872.
11·00	9·27	10·80	12·55	9·82	10·85	18·05	10·77	1873.
11·36	10·21	15·23	13·87	9·96	10·61	15·42	12·64	1874.
11·45	10·49	16·45	11·32	10·00	11·50	14·39	9·86	1875.
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	8·75	9·07	12·00	9·19	1876.
7·79	7·60	7·06	9·18	9·58	9·29	14·25	7·72	1877.
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	9·07	7·90	8·88	5·94	1878.
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·99	8·58	8·58	7·11	1879.
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	10·31	9·78	11·26	8·96	1880.
13·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	13·12	11·63	16·21	8·31	1881.
9·50	12·18	11·13	12·41	16·10	11·07	19·16	8·53	1882.
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	15·21	11·94	17·33	8·37	1883.
10·64	10·61	14·15	11·05	13·93	11·00	12·98	8·22	1884.
11·27	9·74	12·40	11·14	14·60	10·53	12·62	8·19	1885.
11·19	9·45	11·35	10·92	14·00	9·45	12·16	10·17	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT.						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1863	15·63	17·26	20·48	11·73	23·34	19·64	21·73
1864	15·86	16·79	14·89	13·01	17·68	12·75	18·98
1865	13·06	17·26	14·89	11·73	12·78	12·50	8·47
1866	13·06	10·03	11·66	13·01	11·61	9·95	7·55
1867	11·43	11·66	21·42	16·33	9·79	15·56	9·49
1868	11·19	17·49	16·76	16·33	17·60	16·07	9·49
1869	9·79	18·66	14·43	16·33	8·72	13·01	11·32
1870	9·09	17·27	14·43	16·33	10·41	11·22	10·61
1871	13·08	20·37	15·91	20·03	13·83	14·38	16·91
1872	14·73	17·14	14·14	15·32	17·27	16·69	13·52
1873	11·00	12·89	11·53	10·09	16·10	12·00	12·73
1874	—	13·0	12·45	10·61	15·65	12·20	11·38
1875	—	17·09	16·14	11·53	18·94	15·36	16·59
1876	—	17·10	17·13	12·04	19·80	17·33	17·20
1877	—	14·28	13·28	9·11	14·67	12·15	14·02
1878	—	11·60	11·23	8·27	10·37	11·08	10·86
1879	—	10·84	10·95	8·95	11·35	10·67	9·70
1880	—	14·17	13·65	10·76	13·78	14·25	12·83
1881	—	14·87	15·33	11·92	18·79	13·91	14·72
1882	—	14·06	13·88	9·12	15·20	13·93	13·26
1883	—	15·42	14·32	11·25	13·12	14·13	14·73
1884	—	15·97	16·02	13·58	17·66	15·97	16·17
1885	—	15·60	15·45	15·71	13·21	15·64	15·26
1886	—	15·30	15·14	15·92	16·35	14·77	14·45

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT					
	ASSAM.				NORTH-WEST	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1863	10·43	28·92	14·93	10·26	25·25	24·25
1864	10·88	29·86	10·26	11·19	18·00	17·50
1865	8·16	27·99	10·26	9·33	15·75	13·00
1866	5·89	24·26	10·26	7·46	15·50	13·00
1867	8·16	20·53	8·39	10·03	18·00	17·00
1868	9·75	24·26	10·26	14·46	18·00	16·00
1869	7·94	24·26	10·26	9·91	11·25	11·00
1870	7·94	20·52	9·33	14·69	16·00	14·00
1871	—	29·66	10·66	13·31	22·56	19·57
1872	9·93	23·72	11·68	11·74	20·87	16·63
1873	9·01	17·79	9·61	10·04	16·12	14·32
1874	9·14	12·92	7·40	9·52	16·42	14·66
1875	10·14	21·44	8·60	13·00	20·55	19·35
1876	12·07	22·33	8·00	15·00	24·95	24·33
1877	9·85	17·30	8·00	11·80	17·61	15·63
1878	8·74	10·92	8·00	7·46	13·58	11·98
1879	8·33	9·81	6·81	8·50	13·70	13·10
1880	9·38	18·76	7·11	9·39	16·56	17·29
1881	10·84	22·93	8·58	13·00	17·73	18·32
1882	10·00	24·07	8·00	11·95	17·27	17·67
1883	9·39	20·00	8·12	12·80	16·99	17·22
1884	10·79	17·44	9·12	13·62	18·64	18·76
1885	10·59	17·85	9·40	12·42	20·14	21·04
1886	10·91	20·25	8·77	13·20	16·93	16·61

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.

rupee in Seers, &c.

WHEAT.							
BENGAL.							CALENDAR YEARS.
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
23·98	17·49	30·61	17·26	25·51	32·77	22·45	1863.
20·92	15·63	18·11	17·49	22·45	16·21	21·43	1864.
12·35	15·63	13·52	23·33	12·25	16·89	20·41	1865.
7·04	9·33	19·80	11·19	10·20	10·54	10·20	1866.
11·32	11·66	29·08	22·62	19·29	15·19	17·35	1867.
13·77	13·76	19·39	19·13	19·39	30·61	18·37	1868.
9·69	9·56	15·31	13·06	14·28	13·04	20·41	1869.
10·92	9·56	21·94	20·99	15·73	12·02	20·41	1870.
21·13	14·04	24·50	21·21	19·90	23·94	20·56	1871.
17·10	13·78	21·06	18·90	15·86	19·90	19·81	1872.
13·15	11·21	16·18	14·61	12·31	15·95	12·75	1873.
11·21	11·79	15·49	14·06	12·39	16·88	13·08	1874.
19·43	12·00	20·15	20·97	18·34	23·48	24·62	1875.
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876.
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	12·20	1877.
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878.
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41	1879.
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880.
19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881.
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882.
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883.
14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65	1884.
14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83	1885.
17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46	1886.

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PROVINCES.						
Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	
28·00	28·50	33·00	24·00	36·50	30·00	1863.
20·00	19·75	23·75	17·00	23·75	24·50	1864.
15·50	16·75	20·75	15·00	21·00	20·50	1865.
14·00	14·00	23·50	13·00	23·75	20·50	1866.
18·00	16·75	21·50	18·75	19·00	22·25	1867.
16·00	20·00	25·75	17·00	17·25	15·00	1868.
9·50	11·50	13·25	11·50	11·00	11·00	1869.
16·00	15·50	15·75	14·75	13·75	17·00	1870.
25·93	24·11	24·35	19·18	27·14	25·56	1871.
21·22	19·29	24·43	16·07	23·98	24·45	1872.
16·86	16·58	20·24	13·76	20·40	19·63	1873.
17·03	17·35	20·75	14·75	22·20	21·29	1874.
21·45	23·28	22·32	19·55	23·96	23·01	1875.
25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17	25·69	24·93	1876.
16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23	19·78	19·17	1877.
14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	1878.
14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	1879.
18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	1880.
18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	1881.
17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	1882.
18·47	18·73	18·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	1883.
19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	1884.
21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	23·60	1885.
18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·35	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

WHEAT

CALENDAR YEARS.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1863	27·00	25·66	27·00	31·20	25·60	19·30
1864	22·00	18·00	26·75	26·01	20·47	31·31
1865	16·50	14·50	16·00	17·78	17·08	21·05
1866	13·75	13·25	19·00	22·05	18·48	22·56
1867	23·50	18·25	19·00	19·65	24·55	23·38
1868	17·50	20·00	20·00	11·19	25·83	17·02
1869	13·75	11·25	12·75	9·44	10·55	9·33
1870	19·00	15·00	13·75	16·38	15·97	16·09
1871	24·56	22·81	23·25	—	23·41	26·13
1872	16·39	16·85	14·54	22·36	22·42	22·81
1873	15·25	15·58	15·04	25·65	20·00	24·54
1874	16·13	17·34	17·26	24·63	20·14	25·32
1875	24·43	24·63	24·75	24·39	22·01	24·97
1876	25·95	27·61	27·90	24·24	25·71	24·59
1877	16·57	17·08	18·25	24·10	19·81	23·40
1878	12·74	13·43	13·07	16·82	14·71	17·34
1879	14·16	14·04	15·67	13·46	14·67	14·78
1880	18·08	17·47	19·73	15·72	17·50	17·12
1881	18·90	19·03	21·56	19·75	18·98	19·62
1882	17·18	17·51	20·35	24·60	18·67	24·77
1883	17·71	18·25	20·79	25·98	18·71	24·42
1884	19·76	21·77	21·50	26·14	20·02	25·42
1885	21·14	22·00	24·50	26·25	22·50	27·87
1886	18·99	19·30	21·33	20·42	19·08	22·00

WHEAT

CALENDAR YEARS.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1863	11·10	8·20	16·90	9·20	8·30	6·40	15·90
1864	5·30	6·60	15·00	7·20	6·40	5·20	15·60
1865	4·80	5·70	11·10	6·10	5·00	5·10	13·00
1866	3·90	5·60	6·70	6·20	5·50	4·90	9·00
1867	4·20	4·90	6·10	5·40	4·50	5·00	8·20
1868	8·50	5·10	15·50	6·50	5·70	5·60	15·10
1869	12·90	7·80	9·00	8·40	7·10	6·20	10·50
1870	7·40	6·90	6·30	7·30	6·70	6·20	7·90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9·04	11·85	—	11·17	9·57	8·03	11·67
1873	10·55	9·64	11·96	9·24	8·42	7·60	14·89
1874	13·75	10·91	10·57	11·35	9·59	7·85	12·62
1875	14·80	11·79	14·85	12·83	10·64	8·57	15·42
1876	11·73	9·90	16·92	9·73	8·97	7·45	16·79
1877	7·79	6·30	10·17	5·00	5·05	5·88	12·17
1878	8·48	5·57	8·90	4·58	4·75	5·30	9·83
1879	7·55	6·59	7·80	5·22	5·75	5·36	8·81
1880	9·88	9·03	10·19	7·37	6·70	7·11	11·10
1881	16·37	13·07	12·79	11·77	9·75	9·14	14·61
1882	17·70	12·00	10·00	11·60	10·00	9·60	11·06
1883	17·60	13·40	8·80	12·70	10·90	9·80	11·40
1884	16·40	12·80	10·10	12·70	10·60	9·30	13·50
1885	15·30	13·00	15·80	16·40	9·60	9·40	17·16
1886	15·80	11·50	11·60	10·50	10·00	9·30	12·60

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
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PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
20·81	30·79	29·74	23·00	16·00	61·00	1863.
13·70	24·90	25·42	31·00	12·00	32·00	1864.
12·77	21·92	23·38	20·00	13·00	22·00	1865.
15·86	22·80	22·86	13·00	9·00	20·00	1866.
13·23	16·21	19·36	21·00	9·00	36·00	1867.
18·41	15·51	12·65	15·00	13·00	36·00	1868.
9·68	15·62	13·29	11·00	12·00	15·00	1869.
12·30	14·98	15·09	15·00	15·00	23·00	1870.
16·49	13·34	17·02	22·87	18·43	38·15	1871.
19·74	16·40	18·80	21·65	19·01	41·83	1872.
20·51	19·40	18·47	19·75	20·52	42·27	1873.
17·62	21·07	23·56	20·59	23·72	41·60	1874.
19·31	23·59	28·91	26·83	22·77	46·54	1875.
19·76	24·76	32·48	26·53	22·41	53·74	1876.
18·76	25·96	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59	1877.
12·05	15·34	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878.
11·22	7·07	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879.
12·85	6·98	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880.
13·59	10·14	13·14	21·00	19·68	39·08	1881.
17·00	16·84	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·58	1882.
16·37	20·86	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883.
18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884.
18·08	25·29	28·21	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885.
14·75	18·96	21·00	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886.

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BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
8·79	13·00	8·20	9·65	15·00	15·00	17·90	12·67	1863.
6·57	10·00	6·00	7·90	10·25	8·50	11·31	7·17	1864.
5·80	10·50	7·19	8·47	11·56	5·50	14·32	6·80	1865.
7·99	10·50	5·20	6·50	11·75	7·00	16·06	5·62	1866.
11·02	11·75	10·27	8·95	13·33	7·75	18·42	9·67	1867.
8·26	14·50	19·39	10·20	13·87	8·25	19·06	8·00	1868.
7·32	10·00	15·14	8·47	13·62	7·25	12·85	8·45	1869.
7·52	8·75	5·36	8·95	10·28	9·25	9·66	6·80	1870.
9·81	14·30	9·34	9·19	11·67	15·56	12·80	9·93	1871.
12·86	13·25	9·95	10·55	14·22	12·93	18·13	9·62	1872.
13·75	17·99	11·91	11·64	12·92	14·34	16·47	12·45	1873.
14·67	23·26	16·14	12·33	13·17	19·76	16·05	13·57	1874.
16·71	17·46	18·53	11·88	13·71	17·31	17·63	13·07	1875.
15·93	16·95	14·07	11·64	13·06	16·22	18·14	12·46	1876.
9·70	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·34	11·14	15·28	9·52	1877.
7·85	7·42	7·08	6·58	9·32	8·42	9·17	7·16	1878.
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·71	8·65	9·04	7·52	1879.
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	16·26	13·73	10·88	10·32	1880.
16·11	16·10	7·10	10·99	11·26	18·41	11·91	13·26	1881.
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	12·16	15·96	13·43	12·73	1882.
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	13·10	15·45	13·52	11·49	1883.
14·52	15·89	18·47	11·22	14·01	19·49	14·46	12·30	1884.
16·35	15·91	15·82	11·38	14·27	20·05	14·35	16·38	1885.
14·83	14·19	16·71	10·38	11·85	15·31	12·95	14·25	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BARLEY.						
	BENGAL.						
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.
1879	17·38	14·83	12·80	14·42	16·17	—	17·24
1880	26·42	21·24	31·37	19·04	27·66	—	29·67
1881	32·98	31·12	40·98	24·67	31·15	—	40·06
1882	37·35	25·81	39·30	18·63	23·21	16·00	34·45
1883	25·16	20·13	21·44	14·32	21·15	16·04	27·86
1884	25·55	19·98	20·69	14·34	15·43	18·37	20·35
1885	20·70	19·55	25·72	16·86	16·60	21·07	22·99
1886	33·29	20·97	25·79	18·82	19·48	—	32·16

CALENDAR YEARS.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	72·56	27·12
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	29·98	26·10	23·54
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46

CALENDAR YEARS.	PUNJAB.					
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Moodkan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1879	17·94	20·83	20·37	17·16	9·82	11·97
1880	24·20	24·71	28·64	18·93	9·15	13·60
1881	28·54	26·21	30·04	20·58	20·75	20·33
1882	43·53	25·19	37·83	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883	38·56	26·75	38·23	28·62	37·16	40·06
1884	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79
1885	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·75	48·58
1886	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	35·54	36·96

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Bengal.				Assam.			Calendar Years.
Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
—	20·44	20·88	—	13·20	—	8·00	1879.
—	32·35	29·04	35·27	15·40	—	—	1880.
—	41·87	40·12	41·25	18·10	9·00	—	1881.
32·00	34·33	37·33	40·00	16·91	10·17	—	1882.
—	29·75	30·84	—	14·36	9·29	—	1883.
—	22·21	23·85	—	13·24	9·50	—	1884.
—	24·33	27·69	—	—	—	—	1885.
—	28·15	30·75	—	—	—	—	1886.

North-West Provinces.		Oudh.			Central Provinces.	Calendar Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpur.	
21·34	19·72	21·59	20·72	23·56	13·23	1879.
28·01	27·12	26·95	26·73	30·40	18·32	1880.
32·00	29·93	29·77	27·45	30·67	19·67	1881.
30·69	30·62	27·05	25·99	31·81	20·56	1882.
31·74	29·51	27·27	27·91	31·71	21·69	1883.
30·52	26·88	26·23	29·71	28·34	23·42	1884.
34·49	32·34	28·66	30·43	33·08	20·25	1885.
33·33	30·37	29·78	29·24	33·94	—	1886.

Bombay.						Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
13·51	11·18	14·74	14·29	14·51	4·16	1879.
26·22	11·58	16·75	15·50	15·67	9·62	1880.
30·25	11·65	19·21	19·71	18·92	12·07	1881.
20·25	12·42	18·23	21·04	25·12	7·70	1882.
20·67	13·22	19·73	22·41	25·03	12·37	1883.
23·37	13·07	18·62	20·29	22·80	12·19	1884.
23·87	11·69	18·69	20·54	22·37	17·05	1885.
22·87	11·60	18·88	19·27	20·34	18·87	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR — BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1863	—	28·47	31·89	17·35	53·86	11·19
1864	—	34·19	27·30	15·73	58·06	23·33
1865	—	14·79	14·54	14·28	26·42	27·99
1866	—	14·18	30·87	13·26	18·37	25·19
1867	—	21·33	35·21	18·37	33·79	32·66
1868	—	32·27	23·98	17·35	37·93	37·32
1869	—	20·41	30·36	15·73	19·61	37·32
1870	—	24·70	27·55	15·30	29·59	29·86
1871	—	32·50	30·50	—	33·40	32·83
1872	—	28·01	32·68	—	36·53	32·30
1873	10·18	19·13	30·43	—	29·95	—
1874	13·59	—	—	—	20·84	—
1875	20·02	—	—	—	20·20	—
1876	23·00	—	—	—	30·00	—
1877	20·92	—	—	—	28·77	—
1878	13·62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15·69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20·69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26·97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28·10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22·76	—	—	—	—	—
1884	15·54	—	—	—	—	—
1885	13·15	—	—	—	—	—
1886	16·61	—	27·86	—	24·95	—

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR — OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1863	38·50	31·00	33·75	37·32	29·16	12·83
1864	26·50	17·75	30·00	31·37	24·61	17·02
1865	20·25	19·00	20·25	26·12	25·60	34·35
1866	18·50	15·25	30·50	24·37	25·42	26·88
1867	33·25	25·50	30·50	25·36	27·40	8·86
1868	33·25	29·25	20·25	12·59	18·25	21·22
1869	20·00	14·00	16·00	15·04	14·92	22·53
1870	24·50	19·50	16·50	20·29	14·11	12·45
1871	35·78	23·44	21·00	—	31·13	25·94
1872	27·19	19·89	22·09	21·35	23·34	34·09
1873	24·16	17·51	20·67	33·79	26·34	27·94
1874	21·02	20·58	20·52	30·56	24·94	31·63
1875	34·34	32·50	30·00	30·72	26·00	33·06
1876	43·01	41·53	40·00	32·26	32·08	36·28
1877	24·93	24·35	26·75	33·48	26·27	32·42
1878	20·99	17·57	16·45	16·79	15·73	37·87
1879	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·48	19·58	18·11
1880	25·05	24·97	26·00	23·82	25·12	17·29
1881	34·39	27·39	30·25	23·56	23·30	27·48
1882	34·42	25·82	30·95	32·21	25·70	28·37
1883	33·30	28·23	29·28	38·39	26·35	38·37
1884	28·83	28 21	28·00	38·56	28·85	22·66
1885	32·07	30·71	32·00	32·29	28·71	38·96
1886	28·00	22·20	30·42	26·04	24·71	29·29

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

(Cholum), *Holcus Sorghum.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffernagar.	Saharunpur.	
31·25	21·50	36·50	31·75	29·25	29·00	27·00	28·00	1863.
21·75	23·50	16·50	21·50	24·25	23·00	23·75	23·00	1864.
22·00	15·50	22·00	21·25	21·50	20·00	23·75	23·00	1865.
25·75	24·50	23·00	21·50	23·50	18·00	24·75	25·50	1866.
25·00	27·00	15·50	25·75	24·00	27·50	23·75	21·50	1867.
23·00	18·00	16·50	33·00	22·00	19·50	16·50	15·25	1868.
15·25	14·75	10·50	15·75	12·25	15·25	10·25	14·50	1869.
26·25	20·00	22·25	23·50	23·00	18·75	18·75	34·00	1870.
26·88	22·57	30·00	24·24	—	22·83	33·25	32·39	1871.
20·91	19·29	17·87	29·86	21·22	18·93	21·32	19·99	1872.
20·95	19·12	18·68	21·98	26·82	19·40	26·47	25·44	1873.
21·28	20·21	19·63	21·61	23·50	21·10	24·61	24·84	1874.
25·98	29·34	26·64	27·85	25·61	28·00	27·90	27·12	1875.
29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	28·00	30·00	29·34	26·23	1876.
22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57	25·06	25·27	1877.
14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65	15·73	14·45	1878.
16·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31	19·27	17·53	1879.
24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66	24·23	27·06	1880.
21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33	24·66	25·67	1881.
28·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29	29·04	28·38	1882.
23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92	30·23	28·94	1883.
23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87	26·00	25·93	1884.
28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48	28·88	30·81	1885.
22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96	24·57	24·81	1886.

(Cholum) *Holcus Sorghum—continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
31·62	48·87	37·84	30·00	23·00	1863.
17·84	42·57	37·44	18·00	15·00	1864.
16·32	33·70	38·37	27·00	15·00	1865.
18·25	32·07	23·96	17·00	12·00	1866.
20·06	23·15	33·59	26·00	14·00	1867.
14·92	20·35	15·04	18·00	13·00	1868.
13·64	24·31	14·17	15·00	16·00	1869.
17·72	22·97	25·31	17·00	21·00	1870.
26·75	18·91	31·82	23·12	22·41	1871.
23·16	20·89	24·92	22·27	21·13	1872.
26·04	27·31	25·24	25·91	24·97	1873.
24·23	27·20	26·18	20·69	33·24	1874.
27·00	29·75	30·82	33·00	36·00	1875.
25·00	28·28	42·00	30·22	30·32	1876.
28·16	35·77	29·83	22·64	19·76	1877.
13·79	19·66	16·61	14·64	15·13	1878.
13·39	8·41	12·63	16·33	12·65	1879.
18·45	9·30	16·20	26·87	18·44	1880.
17·35	15·90	18·72	33·92	29·44	1881.
26·08	27·84	30·14	24·52	27·36	1882.
28·33	38·48	38·88	26·87	30·27	1883.
26·16	47·73	49·12	26·73	28·51	1884.
25·21	35·04	38·29	25·79	26·71	1885.
20·21	24·17	20·50	21·35	24·95	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	GREAT MILLET, JOWAR (Cholum)							
	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1863	20·50	17·60	25·80		22·80	26·60	16·60	26·00
1864	12·00	19·90	32·60		26·60	25·80	16·90	29·10
1865	12·40	16·30	23·00		20·80	18·60	12·60	22·10
1866	10·80	13·10	11·90		16·10	17·00	12·20	17·40
1867	9·20	9·40	14·40		11·50	12·80	20·00	19·30
1868	19·50	15·00	33·40		16·30	18·10	17·20	39·90
1869	28·50	13·80	24·40		18·60	20·00	18·20	23·60
1870	27·50	15·90	22·80		22·30	24·40	20·30	23·30
1871	34·70	31·92	33·61		44·23	34·34	29·38	28·62
1872	32·27	30·47	24·87		46·01	30·96	27·57	24·17
1873	24·31	21·33	—		22·87	28·29	—	34·31
1874	29·32	18·88	22·60		22·35	24·34	—	24·95
1875	23·13	20·75	—		25·06	28·49	—	23·90
1876	17·40	17·98	—		18·16	23·90	—	23·33
1877	7·99	10·32	—		8·22	11·30	—	14·99
1878	11·46	13·82	—		11·18	14·18	—	12·28
1879	16·49	17·67	—	12·19	15·82	17·53	—	16·39
1880	28·27	20·57	18·50	18·81	20·50	26·07	—	26·23
1881	38·50	30·51	—	22·21	26·87	30·21	—	27·12
1882	35·40	26·70	—	23·60	28·00	36·80	—	22·80
1883	41·40	27·50	—	22·70	31·50	36·50	—	23·80
1884	31·10	23·10	—	23·40	26·90	29·70	—	25·90
1885	23·50	19·40	—	17·80	21·10	21·60	—	20·20
1886	27·30	22·40	—	21·00	23·50	24·90	—	21·20

CALENDAR YEARS.	BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA					
	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1863	27·25	20·75	52·00	36·00	30·90	30·00
1864	20·00	12·75	15·00	19·25	22·25	22·00
1865	19·50	12·75	18·25	20·00	18·00	17·00
1866	25·75	23·25	30·60	20·50	20·00	16·00
1867	25·00	26·25	20·00	23·00	23·00	26·00
1868	23·00	17·50	18·75	23·25	21·50	19·75
1869	15·25	12·50	10·50	14·25	10·00	14·75
1870	25·25	19·50	20·75	23·50	22·25	20·00
1871	22·04	18·60	27·01	25·39	28·37	20·82
1872	17·92	17·53	19·62	23·06	21·26	19·82
1873	18·46	17·65	19·59	20·66	24·79	16·56
1874	17·50	19·96	17·19	21·72	20·46	18·79
1875	25·20	26·95	23·35	27·09	24·39	25·25
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44
1878	12·77	15·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87
1884	25·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

Holcus Sorghum—continued.

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
11·46	14·75	8·20	13·76	30·50	19·25	31·45	13·24	1863.
7·91	15·00	8·75	11·40	12·06	12·75	14·30	6·80	1864.
13·15	26·50	10·21	13·06	11·43	10·75	17·19	8·46	1865.
17·92	24·00	8·41	11·16	15·00	17·75	19·47	14·99	1866.
15·82	17·25	19·44	11·54	20·68	13·00	30·82	12·21	1867.
16·90	26·00	31·32	15·05	20·68	15·50	30·31	12·21	1868.
9·49	16·25	21·50	11·66	19·68	9·00	16·60	13·50	1869.
9·24	20·25	15·68	15·29	16·50	20·75	13·40	9·67	1870.
14·32	22·22	21·04	15·83	16·72	21·90	19·43	11·61	1871.
19·50	19·85	16·87	16·55	20·23	17·85	27·72	14·16	1872.
21·46	30·86	17·60	19·61	24·77	27·56	24·46	17·22	1873.
21·94	41·24	21·56	22·57	22·39	32·41	21·19	17·30	1874.
23·70	35·98	20·34	20·53	21·00	30·76	21·88	17·39	1875.
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	19·50	23·41	20·60	14·74	1876.
12·86	16·24	9·36	10·76	14·86	13·60	19·19	10·60	1877.
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	10·58	14·23	10·75	9·83	1878.
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	10·87	12·70	11·23	9·64	1879.
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	15·79	18·60	13·75	18·83	1880.
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	19·65	30·39	18·96	19·58	1881.
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	22·75	23·45	22·55	15·74	1882.
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	22·70	18·36	27·59	19·10	1883.
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	19·65	20·17	21·45	16·13	1884.
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	20·44	24·85	20·75	17·63	1885.
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	18·67	26·57	19·44	19·25	1886.

(Cumboo) *Penicillaria Spicata.*

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mozuffurnggar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
25·50	35·00	24·00	29·50	23·50	1863.
24·00	25·50	14·75	17·00	22·75	1864.
22·00	24·00	16·00	19·00	20·75	1865.
20·00	20·00	14·00	16·00	23·00	1866.
21·00	22·00	19·00	28·50	23·00	1867.
16·50	14·50	18·75	24·25	18·00	1868.
9·75	10·50	13·25	12·00	15·00	1869.
16·75	26·50	14·25	18·75	14·50	1870.
31·02	30·88	23·71	21·56	22·40	1871.
21·13	22·40	18·51	18·85	18·21	1872.
21·70	23·91	18·70	18·19	16·28	1873.
22·14	20·32	15·96	19·28	17·60	1874.
23·67	26·89	20·78	26·69	26·28	1875.
25·21	24·21	28·66	38·48	35·00	1876.
20·61	19·34	22·78	18·95	22·00	1877.
11·63	11·85	12·95	13·20	16·89	1878.
17·27	14·74	15·34	17·27	22·21	1879.
22·95	24·11	19·75	23·78	24·11	1880.
21·11	22·95	24·50	24·42	21·50	1881.
24·17	25·81	23·00	25·25	24·02	1882.
24·98	24·60	21·65	25·55	27·90	1883.
23·45	26·02	23·94	29·17	27·83	1884.
27·69	31·98	25·12	29·76	32·00	1885.
23·24	24·01	22·67	20·51	25·67	1886.

No. 163 (*cont.*)—Annual Average Prices Current

Quantities sold per

Calendar Years.	Bulrush Millet, Bajra (Cumboo)			
	Punjab.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.
1863	33·24	25·54	43·15	30·32
1864	24·26	22·45	28·92	16·97
1865	20·76	22·16	19·36	17·72
1866	22·86	23·21	22·39	19·24
1867	21·69	25·19	25·13	18·54
1868	13·99	16·67	20·29	16·85
1869	13·18	12·71	11·60	13·29
1870	17·61	21·28	17·90	14·75
1871	—	27·57	27·94	23·17
1872	20·72	21·84	21·12	22·04
1873	30·54	23·79	32·07	24·78
1874	24·18	21·29	25·27	19·96
1875	26·17	25·58	25·83	27·43
1876	25·24	30·11	29·89	23·00
1877	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52
1878	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91
1879	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15
1880	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08
1881	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69
1882	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25
1883	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46
1884	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71
1885	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42
1886	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67

Calendar Years.	Bulrush Millet, Bajra (Cumboo)							
	Madras.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Timevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1863	19·36	21·90	30·20	—	24·50	26·00	17·30	28·80
1864	11·80	23·40	38·90	—	27·30	26·20	17·00	32·50
1865	11·70	18·00	26·90	—	21·70	21·70	12·10	24·20
1866	10·11	14·00	16·40	—	16·50	17·50	11·30	17·00
1867	8·70	12·10	18·90	—	12·50	12·80	12·10	22·80
1868	17·50	17·40	39·70	—	17·40	23·10	17·30	49·00
1869	26·00	16·10	23·90	—	20·40	24·20	17·90	23·40
1870	25·30	20·20	25·60	—	24·50	27·50	17·30	23·10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	20·04	27·53	—	—	34·16	33·45	16·34	23·90
1873	24·98	26·02	—	—	24·40	29·24	19·19	32·98
1874	27·38	21·85	—	—	23·31	22·97	13·48	28·53
1875	22·57	23·40	—	22·06	25·00	25·30	19·68	26·02
1876	16·98	19·03	—	18·72	25·30	27·48	17·56	24·42
1877	8·73	11·51	—	16·30	20·21	22·80	—	15·14
1878	11·25	18·94	—	10·00	7·51	10·84	—	15·40
1879	14·92	20·58	—	12·10	11·55	14·17	—	19·85
1880	21·27	23·93	—	18·30	16·38	18·05	—	30·40
1881	30·88	35·19	—	21·84	20·06	24·95	—	28·47
1882	27·00	34·30	—	24·36	25·72	31·92	—	24·10
1883	30·50	30·80	—	26·20	24·70	35·20	—	24·70
1884	22·40	28·00	—	25·70	28·00	37·00	—	27·30
1885	22·60	22·30	—	25·00	25·10	29·50	20·60	23·80
1886	24·40	25·40	—	21·80	20·00	21·50	—	24·30
				21·80	21·40	28·70	—	24·30

of Food Grains and Salt, in British India, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Calendar Years.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
36·85	38·95	18·00	21·00	1863.
30·25	33·99	19·00	13·00	1864.
25·71	29·85	14·00	11·00	1865
20·06	27·99	11·00	11·00	1866.
18·72	23·32	14·00	9·00	1867.
17·08	13·35	14·00	12·00	1868.
11·68	13·12	11·00	12·00	1869.
19·50	22·39	15·40	16·00	1870.
17·69	26·32	—	—	1871.
18·97	21·44	12·96	17·07	1872.
23·66	23·78	17·22	17·87	1873.
27·52	28·69	15·28	—	1874.
32·65	37·70	20·33	—	1875.
26·64	43·91	20·95	—	1876.
29·64	36·18	14·71	—	1877.
14·32	16·75	8·93	—	1878.
8·10	10·87	13·07	—	1879.
7·43	12·71	18·18	—	1880.
12·54	15·42	22·87	—	1881.
16·04	25·84	18·48	—	1882.
30·46	42·38	19·58	—	1883.
37·08	49·37	18·98	19·75	1884.
32·92	43·67	22·37	—	1885.
21·62	30·04	—	—	1886.

Penicillaria Spicata—continued.

Bombay.								Calendar Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
9·12	14·75	8·20	11·66	21·25	16·00	21·66	16·17	1863.
7·25	15·00	8·00	8·31	10·06	11·50	13·97	6·30	1864.
11·17	26·50	10·63	9·24	9·81	9·00	19·60	8·45	1865.
17·96	24·00	8·27	8·82	14·37	13·00	20·62	13·50	1866.
14·87	17·25	19·41	10·82	17·50	10·00	29·86	12·21	1867.
15·00	26·00	24·71	11·17	17·37	11·75	25·92	12·21	1868.
9·61	16·25	18·71	10·47	14·68	7·50	17·87	11·21	1869.
10·00	20·25	14·53	11·89	12·06	16·50	14·20	8·99	1870.
12·72	15·92	22·00	11·47	15·27	18·72	25·19	13·72	1871.
17·14	15·28	15·16	12·05	17·85	14·60	31·04	14·15	1872.
19·73	25·43	18·48	16·33	19·39	21·96	31·90	16·41	1873.
22·49	32·58	24·17	19·12	19·53	24·61	28·15	18·28	1874.
22·22	29·14	22·11	18·37	18·96	24·25	24·55	16·33	1875.
19·63	18·71	17·44	15·19	16·17	19·66	27·27	14·20	1876.
11·01	10·23	9·41	10·78	12·60	12·09	21·81	10·45	1877.
9·43	10·83	11·95	9·70	9·10	12·34	11·44	8·76	1878.
10·80	11·09	11·91	10·58	10·39	11·56	11·20	10·26	1879.
20·66	14·90	19·03	13·72	14·58	15·70	15·55	16·05	1880.
22·96	27·61	27·94	18·78	18·44	23·82	21·74	17·77	1881.
16·02	23·55	25·71	16·75	18·51	19·48	27·98	14·60	1882.
15·31	18·70	21·29	15·02	17·51	15·45	27·12	14·15	1883.
18·23	16·12	19·62	14·73	16·96	17·41	25·07	13·75	1884.
17·83	17·53	17·65	14·91	16·40	20·37	24·74	14·52	1885.
16·65	19·32	20·46	15·07	16·04	20·36	22·35	17·62	1886.

No. 164.—Annual Average Prices Current of Salt in British India in each of the under-mentioned years.

Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs = 2·057 lbs.

Province and District.	Salt.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bengal:								
Burdwan	9·93	9·87	9·97	12·88	12·64	13·28	13·35	13·19
Calcutta	8·58	10·00	9·83	13·14	13·66	12·86	13·25	13·16
Chittagong	8·68	9·29	8·92	11·96	9·86	10·57	12·22	11·96
Cuttack	11·29	11·12	10·90	12·83	14·00	14·02	14·60	14·00
Dacca	8·95	9·54	9·85	12·38	12·44	12·77	12·97	11·29
Dinajpur	8·23	8·45	8·56	11·30	11·47	11·96	12·30	12·04
Hazaribagh	7·67	7·82	8·02	10·15	10·39	10·15	10·18	9·58
Midnapur	8·95	9·00	9·35	12·57	12·75	12·78	12·62	12·50
Monghyr	8·32	8·47	8·49	11·47	12·22	12·51	13·21	12·61
Moorshedabad	8·35	8·84	9·28	11·08	12·07	11·50	11·53	11·44
Mozufferpur	8·30	8·96	9·02	11·45	11·75	12·02	12·00	12·00
Patna	8·39	8·74	9·59	10·05	10·58	10·72	12·01	11·59
Purneah	7·90	8·00	8·00	9·92	10·10	10·52	10·52	10·52
Assam:								
Cachar	8·19	8·61	8·82	10·60	10·53	10·85	11·34	11·13
Goalpara	7·93	8·20	8·33	10·67	12·03	12·16	11·95	11·56
Lakhimpur	6·11	6·04	6·90	7·94	8·31	9·12	10·43	9·62
Sylhet	8·02	8·95	8·97	11·54	11·80	12·36	12·24	11·71
N.W. Provinces:								
Agra	11·11	11·04	11·04	12·10	12·92	13·30	13·52	13·31
Allahabad	8·67	8·54	8·46	10·31	11·00	11·09	11·33	11·20
Bareilly	9·58	9·90	10·02	10·88	11·78	12·33	11·85	11·96
Cawnpore	10·35	11·18	12·61	12·61	12·93	13·33	13·34	13·53
Meerut	9·66	9·06	9·17	10·78	11·87	12·29	12·37	12·62
Mirzapur	9·00	9·06	9·09	8·52	9·04	8·17	8·00	10·04
Mozaffarnagar	—	—	—	11·43	11·69	12·03	12·16	12·32
Saharanpur	9·49	10·04	10·07	11·51	12·71	12·92	12·40	12·52
Oudh:								
Fyzabad	8·43	8·77	8·87	9·58	10·36	10·49	11·06	11·28
Lucknow	8·54	9·37	8·73	9·33	10·55	10·98	11·11	11·54
Sultanpur	8·83	9·38	9·81	11·15	11·96	12·03	12·06	11·52
Central Provinces								
Jubbulpur	7·72	8·72	9·17	10·55	10·97	11·08	11·09	10.96
Nagpur	10·05	10·22	10·11	11·00	12·04	11·74	11·70	11·10
Raipur	8·28	7·97	7·88	8·66	10·29	10·04	10·22	11·13

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1877/8 TO 1886/7.

TWENTY-SECOND NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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India Office,
7th September 1888.

HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

NOTE.

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract, all sums of money are stated as far as possible in Tens of Rupees.

This applies to English Receipts and Expenditure incorporated in the Accounts, unless it is otherwise expressed.

No. 1.—Area and Population of India, including Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.		
The Governor-General of India:										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	739	64,118	248,344	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331
Berar	1	6	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628*	16·6	13,908*
Governors:										
Madras	—	21	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
Bombay (including Sindh and Aden)	6	25	124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
Lieutenant-Governors:										
Bengal	9	47	150,588	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	106,111	105,422	6,366,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
Punjab	10	32	106,632	34,324	2,766,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·7	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:										
Assam	3	13	46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824
Total British Territory	51	234	868,314	544,862	33,032,607	101,292,504	97,498,349	198,790,853	228·9	185,537,859
Native States:										
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·7	2,004,442
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·4	‡
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	‡
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	738,200	2,085,342	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	79·1	‡
Bengal	4	4†	36,834	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
North-West Provinces	1	2†	5,125	3,822	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·2	638,720
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,330	3,861,633	107·8	‡
Central Provinces	5	15†	28,334	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	50·3	1,049,710
Madras	3	5†	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,801,440
Total Native States	35	217	509,730	169,903	10,516,551	28,705,503	26,486,239	55,191,742	108·2	—
Grand Total India	86	501	1,378,044	714,765	43,549,158	129,998,007	123,984,588	253,982,595	184·3	—

* Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000. † Separate States. ‡ No previous Census.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are from the Census of 1881. The estimated population of Cashmere in 1873 was 1,500,000, of Upper Burma in 1886 3,000,000, and of the Burmese Shan States 2,000,000. The yearly increment to the population is at least ½ per cent. With these additions, and with allowance for annual increments since the Census of February 1881, the population of India in March 1887 would be—

British Territory	207,754,578
Native „	60,382,466
Total population for all India	268,137,044

No. 2.—Area and Population of British Territories and Native States under the Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	192,669	166,619	359,288	173·5	309,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,577	56,175	45,259	101,434	158·2	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,118	248,844	211,878	460,722	169·9	396,331*
Berar	Amráoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·5	501,331
	Akola	2,660	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	592,792	222·8	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,091	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·6	279,022
	Buldana	2,804	887	74,242	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8	366,309
	Wún	3,907	1,139	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	100·3	323,689
	Básim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,812	358,883	121·3	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·9	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	100,439	77,863	178,302	112·6	168,312‡
Andaman Islands	Port Blair	880	51	2,938	12,640	1,988	14,628§	16·6	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876. † Date of previous Census 1867. ‡ Date of previous Census 1871. § Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,667	289,047	668,295	723,528	1,391,823	516·0	1,483,850
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,321	567,136	534,616	1,041,752	397·4	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,068	381,563	412,865	794,428	452·4	853,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,962	1,244,274	1,273,528	2,517,802	495·4	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	238,619	488,952	523,816	1,012,768	828·1	1,157,385
	Howrah	476	1,487	113,644	316,479	318,902	635,381	1,334·8	595,865
	Total	13,855	30,054	1,407,761	3,606,699	3,787,255	7,393,954	533·6	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,097	5,078	269,694	828,225	790,195	1,618,420	771·7	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,534	288,817	144,402	433,219	54,152·4	429,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,234	251,439	10,932·1	257,140
	Total	2,128	5,080	342,033	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	1,082·2	2,214,457
	Nuddea	3,404	3,700	360,686	985,245	1,032,602	2,017,847	592·7	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,996	226,585	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	692·9	1,451,507
	Khulna	2,977	2,890	156,223	568,402	511,546	1,079,948	519·9	1,046,878
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,907	586,483	640,307	1,226,790	572·2	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	19,251	1,343,494	4,184,182	4,020,730	8,204,912	682·1	7,739,741
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	6,921	268,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	367·7	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	678,412	1,338,638	566·9	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,486	6,737	337,096	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	601·8	2,153,686
	Bogra	1,498	4,202	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	490·2	689,467
	Pubna	1,847	3,921	200,447	648,311	663,417	1,311,728	710·2	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	29,028	88,948	66,231	155,179	125·7	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,884	971	94,795	305,555	276,007	581,562	201·6	418,665
	Total	17,428	28,854	1,254,164	3,925,710	3,808,065	7,733,775	443·7	7,380,777

Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,422	308,695	1,033,863	1,082,487	2,116,350	756·6	1,852,993
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,655	224,134	805,989	825,745	1,631,734	719·7	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,649	4,336	222,912	973,479	927,410	1,900,889	520·9	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,287	12,609	403,162	1,553,397	1,498,569	3,051,966	485·4	2,348,753
	Total	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,334,211	8,700,939	580·6	7,591,768
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,567	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	441·1	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	2,471	86,958	415,248	405,524	820,772	500·1	840,376
	Tipperah	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	609·9	1,408,653
	Hill Tracts	5,419	815	15,003	56,546	45,051	101,597	18·7	69,607
	Total	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,799,712	3,574,048	294·9	3,446,038
	Total Bengal Proper	70,430	117,294	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,749,973	35,607,628	505·6	33,762,985
	BEHAR.								
Patna	Patna	2,079	5,635	279,455	858,783	898,073	1,756,856	845·0	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	9,657	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	450·9	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,365	5,641	274,934	956,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	450·1	1,723,974
	Mozufferpore	3,003	5,154	368,254	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	859·8	2,245,408
	Durbhunga	3,335	6,359	362,576	1,295,788	1,337,659	2,633,447	789·6	2,139,298
	Sarun	2,622	4,379	326,699	1,083,565	1,196,817	2,280,382	869·7	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	7,766	282,821	870,627	850,981	1,721,608	487·5	1,440,815
	Total	23,647	44,591	2,241,533	7,368,185	7,695,759	15,063,944	637·0	13,120,817
Bhangulpore	Monghyr	3,921	6,448	280,234	969,124	1,000,650	1,969,774	502·3	1,814,538
	Bhaugulpore	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	987,039	1,966,158	460·6	1,824,738
	Purneah	4,956	5,687	304,712	937,080	911,607	1,848,687	373·0	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,891	3,250	126,202	346,998	363,450	710,448	375·7	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,456	11,254	246,746	785,330	782,763	1,568,093	287·4	1,259,287
	Total	20,492	32,816	1,279,363	4,017,651	4,045,509	8,063,160	393·4	7,289,784
	Total Behar	44,139	77,407	3,520,896	11,385,836	11,741,268	23,127,104	523·9	20,410,601
Orissa	Cuttack	3,517	12,841	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	494·2	1,494,784
	Pooree	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,609	441,378	888,487	359·2	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	457·5	770,232
	Angul	881	379	17,719	51,849	50,084	101,903	115·6	78,374
	Banki	116	177	9,181	28,448	28,452	56,900	490·5	49,426
	Total Orissa	9,053	24,894	631,504	1,837,591	1,893,144	3,730,735	412·1	3,162,490

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,903	559,839	1,104,742	157·3	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	289,886	796,657	812,587	1,609,244	133·6	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,681	227,094	453,775	120·9	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,494	525,328	532,900	1,058,228	255·1	820,521
	Total Chota Nagpur	26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,569	2,132,420	4,225,989	156·7	3,147,699
Total British Territory		150,588*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456	442·8	60,483,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.									
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624	461·0	532,565
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	51,458	44,179	95,637	23·4	35,262
Tributary States:	Orissa	15,187	11,212	259,653	742,566	726,576	1,469,142	96·7	1,155,509
Do.	Chota Nagpur	16,054	3,633	112,454	345,238	332,764	678,002	42·2	498,607
	Total Native States	36,634	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405	77·6	2,221,943
	Grand Total Bengal	187,222	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861	371·4	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,285	353	32,294	154,568	134,857	289,425	225·2	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,785	969,224	1,969,009	361·9	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,081	2,258,434	335·8	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	54·5	407,714
	Goálpára	3,897	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,083	446,232	114·5	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	177·6	561,681
	Darrang	3,418	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	79·9	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,099	310,579	90·9	256,390
	Sibságar	2,855	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	129·7	296,589
	Lakhimpur	3,723	1,100	29,255	96,335	83,558	179,893	48·3	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,954	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	105·0	1,879,650
Total Plains Districts		28,139	19,572	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	160·2	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,065	24,433	9·9	*30,000*†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,180	758	15,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	26·9	*30,000*†
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	88,817	169,360	27·5	141,338
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	*6,400*	*232*	*100**	*47,851*	*46,529*	*94,380*	14·8	*68,918*
Total Hill Districts		18,202	2,836	56,134	184,112	189,695	373,807	20·5	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	105·3	4,124,972

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

† Estimated.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	966	32,942	83,985	60,085	144,070	120·8	116,945
	Saharanpur	2,221	1,605	91,977	530,427	449,117	979,544	441·0	884,017
	Muzuffernagar	1,656	912	97,918	409,436	349,008	758,444	457·9	690,107
	Meerut	2,379	1,538	150,259	705,437	607,700	1,313,137	551·9	1,276,167
	Bolandshahr	1,915	1,510	96,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	482·9	937,427
	Aligarh	1,955	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	523·3	1,073,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	454·2	4,977,919
Agra	Muttra	1,453	855	85,949	360,967	310,723	671,690	462·2	782,460
	Agra	1,850	1,201	165,489	526,801	447,855	974,656	526·8	1,076,005
	Farukhabad	1,718	1,723	133,966	490,508	417,100	907,608	528·3	917,178
	Mainpuri	1,697	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	472·1	765,845
	Etawah	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	426·4	668,641
	Etah	1,739	1,489	88,543	413,689	342,834	756,523	435·0	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,629,283	2,204,781	4,834,064	476·2	5,039,247
Rohilcund	Bijnor	1,868	2,040	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	386·2	737,153
	Moradabad	2,284	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	505·7	1,122,357
	Budaun	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	452·7	934,670
	Bareilly	1,614	1,928	119,935	548,010	482,926	1,030,936	638·8	1,015,041
	Shahjahanpur	1,746	2,026	123,640	460,064	396,882	856,946	490·8	951,006
	Pilibhit	1,371	1,053	64,625	239,787	211,814	451,601	329·4	492,098
	Total	10,885	11,327	639,604	2,728,761	2,393,796	5,122,557	470·5	5,252,325

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	498·6	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,587	336,158	683,745	417·2	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,166	123,393	354,377	344,231	698.608	228·2	697,684
	Hamirpur	2,289	755	83,544	259,778	247,559	507,337	221·6	529.137
	Allahabad	2,833	3,509	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,106	520·3	1,396,241
	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1.209,663	778·4	1,025,961
	Total	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	418·6	5,468,955
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	747·4	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	176,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	217·6	1,015,826
	Benares	998	1,946	111,563	450,784	441,900	892,684	894·4	794,039
	Ghazipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	688·4	873,290
	Gorakhpur	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	569·2	2,019,361
	Basti	2,753	7,295	268,159	824,251	806,361	1,630,612	592·3	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	450,605	474,158	924,763	807·6	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,694	1,544,433	4,922,613	4,898,115	9,820,728	535·5	8,179,307
Jhansi	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	212·6	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,997	418,142	284·6	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	127·9	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	200·7	934,934
	OUDH.								
Kumaun	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	82·3	433,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,862	47,436	170,755	174,874	345,629	62·8	310,288
	Tarai	938	565	33,205	113,315	93,678	206,993	220·7	185,658
	Total	12,438	9,578	153,605	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	84·1	929,260
Lucknow	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	365,305	331.519	696,824	704·5	778,195
	Unao	1,747	1,686	152,008	491,167	437,902	899,069	514·6	946,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	580·7	1,113,430
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,272,628	2,622,681	582·3	2,837,580
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,251	2,308	150,849	505,986	452,265	958,251	425·7	932,959
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	427·1	931,377
	Kheri	2,992	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,903	831,922	278·0	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,803	367·6	2,602,425

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,258	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	640·3	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	320·3	775,915
	Gonda	2,881	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	441·1	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	441·8	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	484,999	951,905	547·7	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	193,052	475,125	482,787	957,912	561·1	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	589·8	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	564·8	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	44,107,869	415·6	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.									
Rampur		945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	573·2	507,004
Garwhal		4,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	47·5	131,716
Total Native States		5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	144·7	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,236	108,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	403·2	42,641,617

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	299,499	643,515	504·3	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,938	1,160	65,986	338,917	302,931	641,848	331·2	689,034
	Karnál	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	259·8	617,997
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	340·1	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	73,127	272,267	231,916	504,183	142·4	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	305·6	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	30,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	84·3	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	156·9	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,226	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	415·2	1,028,418
	Ludhiána	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	450·1	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,559	27,593	15,352	42,945	2,385·8	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	436·3	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,208	115,668	431,435	358,120	789,555	597·2	794,418
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	2,095	156,096	481,526	419,855	901,381	413·4	937,699
	Kángra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	80·5	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,982	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,953	2,421,781	192·6	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	490,694	402,572	893,266	567·5	832,838
	Gurdáspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	452·0	906,126
	Siálkót	1,958	2,312	114,262	539,661	472,487	1,012,148	516·9	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,659	1,476,153	1,252,956	2,729,109	509·7	2,743,659

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1868.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	166,296	510,353	413,753	924,106	253·3	788,409
	Gujránwála	2,587	1,196	83,571	333,605	283,287	616,892	238·4	550,922
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,189	74,420	357,319	293,200	650,519	236·3	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	990,240	2,191,517	243·8	1,888,945
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,861	1,647	102,283	449,287	371,225	820,512	168·8	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	956	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	150·7	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	1,334	83,193	362,162	326,953	689,115	349·2	616,509
	Shahpur	4,691	657	72,084	221,676	199,832	421,508	89·8	368,288
	Total	15,435	4,594	329,573	1,346,573	1,173,935	2,520,508	163·3	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	1,293	93,599	304,517	247,447	551,964	93·8	472,268
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	69·3	347,043
	Montgomery	5,574	1,616	74,830	232,947	193,582	426,529	76·5	360,445
	Muzaffargarh	3,139	694	62,215	184,510	154,095	338,605	107·8	298,180
	Total	20,295	4,364	297,668	936,356	776,038	1,712,394	84·3	1,477,936
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	746	88,908	238,468	203,181	441,649	47·5	394,889
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,679	363,346	80·4	309,192
	Bannu	3,868	477	57,106	177,503	155,074	332,577	85·9	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	64·3	988,897
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,504	690	87,720	329,524	263,150	592,674	236·6	523,152
	Hazára	3,039	1,183	67,412	218,616	188,459	407,075	133·9	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	22,442	101,369	80,171	181,540	63·9	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	140·9	1,033,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	203	8,173	—	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	176·8	17,609,518

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	114	28	2,981	12,525	10,891	23,416	205·4	
	2. Faridkot	612	168	10,031	53,848	43,186	97,034	158·5	
	3. Jínd	1,232	423	42,078	136,909	112,953	249,862	202·8	
	4. Kalsia	178	179	9,311	36,896	30,812	67,708	380·4	
	5. Kapurthala	620	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617	407·4	
	6. Loharu	285	54	1,617	7,539	6,215	13,754	48·2	
	7. Máler Kotla	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,051	433·2	
	8. Nábha	928	485	42,019	145,155	116,669	261,824	282·1	
	9. Pataudi	48	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,847	371·8	
	10. Patiála	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,984	660,449	1,467,433	249·2	
	Total Eastern Plains	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,386,554	1,135,992	2,522,546	250·5	
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	88,650	314,395	259,099	573,494	38·2	
Hill States	12. Baghal	124	346	1,446	11,036	9,597	20,633	166·4	
	13. Baghát	36	178	1,954	4,957	3,382	8,339	231·6	
	14. Balsan	51	152	1,263	2,878	2,312	5,190	101·7	
	15. Bhaji	96	327	582	6,720	5,386	12,106	126·1	
	16. Bashahr	3,320	836	8,533	33,019	31,326	64,345	19·4	
	17. Bija	4	33	263	640	509	1,158	289·5	
	18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,625	47,133	39,413	86,546	193·1	
	19. Chamba	3,180	356	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773	36·4	No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.
	20. Dadhi	1	10	44	98	72	170	170·0	
	21. Dhami	26	214	688	1,776	1,546	3,322	127·8	
	22. Darkoti	5	8	92	295	295	590	118·0	
	23. Jubbal	288	472	3,051	10,605	8,591	19,196	73·6	
	24. Keonthal	116	838	6,318	17,329	13,825	31,154	268·5	
	25. Kumharsain	90	254	1,445	4,920	4,595	9,515	105·7	
	26. Kunhiár	8	66	440	1,017	906	1,923	240·4	
	27. Kuthar	7	150	863	2,020	1,628	3,648	521·1	
	28. Mailog	48	222	626	4,966	4,203	9,169	191·0	
	29. Mandi	1,000	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,429	147,017	147·0	
	30. Mángal	12	33	209	583	477	1,060	88·3	
	31. Náhan	1,077	2,069	21,562	63,305	49,066	112,371	104·3	
	32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	29,082	24,291	53,373	211·8	
	33. Rawai	3	18	133	426	326	752	250·6	
	34. Sangri	16	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,593	162·0	
	35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,280	23,204	52,484	110·7	
	36. Tarhoch	67	44	538	1,850	1,366	3,216	48·0	
	Total Hill States	10,749	12,914	123,508	411,354	354,289	765,643	71·2	
Total Native States		35,817	18,546	655,392	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	107·8	
Grand Total Punjab		142,449	52,870	3,262,306	12,322,356	10,389,764	22,712,120	159·4	

No. 7.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	184·2	631,109
	Bhándárá	3,922	1,616	133,056	340,811	342,968	683,779	174·3	564,813
	Chándá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	60·2	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	903	85,044	195,564	191,657	387,221	161·2	354,720
	Bálághát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	108·2	301,780
	Total	24,040	8,221	580,862	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	114·7	2,411,278
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	175·4	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,842	130,409	294,795	270,155	564,950	141·0	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	111·8	269,642
	Seoni	3,247	1,463	67,104	167,925	166,808	334,733	103·0	300,558
	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	63·9	213,018
	Total	18,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	117·8	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	110·1	456,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	190·5	339,395
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	150,479	304,905	78·0	273,890
	Chhindwárá	3,915	1,833	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	95·2	316,228
	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	110,333	231,341	69·2	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	363,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	100·6	1,590,907
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	118·2	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	130·4	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,359	346,549	346,950	693,499	153·4	523,034
	Total	24,204	11,724	888,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	128·7	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,959,435	4,879,356	9,838,791	116·5	8,173,824

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chándá District	Bastar	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,046	93,202	196,248	15·0	78,856
Hoshangábád District	Makrai	215	59	3,380	8,521	8,243	16,764	78·0	13,648
Raipur District	Chhuikhadán	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	189·5	29,590
	Kánkér	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	99·5	43,542
	Khairágarh	940	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	176·7	122,264
	Nandgaon	905	541	46,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	181·5	148,454
Bilaspur District	Kawardhá	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	97·4	75,462
	Sakti	115	117	3,955	11,352	11,467	22,819	198·4	8,394
Sambalpur District	Káláhándi	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	59·9	133,483
	Ráigarh	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	64,176	128,943	86·7	63,304
	Sárangarh	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	131·9	37,091
	Pátná	2,399	1,591	50,841	131,570	126,389	257,959	107·2	98,636
	Sonpur	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,689	178,701	197·2	130,718
	Rairákhól	833	199	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	21·3	12,660
	Bámrá	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	39,525	81,286	40·8	53,613
Total Native States		28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	59·3	1,049,710
Grand Total Central Provinces		113,279	45,854	2,712,259	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	101·9	9,223,534

No. 8.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	64·9	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	14·2	8,790
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	34·6	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	17·4	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	40·4	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	6,098·9	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,394	72,115	239,018	188,702	427,720	100·9	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,846	143,413	134,742	278,155	138·1	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,909	322,342	111·6	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,416	635,368	527,025	1,162,393	126·9	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	978	49,396	150,131	133,932	284,063	52·4	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	69,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	55·2	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,499	159,576	158,501	318,077	163·2	*
	Thayetmyo	2,397	872	34,080	87,308	82,252	169,560	70·7	156,816
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	69·1	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,203	1,235,332	1,088,180	2,323,512	89·4	1,662,058
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,340	32,895	20,212	53,107	3,793·3	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,865	301,086	19·8	193,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	43,203	84,988	11·8	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	7·2	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,868	89,687	81,457	171,144	30·7	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	836	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	20·2	86,166
	Salween	4,646	209	6,337	15,509	14,500	30,009	6·4	26,117
	Total	46,730	3,117	151,409	437,900	387,841	825,741	17·6	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,857	677,362	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	42·8	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

No. 9.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,895	336,646	869,465	880,139	1,749,604	210·5	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141	142·7	2,159,199
Godavari*	7,345	2,249	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512	243·8	1,592,939
Kistna	8,471	1,823	268,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480	182·8	1,452,374
Nellore	8,739	1,688	233,059	615,332	604,904	1,220,236	139·6	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,745	1,241	247,186	569,970	551,068	1,121,038	128·2	1,351,194
Kurnool	7,788	836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305	91·0	959,640
Bellary	11,007	2,084	263,418	679,400	657,296	1,336,696	121·4	1,663,006
Chingleput	2,842	2,003	142,182	492,626	488,755	981,381	345·3	938,184
North Arcot	7,256	3,967	279,328	907,354	910,460	1,817,814	250·5	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	2,850	243,773	905,771	908,967	1,814,738	372·4	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,855	2,130,383	583·0	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,561	1,485	201,180	586,434	628,599	1,215,033	341·2	1,200,408
Madura	8,401	3,971	395,096	1,032,707	1,135,973	2,168,680	258·1	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,381	1,497	366,597	825,887	873,860	1,699,747	315·8	1,693,959
Salem	7,653	3,972	311,393	778,483	821,112	1,599,595	209·0	1,966,995
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	354,920	806,859	850,831	1,657,690	211·3	1,763,274
Nilgiris	957	10	17,844	50,976	40,058	91,034	95·1	49,501
Malabar	5,765	437	404,968	1,174,274	1,190,761	2,365,035	410·2	2,261,250
South Kanara	3,902	1,282	171,432	472,236	487,278	959,514	245·9	918,362
Madras City	27	1	48,286	200,170	205,678	405,848	15,031·4	397,552
Total British Territory	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,233	15,590,271	30,868,504	220·6	31,281,177
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.								
Travancore	6,730	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024	2,401,158	356·7	2,308,891‡
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463	600,278	441·0	601,174‡
Pudukota	1,101	597	58,449	142,810	159,317	302,127	274·4	316,695
Banganapalle (Kurnool)	306	Not stated.	6,552	15,483	15,271	30,754	100·5	24,796
Sundur (Bellary)	140		2,273	5,298	5,234	10,532	75·2	9,000
Total Native States	9,638	4,971	685,447	1,662,540	1,682,309	3,344,849	347·0	3,260,493
Grand Total Madras	149,538	57,022	6,338,529	16,940,773	17,272,580	34,213,353	228·8	34,541,670

* Including the Agency Tract. † These areas are alleged to be doubtful. ‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—Area and Population of British Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,996	439,394	416,930	856,324	224·1	832,436
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,282	426,781	378,019	804,800	500·1	782,733
	Panch Mahals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479	158·3	240,743
	Broach	1,453	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930	225·0	350,322
	Surat	1,662	782	119,592	306,015	308,183	614,198	369·5	607,793
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,403	468,236	440,312	908,548	214·1	847,424
	Kolába	1,496	975	71,930	191,952	189,697	381,649	255·1	350,405
	Total	15,897	6,381	860,708	2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928	260·9	4,011,856
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,683	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231	124·4	1,030,036
	Násik	5,940	1,633	122,816	397,404	383,802	781,206	131·5	737,755
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	381,602	369,626	751,228	112·7	778,337
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621	168·4	921,353
	Sholapur	4,521	712	81,203	294,814	287,673	582,487	128·8	719,375
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350	212·9	1,062,121
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,693,914	2,621,209	5,315,123	142·0	5,248,977
Southern	Belgaum	4,657	1,077	154,806	434,485	429,529	864,014	185·5	944,985
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907	194·6	989,671
	Kaládgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493	110·9	816,273
	Kanara	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,005	198,835	421,840	107·8	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,053	524,037	997,090	254·2	1,019,136
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344	166·9	4,168,471
Sindh	Karach	14,115	723	87,059	265,988	212,700	478,688	33·9	426,722
	Hyderabad	9,030	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624	83·5	723,883
	Shikárpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986	85·2	776,227
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344	15·9	180,761
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181	58·0	95,584
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	50·2	2,203,177

Bombay City and Island		22	1	28,310	464,763	306,433	773,196	35,145·2	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay		124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,956,696	16,454,414	132·5	16,285,636
Aden		70	7	5,254	22,735	12,125	34,860	498·0	22,707
Total British Territory		124,192	24,605	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	132·7	16,308,343
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.									
Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	897	102,007	260,251	251,833	512,084	78·7	488,507
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	114·0	2,318,642
	Pálanpur	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,550	274,928	576,478	72·0	508,526
	Mahi Kántha	11,049	1,816	117,112	266,566	256,919	517,485	46·8	447,656
	Rewá Kántha	4,792	1,104	109,730	280,208	263,244	543,452	113·4	505,732
	Nárukot	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	45·0	6,837
	Cambay	350	85	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	245·6	83,494
	Bansda, Sachin, Dharampor (Surat Agency)	1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,499	151,132	123·8	123,849
	Jawhár	534	116	8,307	25,174	23,382	48,556	90·9	37,406
	Janjira	325	226	14,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	234·9	71,996
Central Division	Dáng States	3,840	486	11,313	31,699	28,571	60,270	15·7	39,111
	Satára Jaghir	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,660	318,687	96·1	836,227
	Akalkot	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	116·5	81,068
Southern Division	Kolhápur	2,816	1,061	129,148	410,647	389,542	800,189	284·1	804,103
	Sávantvadi	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	193·8	190,814
	Southern Mahratta Jághirdars	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,753	191·5	610,434
	Savanur	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	14,763	210·9	17,288
Sindh	Khairpur	6,107	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	21·1	130,350
Total Native States		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	94·1	6,301,440
Grand Total Bombay		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	118·4	23,109,783

No. 11.—Area and Population of Native States, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	162·4	
	Nander	4,122	1,597	139,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	182·7	
	Naldrug	3,997	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	134·8	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385 242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	160·3	
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	489,385	471,787	961,172	128·5	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,364	281,730	281,068	562,798	142·6	
	Mehdak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,824	293,930	165·2	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	42·6	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	111·5	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	118·5	
	Parbhaini	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,048	582,379	134·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	125·0	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	125·0	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	69·1	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,680	272,014	547,694	98·2	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	119·6	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,906	845,724	1,717,630	88·1	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	117·2	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,330	166,250	163,949	330,199	97·9	
	Raichor	2,338	762	60,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	134·7	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,205	287,602	99·1	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,726	694,609	1,403,335	111·2	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
HYDERABAD—*cont.*									
Brought forward		78,312	19,531	1,799,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	116·3	
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolarum		3,438	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	110·4	
Hyderabad City		3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	41,225·0	No previous Census has ever been taken.
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	4,283·1	
Total		57	2	66,967	181,529	173,433	354,962	6,227·4	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,807	20,398	1,859,600	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	120·3	
Baroda	Amrelli	1,560	291	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	94·5	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	509,954	478,533	988,487	313·0	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	793	54,742	146,477	141,072	287,549	148·2	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	842	145,365	349,283	305,706	654,989	343·6	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	22,211·4	112,057
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217·0	4,217
	Total Baroda	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	254·9	2,004,442*
MYSORE.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	230·6	828,354
	Kolar	1,891	2,983	77,633	228,193	232,936	461,129	243·8	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	203,233	209,950	413,183	120·8	632,239
Ashtagram	Mysore	2,980	2,137	138,912	443,179	459,387	902,566	302·8	943,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,390	535,806	285·1	668,417
Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	259,296	240,432	499,728	131·6	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	158,659	328,327	110·0	333,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	77·2	531,360
	Total Mysore	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	169·3	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1872.

† Date of previous Census, 1871.

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA.									
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	323	14,076	42,409	39,045	81,454	101·5	
	Alipura	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	215·8	
	Bankapahari	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	209·8	
	Baoni	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	145·7	
	Barounda	238	66	3,320	8,821	8,462	17,283	72·6	
	Bhaisaunda	150	62	4,132	2,079	1,994	4,073	144·1	
	Kamta Rajaula				858	685	1,543		
	Pahra				2,009	2,007	4,016		
	Paldeo				4,521	4,303	8,824		
	Taraon				1,635	1,528	3,163		
	Belhari	1,178	315	27,603	1,829	1,502	3,331	142·3	
	Chhatarphur				86,148	78,221	164,369		
	Beri	28	5	738	2,599	2,386	4,985	178·0	
	Bihat	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	361·8	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bijawar	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	116·3	
	Bijna	2,015	677	56,139	1 096	988	2,084	161·7	
	Dhurwai				808	790	1,598		
	Tori Fatehpur				5,299	5,332	10,631		
	Urchha				162,611	148,903	311,514		
	Charkhari	788	287	24,259	74,448	68,567	143,015	181·4	
	Datia	837	454	29,396	96,298	86,300	182,598	218·1	
	Garauli	25	16	913	2,584	2,392	4,976	199·0	
	Gawrihar	73	14	1,903	5,577	5,114	10,691	146·4	
	Jaso	75	57	1,775	4,022	4,028	8,050	107·3	
	Jigni	21	6	510	1,675	1,752	3,427	163·1	
	Logasi	47	12	936	3,194	2,965	6,159	131·0	
	Panna	2,568	868	45,414	118,349	108,957	227,306	88·5	
	Rebai	8	4	483	1,751	1,614	3,365	421·9	
	Samthar	174	88	7,131	20,403	18,230	38,633	222·0	
	Sarila	36	10	864	2,500	2,514	5,014	139·2	
	Total	10,241	3,649	247,599	733,310	669,776	1,403,086	137·0	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386		
	Maihar				35,748	35,961	71,709		
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629		
	Rewah				654,182	650,942	1,305,124		
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747		
	Total	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,681	754,914	1,512,595	133·5	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645		No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadora				1,813	1,552	3,365		
	Dharnaoda				2,269	1,927	4,196		
	Gurha				5,207	4,337	9,544		
	Gwalior				1,618,859	1,374,793	2,993,652		
	Khaniadhana				7,089	6,405	13,494		
	Khiaoda				605	579	1,184		
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924		
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328		
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920		
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026		
	Sitarnau				16,354	14,485	30,839		
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740		
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	107·1	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	312	10,136	29,227	27,600	56,827	67·8	
	Basoda	22	19	1,362	4,053	3,669	7,722	351·0	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	87·2	
	Chiktiabar				228	197	425		
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244		
	Kothedi				265	229	494		
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,808	498,643	456,258	954,901	138·9	
	Burwani	1,362	300	10,216	28,918	27,527	56,445	41·4	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	13·3	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Brought forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,331	1,227,772	113·3	
	Dewas, S.B.	289	457	25,657	39,223	34,717	73,940	491·9	
	Dewas, I.B.				36,424	31,798	68,222		
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336		
	Jaunia	133	238	8,225	1,658	1,547	3,205	302·5	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706		
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,662	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	125·6	
	Garhi				492	488	980		
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434		
	Piplauda	581	353	24,643	5,832	5,811	11,643	213·7	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086		
	Jhabua, including Bori	1,219	796	18,571	47,943	44,995	92,938	76·5	
	Rutanmal				227	241	468		
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	71·1	
	Kathiwara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	34·9	
	Kilchipur	273	269	6,757	19,859	16,266	36,125	132·3	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,009	24,631	177·2	
	Manpur	49	31	956	2,821	2,418	5,239	106·9	
	Muhammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,602	5,347	198·0	
	Muthwar	140	36	525	1,446	1,184	2,630	18·8	
	Narsinghgarh	623	417	17,502	60,420	52,007	112,427	180·4	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	245·8	
	Pindarajagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	882·6	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	187·2	
	Sutalia				2,759	2,349	5,108		
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	119·7	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	263·0	
	Total	24,447	11,675	588,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	128·4	
Cantonments and Railways		Information included above.			54,204	36,607	90,811	—	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,882,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	123·3	

Rajputana	Banswarra	1,500	1,081	35,820	53,498	50,502	104,000	101·	No previous Census has ever been taken.
					Bheels, sex not specified		48,045		
	Bhurtpore	1,974	1,359	88,104	350,475	295,065	645,540	327·0	
	Bickaneer	22,340	1,739	107,569	293,650	215,371	509,021	22·7	
	Boondee	2,300	842	60,565	133,103	121,598	254,701	110·7	
	Dholpur	1,200	538	48,429	138,342	111,315	249,657	208·0	
	Dungarpur	1,000	421	36,226	44,568	41,861	86,429	153·3	
					Bheels, sex not specified		66,952		
	Jeypore	14,465	5,964	507,697	1,369,134	1,165,223	2,534,357	175·2	
	Jeysulmeer	16,447	414	26,217	61,127	47,016	108,143	6·5	
	Jhallawar	2,694	1,457	63,001	183,039	157,449	340,488	126·3	
	Jodhpore	37,000	3,785	336,707	969,125	781,278	1,750,403	47·3	
	Kerowlee	1,208	862	25,930	80,645	68,025	148,670	123·0	
	Kishenghur	724	213	24,928	59,098	53,535	112,633	155·5	
	Kotah	3,797	1,611	130,698	269,924	247,351	517,275	136·2	
	Lawa	18	1	591	1,360	1,322	2,682	149·0	
	Oodeypore	12,670	5,722	324,136	772,685	670,459	1,443,144	117·9	
					Bheels, sex not specified		51,076		
	Partabgarh	1,460	569	18,622	41,118	38,180	79,298	54·5	
					Bheels, sex not specified		270		
	Shahpoora (Phoolia Pargana).	400	118	10,849	27,217	24,533	51,750	129·3	
	Sirohee	3,020	366	30,532	76,132	66,771	142,903	47·3	
	Tonk	2,509	1,192	73,482	176,869	161,160	338,029	134·7	
	Ulwur	3,024	1,747	101,348	360,384	322,542	682,926	225·8	
	Total	129,750	30,001	2,101,451	5,462,254	4,640,763	10,102,049		
	Total Bheels, sex not specified						166,343	79·1	
	Total Population						10,268,392		

No. 12.—Distribution of the Total Population of India according to Religion, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,929	57,800	—	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,251	6,563	7,093	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,426
Bengal	45,452,806	21,704,724	2,055,822	155,809	128,135	549	1,609	156	1,059	36,192	69,536,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,555	37,338	1	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,834,985	3,774,360	931,894	12	145,154	127,130	498,443	73,973	9,023	689	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	3,251,584	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	285,687	1,753,917	17	11,973	99	45,911	399	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	—	3,152	—	99	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	28,497,666	1,933,571	—	1,546	711,072	—	24,962	143	30	1,641	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	38,555,121	6,162,900	—	103	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punja	9,252,295	11,662,434	—	3,251	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,522	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	891,424	—	7,065	1,455	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,594
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	9	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,839,243	861,747	166,343	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,268,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	187,937,438	50,121,595	6,426,511	3,418,895	1,862,626	1,853,426	1,221,885	85,397	12,009	952,039	253,891,821

Note.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—Distribution of the Population of India, under Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition, according to the Census of 1881.

Religions.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	39,738,477	40,351,930	4,465,808	11,513,012	96,069,227
	Females	25,076,102	40,486,641	16,117,135	10,248,345	91,928,223
	Total	64,814,579	80,838,571	a20,522,943	21,761,357	187,997,450
Mahomedans	Males	12,803,495	11,045,925	1,003,052	907,968	25,760,440
	Females	8,235,303	11,269,197	4,003,981	852,664	24,361,145
	Total	21,038,798	22,315,122	b5,007,033	1,760,632	50,121,585
Aboriginals	Males	1,327,024	1,088,831	70,527	732,048	3,218,430
	Females	1,104,088	1,119,432	265,844	718,717	3,208,081
	Total	2,431,112	2,208,263	336,371	1,450,765	6,426,511
Buddhists	Males	1,018,361	647,561	66,415	38,836	1,771,173
	Females	835,429	625,525	151,610	35,138	1,647,702
	Total	1,853,790	1,273,086	c218,025	73,974	3,418,875
Christians	Males	389,007	238,445	19,464	321,972	968,888
	Females	259,214	229,274	87,128	318,130	893,746
	Total	648,221	467,719	d106,592	640,102	1,862,634
Sikhs	Males	537,120	439,185	68,578	1,593	1,046,476
	Females	263,127	428,522	114,596	664	806,909
	Total	800,247	867,707	183,174	2,257	1,853,385
Jains	Males	193,213	188,863	29,180	228,902	640,158
	Females	106,545	182,099	79,311	213,783	581,738
	Total	299,758	370,962	108,491	442,685	1,221,896
Parsis	Males	21,105	20,623	1,740	112	43,580
	Females	15,103	20,387	6,190	90	41,770
	Total	36,208	41,010	7,930	202	85,350
Jews	Males	2,790	2,277	191	569	5,827
	Females	2,155	2,398	840	788	6,181
	Total	4,945	4,675	e1,031	1,357	12,008
Others	Males	188,032	216,545	13,427	59,648	477,652
	Females	152,267	219,754	45,960	56,494	474,475
	Total	340,299	436,299	f59,387	116,142	952,127
Grand Total	Males	56,218,624	54,240,185	5,678,382	13,804,660	129,941,851
	Females	36,049,333	54,583,229	20,872,595	12,444,813	123,949,970
	Total	92,267,957	108,823,414	*26,550,977	26,249,473	253,891,821

* Including divorced persons in Burma:—

a Hindus	244	males	30	females.
b Mahomedans	250	„	134	„
c Buddhists	7,409	„	10,234	„
d Christians	9	„	10	„
e Jews	–	„	1	„
f Others	115	„	127	„
Total	8,027	„	10,536	„

NOTE.—The totals of Males and Females and the grand total of population under this classification differ from the totals given at page 6, owing to the omission of Aden and the Andaman islands; there is also a slight difference in the totals of religions as shown in the previous table.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA of ALL RELIGIONS and AGES, under CIVIL CONDITION, SEX, and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

Presidency, Province, and State.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Ajmere	Males	124,565	111,800	12,479	—	248,844
	Females	67,571	109,255	35,052	—	211,878
	Total	192,136	221,055	47,531	—	460,722
Assam	Males	1,321,497	1,050,904	84,802	46,500	2,503,703
	Females	959,005	1,003,476	368,742	46,500	2,377,723
	Total	2,280,502	2,054,380	453,544	93,000	4,881,428
Bengal	Males	16,106,015	17,000,536	1,375,217	143,823	34,625,591
	Females	10,338,734	17,048,323	7,401,629	122,584	34,911,270
	Total	26,444,749	34,048,859	8,776,846	266,407	69,536,861
Berar	Males	530,843	775,580	74,069	—	1,380,492
	Females	334,100	755,890	202,191	—	1,292,181
	Total	864,943	1,531,470	276,260	—	2,672,673
Bombay	Males	5,715,185	5,645,499	627,538	81,851	12,070,073
	Females	3,592,861	5,689,681	1,975,763	67,285	11,325,590
	Total	9,308,046	11,335,180	2,603,301	149,136	23,395,663
British Burma	Males	1,153,029	760,130	*77,846	—	1,991,005
	Females	906,234	679,402	*160,130	—	1,745,766
	Total	2,059,263	1,439,532	*237,976	—	3,736,771
Central Provinces	Males	2,296,665	2,449,624	213,146	867,687	5,827,122
	Females	1,678,081	2,478,483	722,792	842,033	5,721,389
	Total	3,974,746	4,928,107	935,938	1,709,720	11,548,511
Coorg	Males	54,118	41,231	5,090	—	100,439
	Females	30,969	31,926	14,968	—	77,863
	Total	85,087	73,157	20,058	—	178,302
Madras	Males	8,166,053	6,187,385	574,158	491,447	15,421,043
	Females	5,573,211	6,468,177	3,250,011	458,189	15,749,588
	Total	13,739,264	12,657,562	3,824,169	949,636	31,170,631†
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	10,540,375	11,294,006	1,462,874	—	23,297,255
	Females	6,505,628	11,375,949	3,670,787	—	21,552,364
	Total	17,046,003	22,669,955	5,133,661	—	44,849,619
Punjab	Males	6,427,231	5,126,457	761,229	7,439	12,322,356
	Females	3,703,205	5,183,138	1,503,233	188	10,389,764
	Total	10,130,436	10,309,595	2,264,462	7,627	22,712,120
Baroda	Males	504,870	575,576	58,998	68	1,139,512
	Females	310,192	574,119	161,164	18	1,045,493
	Total	815,062	1,149,695	220,162	86	2,185,005
Hyderabad	Males	2,241,131	2,527,304	232,704	993	5,002,137
	Females	1,368,521	2,485,481	918,292	71,163	4,843,457
	Total	3,609,652	5,012,785	1,150,996	72,161	9,845,594
Mysore	Males	1,155,674	802,297	127,871	—	2,085,842
	Females	757,563	814,607	528,176	—	2,100,346
	Total	1,913,237	1,616,904	656,047	—	4,186,188
Rajputana, Central India, Cochin, and Travancore	Males	183,767	168,336	3,916	11,570,418	11,926,437
	Females	128,285	181,089	25,696	10,270,228	10,605,298
	Total	312,052	349,425	29,612	21,840,646	22,531,735
Grand Total	Males	56,521,018	54,518,665	5,691,937	13,210,231	129,941,851
	Females	36,254,160	54,878,996	20,938,626	11,878,188	123,949,970
	Total	92,775,178	109,397,661	26,630,563	25,088,419	253,891,821

* Including 8,027 males, 10,536 females, divorced persons in Burma.
† Including Pudukota, but excluding Travancore and Cochin.

NOTE.—There is a difference in the totals under Conditions when compared with the previous table. Andaman Islands and Aden are not included in this table.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the CHRISTIAN POPULATION in INDIA under SECT and RACE, according to the Census of 1881.

Sect.	Sexes.	RACE.				
		British-born, and other Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	Others not specified.	Total.
Church of England	Males	55,315	14,079	81,638	44,160	195,192
	Females	18,223	13,663	82,849	43,785	158,520
	Total	73,538	27,742	164,487	87,945	353,712
Church of Scotland	Males	7,011	826	4,233	282	12,352
	Females	2,404	899	4,230	149	7,682
	Total	9,415	1,725	8,463	431	20,034
Episcopalians	Males	11,603	833	1,590	222	14,248
	Females	3,644	848	1,242	153	5,887
	Total	15,247	1,681	2,832	375	20,135
Armenians and Greeks	Males	206	144	336	526	1,212
	Females	106	110	341	373	930
	Total	312	254	677	899	2,142
Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, &c.	Males	4,640	1,840	61,274	2,995	70,749
	Females	1,783	2,022	60,742	2,904	67,451
	Total	6,423	3,862	122,016	5,899	138,200
Roman Catholics	Males	23,805	12,403	275,064	177,848	489,120
	Females	8,274	12,114	275,132	178,419	473,939
	Total	32,079	24,517	550,196	356,267	963,059
Others not specified	Males	3,830	1,157	23,027	157,921	185,935
	Females	1,766	1,146	21,960	154,428	179,300
	Total	5,596	2,303	44,987	312,349	365,235
Total Christians	Males	106,410	31,282	447,162	383,954	968,808
	Females	36,200	30,802	446,496	380,211	893,709
	Total	142,610	62,084	893,658	764,165	1,862,517

No. 16.—Distribution of the Christian Population in India under

Presidency, Province, and State.	Church of England.			Church of Scotland.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	719	215	934	375	284	659
Assam	1,088	588	1,676	208	82	290
Bengal	18,661	14,029	32,690	2 401	1,538	3,939
Berar	—	—	—	42	29	71
Bombay	629	525	1,154	3,322	2,535	5,857
British Burma	6,955	3,025	9,980	497	158	655
Central Provinces	3,014	1,516	4,530	474	241	715
Coorg	260	132	392	27	8	35
Madras	91,711	90,506	182,217	830	807	1,637
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	18,854	9,070	27,924	2,283	1,160	3,443
Punjab	15,693	5,302	20,995	1,148	561	1,709
Baroda	226	75	301	15	5	20
Central India	1,403	185	1,588	204	99	303
Cochin	699	710	1,409	—	—	—
Hyderabad	3,314	1,595	4,909	371	79	450
Mysore	3,400	2,186	5,586	149	93	242
Rajputana	79	30	109	6	3	9
Travancore	28,487	28,831	57,318	—	—	—
Total	195,192	158,520	353,712	12,352	7,682	20,034

Presidency, Province, and State.	Other Protestants, including Baptists, Congregationalists, Independents, Methodists, Wesleyans, &c.			Roman Catholics.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere	41	10	51	350	118	468
Assam	1,857	1,684	3,541	202	149	351
Bengal	21,082	21,473	42,555	13,935	12,790	26,725
Berar	26	23	49	367	253	620
Bombay	1,432	957	2,389	65,583	49,932	115,515
British Burma	29,102	27,356	56,458	9,250	7,031	16,281
Central Provinces	148	91	239	3,154	2,679	5,833
Coorg	120	97	217	1,368	1,140	2,508
Madras	12,434	12,294	24,728	229,338	244,015	473,353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,417	1,954	4,371	6,357	3,027	9,384
Punjab	744	404	1,148	6,432	1,601	8,033
Baroda	32	13	45	325	80	405
Central India	155	46	201	1,392	490	1,882
Cochin	—	—	—	60,672	60,247	120,919
Hyderabad	117	68	18	3,304	3,132	6,436
Mysore	1,035	977	2,012	10,345	10,165	20,510
Rajputana	7	4	11	19	2	21
Travancore	—	—	—	76,727	77,088	153,815
Total	70,749	67,451	138,200	489,120	473,939	963,059

Note.—The total Christians in Assam, Bengal, British Burma, Madras, and N.W. Provinces

SECT and PROVINCE, according to the Census of 1881.

EPISCOPALIANS.			ARMENIANS AND GREEKS.			Presidency, Province, and State.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
—	—	—	11	4	15	Ajmere.
—	—	—	4	1	5	Assam.
8	116	264	793	590	1,383	Bengal.
335	248	583	—	—	—	Berar.
11,421	5,010	16,431	37	19	56	Bombay.
	37	78	125	101	226	British Burma.
102	67	169	7	7	14	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Coorg.
1	11	42	162	152	314	Madras.
—	—	—	48	37	85	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78	18	96	21	13	34	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baroda.
,092	380	2,472		—	2	Central India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin.
—	—	—	1	—	1	Hyderabad.
—	—	—	1	6	7	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rajputana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Travancore.
14,248	5,887	20,135	1,212	930	2,142	Total.

OTHERS NOT SPECIFIED.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
55	43	98	1,551	674	2,225	Ajmere.
726	501	1,227	4,085	3,005	7,090	Assam.
10,665	9,879	20,544	67,685	60,415	128,100	Bengal.
2	10	12	772	563	1,335	Berar.
2,459	1,293	3,752	84,883	60,271	145,154	Bombay.
445	92	537	46,415	37,800	84,215	British Burma.
285	188	473	7,184	4,789	11,973	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	1,775	1,377	3,152	Coorg.
14,553	14,185	28,738	349,059	361,970	711,029	Madras.
1,234	1,208	2,442	31,193	16,456	47,649	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,083	601	1,684	25,199	8,500	33,699	Punjab.
—	—	—	598	173	771	Baroda.
333	284	617	5,581	1,484	7,065	Central India.
7,034	6,999	14,033	68,405	67,956	136,361	Cochin.
865	768	1,633	7,972	5,642	13,614	Hyderabad.
420	472	892	15,350	13,899	29,249	Mysore.
666	478	1,144	777	517	1,294	Rajputana.
145,110	142,299	287,409	250,324	248,218	498,542	Travancore.
185,935	179,300	365,235	968,808	893,709	1,862,517	Total.

exhibited in this table, differ slightly from the totals of each Province shown at page 30.

No. 17.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies and Provinces.	Ages.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam	63,352	63,546	67,836	69,990	83,249	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal	798,965	812,484	810,550	868,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,891	323,389
British Burma	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,996	210,352	231,998
Coorg	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,620	620,295	646,831
Punjab	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,169	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,539
Hyderabad	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore	60 078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	Ages.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	28,862	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,722	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma	352,365	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces	962,168	1,071,335	860,711	782,826	569,297	499,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg	24,650	18,381	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras	2,454,247	2,822,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,973	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab	2,099,496	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore	379,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore	No details							
Total	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,608	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,363,492	5,028,305	6,541,613	5,799,399	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,306	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,066	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,566	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	879,967	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,697	421,646	2,061,398	2,069,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	1,980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,788	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,493	285,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						Central India, Cochin, Rajputana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.						
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878	Ajmere.
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723	Assam.
1,649,504	2,223,356	125,017	10,364	34,625,591	34,911,270	Bengal.
80,504	78,248	—	—	18,380,492	1,292,181	Berar.
428,877	516,187	81,416	67,115	12,070,073	11,326,590	Bombay.
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,605	1,745,766	British Burma.
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,889	Central Provinces.
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863	Coorg.
729,778	905,055	494,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588	Madras.
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,356	10,389,764	Punjab.
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,493	Baroda.
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,343,457	Hyderabad.
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346	Mysore.
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298	Central India, Cochin, Rajputana and Travancore.
5,565,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	121,949,970	Total.

Islands is not included in this table.

No. 18.—Distribution of the Population of India

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Ajmere	5,697	24,486	218,661	—	248,844
Assam	33,376	79,644	2,300,833	89,850	2,503,703
Bengal	1,009,999	1,991,583	31,480,186	143,823	34,625,591
Berar	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay	353,490	939,494	10,695,673	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma	215,237	701,828	1,073,940	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces	76,849	157,023	4,725,563	867,687	5,827,122
Coorg	4,268	8,839	87,332	—	100,439
Madras	519,823	1,535,790	12,843,296	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda	21,810	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,139,512
Central India	3,397	12,898	37,909	4,828,619	4,882,823
Cochin	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad	66,459	247,459	4,688,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore	64,783	169,965	1,851,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 19.—Distribution of the Religious Denominations of the Census

Religions.	Males.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Males.
Hindu	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan	510,449	967,154	23,389,476	893,361	25,760,440
Aboriginal	5,343	5,386	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist	201,860	650,914	879,564	38,840	1,771,178
Christian	61,639	189,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain	37,781	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew	894	1,769	2,599	566	5,828
Parsi	9,585	22,113	11,775	125	43,598
Others	5,144	5,016	408,594	58,852	477,606
Total	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

Note.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 18 and 19, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,068	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,449	34,691,477	122,584	34,911,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berar.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	842,033	5,721,389	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,537	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,838,495	—	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,446	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	4,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	81,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,178	23,509,622	788,283	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
839	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,860	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,749	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	105	41,799	Parsi.
835	483	416,621	56,484	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands in the above columns.

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government	196,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments	30,958	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army	184,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers	19,070	10,810	31,628	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons	12,998	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,464
Artists	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors	9,536	47,398	58,807	13,683	26,145	40,381
Teachers	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons	2,221	7,824	11,494	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants)	510,308	1,195,565	2,149,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men	246,442	495,893	983,869	10,553	56,016	124,409
General Dealers	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads	155,664	474,243	635,482	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers	59,269	259,228	322,688	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers	60,402	43,307	104,237	147	427	574
Engaged in Storage	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists	33,554	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,830
Workers in Books	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	1,894	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,979
Do. Carriages	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	55	235
Do. Harness	3,591	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings	186,672	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward	6,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals	14,342	46,671	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,813
Do. Wool and Worsted	47,774	126,095	178,519	15,344	54,239	69,670
Do. Silk	30,389	20,351	51,085	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	393,432	2,464,034	2,877,876
Do. Mixed Materials	25,399	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress	352,001	1,674,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,089
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	164,367
Do. Animal Food	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,398	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants	120,180	530,530	708,699	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	9,717	25,204	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,889
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills	32,299	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do Gums and Resins	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,996	179,560
Do. Bark and Pith	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves	74,593	3?1,565	403,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper	4,340	3,238	7,670	682	728	1,410
Do. Mines	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	549
Do. Coal	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	354,721
Do. Earthenware	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,839
Do. Glass	9,660	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water	47,674	172,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	126,036	317,249	459,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals	38,968	78,032	163,165	1,131	5,474	6,605
Do. Iron and Steel	57,692	372,391	454,555	3,631	15,143	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	748,810	5,339,739	7,248,491	394,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	6,613	32,049	46,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation	4,026,583	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,185,617
Total	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,94?851	9,715,107	102,662,843	123,949,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 21.—Distribution of the Population of India in each Province or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,074,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	43,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,878	36,416,970	13	671	99,745	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,946	1,178
Mahratti	2,090	—	344	2,207,514	9,333,350	34	1,969,420	4,744	229,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	608	189	24,301	14	266	—	13	5,823
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,666	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,043	7,535,100	386	13,517	58	6,638	3,847
Canarese	—	—	34	1,487	2,600,160	5	4,766	92,079	1,300,858	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalum	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,366,181	
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,497	—	—	238	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	94	—	403	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,363	—	213,248	—	—	—	2,989	1,005,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,063	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,344	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Afghani	133	12	381	90	8,925	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	595	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Cachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,374	1,593	37,464	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,943
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,926	—	—	—	67	2
Talaing	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garo	—	112,248	24,949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	109,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,485	89,855	—	13	78	3	—	293	8,799
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	463,370	4,848,744	69,15[illegible]921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,328

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,499	92,992	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	82,497,168	Hindustani.
2,391	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,428	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,995	4,279,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	43,055	6,011	12,823	3,147,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	341	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
586	2,033,466	1,004	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,638	Guzrati.
—	316	1	2,369	1,238,519	3,095,647	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	6,819,112	Ooriya.
—	3	—	533,059	—	382	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,609,888	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	363	3,718,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,234	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,489	Kol.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	38,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,641	87	—	—	915,714	Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karen.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	664	446,011	Tuka.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,676	Cachari.
27,584	445	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,748	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talaing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Puthool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,915	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,274	Manipuri.
49,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,815	Synteng.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,920	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,039	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymee (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Carried forward.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Provinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,744	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,403	44,843,828
Yarakala	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	—
Arabic	16	1	905	35	10,498	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian	12	—	2,336	3	4,308	198	130	—	1,807	291
Mughi	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	9	850	1	317	12,962	2	—	40	66
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	35	6	297	—	4,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Lahali (Spiti)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaikari	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali)	—	—	5,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tipperah	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha	—	—	4,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti	—	2,883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha	—	—	—	—	—	2,841	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Dainet	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharria	—	—	1,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay	—	—	8	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German	4	3	372	3	324	339	6	14	293	3
Bhutanese	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajong	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasi	—	—	632	—	—	—	158	—	—	—
Hebrew	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Abor	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	2	—	255	—	80	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw	—	—	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Dafla	—	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	9	—	225	1	66	—	12	4
Yebein	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	84	—	—	256	—	—	34	—
Ionla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh	—	22	5	—	5	146	—	—	22	2
Greek	2	—	94	—	58	30	1	—	6	2
Irish	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish	—	—	21	—	2	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified	508	5,136	335,329	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total	464,157	4,878,056	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,631	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hydera-bad.	Mysore.	Rajpu-tana.	Travan-core.	Total.	Languages.
22,669,866	2,183,754	89,848	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Brought forward.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakula.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,961	Lambadi.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	606	21,188	Arabic.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
6,145	10	15	—	349	118	—	—	15,722	Persian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,709	Mughi.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,852	Kuki.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,523	Portuguese.
10,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahuli (Spiti).
—	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampti.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Choungtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	Dainet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malay.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,510	French.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	Toda.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,421	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	Madrasi.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Abor.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Marmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Dafla.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebein.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flemish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,392	—	22,626,536	Languages not specified
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,907	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,188	10,268,392	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 22.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States.	AGES.											SEXES.	
	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 Years and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	29	3	29	282	286	197	37	8	1	—	872	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	687	98
Bengal	363	108	530	2,415	2,294	2,848	1,351	462	174	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Berar	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	8	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	539	181	501	3,445	3,228	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,608	10,737	1,871
Burma	516	96	294	1,640	1,504	1,649	478	126	27	—	6,330	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	858	746	768	203	46	13	4	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—		23	46	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	196	1,162	1,333	1,429	740	324	259	13	5,892	4,649	1,243
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	914	294	586	7,017	5,998	3,944	1,028	259	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	762	223	452	5,672	6,977	3,622	797	203	51	8	18,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,515	975	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hyderabad	143	30	49	812	1,276	452	129	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	766	743	584	197	89	75	—	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	29	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,094	1,151	2,863	26,001	26,329	20,052	6,396	1,929	895	88	89,798	77,188	12,610

No. 23.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists	13	528	—	541
Annuitant	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students	2	14	14	30
Architect	—	3	4	7
Armourer	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer	—	17	—	17
Baker	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller	—	2	—	2
Beggar	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter	1	3	—	4
Boatman and Boatowner	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher	—	17	2	19
Brewer	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent	—	132	31	163
Builder	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meatseller	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads	—	32	—	32
Carpenter	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States	—	—	4	4
Civil Service	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain)	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c.	—	42	10	52
Cooper	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Dentist	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service	1	20	5	25
Domestic Service	5	150	44	199
Draftsman	—	1	—	1
Drain Service	—	1	—	1
Drama	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined)	1	1[illegible]	58	213
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman	6	1[illegible]	30	190
Carried forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist, Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	28	—	39
Hosier, Haberdasher	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	8	44
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	3	—	3
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lac Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	14	—	14
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	139	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	18	725	143	886
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 23 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service	28	1,540	751	2,319
Reporter	—	1	—	1
Roman Catholic Priest	—	24	—	24
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Medals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

No. 24.—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged.

(C.A. Cantonments Army. C.L. Civil Lines. M. Municipality.)

	Towns with 100,000 and upwards.					
	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
1. Agra - C.A.; C.L. M.	109,036	45,579	4,073	1,515	160,203	11
2. Ahmedabad - C.A.; M.	86,544	27,124	848	13,105	127,621	88
3. Allahabad - C.A.; C.L.; M.	99,518	43,558	5,257	214	148,547	16
4. Amritsar - C.A.; C.L.; M.	61,274	75,891	—	14,731	151,896	—
5. Bangalore Town - C.A.; M.	108,893	29,521	17,430	13	155,857	—
6. Bareilly - C.A.; C.L.; M.	62,889	48,149	2,150	229	113,417	10
7. Baroda City - - -	80,667	18,405	225	2,521	101,818	63
8. Benares - C.A.; C.L.; M.	151,334	47,234	1,130	2	199,700	42
9. Bombay City and Island M.	502,780	158,694	42,339	69,383	773,196	52
10. Calcutta - - - M.	278,762	124,430	—	30,027	433,219	86
11. Suburbs - - M.	207,330	120,212	—	5,537	333,079	29
12. Cawnpore - C.A.; C.L.; M.	113,354	34,737	3,194	159	151,444	25
13. Delhi - C.A.; C.L.; M.	95,484	72,519	—	5,390	173,393	—
14. Howrah - - - M.	81,218	21,749	—	2,239	105,206	14
15. Hyderabad City and suburbs with Secunderabad - -	—	—	—	—	354,962	—
16. Jeypore - - -	100,850	32,951	—	8,777	142,578	—
17. Lahore - C.A.; C.L.; M.	53,641	86,413	—	9,315	149,369	—
18. Lucknow - C.A.; C.L.; M.	155,320	99,152	6,253	578	261,303	72
19. Madras City - C.L.; M.	315,527	50,298	39,632	391	405,848	29
20. Patna - - C.L.; M.	127,076	43,086	—	492	170,654	28
21. Poona - - C.A.; M.	103,348	16,374	6,384	3,645	129,751	21
22. Rangoon Town - C.A.; M.	35,871	21,169	9,741	67,395	134,176	9
23. Surat - - C.A.; M.	76,264	21,430	519	11,631	109,844	57
	Towns with 50,000 and upwards.					
1. Bellary - - C.L.; M.	34,636	15,068	3,566	190	53,460	3
2. Bhaugulpore - C.A.; M.	48,924	18,867	—	447	68,238	12
3. Bhopal - - -	26,833	27,517	—	52	55,402	—
4. Bhurtpore - - -	51,211	14,945	—	7	66,163	—
5. Calicut - - C.L.; M.	33,875	20,257	2,909	44	57,085	7
6. Chupra - - - M.	39,651	11,912	—	107	51,670	12
7. Coombaconum - - -	47,908	1,228	908	54	50,098	24
8. Dacca - - C.A.; M.	39,635	38,913	—	528	79,076	26
9. Durbhunga - - M.	48,276	17,566	—	113	65,955	17
10. Farakhabad - - M.	44,133	18,172	34	98	62,437	34
11. Fyzabad - C.A.; C.L.; M.	39,135	15,080	1,253	102	55,570	29
12. Gorakhpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	37,710	20,031	125	56	57,922	78
13. Gya - - C.L.; M.	60,181	16,161	—	73	76,415	15
14. Indore - - -	57,234	16,674	—	1,493	75,401	—
15. Jubbulpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	55,146	16,916	2,391	1,252	75,705	—
16. Jullundhur C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,514	31,326	—	2,279	52,119	—
17. Kamptee - C.A.; M.	36,364	11,076	2,396	1,151	50,987	—
18. Karachi - - -	24,617	38,946	4,161	5,836	73,560	15
19. Koil - - C.L.; M.	38,253	22,504	264	709	61,730	136
20. Lashkar - - -	70,742	17,135	—	189	88,066	—
21. Madura - - C.L.; M.	64,823	6,701	2,281	2	73,807	30
22. Meerut - C.A.; C.L.; M.	56,188	39,143	3,089	1,145	99,565	11
23. Mirzapur - C.L.; M.	46,194	10,017	10	157	56,378	84
24. Monghyr - - -	42,636	12,498	—	238	55,372	11
25. Mooltan - C.A.; C.L. M.	29,962	36,294	—	2,418	68,674	—
26. Moradabad C.A.; C.L.; M.	32,609	34,383	202	193	67,387	92
27. Moulmein - C.A.; M.	12,853	9,307	2,640	28,307	53,107	9
28. Nagpur - C.A.; C.L.; M.	79,842	14,110	2,424	1,923	98,299	—
29. Negapatam - - M.	36,328	12,408	5,118	1	53,855	13
30. Patiala - - -	24,963	21,119	—	7,547	53,629	—
31. Peshawur - C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,105	57,378	—	4,499	79,982	—
32. Rampur - - -	18,084	56,166	—	—	74,250	—
33. Rawalpindi C.A.; C.L.; M.	23,419	23,664	—	5,892	52,975	—
34. Saharanpur C.A.; C.L.; M.	24,854	32,449	562	1,329	59,194	102
35. Salem - - C.L.; M.	44,614	4,669	1,382	2	50,667	27
36. Shahjehanpur - C.A.; C.L.; M. - - -	36,200	38,525	43	62	74,830	43
37. Sholapur - - M.	44,387	14,780	511	1,603	61,281	70
38. Tanjore - - -	47,195	3,152	4,174	224	54,745	11
39. Trichinopoli - C.A.; C.L.; M. - - -	61,279	11,993	11,155	22	84,449	13
40. Umballa - C.A.; C.L.; M.	34,522	27,115	—	5,826	67,463	—

No. 24 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS ALPHABETICALLY arranged (*continued*).

	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
Towns with 40,000 and upwards.						
1. Ajmere	26,685	18,702	720	2,628	48,735	3
2. Arrah - M.	30,611	12,346	—	—	42,998	35
3. Behar - M.	33,668	15,296	—	4	48,968	9
4. Bhavnagar	34,978	8,434	248	4,132	47,792	—
5. Bikaneer	31,602	7,354	—	4,327	43,283	—
6. Cuddalore - C.L.; M.	39,997	1,983	1,510	55	43,545	6
7. Cuttack - C.A.; M.	33,073	7,687	—	1,896	42,656	14
8. Hyderabad (Sindh)	14,861	21,878	386	11,028	48,153	—
9. Jaunpur - C.L.; M.	25,920	16,832	92	1	42,845	11
10. Kotah	30,217	9,005	—	1,048	40,270	—
11. Ludhiana - C.A.; C.L.; M.	12,969	29,045	—	2,149	44,163	—
12. Mozufferpur - M.	29,748	12,479	—	233	42,460	17
13. Muttra - C.A.; C.L.; M.	39,275	8,003	1	204	47,483	106
14. Saugor - C.A.; C.L.; M.	32,490	8,992	975	1,959	44,416	—
15. Shikarpur - M.	16,218	16,480	70	9,728	42,496	6
16. Sialkot - C.A.; C.L.; M.	12,751	28,865	—	4,146	45,762	—
17. Tonk	20,589	19,024	—	1,313	40,726	—
18. Ulwar	37,100	12,680	—	87	49,867	—
Towns with 30,000 and upwards.						
1. Ahmednagar - M.	29,239	5,934	1,128	1,191	37,492	104
2. Akyab - M.	6,364	13,564	1,107	11,954	33,989	9
3. Amroha - M.	10,644	25,377	20	104	36,145	91
4. Aurungabad	—	—	—	—	30,219	—
5. Badaon - C.L.; M.	14,134	19,492	54	—	33,680	81
6. Bandar - C.L.; M.	30,377	4,288	390	301	35,056	12
7. Barrackpur or Agarparah	21,952	7,490	—	875	30,317	9
8. Belgaum	21,766	7,136	2,481	1,314	32,697	79
9. Bhiwani - M.	29,991	3,463	—	308	33,762	—
10. Broach - M.	22,201	10,847	111	4,122	37,281	34
11. Burhanpur - C.L.; M.	20,991	8,735	—	291	30,017	—
12. Burdwan - M.	23,683	10,263	—	134	34,080	9
13. Cambay	25,314	8,038	8	2,647	36,007	—
14. Coimbatore - C.L.; M.	33,997	2,763	2,162	45	38,967	19
15. Conjeveram - M.	35,989	1,172	28	86	37,275	6
16. Dinapur - C.A.; M.	26,513	9,700	—	1,680	37,893	6
17. Etawah - C.L.; M.	23,552	10,289	112	768	34,721	69
18. Ferozepur C.A.; C.L.; M.	19,004	17,609	—	2,957	39,570	—
19. Ghazipur - C.L.; M.	21,824	11,047	14	—	32,885	52
20. Hughli and Chinsurah C.A.; C.L.; M.	24,916	6,017	—	244	31,177	8
21. Hubli - M.	24,912	10,902	298	565	36,677	48
22. Karvir	33,583	3,734	164	1,118	38,599	—
23. Mangalore - C.L.; M.	18,590	5,896	7,568	45	32,099	5
24. Mandir	18,685	13,809	—	3,486	35,980	—
25. Midnapur - M.	25,930	7,222	—	408	33,560	8
26. Moorshedabad City - M.	22,719	15,818	—	694	39,231	4
27. Navanagar	24,009	12,280	32	3,347	39,668	—
28. Oodeypur	30,156	8,058	—	—	38,214	—
29. Palghat - M.	30,424	4,854	1,061	—	36,339	6
30. Pattan	22,592	5,948	—	4,172	32,712	56
31. Rutlam	18,676	7,357	—	5,033	31,066	—
32. Trevandrum	—	—	—	—	37,652	—
33. Vellore - M	27,508	8,296	1,686	1	37,491	16
34. Vizagapatam - C.L.; M.	26,264	2,606	1,389	32	30,291	16
35. Ujjein	23,255	9,013	—	664	32,932	—
Towns with 20,000 and upwards.						
1. Adoni	14,129	8,235	67	10	22,441	13
2. Alleppey	—	—	—	—	25,754	—
3. Amraoti - C.L.; M.	17,675	4,725	266	884	23,550	12
4. Balasore - M.	16,848	3,068	—	349	20,265	4
5. Banda - C.A.; C.L.; M.	20,459	7,998	262	255	28,974	8
6. Bassein - M.	3,781	3,362	1,122	19,882	28,147	4
7. Batala - M.	8,379	15,124	—	778	24,281	—
8. Berhampur (Bengal) C.A.; C.L.; M.	18,167	5,188	—	250	23,605	4
9. Berhampur (Madras) M.	21,692	1,401	506	—	23,599	7

No. 24 (*cont.*)—Population of Principal Towns Alphabetically arranged (*continued*).

	Towns with 20,000 and upwards.					
	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.	Total.	Density per square acre.
19. Bettiah - - M.	13,943	6,014	—	1,306	21,263	4
11. Bhuj - - - -	12,506	8,325	61	1,416	22,308	—
12. Boondee - - -	16,351	4,377	—	16	20,744	—
13. Brindaban - - M.	20,629	794	12	32	21,467	44
14. Cannanore - C.A.; M.	10,656	11,617	4,087	26	26,386	11
15. Chandausi - - M.	20,381	6,990	118	32	27,521	125
16. Chaoni - - -	14,212	6,080	—	11	20,303	—
17. Chittagong - - M.	5,660	14,478	—	831	20,969	12
18. Cocanada - C.L.; M.	26,680	1,383	772	21	28,856	8
19. Datia - - - -	23,393	4,948	—	5	28,346	—
20. Deobund - - M.	9,325	12,457	—	334	22,116	90
21. D. G. Khan - C.A.; C.L.; M.	10,140	11,687	—	482	22,309	—
22. D. I. Khan - C.A.; C.L.; M.	8,862	12,440	—	862	22,164	—
23. Dharwar - - -	19,709	6,545	618	319	27,191	36
24. Ellichpur - - M.	19,092	7,428	—	208	26,728	41
25. Ellore - - - M.	20,391	4,453	248	—	25,092	5
26. Futtehpore - C.L.; M.	11,896	9,356	75	1	21,328	—
27. Gujranwala - C.L.; M.	9,114	11,820	—	1,950	22,884	—
28. Gulburga - - -	—	—	—	—	22,834	—
29. Hajipur - - M.	20,895	4,169	—	14	25,078	6
30. Hathras - - M.	22,505	2,915	2	234	25,656	100
31. Hoshiarpur - C.L.; M.	9,968	10,641	—	754	21,363	—
32. Jhansi - - -	22,922	3,848	—	2	26,772	—
33. Jhelum C.A.; C.L.; M.	7,967	11,369	—	1,771	21,107	—
34. Junagad - - -	12,910	11,287	19	463	24,679	—
35. Karnal - C.L.; M.	15,215	7,550	—	368	23,133	—
36. Kerowlie - - -	19,829	5,339	—	439	25,607	—
37. Khurja - - M.	16,145	10,990	—	55	27,190	44
38. Krishnaghar - - M.	18,628	8,281	—	568	27,477	6
39. Kurnool - C.L.; M.	9,995	10,007	320	7	20,329	7
40. Mainpuri - C.L.; M.	15,572	3,822	49	793	20,236	76
41. Maler Kotla - - -	4,584	14,468	—	1,569	20,621	—
42. Mandesaur - - -	14,666	7,077	—	853	22,596	—
43. Mayavaram - - M.	21,933	484	625	2	23,044	11
44. Miraj - - - -	15,931	4,080	1	604	20,616	—
45. Nadiad - - M.	23,978	4,028	28	270	28,304	135
46. Nagina - - M.	7,286	13,178	12	33	20,503	74
47. Naihati - - M.	18,695	2,817	—	21	21,533	3
48. Narnaul - - -	12,337	7,468	—	247	20,053	—
49. Nasik - - - -	21,579	3,754	1,291	446	27,070	67
50. Nasirabad - - C.A.	14,343	5,033	1,029	915	21,320	4
51. Nellore - C.L.; M.	22,128	4,672	700	5	27,505	2
52. Paniput - - -	7,334	16,917	—	771	25,022	—
53. Panroti - - -	18,953	1,135	84	—	20,172	4
54. Pillibhit - C.L.; M.	17,197	12,520	4	—	29,721	83
55. Prome - - M.	650	1,160	263	27,740	28,813	5
56. Puri - - - M.	21,913	181	—	1	22,095	12
57. Raipur C.A.; C.L.; M.	19,181	4,496	532	829	24,948	—
58. Rajamundri - - -	22,480	1,785	285	5	24,555	3
59. Rewa - - - -	17,413	4,581	—	22	22,016	—
60. Rewari - - -	14,687	8,499	—	786	23,972	—
61. Sakkar - - M.	6,654	14,118	383	6,234	27,389	—
62. Sambhal - - M.	7,333	13,965	37	38	21,373	67
63. Santipur - - M.	20,701	8,945	—	41	29,687	31
64. Sattara - - -	24,525	3,596	527	380	29,028	55
65. Serampur - - M.	22,300	2,461	—	298	25,559	11
66. Shirajgunge - - M.	8,574	12,286	—	178	21,037	16
67. Tellicherry - - M.	15,488	9,149	1,765	8	26,410	10
68. Tinnevelly - C.L.; M.	21,258	1,538	425	—	23,221	63
69. Vizianagram - C.L.; M.	21,446	1,105	23	3	22,577	8

No. 25.—Area Cultivated and Uncultivated in 1886–87.

Province.	Area shown by the Survey Department.	Deduct.			Net Area dealt with in this Return.		Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which Returns are otherwise not available.	Total.	According to the Survey of India.	According to the Village Papers.	Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Total.	Available for Cultivation.	Not available for Cultivation.	Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6(a).	6(b).	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Madras -	Acres. 90,997,990	Acres. 970,880	Acres. 31,977,749	Acres. 32,948,629	Acres. 58,049,361	Acres. —	Acres. 23,004,643	Acres. 4,966,056	Acres. 27,970,699	Acres. 7,777,298	Acres. 11,238,960	Acres. 21,529,653	Acres. 8,549,009
										2,513,395			
Bombay -	72,409,778*	Not known.	18,236,341	18,236,341	54,173,437	—	26,355,920	7,369,761	33,725,681	6,844,806	8,520,584	15,365,390	5,082,366
Bengal -	Statistics not available.												
N.-W. Provinces -	56,171,770	3,791,488	8,563,630	12,355,118	43,816,652	43,859,592	25,102,975	2,028,404	27,131,379	8,174,479	6,660,185	14,834,664	1,898,549
Oudh - -	15,312,000	—	4,196	4,196	15,307,804	15,519,746	8,819,063	433,693	9,252,756	3,396,580	2,304,240	5,700,820	566,170
Punjab -	74,031,360	5,381,760	—	5,381,760	68,649,600	63,855,935	20,512,118	4,697,575	25,209,693	20,641,801	12,296,592	32,938,393	5,707,849
Central Provinces -	74,199,040	18,838,400	13,675,859	32,514,259	41,684,781	—	13,687,307	1,450,726	15,038,033	7,400,611	6,444,271	13,844,882	12,761,866
Lower Burma	55,820,902	—	—	—	55,820,902	—	4,218,154	344,634	4,562,788	23,407,250	25,056,654	48,463,904	2,794,210
Assam -	28,640,156	2,558,080	12,590,699	15,148,779	13,491,377	—	1,688,453	177,959	1,866,412	9,697,279		9,697,279	1,927,685
Coorg - -	1,013,000	—	—	—	1,013,000	—	139,522	22,824	162,346	46,285	649,636	695,921	154,739
Ajmere -	734,578	—	26,401	26,401	708,177	—	175,815	66,297	242,112	74,699	308,330	383,029	83,036
Berar - -	11,336,520	—	—	—	11,336,520	—	6,455,279	1,167,462	7,622,741	696,515	2,342,008	3,038,523	675,256
Total -	480,667,094	31,540,608	85,074,875	116,615,433	364,051,611	123,235,273	130,109,249	22,725,391	152,834,640	78,460,324	75,821,460	166,492,458	40,185,729
										12,210,674			

N.B.—The net areas dealt with in the North-Western Provinces, Oudh, and the Punjab in the succeeding returns are those entered in column 6(b). The net areas so dealt with in the case of other provinces are exhibited in column 6(a).

* Exclusive of Feudatory and Tributary States.

No. 26.—Crops Cultivated in 1886-87.

Province.	Rice.	Wheat.	Other Food Grains, including Pulses.	Other Food Crops.	Sugar Cane.	Coffee.	Tea.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other Fibres.	Oil Seeds.	Indigo.	Tobacco.	Chinchona.	Miscellaneous.	Total Area of Crops Cultivated.	Deduct Area Cropped more than Once.	Actual Area on which Crops were Grown.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Madras	6,125,132	31,024	13,663,411	1,144,661	44,312	54,924	6,001	1,487,204	13,318	13,753	1,551,535	424,534	74,717	7,925	34,130	24,658,656	1,644,068	23,014,588
Bombay	2,016,280	2,150,778	16,804,334	175,623	80,101	—	—	2,906,708	—	115,333	1,962,045	—	94,140	—	185,763	26,491,105	700,568	25,790,537
Bengal	Statistics not available.																	
N.-W. Provinces	3,934,521	4,015,897	16,100,686	505,962	787,938	—	8,493	1,587,346	—	123,403	677,450	458,562	53,633	—	905,182	29,159,073	4,056,098	25,102,975
Oudh	2,159,425	1,556,198	6,013,995	480,227	142,484	—	—	72,030	—	16,424	314,934	19,657	17,159	—	233,269	11,025,802	2,206,739	8,819,063
Punjab	597,002	7,245,216	11,489,263	450,221	331,521	—	7,811	1,035,614	—	40,687	759,013	131,926	66,790	—	455,013	22,613,077	2,100,959	20,512,118
Central Provinces	3,193,979	3,933,791	4,475,604	410,783	50,195	—	—	671,219	—	26,358	1,516,370	20	18,216	—	31,540	14,328,075	690,768	13,637,307
Lower Burma	3,756,015	—	42,789	325,318	7,197	—	144	7,531	33	569	28,071	5	23,605	—	27,387	4,218,664	510	4,218,154
Assam	1,233,141	35	53,181	—	20,378	100	203,963	1,980	259	491	162,753	—	56	—	211,064	1,887,401	198,948	1,688,453
Coorg	74,071	—	1,589	—	—	62,343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,707	379	140,069	547	139,522
Ajmere	420	13,177	165,164	4,858	850	—	—	14,977	—	—	8,745	—	115	—	739	209,035	33,220	175,815
Berar	24,676	933,924	2,629,212	48,694	3,919	—	—	2,068,045	—	10,761	697,466	185	22,071	—	16,326	6,455,279	—	6,455,279
Total	23,114,662	19,883,040	71,439,218	3,546,347	1,478,895	117,367	226,412	9,852,654	13,610	347,779	7,678,382	1,034,889	370,502	9,632	2,100,792	141,186,236	11,632,425	129,553,811

No. 27.—Irrigation in 1886–87.

Province.	Total Area of Crops in Column 16, No. 26, Irrigated and Un-Irrigated.	Area Irrigated.						Details.			
		By Canal.		Tanks.	Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area of Crops Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other cereals and pulses.	Miscellaneous Food-Crops.	Miscellaneous non-Food Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Madras	24,658,656	2,517,389	23,261	2,374,815	816,648	267,809	5,999,922	6,850	5,260,882	587,657	144,533
Bombay	26,491,105	1,431,009	—	—	—	874,965	*2,305,974	372,050	1,548,485	232,199	369,647
Bengal	Statistics not available.										
North-Western Provinces	29,159,073	†1,365,767	28,814	‡—	2,925,159	1,502,819	*5,820,559	1,630,252	3,538,869	140,674	1,338,500
Oudh	11,025,802	—	—	716,874	1,063,780	147,414	*1,928,068	702,512	1,050,465	71,655	269,608
Punjab	22,613,077	1,706,379	874,452	11,907	3,831,051	212,162	6,635,951	2,736,670	2,209,349	292,958	1,396,974
Central Provinces	14,328,075	—	—	344,328	76,112	11,180	431,620	8,659	342,232	65,644	15,085
Lower Burma	4,218,664	826	1,475	474	78	2,781	5,634	—	3,103	243	78
Assam	1,887,401	No Irrigation.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	140,060	500	—	—	—	—	500	—	500	—	—
Ajmere	209,935	—	—	32,946	57,495	2,025	92,460	13,177	159,729	11,653	24,476
Berar	6,455,279	16	45	28	41,180	1,170	42,439	6,499	1,042	31,666	3,232
Total	141,186,236	7,019,886	928,047	3,481,366	8,811,503	3,022,325	23,263,127	5,476,669	13,114,656	1,486,559	3,562,133

* The difference between column 8 and the sum of the four succeeding columns may be accounted for by the area irrigated at both harvests.
† Private canals (except those in Kumaun) included under Government canals. ‡ Included under "Other Sources."

No. 28.—Surveyed and Assessed Area in 1886-87.

Province and class of Tenure.	Total Area by Survey less Feudatories.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Total Land Revenue (excluding cesses) of District (Column 2).	Population (Column 2).	Land Revenue per head of Population (Columns 5 and 6).	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area (Column 4).	Incidence of Land Revenue (Column 8) on fully-assessed area (Column 4) per acre.		Population of fully-assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully assessed Area (Columns 8 and 11).	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
Madras.													
Raiyatwari	59,122,942	30,119,050	29,003,892	4,23,74,579	21,661,055	1 15 4	4,34,49,292	1 8 0	1 11 8	21,661,055	2 0 1	75	2,099,973
Zamindari	30,904,168	6,297,926	24,606,242	57,15,756	9,162,491	0 9 11	50,75,016	0 3 4	—	7,901,170	0 10 3	—	—
Bombay.													
Raiyatwari	72,409,778	28,846,450	43,563,328	3,27,60,447	15,681,218	2 1 5	2,83,86,273	0 10 4	1 0 9	—	—	64	1,488,316
Bengal	No returns received.												
N.W. Provinces.													
Zamindari and village communities.*	52,474,263	11,627,209	40,847,054	4,29,22,018	32,720,128	1 5 0	4,26,20,621	1 0 8	1 14 8	30,310,122	1 6 6	86	2,643,798
Oudh.													
Zamindari and village communities.	15,307,804	1,480,104	13,827,700	1,41,15,247	11,387,741	1 3 9	1,36,05,958	0 15 8	1 10 6	10,459,807	1 4 9	18	517,704
Punjab.													
Zamindari and village communities.	†63,855,935	13,803,146	50,052,789	2,35,30,008	18,850,437	1 4 0	2,20,80,813	0 7 1	0 15 9	—	—	46	1,484,498

* The return being quinquennial, the figures for 1883-84 have been shown.

† Area returned by village papers.

No. 28 (*cont.*)—Surveyed and Assessed Area in 1886–87.

Province and class of Tenure.	Total Area by Survey less Feudatories.	Deduct Area not fully assessed including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Total Land Revenue (excluding cesses) of District (Column 2).	Population (Column 2).	Land Revenue per head of Population (Columns 5 and 6).	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area (Column 4).	Incidence of Land Revenue (Column 8) on fully-assessed Area (Column 4) per acre.		Population of fully-assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully-assessed Area (Columns 8 and 11).	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
Central Provinces.													
Raiyatwari (Khalsa)	41,684,781	6,709,980	34,974,801	59,78,540	8,469,283	0 11 3	57,53,102	0 2 7	0 6 1	7,804,753	0 11 9	16	453,892
Zamindari	13,675,859	—	13,675,859	1,52,044	1,539,503	0 1 9	1,52,004	0 0 2	0 1 7	1,339,503	0 1 9		
Lower Burma.													
Raiyatwari	55,698,376	51,248,610	4,449,766	74,02,135	3,736,771	1 15 10	73,89,337	1 10 7	1 12 8	—	—	11	366,670
Zamindari	122,526	116,460	6,066	39,737									
Assam.													
Raiyatwari	2,366,136	118,363	2,247,823	27,07,090	4,881,426	0 12 7	35,40,060	0 9 4	—	4,054,744	0 13 11	4	63,921
Zamindari	4,608,782	802,918	3,805,864	4,97,912 (469,046)									
Waste Land Grants	447,499	447,499	—	1,86,857 (469,046)									
Government Waste and Forests.	18,659,608	18,659,608	—	— (469,046)									
Coorg.													
Raiyatwari	1,013,000	908,645	104,355	2,82,084	178,302	1 9 3	2,07,268	1 15 9	2 7 9	—	—	—	—
Ajmere.													
Raiyatwari	734,578	544,257	190,321	2,98,810	184,188	1 9 11	2,98,810	1 9 1	1 11 2	184,188	1 9 11	2	—
Zamindari													
Berar.													
Raiyatwari	11,336,520	4,220,019	7,116,501	67,54,737	2,630,018	2 9 1	64,38,592	0 14 5	0 14 5	2,542,285	2 8 6	10	150,573
Total	444,422,605	175,950,244	268,472,361	18,61,86,660	130,916,566	1 6 8	17,89,97,086	0 10 8	—	—	—	332	9,269,345

N.B.—The difference between Column 2 of this form and Column 2 less Column 3 of Form A is due to the area returned by village papers having been entered in Column 2 against Punjab in this form and to the figures for 1883–84 and 1884–85 having been shown against the N. W. P. and Oudh respectively.

No. 29.—Varieties of Tenure held direct from the several Governments in India during 1886–87.

Madras.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Great Zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	13	9,118	13	5,704,012	438,770	1,94,326 10 6	—
1. Great Zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	2	336	2	230,343	115,172	70,662 8 0	—
2. Large Zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	51	9,856	53	8,066,583	158,168	14,101 12 8	—
2. Large Zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	76	1,565	118	1,351,127	17,778	11,668 13 5	—
3. Zamindaris paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	605	3,168	890	2,688,118	4,443	1,289 1 7	—
4. Small Zamindaris other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	91	434	96	276,280	3,036	53 5 1	—
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	2,728,823	26,435	3,955,788	20,376,064	7·5	13 2 6	—
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	444,058	30,910	737,110	8,060,013	18·2	6 5 6	—
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,763	847	2,422	34,045	19·3	9 9 7	—
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	496	157	540	3,914	7·9	0 4 3	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	682	138	197	35,626	52·2	31 15 1	—
Total	3,176,660	79,964	4,697,229	46,826,125	14·7	13 12 8	—

Note.—Column 8 is left blank as information is not available.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 30.—BOMBAY.

No.	NATURE OF TENURE.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.	REMARKS.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
1.	Raiyatwárikhalsá surveyed — A. Peasant proprietors paying separately	1,070,884	20,085½	1,070,884	24,121,587	22½	24⅝	1 1 8	Column 6. In the raiyatwari area the total is for occupied land only. The area of the other estates is given in the gross, and includes unarable and unoccupied land. Narva villages have this year been included amongst raiyatwari and sharákati amongst Inámś.
	B. Peasant proprietors holding lands at privileged rates	213,324		213,324	4,355,053	22⅖	11⅕	0 9 0	
2.	Revenue free or partially free tenures	2,191¼	2,191¼	12,534	4,613,334	2,104	342	0 2 7	
3.	Large proprietary tenures	530½	530½	493	1,419,396	2,675	751	0 4 5	
4.	Service tenures of Guzerat	41	41	72	79,334	1,935	274	0 2 3	
5.	Quit rent tenures	1,280	125	11,903	2,027,860	1,594	452	0 4 6	
6.	Khoti tenures of the Konkan	1,698	1,698	110,359	1,925,760	1,448	648	0 7 2	
7.	Isáfat, or other favourable tenures	7	7	13	3,608	515	534	1 0 7	
8.	Leasehold tenures	12	12	13	5,730	477	111	0 3 8	

This statement is not totalled, because the total would have no value.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 31.—North-Western Provinces.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	1,077	2,563	6	938,654	872	498 1 6	0 9 2
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	549	969	11,648	364,411	664	1,080 15 6	1 10 1
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	1,203	1,527	2,126	667,595	555	417 2 6	0 12 0
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	3,915	6,086	33,601	3,363,906	859	1,025 6 5	1 3 1
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	60,536	63,156	1,247,064	29,062,186	480	507 8 3	1 0 11
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	31,999	26,530	879,601	6,500,178	203	179 6 9	0 14 2
Peasant proprietors paying separately	5,226	6,076	143,879	812,395	155	169 3 1	1 1 6
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	3,884	4,725	74,958	2,206,613	568	248 8 2	0 7 0
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	99	225	1,971	106,076	1,071	796 14 7	0 11 11
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	48	50	161	35,600	742	229 12 4	0 4 11
Purchasers of waste lands	85	83	89	104,891	1,234	196 14 10	0 2 7
Total	108,621	111,990	2,395,104	44,162,505	407	405 14 8	0 15 11

Note.—25,462 villages have been shown more than once, and 325,764 proprietors recorded more than once in 32 districts.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 32.—OUDH.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	Number of Villages.			No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Gross Land Revenue Assessed.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.			4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I.—TALUKDARI.	No.	Mauza.	Patti.	Chak.		A. R. P.	A. R. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1.) Taluqdars paying Rs. 50,000 revenue or more, holding under the law of primogeniture	38	7,284	1,082	0	42	5,044,873 2 18	132,759 3 14	43,99,705 5 1	1,15,781 11 6	0 13 11
Holding under ordinary law of succession	1	133	12	0	1	106,259 2 30	106,259 2 30	80,502 0 0	80,502 0 0	0 12 1
(2.) Taluqdars paying Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 50,000 revenue, under law of primogeniture	161	4,362	1,826	0	191	2,830,301 0 15¼	17,579 2 1	29,24,079 11 8	18,161 15 9	1 0 6
Under ordinary law	37	884½	342	4	63	689,998 2 30¾	18,648 2 18	5,47,648 8 11	14,801 4 11	0 12 8
(3.) Taluqdars paying less than Rs. 5,000 revenue, under law of primogeniture	33	175	71	0	34	85,805 1 19	2,600 0 26	99,428 12 3	3,012 15 10	1 2 6
Under ordinary law	13	37½	22	2	22	28,878 1 26½	2,221 1 26	36,392 8 10	2,799 6 10	1 4 1
(4.) Petty grantees under Act I of 1869	159	321½	50	0	350	156,529 1 8½	984 1 33	1,69,313 0 8	1,064 13 9	1 1 3
II.—ZAMINDARI, exclusive of cultivating communities.										
(1.) Zamindars paying Rs. 50,000 revenue and upwards, under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2.) Zamindars paying Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 50,000 revenue under law of primogeniture	4	49	0	0	4	29,564 3 14	7,391 0 33	35,071 8 7	8,767 14 1	1 2 11
Under ordinary law	17	163	9	0	58	122,313 2 4	7,194 3 26	1,35,763 14 6	7,986 1 9	1 1 9
(3.) Zamindars paying Rs. 1,000 but less than 5,000 revenue under law of primogeniture	24	86	45	0	26	62,687 1 24	2,609 3 22	53,313 8 0	2,221 6 4	0 13 7
Under ordinary law	227	603	211	0	346	417,771 2 29½	1,840 1 24	4,48,340 1 0	1,978 2 4	1 1 2

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 32 (*cont.*).—OUDH.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	Number of Villages.			No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Gross Land Revenue Assessed.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.			4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
II.—ZAMINDARI, &c.—*cont.*	No.	Mauza.	Patti.	Chak.		A. R. P.	A. R. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(4.) Zamindars paying less than Rs. 1,000 revenue under law of primogeniture	12	16	0	0	17	5,358 0 0	446 2 0	5,396 10 0	449 11 6	1 0 1
Under ordinary law	1,104	846½	504	0	1,424	464,440 3 0	420 2 30	3,56,738 2 6	323 2 1	0 12 3
III.—VILLAGE COMMUNITIES.										
(1.) Zamindari cultivating communities, holding in common	3,176	3,037½	2,147	0	26,088	1,667,881 2 22½	525 0 24	16,05,473 14 4	505 8 0	0 15 4
(2.) Pattidari (in which the land and the revenue is divided upon ancestral or customary shares, subject to succession by law of inheritance)	1,219	543	126	0	10,336	389,110 3 28¾	319 0 32	4,25,483 8 6	349 0 8	1 1 5
(3.) Bhaiachara (in which possession is the measure of right in all lands)	207	168	82		6,741	137,434 0 17	663 3 29	1,52,775 0 3	738 0 8	1 1 9
(4.) Mixed or imperfect pattidari or bhaiachara (in which the lands are held partly in severalty and partly in common. The measure of right in common lands being the amount of the share or extent of land held in severalty)	3,545	3,840	1,594	0	93,217	2,283,089 1 8½	644 0 5	26,77,900 3 0	755 6 5	1 2 9
Holders of revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	118	118	54	0	305	48,880 1 38	414 0 38	87,697 10 0	573 11 4	1 6 1
Holders of revenue-free tenures — For life	586	255½	544	4	2,011	146,593 3 39	250 0 25	1,51,350 4 3	258 12 7	1 0 6
Holders of revenue-free tenures — Conditionally	136	125	97	0	372	57,485 1 6	422 2 29	73,251 0 7	538 9 9	1 4 4
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue.										
Holders of waste lands — Under the lease rules	31	30	9	0	108	33,014 0 17	1,064 3 35	5,539 1 3	221 9 0	0 3 3
Holders of waste lands — In fee-simple	67	131	5	0	140	149,232 3 24	2,227 1 17	—	—	—
TOTAL	10,915	23,209	8,832	10	141,896	14,957,455 0 20½	1,370 1 17	1,44,51,464 6 2	1,324 0 0	0 15

NOTE.—The number, area, and assessment of estates below Rs. 100 accounted for in the body of the statement, are :—

Number.	Area.	Assessment.
	A. R. P.	Rs. A. P.
1,436 -	118,436 0 13 -	70,596 12 6

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 33.—PUNJAB.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area in each Estate.	Average Assessment in each Estate.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8
Villages held on zamindari tenure—							
1. By one owner	No. 1,551	No. 1,349	No. 1,915	Acres. 1,300,684	Acres. 838	Rs. 276	Rs. A. P. 0 5 3
2. By several owners	3,960	3,404	52,609	3,188,953	805	227	0 4 6
Villages held on puttidari tenure	12,054	12,064	707,406	14,032,206	1,164	553	0 7 7
„ „ Bhaiachara tenure	18,635	18,736	2,055,992	34,947,618	1,875	798	0 6 10
Lessees from Government without right of ownership	1,030	830	5,865	459,339	446	81	0 2 0
Total	37,230	36,383	2,823,787	53,928,800	1,449	636	0 7 9
Addenda—							
A.—Holdings, included in the above holding, wholly or partially free of revenue, viz.:—							
1. In perpetuity free of conditions	—	—	30,692	1,600,866	—	—	2,199,177*
2. „ „ subject to conditions	—	—	49,381	784,802	—	—	
3. For life or lives	—	—	43,340	552,080	—	—	
4. At pleasure of Government	—	—	3,793	12,613	—	—	
5. Up to the time of settlement	—	—	739	1,694	—	—	
Total of these holdings	—	—	127,945	2,952,055	—	—	—
B.—Lands included in the above, of which the ownership is encumbered with usufructuary mortgages	—	—	346,899	2,993,227	—	—	—

N.B.—The number of holders against Addendum A is the number of revenue assignees. The number of holders against Addendum B is the number of mortgagees.

* This represents the total revenue assigned.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 34.—Central Provinces.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1. Great zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1. Great zamindaris paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Large zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	1	370	1	296,380	296,380	10,000	0 0 7
2. Large zamindaris paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	5	324	11	630,426	126,085	14,552	0 1 10
3. Zamindaris paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	18,147	23,635	41,380	30,212,064	1,664	275	0 2 7
4. Small zamindaris other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100	8,828	9,229	17,433	8,327,806	943	42	0 0 8
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	34710	—	38,085	676,902	19	13	0 10 8
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	4,787	—	6,279	1,473,951	307	22	0 1 9
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	7,376	—	8,451	759,428	102	4	0 0 3
7. Land holders who have redeemed the revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	254	—	234	206,109	811	—	—
Total	74,108	33,558	111,874	42,583,066	574	82	0 2 2

Note.—The figures shown in columns 7 and 8 have been calculated on the revenue for the year ending 30th September 1886.

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 35.—LOWER BURMA.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	29	136	26	33,441	1,153·13	1,802·8	From As. 10 to Rs. 2
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	2	2	—	1,177	589	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	781,102	16,097	625,651	4,434,393	5·68	9·04	As. 2 to Rs. 5
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	52	21	54	59,768	1,149·4	381·09	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	2	2	2	811	405	—	—
Purchasers of waste land	5	5	3	5,026	1,005·2	—	—
Total	781,192	16,263	625,738	4,534,616	5·81	9·15	As. 2 to Rs. 5

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 36.—ASSAM.

NATURE OF TENURE.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	495	5	—	2,201,052	4,446·57	—	—
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	49,532	1	1	1,602,949	32·36	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately ryotwari estates — Raiyats paying more than Rs. 100 annual revenue	1,187	8,398	308	2,356,249	4·06	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately ryotwari estates — Raiyats paying from Rs. 10 to Rs. 100	85,902		39,165				
Peasant proprietors paying separately ryotwari estates — Raiyats paying less than Rs. 10	493,319		100,431				
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	2,633	126	41	318,550	120·98	—	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	796	1	459	6,543	8·22	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue — Holders of commuted grants	269	79	59	285,318	1,060·66	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue — Holders of redeemed petty estates	2,185	—	—	9,995	4·57	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	321	106	112	193,535	602·91	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 1. 45 years' lease rules, 1838	18	2	2	5,533	307·38	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 2. 99 Do. do. 1854	41	24	10	37,210	907·56	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 3. Jangalburi rules 1864	463	88	1	28,064	60·61	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 4. Do. do. 1875	625	—	—	120,256	192·40	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 5. 30 years' lease rules, 1876	583	1	126	228,261	391·52	—	—
Grantees of waste lands — 6. Modified Ilam rules, 1878	62	—	—	27,771	447·91	—	—
Special rules	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leases (building sites)	121	—	—	16	·13	—	—
Coffee grant	1	—	—	686	686	—	—
Tea leases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chamuahs	1	—	—	480	480	—	—
Total	638,554	8,831	140,715	7,422,468	11·62	—	—

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 37.—Coorg.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders and Share-holders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.		No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	Details not available.	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—		—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—		—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—		—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	—		—	—	—	—	—
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	—		—	—	—	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	14,771		6,495	23,785	1·61	5 8 9	3 5 4
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	9,578		4,863	51,309	5·35	7 12 11	0 5 4 to 1 10 8
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	9		3	78	8·66	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—		—	—	—	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	5,643		5,643	80,570	14·27	22 3 4	0 8 0 to 2 0 0
Total	30,001	514	17,004	155,742	5·19	9 6 5	0 5 4 to 3 5 4

Varieties of Tenure, &c.—*continued.*

No. 38.—BERAR.

NATURE OF TENURE.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	Revenue Rate per Acre.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zamindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zamindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zamindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small zamindaries other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	254,879	6,142	300,702	6,971,932	27	25 1 8	0 14 10
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	12,144	266	9,160	394,650	32	19 13 0	0 9 11
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	4,325		1,469	59,450	13	9 4 8	0 11 5
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	513	513	513	353,244	688	173 6 11	0 4 0
Total	271,861	6,921	311,844	7,779,276	28	24 14 4	0 14 2

No. 39.—Agricultural Stock in 1886-87.

Province.	Cows and Bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	*4,786,823	‡4,971,132	37,660	122,732	9,237,659	336,519	2,226,968	12,827
Bombay	†6,258,722	1,723,231	132,973	—	3,258,384	441,827	1,051,869	—
Bengal	Statistics not received.							
North-Western Provinces	12,342,021	3,029,923	352,563	261,026	4,464,605	441,629	2,689,675	7,419
Oudh	5,076,164	995,823	110,065	56,398	1,491,258	61,438	1,324,193	3,472
Punjab	8,936,184	2,448,916	214,036	584,900	6,174,742	163,582	2,001,642	3,520
Central Provinces	Not received.							
Lower Burma	899,810	632,614	8,362	44	29,783	170,688	364,659	73,820
Assam	Not known.							
Coorg	70,748	29,968	569	313	6,012	553	40,300	26
Ajmere	143,116	23,150	2,351	4,983	194,190	3,742	22,276	—
Berar	1,667,730	298,894	40,136	24,086	443,092	113,133	122,405	4
Total	35,394,495	9,182,819	898,765	1,054,482	25,299,725	1,733,061	9,845,927	101,088
Bullocks and he-buffaloes	4,786,823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and she-buffaloes	—	4,971,132	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Represents bullocks and he-buffaloes. † Exclusive of Sind for which statistics are not available. ‡ Represents cows and she-buffaloes.

No. 40.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and of EXPENDITURE (excluding Capital Expenditure on Public Works not charged to Revenue) in INDIA and in ENGLAND, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Gross Revenue in Tens of Rupees.			Expenditure in Tens of Rupees.			Net Revenue In India. Cols. 1,—4.	Net Expenditure in England. Cols. 5,—2.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
	In INDIA.	In ENGLAND (including Exchange).	Total. Cols. 1, 2.	In INDIA.	In ENGLAND (including Exchange).	Total. Cols. 4, 5.				
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1878 - - -	61,649,973	322,508	61,972,481	50,032,505	16,202,016	66,234,521	11,617,468	15,879,508	—	4,262,040
1879 - - -	64,901,709	292,311	65,194,020	46,265,498	16,794,424	63,059,922	18,636,211	16,502,113	2,134,098	—
1880 - - -	68,049,073	384,084	68,433,157	52,174,906	17,486,144	69,661,050	15,874,167	17,102,060	—	1,227,893
1881 - - -	70,391,479	3,898,633	74,290,112	60,580,794	17,340,712	77,921,506	9,810,685	13,442,079	—	3,631,394
1882 - - -	72,474,543	3,210,444	75,684,987	54,719,905	17,369,631	72,089,536	17,754,638	14,159,187	3,595,451	—
1883 - - -	69,293,241	985,096	70,278,337	52,267,505	17,335,995	69,603,500	17,025,736	16,350,899	674,837	—
1884 - - -	71,522,453	319,337	71,841,790	51,497,561	18,464,752	69,962,313	20,024,892	18,145,415	1,879,477	—
1885 - - -	70,371,289	319,392	70,690,681	53,549,721	17,527,406	71,077,127	16,821,568	17,208,014	—	386,446
1886 - - -	74,123,574	340,623	74,464,197	58,839,753	18,426,170	77,265,923	15,283,821	18,085,547	—	2,801,726
1887 - - -	77,010,111	327,023	77,337,134	57,329,672	19,829,035	77,158,707	19,680,439	19,502,012	178,427	—
Total for the 10 Years - - }	699,787,445	10,399,451	710,186,896	537,257,820	176,776,285	714,034,105	162,529,625	166,376,834	8,462,290	12,309,499 Net 3,847,209

NOTE.—The information hitherto published, showing Revenue and Expenditure according to Provinces, cannot be given in the present number, owing to the altered system of Accounts, the Exchange chargeable to the respective Administrations not being rendered.

No. 41.—General Statement of the Revenues and Receipts in India and in England for each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal Heads of Revenue.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
1878	19,891,145	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,903,483	2,458,029	6,571,794	47,558,398
1879	22,323,803	9,399,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,442,087	51,836,365
1880	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,739	2,838,021	7,596,462	53,074,947
1881	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,786	52,702,627
1882	21,948,022	9,862,444	7,375,620	3,381,972	3,427,274	7,660,190	53,654,922
1883	21,876,047	9,499,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,609,561	6,411,574	50,954,238
1884	22,361,899	9,556,501	6,145,413	3,513,201	3,836,961	6,624,426	52,038,401
1885	21,832,211	8,816,469	6,507,236	3,606,622	4,011,867	6,306,017	51,080,422
1886	22,592,371	8,942,515	6,345,128	3,663,174	4,152,136	6,747,061	52,442,325
1887	23,055,724	8,942,976	6,657,644	3,751,280	4,375,174	7,699,333	54,482,131
Total for the 10 Years	218,855,432	95,001,835	66,993,568	33,845,673	34,463,598	70,666,670	519,824,776

	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*	Miscellaneous†	Railways.†	Irrigation.†	Buildings and Roads.†	Receipts by Military Department.†	Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 7 to 15.
	8.	9.*	10.*	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.†	15.†	16.
1878	537,887	1,639,267	1,406,187	1,734,291	7,243,730	816,822	756,664	879,235	61,972,481
1879	631,646	1,515,747	1,391,252	1,085,988	6,235,612	917,826	574,642	984,942	65,194,020
1880	754,764	1,740,797	1,448,310	941,586	7,349,004	1,519,501	506,153	1,098,095	68,433,157
1881	915,709	1,651,611	1,471,838	1,150,598	9,435,336	1,626,820	550,111	4,785,462	74,290,112
1882	908,554	1,489,939	1,523,086	835,379	10,885,483	1,479,459	597,083	4,311,082	75,684,987
1883	699,401	1,688,540	1,438,411	714,413	10,973,030	1,533,828	552,366	1,724,110	70,278,337
1884	856,255	1,677,337	1,428,518	748,211	11,960,157	1,612,579	552,113	968,219	71,841,790
1885	711,011	1,797,846	1,373,144	723,885	11,898,131	1,675,975	615,097	815,170	70,690,681
1886	698,982	1,965,860	1,427,406	1,077,809	13,684,084	1,588,278	615,581	963,872	74,464,197
1887	670,548	2,027,482	1,461,658	848,274	14,477,759	1,656,705	727,574	985,003	77,337,134
Total for the 10 Years	7,384,757	17,194,426	14,369,810	9,260,434	104,162,326	14,427,793	6,047,384	17,515,190	710,186,896

* For details see Table No. 42, page 72.

† For details see Table No. 42, page 73.

No. 42—Detailed Statement of the Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England not separately shown in Table No. 41, Columns 6, and 9 to 10; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 41, Column 6.							Details of Table No. 41, Column 9	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraph.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1878	2,255,937	2,624,128	101,682	680,772	234,160	675,120	6,571,794	850,431	344,971
1879	2,638,835	2,326,561	900,920	605,750	266,361	703,660	7,442,087	911,806	431,595
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,536	269,239	702,451	7,596,462	1,004,372	505,848
1881	2,776,370	2,539,612	558,720	709,645	231,230	742,209	7,607,786	1,018,653	543,385
1882	2,895,490	2,361,388	536,329	874,896	284,714	706,873	7,660,190	949,907	469,442
1883	2,683,015	1,296,119	517,811	938,855	285,829	689,945	6,411,574	977,797	524,858
1884	2,878,731	1,187,266	526,087	1,052,900	258,955	720,487	6,624,426	1,018,743	527,138
1885	2,791,461	1,029,943	511,828	986,984	286,784	699,017	6,306,017	1,047,130	570,552
1886	2,960,315	1,199,976	503,034	1,086,092	308,006	689,578	6,747,001	1,113,086	628,484
1887	2,993,861	1,246,293	1,354,735	1,103,970	299,059	695,415	7,699,333	1,154,307	692,747
Total for the 10 Years	27,762,140	18,092,074	6,296,964	8,716,400	2,774,337	7,024,755	70,666,670	10,046,232	5,239,020

Official Years ended 31 March	Details of Table No. 41, Column 9.	Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 41, Column 10.						
	Mint.	Total. Columns 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1878	443,865	1,639,267	618,388	255,254	231,538	152,990	38,294	109,723	1,406,187
1879	172,346	1,515,747	647,131	211,108	250,595	147,425	44,739	90,254	1,391,252
1880	230,577	1,740,797	658,902	227,657	258,797	139,414	56,988	106,552	1,448,310
1881	89,573	1,651,611	687,764	241,769	246,519	170,238	43,796	81,752	1,471,838
1882	70,590	1,489,939	677,454	248,005	237,878	189,292	40,332	130,125	1,523,086
1883	185,885	1,688,540	656,934	227,642	222,424	198,558	56,508	76,345	1,438,411
1884	131,456	1,677,337	573,859	311,874	192,867	204,427	55,523	89,968	1,428,518
1885	180,164	1,797,846	546,059	319,400	165,974	203,291	53,084	85,336	1,373,144
1886	224,290	1,965,860	577,709	321,011	200,432	200,740	54,315	73,199	1,427,406
1887	180,428	2,027,482	587,196	315,863	200,029	208,395	64,611	85,564	1,461,658
Total for the 10 Years	1,909,174	17,194,426	6,231,396	2,679,583	2,207,053	1,814,770	508,190	928,818	14,369,810

No. 42 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 41, Columns 11, and 12 to 15, in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 41, Column 11.					Details of Railways, Table No. 41, Column 12.			
	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	State Railways (Gross Earnings).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidized Companies, Repayment of Advances of Interest.	Total. Cols. 24 to 26.
	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.
1878	617,370	35,381	—	481,540	1,134,291	582,077	6,661,653	—	7,243,730
1879	687,894	47,996	—	351,091	1,085,988	976,828	5,278,784	—	6,255,612
1880	545,567	56,204	—	339,815	941,586	2,726,420	4,622,584	—	7,349,004
1881	336,962	62,475	—	751,161	1,150,598	6,522,023	2,913,313	—	9,435,336
1882	378,136	57,813	—	399,430	835,379	7,267,096	3,615,625	2,762	10,885,483
1883	329,116	57,861	—	327,436	714,413	7,386,460	3,582,046	4,524	10,973,030
1884	325,575	59,595	60,817	311,224	748,211	8,268,765	3,688,143	3,249	11,960,157
1885	321,007	47,541	12,383	342,954	723,885	8,419,213	3,478,300	618	11,898,131
1886	416,513	55,690	264,378	341,228	1,077,809	9,958,890	3,725,075	119	13,684,084
1887	399,661	96,816	—	351,797	848,274	10,829,027	3,647,116	1,616	14,477,759
Total for the 10 Years	4,357,708	567,472	337,578	3,997,676	9,260,434	62,936,799	41,212,639	12,888	104,162,326

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Irrigation, Table No. 41, Column 13.				Details of Buildings and Roads, Table No. 41, Column 14.			Details of Military Receipts, Table No. 41, Column 15.			
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total. Cols. 28 to 30.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 32 & 33.	Army.		Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 to 37.
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.		
	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.
1878	503,099	156,369	157,354*	816,822	39,237	717,427	756,664	859,442	19,793	—	879,235
1879	613,387	126,934	177,505	917,826	39,554	535,088	574,642	961,570	23,211	161†	984,942
1880	708,237	602,398	208,866	1,519,501	38,255	467,898	506,153	1,005,360	42,236	50,499†	1,098,095
1881	639,243	797,319	190,258*	1,626,820	36,727	513,384	550,111	910,925	30,841	3,843,696†	4,785,462
1882	865,834	491,220	122,405*	1,479,459	50,298	546,785	597,083	1,142,697	33,093	3,135,292†	4,311,082
1883	931,314	469,081	133,433*	1,533,828	44,306	508,060	552,366	990,544	34,167	699,399‡	1,724,110
1884	936,581	534,126	141,872	1,612,579	44,062	508,051	552,113	884,065	80,446	3,708‡	968,219
1885	1,075,131	465,817	135,027	1,675,975	40,415	574,682	615,097	767,763	47,407	—	815,170
1886	864,773	562,607	160,898	1,588,278	41,158	574,423	615,581	912,658	51,214	—	963,872
1887	909,824	597,469	149,412	1,656,705	188,384	539,190	727,574	929,138	55,865	—	985,003
Total for the 10 Years	8,047,423	4,803,240	1,577,030	14,427,793	562,396	5,484,988	6,047,384	9,364,162	418,273	7,732,755	17,515,190

* Less net Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company. † Afghanistan War. ‡ Egyptian War.

No. 43.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and in England (exclusive of Capital outlay on Public Works not charged to Revenue) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Principal heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Interest.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.†	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Construction of Railways (charged against Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance).	Railway Revenue Account.‡
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1878	8,321,008	5,158,310	1,594,705	10,462,302	4,177,894	5,347,634	50,896	7,393,880
1879	7,477,863	5,401,001	1,702,312	10,466,415	4,469,196	313,547	171,782	8,331,307
1880	7,867,085	5,390,069	1,748,102	10,467,674	4,371,356	104,059	1,842,733	8,919,482
1881	8,053,405	4,633,536	1,804,364	10,678,589	4,291,204	34,840	2,473,654	10,479,386
1882	8,228,316	4,859,395	1,804,523	11,138,381	4,502,782	1,567,886	512,655	11,171,067
1883	8,488,957	4,770,346	1,929,207	11,947,913	4,373,349	1,495,972	480,923	12,278,890
1884	8,491,594	4,524,763	2,038,056	11,362,323	4,304,431	1,522,813	—176,295	12,265,069
1885	9,559,055	4,619,443	2,145,249	11,743,167	4,315,929	1,548,357	263,501	12,949,306
1886	9,895,278	4,350,861	2,292,961	12,243,689	4,634,598	1,500,000	632,055	14,415,797
1887	9,746,191	4,310,403	2,145,262	12,698,516	4,701,057	309,020	183,077	15,666,427
Total for the 10 Years	86,038,752	47,998,127	19,204,741	112,308,969	44,141,796	13,744,128	6,434,981	113,870,611

	Irrigation.‡	Buildings and Roads.§	Army Services.§	Special Defence Works.	Total Expenditure Cols. 1 to 12.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 13 and 14.
	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1878	1,808,496	4,251,110	17,300,484	—	65,866,719	367,802‖	66,234,521
1879	1,730,641	4,341,669	17,938,784	—	62,344,517	715,405‖	63,059,922
1880	1,831,051	3,925,425	22,580,715	—	69,047,751	613,299‖	69,661,050
1881	1,910,385	4,331,685	28,932,497	—	77,623,545	297,961‖	77,921,506
1882	2,048,356	5,047,873	19,688,510	—	70,569,744	1,519,792‖	72,089,536
1883	2,240,855	5,331,281	18,359,433	—	70,806,126	—1,202,626¶	69,603,500
1884	2,159,779	5,810,767	18,123,692	—	70,426,992	— 464,679¶	69,962,313
1885	2,248,984	5,009,277	16,963,803	—	71,366,071	—288,944¶	71,077,127
1886	2,303,747	4,485,276	20,097,779	—	76,742,041	523,882‖	77,265,923
1887	2,310,654	5,201,767	19,525,042	325,626	77,123,042	35,665‖	77,158,707
Total for the 10 Years	20,601,948	47,736,130	199,510,739	325,626	711,916,548	2,117,557	714,034,105

* For details, *see* Table No. 44, page 75.
† Do. do. do. 76.
‡ Do. do. do. 77.
§ Do. do. do. 78.

¶ Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provisional Balances.
‖ Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

No. 44.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table 43, page 74, Columns 1, 2, 3, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 43, Column 1.										
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.								
			Land Revenue.	Opium (including cost of production).	Salt (including cost of production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1878	230,521	867,122	2,943,577	2,661,538	546,298	107,065	100,076	65,762	207,611	692	441,070
1879	250,529	1,032,118	2,960,391	1,698,929	404,743	124,301	87,839	64,431	200,417	37,617	455,748
1880	254,645	1,142,645	2,937,316	2,067,524	340,732	121,882	92,038	47,866	201,280	29,886	466,063
1881	346,240	1,215,013	2,983,817	2,028,775	363,537	113,869	95,404	46,435	198,927	21,237	466,800
1882	272,370	1,194,440	3,003,904	2,057,554	486,209	117,403	96,886	53,226	195,113	301,74	558,736
1883	316,606	1,195,087	3,042,596	2,283,180	449,050	133,697	94,431	53,455	154,982	12,853	568,539
1884	388,270	1,238,840	3,329,206	1,854,983	447,574	115,450	92,359	54,547	139,345	13,214	650,715
1885	200,836	1,275,442	3,363,387	2,966,640	449,328	141,435	103,669	50,660	136,880	12,936	679,397
1886	206,174	1,396,537	3,414,292	3,057,674	401,618	147,970	124,372	47,057	130,719	12,471	680,988
1887	214,532	1,446,937	3,464,252	2,729,063	486,172	146,814	116,730	51,105	135,818	50,158	719,765
Total for the 10 Years	2,680,723	12,004,181	31,442,738	23,405,860	4,375,241	1,265,886	1,003,804	534,544	1,701,072	204,138	5,687,821

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Direct Demands on the Revenue, Table No. 43, Column 1.—(*continued*).			Details of Interest, Table No. 43, Col. 2.			Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 43, Column 3.			
	Charges in respect of Collection.—(*continued*).		Total Direct Demands on the Revenues. Cols. 1, 2, & 13.	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total Interest. Cols. 15 and 16.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 18 to 20.
	Registration.	Total. Cols. 3 to 12.								
	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1878	149,676	7,223,365	8,321,008	4,799,448	358,862	5,158,310	979,004	479,569	136,132	1,594,705
1879	160,800	6,195,216	7,477,363	5,016,765	384,236	5,401,001	1,052,881	543,446	105,985	1,702,312
1880	165,208	6,469,795	7,367,085	5,004,159	385,910	5,390,069	1,171,339	465,538	111,225	1,748,102
1881	173,351	6,492,152	8,053,405	4,219,397	414,139	4,633,536	1,197,056	514,003	93,305	1,804,364
1882	179,401	6,761,506	8,228,816	4,325,265	534,130	4,859,395	1,167,907	545,167	91,449	1,804,523
1883	184,561	6,977,264	8,488,957	4,299,402	470,854	4,770,346	1,217,287	621,257	90,663	1,929,207
1884	167,091	6,864,484	8,491,594	4,066,387	458,406	4,524,763	1,258,814	697,892	81,350	2,038,056
1885	178,465	8,082,777	9,559,055	4,187,065	482,378	4,619,443	1,270,454	788,435	86,360	2,145,249
1886	185,406	8,202,567	9,805,278	3,867,161	473,700	4,330,861	1,302,604	872,761	117,596	2,292,961
1887	184,845	8,084,722	9,746,191	3,948,996	361,407	4,310,403	1,350,292	714,464	80,506	2,145,262
Total for the 10 Years	1,728,744	71,353,848	86,038,752	43,674,105	4,324,022	47,998,127	11,967,638	6,242,532	994,571	19,204,741

No. 44 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 43, page 74, Cols. 4, 5, and 6 ; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 43, Column 4.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 22 to 30.
	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.
1878	1,538,878	3,208,638	2,487,615	513,195	1,009,152	158,259	692,533	481,293	372,739	10,462,202
1879	1,552,505	3,336,310	2,423,627	526,406	984,906	155,548	672,850	451,541	362,722	10,466,415
1880	1,543,279	3,320,677	2,497,755	513,170	967,686	156,235	671,819	433,048	364,005	10,467,674
1881	1,586,845	3,249,799	2,526,663	532,357	999,240	158,771	669,019	548,667	407,228	10,678,589
1882	1,542,100	3,232,788	2,553,861	664,207	1,078,558	162,227	684,726	654,673	565,239	11,138,381
1883	1,621,193	3,255,364	2,642,892	518,600	1,146,048	161,549	694,561	519,916	487,790	11,047,913
1884	1,653,074	3,238,896	2,761,054	634,536	1,184,227	159,183	718,532	538,616	474,205	11,362,323
1885	1,666,925	3,305,978	2,832,725	531,973	1,288,787	166,411	743,722	799,028	457,618	11,743,167
1886	1,732,909	3,352,284	2,852,724	524,760	1,243,097	163,846	747,568	1,150,723	475,838	12,243,689
1887	1,733,875	3,396,453	3,285,097	848,124	1,305,337	158,989	756,685	754,814	459,142	12,698,516
Total for the 10 Years	16,171,583	32,897,187	26,864,013	5,807,268	11,157,038	1,601,018	7,052,015	6,332,321	4,426,526	112,308,969

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 43, Column 5.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance, Table No. 43, Column 6.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols.32 to37.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols.39to42.
									Railways.	Irrigation.		
	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	43.
1878	782,222	274,896	2,129,711	458,790	147,105	385,170	4,177,894	5,347,634	—	—	—	5,347,634
1879	801,604	280,929	2,328,480	493,189	225,959	339,035	4,469,196	313,547	—	—	—	313,547
1880	695,627	261,235	2,511,125	431,756	79,075	392,538	4,371,356	104,059	—	—	—	104,059
1881	688,806	270,038	2,476,754	494,706	7,562	353,338	4,291,204	34,840	—	—	—	34,840
1882	688,778	267,563	2,464,370	590,371	91,240	400,460	4,502,782	34,883	682,403	135,449	715,151	1,567,886
1883	692,933	260,307	2,522,661	544,870	64,040	287,938	4,373,349	22,193	—133,129	263,443	1,343,555	1,495,972
1884	768,482	269,915	2,480,072	511,369	—	274,593	4,304,431	9,205	649,248	283,223	581,137	1,522,813
1885	671,349	261,306	2,546,006	544,926	—	292,342	4,315,929	7,350	946,457	253,046	341,504	1,548,357
1886	652,742	262,535	2,901,786	510,696	—	306,839	4,634,598	40,695	589,000	186,807	683,498	1,500,000
1887	647,688	260,132	2,861,065	562,030	26,302	343,840	4,701,057	1,041	200,000	107,979	—	309,020
Total for the 10 Years	7,090,231	2,668,856	25,222,030	5,142,703	641,883	3,376,093	44,141,796	5,915,357	2,933,979	1,229,947	3,664,845	13,744,128

No. 44 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 43, page 74, Cols. 8 and 9; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Railway Revenue Account, Table No. 43, Col. 8.							
	State Railways.*				Guaranteed Companies.†		Subsidised Companies.	
	Working Expenses.	Interest on debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.
	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.
1878	429,734	703,753	—	—	866,029	5,372,238	—	—
1879	747,748	860,675	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—
1880	1,450,072	1,070,629	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—
1881	3,228,260	1,661,577	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—
1882	3,365,144	1,887,122	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188
1883	3,768,314	2,049,089	1,495,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	25,992	16,807
1884	3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	* 85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154
1885	4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239
1886	4,902,092	2,663,285	1,740,798	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	44,125	—
1887	5,219,889	3,202,368	2,308,625	473,206	600,883	3,721,864	45,243	—
Total for the 10 Years	31,214,271	18,663,282	11,230,202	967,556	6,139,260	44,716,325	222,710	101,388

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Railway Revenue Account, Table No. 43, Col. 8—*cont.*		Details of Irrigation, Table No. 43, Col. 9.				
			Major Works.				
	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total. Cols. 44 to 52.	Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total. Cols. 54 to 57.
	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.
1878	22,126	7,393,880	370,866	621,822	58,049	757,759	1,808,496
1879	48,423	8,331,907	381,577	656,438	61,188	631,438	1,730,641
1880	19,683	8,919,482	414,626	686,713	60,569	669,143	1,831,051
1881	57,708	10,479,386	425,499	714,046	60,666	710,174	1,910,385
1882	51,860	11,171,067	455,675	741,863	66,808	790,010	2,048,356
1883	253,995	12,278,890	501,983	815,776	30,691	901,405	2,249,855
1884	129,405	12,265,069	514,847	893,665	—	751,267	2,159,779
1885	97,554	12,949,306	571,780	932,004	—	745,260	2,248,984
1886	99,274	14,415,797	593,150	964,847	—	745,750	2,303,747
1887	94,399	15,666,427	626,773	992,591	—	691,290	2,310,654
Total for the 10 Years	615,617	113,870,611	4,856,776	8,019,765	331,971	7,393,436	20,601,948

* Includes transactions on account of the East Indian Railway from 1st January 1880 and of the Eastern Bengal Railway from 1st July 1884.
† Do. do. of East Indian Railway up to 31st December 1879.

No. 44 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, Table No. 43, page 74, Cols. 10 and 11; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued*.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Buildings and Roads, Table No. 43, Col. 10.			Army Services, Table No. 43, Col. 11.				
	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 59 and 60.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations in Afghanistan.	Military Operations in Egypt.	Total. Cols. 62 to 65.
	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.	64.	65.	66.
1878	1,153,933	3,097,177	4,251,110	14,366,771	2,933,713	—	—	17,300,484
1879	1,190,593	3,151,076	4,341,669	14,208,930	3,037,302	692,552	—	17,938,784
1880	966,307	2,959,118	3,925,425	14,494,502	3,234,285	4,851,928	—	22,580,715
1881	969,168	3,362,517	4,331,685	14,364,212	3,185,498	11,382,787	—	28,932,497
1882	1,070,546	3,977,327	5,047,873	14,615,099	3,425,801	1,647,610	—	19,688,510
1883	964,724	4,366,557	5,331,281	13,487,566	3,545,314	17,869	1,308,684	18,359,433
1884	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767	13,146,981	4,921,267	—	55,444	18,123,692
1885	949,647	4,059,630	5,009,277	13,208,192	3,755,611	—	—	16,963,803
1886	968,920	3,516,356	4,485,276	17,038,664	3,059,115	—	—	20,097,779
1887	1,061,638	4,140,129	5,201,767	16,229,677	3,295,365	—	—	19,525,042
Total for the 10 Years	10,314,935	37,421,195	47,736,130	145,160,594	34,393,271	18,592,746	1,364,128	199,510,739

No. 45.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE* collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
India	82,184 *99,811*	84,424 *105,830*	84,755 *87,226*	89,218 *74,745*	94,998 *73,532*	88,683 *36,908*	96,819 *41,518*	98,109 *46,911*	113,255 *47,929*	112,381 *56,817*	944,826 *671,220*
Bengal	3,695,766 *295,080*	3,767,082 *303,022*	3,733,872 *291,916*	3,751,808 *322,655*	3,794,389 *340,222*	3,833,673 *328,161*	3,791,872 *346,758*	3,742,025 *340,555*	3,856,175 *351,694*	3,877,486 *352,142*	37,844,148 *3,242,202*
Assam	377,677 *32,896*	378,618 *33,452*	383,017 *35,231*	374,761 *39,145*	379,380 *33,377*	385,504 *91,679*	394,706 *90,125*	404,943 *92,408*	422,969 *93,506*	430,642 *95,369*	3,932,217 *892,183*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	5,269,960 *693,596*	5,942,197 *673,565*	5,698,870 *647,340*	5,593,703 *658,194*	5,751,104 *647,120*	5,656,543 *667,208*	5,680,105 *800,677*	5,727,624 *811,591*	5,684,484 *815,158*	5,762,997 *795,068*	56,767,587 *7,209,517*
Punjab	1,941,229 *254,427*	1,987,643 *250,021*	2,018,914 *246,801*	1,928,982 *231,377*	2,061,963 *231,635*	2,042,772 *235,076*	1,996,510 *290,714*	2,070,068 *297,199*	2,128,840 *326,312*	2,164,216 *332,456*	20,281,971 *2,695,818*
Central Provinces	601,910 *77,430*	607,244 *73,872*	606,007 *75,389*	609,292 *73,953*	613,759 *74,076*	609,759 *75,227*	619,298 *66,098*	606,309 *70,865*	605,994 *120,111*	625,674 *137,064*	6,105,246 *844,085*
Burma	785,649 *106,284*	901,947 *118,542*	969,357 *145,059*	899,100 *173,145*	1,052,262 *194,155*	1,057,886 *215,499*	1,308,065 *245,048*	1,141,231 *238,324*	1,058,357 *203,961*	1,481,163 *244,140*	10,655,017 *1,884,752*
Madras	3,494,883 *653,339*	4,965,548 *684,101*	4,465,629 *705,344*	4,121,286 *712,795*	4,354,421 *723,764*	4,506,459 *740,245*	4,515,342 *772,727*	4,186,376 *790,622*	4,521,222 *767,707*	4,458,902 *776,316*	43,590,068 *7,326,960*
Bombay	3,641,887 *677,027*	3,689,165 *660,811*	3,900,729 *651,630*	3,744,845 *646,991*	3,845,746 *665,370*	3,694,768 *652,029*	3,959,182 *675,232*	3,855,586 *674,405*	4,201,075 *687,480*	4,202,269 *673,375*	38,735,252 *6,664,350*
Charges in England, including exchange	*3,887*	*2,175*	*780*	*819*	*653*	*564*	*819*	*512*	*437*	*1,505*	*11,651*
Total	19,891,145 *2,943,877*	22,323,868 *2,960,391*	21,861,150 *2,937,316*	21,112,995 *2,983,217*	21,948,022 *3,003,904*	21,876,047 *3,042,596*	22,861,899 *3,329,206*	21,832,211 *3,363,387*	22,592,371 *3,414,292*	23,055,724 *3,404,252*	218,855,432 *31,442,738*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation in the N.W. Provinces, Punjab and Bombay in 1877-78, and in all Provinces in 1878-79 and subsequent years.

No. 46.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES, and Net Receipts in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL, including India, Central Provinces, Burma, Assam, North-West Provinces, Oudh, and Punjab.			BOMBAY.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total net Receipts
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Cols. 1 + 4.	In India. Cols. 2 + 5.	In England, including exchange.	Cols. 8 + 9.	Cols. 7,– 10.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1878 - -	6,432,881	2,657,159	3,775,722	2,749,841	2,345	2,747,496	9,182,722	2,659,504	2,034	2,661,538	6,521,184
1879 - -	7,006,132	1,695,727	5,310,405	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	9,399,401	1,697,792	1,137	1,698,929	7,700,472
1880 - -	7,177,815	2,065,334	5,112,481	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	10,319,162	2,067,336	188	2,067,524	8,251,638
1881 - -	7,953,676	2,026,752	5,926,924	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	10,480,051	2,028,669	106	2,028,775	8,451,276
1882 - -	7,677,512	2,054,368	5,623,144	2,184,932	1,905	2,183,027	9,862,444	2,056,273	1,281	2,057,554	7,804,890
1883 - -	7,103,925	2,280,628	4,823,297	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	9,499,594	2,281,231	1,949	2,283,180	7,216,414
1884 - -	7,046,344	1,852,484	5,193,860	2,510,157	926	2,509,231	9,556,501	1,853,410	1,573	1,854,983	7,701,518
1885 - -	6,277,111	2,960,939	3,316,172	2,539,358	1,593	2,537,765	8,816,469	2,962,532	4,108	2,966,640	5,849,829
1886 - -	6,490,619	3,048,746	3,441,873	2,451,896	2,735	2,449,161	8,942,515	3,051,481	6,193	3,057,674	5,884,841
1887 - -	6,356,220	2,724,054	3,632,166	2,586,756	2,458	2,584,298	8,942,976	2,726,512	2,551	2,729,063	6,213,913
Total for the 10 years - -	69,522,235	23,366,191	46,155,401	25,479,000	18,549	25,461,051	95,001,835	23,384,740	21,120	23,405,860	71,595,975

No. 47.—Number of Chests of Bengal Opium sold for Export and issued to Excise and Medical Departments, and the Number of Chests paying Duty in Bombay, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March.	Bengal.							Bombay.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest of Opium sold.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store on 31 March.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.†
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rupees.
1878 - -	49,500	1,266 8 4	4,092	6,137 4	7 4 0	88,982	1,738	45,803	600
1879 - -	55,500	1,224 15 8	4,383	6,574 39	7 4 0	76,622	1,919	36,807	650
1880 - -	59,100	1,169 14 8	4,408	6,612 14	7 4 0	67,483	2,132	46,211	650
1881 - -	56,400	1,362 5 4	4,148	6,222 14	7 4 0	64,052	1,750	36,670	700
1882 - -	56,400	1,323 10 2	4,384	6,575 29	7 4 0	57,384	2,126	31,196	700
1883 - -	56,400	1,221 11 4	4,910	7,364 20	7 4 0	52,681	1,176	36,327	700
1884 - -	54,400	1,250 10 10	4,370	6,554 20	7 4 0	36,495	1,120	38,586	650
1885 - -	46,698	1,295 15 10	5,522	8,283 7	7 4 0	55,790	2,599	39,039	650
1886 - -	50,994	1,234 10 6	4,441	6,661 20	7 4 0	69,721	3,295	37,677	650
1887 - -	54,750	1,122 11 9	4,497	6,745 20	7 4 0	79,455	2,715	39,745	650
Annual Average -	54,014	1,247 5 0	4,515	6,773 6	7 4 0	73,866	2,057	38,746	660

* Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lb.
1 seer = 2·057 lb.

† 25 Rs. more on Ajmere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 48.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.						
	Inland Customs.					Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.	
	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 4.	Bengal.	Burma.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1878	881,450	—	5	79,845	961,300	2,565,684	6,957
1879	967,754	—	—	24,547	992,301	2,241,081	8,767
1880	*1,456,660*	—	—	*14,264*	*1,470,924*	2,332,296	17,182
1881	*1,432,349*	—	—	9	1,432,358	2,274,995	19,339
1882	1,654,392	—	3	1,515	1,655,910	2,371,593	14,780
1883	1,274,852	—	2	1,357	1,276,211	1,747,261	12,940
1884	1,276,690	—	2	1,387	1,277,979	1,731,587	17,759
1885	1,4.6,059	439	2	1,180	1,417,680	1,918,607	23,077
1886	953,746	92	2	994	954,834	1,803,515	15,914
1887	1,371,012	—	—	1,139	1,372,151	1,948,510	29,507
Total for the 10 Years	12,684,864	531	16	126,237	12,811,648	20,935,129	166,222

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—(*continued*).			Sales of Government Salt.			
	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 6 to 9.	India, General.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 11 to 13.
	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1878	23,812	5,224	2,601,677	567,063	1,114,764	16,818	1,698,645
1879	51,742	12,217	2,313,807	637,521	1,402,871	25,306	2,065,698
1880	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	1,539,194	29,677	1,801,774
1881	18,290	152	2,312,776	173,688	1,541,134	26,540	1,741,362
1882	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	1,452,605	33,604	1,651,972
1883	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	205,636	1,342,353	37,375	1,585,864
1884	224	1,254	1,750,824	195,384	1,289,829	33,160	1,518,373
1885	181	581	1,942,446	128,806	1,064,602	46,893	1,240,301
1886	230	1,142	1,820,801	143,828	937,037	77,788	1,158,653
1887	241	769	1,979,027	234,870*	427,635	61,191	723,696
Total for the 10 Years	127,809	33,435	21,262,595	2,685,462	12,112,524	388,352	15,186,338

* Including Central Provinces.

No. 48 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION; in TENS of RUPEES—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE—(*continued*).					
	Excise on Salt Manufactured.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 15 to 19.
	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1878	13,635	100,677	4,810	1,404	1,022,975	1,143,601
1879	7,788	122,256	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,058
1880	4,214	131,403	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860
1881	5,345	109,744	4,134	2,460	1,469,115	1,590,798
1882	14,239	97,317	4,918	12,327	1,458,776	1,587,577
1883	34,154	72,753	3,481	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317
1884	13,743	88,212	2,950	91,624	1,337,855	1,534,384
1885	13,113	101,200	3,365	310,584	1,413,427	1,841,689
1886	9,981	96,214	3,472	501,829	1,749,551	2,361,047
1887	9,519	—	3,249	985,135	1,516,552	2,514,455
Total for the 10 Years	125,731	919,776	36,976	1,957,946	14,099,357	17,139,786

	Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.				
	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 21 to 24.
	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
1878	22,106	27,900	2,201	4,795	57,002
1879	18,864	12,428	3,525	4,439	39,256
1880	21,972	10,296	4,759	4,028	41,055
1881	18,349	13,504	2,452	4,389	38,694
1882	63,717	14,703	2,235	6,906	87,561
1883	54,856	16,560	2,535	8,661	82,552
1884	43,525	9,999	3,834	6,495	63,853
1885	42,694	12,456	4,510	5,460	65,120
1886	28,785	10,147	9,129	1,732	49,793
1887	42,556	10,212	12,011	3,536	68,315
Total for the 10 Years	357,424	138,145	47,191	50,441	593,201

No. 49.—Total Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Total Revenue from all Sources. (Table No. 41, col. 3, page 71 and Table No. 48, pages 82, 83.)					
	India, General. Cols. 1, 11, 15, 21.	Bengal. Cols. 2, 6, 16, 22.	Burma. Cols. 7, 17.	Madras. Cols. 3, 8, 12, 18, 23.	Bombay. Cols. 4, 9, 13, 19, 24.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1878	1,484,234	2,694,261	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,461,225
1879	1,631,927	2,375,765	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,941,120
1880	1,715,749	2,473,995	20,399	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,266,413
1881	1,629,731	2,398,243	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882	1,898,111	2,483,613	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
1883	1,569,498	1,836,514	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
1884	1,529,242	1,829,793	20,709	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,145,413
1885	1,600,672	2,032,702	26,442	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,507,236
1886	1,136,340*	1,909,968	19,386	1,448,227	1,831,207	6,345,128
1887	1,657,957*	1,958,722	32,756	1,425,022	1,583,187	6,657,644
Total for the 10 years	15,853,481	21,993,581	203,198	14,245,486	14,697,822	66,993,568

Official Years ended 31 March	Charges of Collection. (Table No. 44, col. 5, page 75.)						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England, including exchange.	Total. Cols. 7 to 12.
	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1878	317,653†	14,196	442	132,840	80,232	935	546,298
1879	155,566	14,280	269	152,265	82,363	—	404,743
1880	151,998	13,153	262	94,301	80,750	268	340,732
1881	125,933	5,902	302	140,635	90,764	1	363,537
1882	239,965	3,719	385	132,817	109,323	—	486,209
1883	172,384	3,369	263	152,259	120,755	—	449,030
1884	163,119	4,317	243	160,659	114,218	5,018	447,574
1885	144,066	3,948	275	163,155	137,793	91	449,328
1886	122,043	3,674	280	126,199	147,158	2,264	401,618
1887	145,304	1,122	248	138,602	200,886	10	486,172
Total for the 10 years	1,738,031	67,680	2,969	1,393,732	1,164,242	8,587	4,375,241

* Including Central Provinces. † Including charges not specified.

No. 50.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA, the RATES of DUTY, and the TOTAL AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 Maund = 82·2857 lbs.). Bengal Presidency. Bengal.	Punjab (Salt Mines).*	Inland Customs Line.	Internal Branch (N.W. Provinces Oudh and Behar).†	Total. Cols. 1 to 4.	Madras Presidency.	Bombay Presidency. Bombay.	Sindh.	Total. Cols. 7, 8.	Total British India (excluding Burma). Cols. 5, 6, 9.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.
1878 - -	8,482,362	1,923,651	3,906,539	33,813	14,346,365	6,323,508	5,555,750	215,657	5,771,407	26,441,280
1879 - -	8,457,247	1,976,034	3,891,856‡	34,805	14,359,942	5,967,876	6,318,027	74,626	6,392,653	26,720,471
1880 - -	9,019,653	2,099,480	4,684,430§	36,625	15,750,188	6,197,623	6,094,293	128,046	6,222,339	28,170,150
1881 - -	8,741,759	2,064,580	4,373,373	58,538	15,238,200	6,341,441	6,116,303‖	126,433	6,242,736	27,822,377
1882 - -	9,161,096	1,996,465	5,210,092	50,103	16,417,756	6,207,531	6,139,499‖	170,306	6,309,805	28,935,092
1883 - -	9,545,913	2,037,675	5,031,064	65,106	16,679,758	7,063,270	6,726,528‖	195,442	6,921,970	30,664,998
1884 - -	9,464,307	2,014,969	4,971,894‖	66,413	16,517,583	7,431,524	6,960,903‖	189,736	7,150,644	31,099,751
1885 - -	10,409,389	2,157,135	4,876,262‖	64,396	17,507,182	7,414,876	6,961,567‖	208,328	7,169,895	32,091,953
1886 - -	9,911,728	2,071,227	2,748,583‖	48,174	14,779,712	7,634,154	8,920,002‖	226,748	9,146,750	31,610,616
1887 - -	10,363,360	2,206,593	4,864,671‖	51,089	17,485,713	7,706,796	8,281,802‖	228,992	8,510,794	33,703,303
Total for 10 Years -	93,556,814	20,457,759	44,558,764	509,062	159,082,399	68,338,599	68,074,679	1,764,314	69,838,993	297,259,991

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Rates of Duty. Bengal.	Punjab (Selling Price).	Inland Customs General.	Madras (Selling Price).	Bombay.	Salt Revenue in Tens of Rupees (*see* Page 84, Table No. 49). India General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total (excluding Burma). Cols. 16 to 19.
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.					
1878 - -	3 2 0	2 13 0	2 12 0	—	—	1,484,254	2,694,261	1,142,186	1,128,757	6,449,458
1879 - -	2 14 0	2 9 0	2 8 0	—	—	1,631,927	2,375,765	1,463,215	1,458,066	6,928,973
1880 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,715,749	2,473,995	1,573,338	1,482,932	7,246,014
1881 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,629,731	2,398,243	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,092,515
1882 - -	2 0 0	2 1 0	2 0 0	2 3 0	2 0 0	1,898,111	2,483,613	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,355,922
1883 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,569,498	1,836,514	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,161,360
1884 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,529,242	1,829,798	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,124,704
1885 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,672	2,092,702	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,490,794
1886 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,136,340	1,909,963	1,448,227	1,831,207	6,325,742
1887 - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,667,957	1,935,722	1,583,187	1,624,388	6,624,388
Total for 10 Years - -						15,853,481	21,993,581	14,246,486	14,697,822	66,790,370

* Exclusive of Mandi since 1872-73.
† From 1879-80 for Behar.
‡ Including 881,841 maunds from Rajputana salt sources.
§ Salt sources Northern India from 1879-80 on abolition of Inland Customs line.
‖ Exclusive of salt supplied to Portuguese Government duty free.

No. 51.—Amount of Stamp Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
India	23,472 *686*	26,909 *857*	29,354 *26,071*	26,584 *25,811*	32,228 *27,878*	31,951 *28,634*	29,788 *32,987*	39,543 *35,357*	39,600 *40,153*	42,054 *42,684*	321,483 *258,026*
Bengal	1,081,452 *24,773*	1,078,469 *25,090*	1,149,921 *38,129*	1,139,164 *39,867*	1,202,392 *42,370*	1,221,353 *42,766*	1,257,692 *44,070*	1,299,121 *46,783*	1,325,806 *49,243*	1,346,318 *48,515*	12,101,688 *401,556*
Assam	55,709 *1,255*	59,420 *1,384*	61,941 *2,462*	62,249 *2,090*	64,681 *2,283*	71,694 *2,728*	74,765 *3,612*	77,256 *3,960*	78,272 *3,442*	74,216 *2,748*	680,203 *25,964*
N.W. Provinces	378,342 *4,951*	503,876 *6,278*	494,946 *10,545*	535,570 *10,268*	581,759 *10,121*	582,608 *11,329*	600,615 *12,243*	605,882 *14,409*	621,798 *14,415*	636,846 *17,127*	5,648,357 *114,934*
Oudh	101,115 *2,743*										
Punjab	274,162 *7,429*	280,153 *7,433*	299,614 *12,018*	326,526 *11,415*	337,326 *13,037*	325,183 *12,276*	340,316 *13,223*	338,519 *12,556*	333,907 *14,369*	351,440 *15,503*	3,207,146 *119,259*
Central Provinces	103,518 *1,396*	107,000 *1,437*	119,185 *3,554*	113,595 *3,153*	121,258 *2,697*	122,476 *3,277*	131,073 *4,045*	136,988 *3,722*	137,024 *4,510*	146,907 *3,579*	1,238,934 *31,670*
Burma	70,220 *1,276*	79,580 *1,508*	78,090 *1,898*	78,456 *1,979*	82,153 *2,190*	82,619 *2,021*	89,390 *2,153*	97,981 *2,233*	93,756 *2,302*	92,116 *2,302*	844,361 *19,862*
Madras	489,221 *14,577*	530,135 *14,593*	534,603 *14,441*	546,991 *14,303*	544,024 *14,389*	520,837 *14,281*	562,486 *15,520*	564,903 *16,796*	589,950 *16,002*	582,068 *16,286*	5,465,218 *151,188*
Bombay	416,272 *15,127*	439,998 *15,227*	426,085 *19,998*	421,536 *18,599*	415,551 *18,546*	420,960 *17,959*	427,076 *19,395*	446,429 *19,792*	443,061 *20,017*	479,315 *21,944*	4,336,283 *186,604*
Charges in England, including exchanges	*32,852*	*50,494*	*44,908*	*38,006*	*39,642*	*55,194*	*34,171*	*56,691*	*63,823*	*61,194*	*476,875*
Total	2,993,483 *107,065*	3,110,540 *124,301*	3,193,739 *121,882*	3,250,581 *113,869*	3,381,372 *117,403*	3,379,681 *133,697*	3,513,201 *115,450*	3,606,622 *144,435*	3,663,174 *147,970*	3,751,280 *146,814*	33,843,673 *1,269,886*

No. 52.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 years.
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
India	20,384 *1,111*	23,502 *529*	22,415 *1,070*	22,479 *1,118*	28,572 *1,053*	32,463 *988*	30,414 *962*	56,970 *1,682*	62,769 *1,291*	73,176 *1,295*	373,144 *11,094*
Bengal	686,789 *30,230*	702,822 *28,231*	720,677 *26,414*	855,278 *26,190*	937,393 *27,300*	978,897 *26,791*	1,042,539 *27,229*	1,005,222 *28,867*	958,469 *32,264*	1,013,583 *37,781*	8,900,669 *291,047*
Assam	162,566 *1,163*	183,812 *1,142*	185,920 *929*	195,635 *992*	189,266 *864*	200,999 *858*	212,364 *729*	221,039 *774*	217,635 *646*	219,835 *452*	1,989,071 *8,549*
N.W. Provinces	214,881 *10,885*	256,707 *11,162*	313,390 *12,722*	369,113 *14,401*	414,712 *17,149*	475,223 *13,256*	519,068 *10,945*	524,361 *10,652*	535,891 *10,033*	577,819 *11,336*	4,270,279 *126,207*
Oudh	69,114 *2,968*										
Punjab	104,377 *5,768*	96,546 *5,984*	100,264 *5,884*	110,721 *5,628*	119,247 *5,590*	131,495 *5,882*	134,243 *5,932*	136,170 *5,835*	130,984 *5,820*	136,986 *5,771*	1,201,033 *58,084*
Central Provinces	147,240 *6,479*	158,022 *7,209*	166,697 *8,372*	185,748 *7,030*	204,456 *5,752*	218,195 *5,735*	235,643 *5,814*	249,298 *6,585*	252,289 *6,830*	257,521 *6,949*	2,075,104 *66,755*
Burma	176,078 *1,443*	190,276 *1,442*	207,268 *1,258*	218,525 *1,421*	224,986 *1,047*	225,492 *1,509*	224,202 *1,406*	224,170 *1,843*	210,595 *4,265*	254,374 *3,255*	2,155,966 *18,889*
Madras	471,070 *26,449*	587,926 *20,745*	619,352 *21,434*	627,888 *19,881*	648,382 *18,645*	645,842 *19,732*	661,199 *19,947*	773,263 *23,243*	882,992 *35,338*	916,658 *24,083*	6,835,052 *229,497*
Bombay	405,530 *8,159*	419,736 *11,345*	501,558 *14,255*	549,889 *18,758*	660,260 *19,483*	700,955 *19,580*	777,289 *19,395*	821,379 *24,136*	900,512 *26,120*	926,222 *25,586*	6,663,280 *186,812*
Charges in England, including exchange	*5,428*	—	—	—	*3*	—	—	*52*	*1,165*	*222*	*6,870*
Total	2,458,029 *100,076*	2,619,349 *87,839*	2,838,021 *92,038*	3,135,226 *95,404*	3,427,274 *96,886*	3,609,561 *94,431*	3,836,961 *92,359*	4,011,867 *103,669*	4,152,136 *124,372*	4,375,174 *116,730*	34,463,598 *1,003,804*

No. 53.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF REVENUE.										Charges of Collection.			Net Customs Revenue. Col. 11—14.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.	In India.	In England, including Exchange.	Total. Cols. 12, 13.	
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.								
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1878 - -	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,094	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	—	207,611	2,416,512
1879 - -	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,699	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,289,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	—	200,417	2,126,144
1880 - -	682,394	388,479	528,822	1,599,695	604,159	49,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	—	201,280	2,079,513
1881 - -	732,884	379,836	667,910	1,779,730	731,085	453	731,538	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	—	198,927	2,340,685
1882 - -	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,330,319	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,093	20	195,113	2,166,275
1883 - -	185	420,528	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,274,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	—	154,982	1,141,137
1884 - -	—	422,138	16,949	439,087	728,341	951	729,292	1,168,379	—	18,887	1,187,266	139,345	—	139,345	1,047,921
1885 - -	—	403,067	15,432	418,499	593,440	1,009	594,449	1,012,948	—	16,995	1,029,943	136,860	—	136,860	893,083
1886 - -	—	419,810	17,357	437,167	745,906	638	746,544	1,183,711	—	16,265	1,199,976	130,719	—	130,719	1,069,257
1887 - -	—	489,590	22,406	511,996	714,487	1,184	715,671	1,227,667	—	18,626	1,246,293	135,818	—	135,818	1,110,475
Total for the 10 years - }	3,704,966	4,055,514	2,962,187	10,722,667	6,802,980	184,021	6,987,001	17,709,668	138,217	244,189	18,092,074	1,701,052	20	1,701,072	16,391,002

No. 54.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the undermentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1878	134,945	1,186,900	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879	3,374	996,179	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880	86	893,301	537,899	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881	—	920,162	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882	—	830,727	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
1883	—	368,678	644,546	104,580	178,315	1,296,119
1884	—	355,991	530,862	115,860	184,553	1,187,266
1885	—	301,066	436,551	99,713	192,613	1,029,943
1886	—	325,882	575,304	93,366	205,424	1,199,976
1887	—	315,502	581,198	125,736	223,857	1,246,293
Total for the 10 years	138,405	6,494,888	5,436,339	1,629,213	4,393,729	18,092,074

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India. Cols. 1 to 5.	In England, including Exchange.	Total. Cols. 6, 7.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1878	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611	—	207,611
1879	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417	—	200,417
1880	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280	—	201,280
1881	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927	—	198,927
1882	—21	68,579	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,093	20	195,113
1883	—	55,755	19,577	18,541	61,109	154,982	—	154,982
1884	—	48,590	17,187	17,001	56,567	139,345	—	139,345
1885	—	49,814	17,005	16,013	54,028	136,860	—	136,860
1886	—	49,016	17,211	16,536	47,956	130,719	—	130,719
1887	—	51,371	17,107	17,615	49,725	135,818	—	135,818
Total for the 10 years	—16	603,916	215,934	201,751	679,467	1,701,052	20	1,701,072

No. 55.—Amount of Forest Revenue, and Charges of Collection, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—All figures are given in Tens of Rupees. The Charges are in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
India	10,645	5,510	10,599	10,649	12,809	15,393	10,262	13,468	11,829	12,949	114,113
	11,273	*11,032*	*11,579*	*12,627*	*13,460*	*13,031*	*17,706*	*19,544*	*19,081*	*22,452*	*151,785*
Bengal	42,623	41,603	44,952	56,134	63,374	69,396	69,433	57,115	59,743	65,363	569,736
	26,488	*33,842*	*27,532*	*33,536*	*39,454*	*38,913*	*38,770*	*41,132*	*37,037*	*42,278*	*357,982*
Assam	13,433	16,178	16,434	16,900	16,605	24,861	21,145	18,042	19,665	21,201	184,464
	9,991	*12,568*	*13,158*	*14,118*	*16,483*	*17,175*	*19,744*	*19,676*	*21,099*	*21,114*	*165,126*
N.W. Provinces	80,015	112,676	103,997	94,223	106,609	101,340	161,138	157,232	146,149	157,356	1,261,030
	52,295	*80,755*	*71,645*	*67,921*	*91,478*	*88,772*	*104,110*	*101,932*	*97,181*	*91,936*	*863,540*
Oudh	40,295										
	20,518										
Punjab	68,371	50,062	64,982	67,168	68,831	76,671	91,018	74,935	85,042	112,727	759,807
	51,986	*52,305*	*48,021*	*49,817*	*51,594*	*56,054*	*65,008*	*55,776*	*67,539*	*71,623*	*569,225*
Central Provinces	68,391	85,286	100,672	85,014	117,289	97,765	99,477	102,720	103,690	95,741	956,045
	31,917	*39,303*	*51,974*	*49,472*	*49,634*	*41,144*	*43,535*	*49,425*	*44,469*	*49,830*	*450,703*
Burma	160,308	113,756	118,019	151,661	223,180	250,389	250,928	167,098	202,386	210,674	1,848,399
	85,823	*71,742*	*75,819*	*71,161*	*115,005*	*121,870*	*121,606*	*121,497*	*114,675*	*107,275*	*1,005,673*
Madras	55,031	60,679	62,617	73,688	80,690	90,644	95,370	116,692	119,865	124,691	879,967
	56,513	*49,574*	*54,789*	*51,878*	*60,289*	*64,486*	*78,569*	*89,845*	*93,074*	*114,906*	*713,523*
Bombay	126,153	118,189	152,471	152,281	182,812	209,035	250,310	277,484	336,629	303,268	2,153,632
	86,096	*99,985*	*106,062*	*111,878*	*114,963*	*126,248*	*154,463*	*176,846*	*182,954*	*194,999*	*1,353,994*
Receipts in England including exchange	15,507	1,811	1,793	1,927	2,697	3,861	3,819	2,198	1,094	—	34,207
Charges in England including exchange	*3,470*	*4,642*	*5,984*	*4,892*	*6,379*	*6,546*	*7,204*	*4,824*	*3,879*	*3,352*	*50,172*
Total	680,772	605,750	676,536	709,645	874,896	938,855	1,052,900	986,984	1,086,092	1,103,970	8,761,400
	444,070	*455,748*	*466,063*	*466,800*	*558,736*	*568,339*	*650,715*	*679,397*	*680,988*	*719,765*	*5,687,821*

No. 56.—DETAILED STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of the GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (chargeable to the Revenues) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years (in STERLING).

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years ended 31st March					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on Debt and other obligations	2,513,126	2,481,978	2,447,333	2,612,657	2,429,243	2,597,193
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	27,764	28,174	27,283	29,326	31,055	35,982
Charges on account of Departments in India:—						
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, and between Bussora and Bagdad*).	73,600	73,600	73,600	72,170	68,000	68,000
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers of Telegraph Department*).	36,370	40,548	41,296	47,745	122,424	41,548
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	25,596	26,366	25,784	30,807	32,566	26,592
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c. and Miscellaneous*).	37,082	37,442	26,851	30,492	26,015	26,881
Famine Relief and Insurance	165	—	89	—	—	—
Railways:—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	1,592,298	1,564,826	1,514,711	1,573,909	1,886,072	2,587,380
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	3,264,813	3,309,834	3,284,241	3,217,240	3,180,735	2,696,976
Subsidized Lines (*Do.*)	4,301	13,671	27,801	36,395	—	—
Irrigation (*Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, &c.*)	50,176	25,109	43	—	—	—
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, and Passage Money of Officers*).	60,143	52,653	53,789	40,422	45,217	56,190
Marine Charges	64,126	45,737	119,432	97,081	74,104	74,544
Military Charges:—						
Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	504,900	507,000	506,518	533,269	552,299	701,526
Furlough Allowances	318,134	267,101	232,847	233,802	156,791	248,959
Troop Service and Passage Money	343,527	327,432	367,918	358,517	332,225	301,666
Special Charges (*Afghanistan, Egypt, &c.*)	12,500	55,025	6,162	933	1,343	3,921
Other Charges	47,410	45,269	45,545	25,240	23,768	43,252

No. 56 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of the GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (chargeable to the Revenues) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years (in STERLING)—(*continued.*)

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years ended 31st March					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Non-Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*).	700,000	700,000	1,800,000	800,000	92,000	106,203
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,396,481	1,402,630	1,425,745	1,458,199	1,496,210	1,567,483
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	32,681	40,150	23,636	21,274	22,298	20,482
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	79,154	79,902	80,230	80,811	82,803	83,397
Civil Charges:—						
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*).	112,972	115,333	114,299	115,287	116,429	116,226
Postage and Telegrams	9,352	12,432	10,544	11,842	23,407	13,300
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coals, &c. &c.*)	11,806	11,880	14,374	10,651	10,689	10,602
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*).	29,204	28,336	32,257	24,860	26,613	28,357
Miscellaneous Home Charges	7,876	10,097	9,200	4,774	7,733	10,317
Furlough:—						
Covenanted Service	102,521	92,047	103,592	94,202	87,604	80,147
Military Officers in Civil Employ	73,447	79,012	74,912	67,333	68,179	71,714
Uncovenanted and Pilot Service	41,779	39,928	38,412	36,740	40,408	35,881
Pensions and Allowances:—Political	31,265	31,265	79,776	28,874	22,062	18,286
East India Company's Establishments abolished	44,513	41,942	39,600	36,908	35,795	39,547
Home Establishment Officers	55,903	50,748	49,100	46,144	49,556	36,251
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	22,660	21,372	22,269	22,142	22,912	24,112
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, and others	122,916	120,715	128,830	132,941	133,664	118,288
Compassionate and Other Allowances	13,396	11,072	11,121	11,203	11,209	12,896
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,099,450	1,136,105	1,159,108	1,164,248	1,251,039	1,343,184
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	8,301	8,192	6,949	5,156	1,876	1,651
Miscellaneous Charges	10,673	10,526	15,427	16,245	17,237	20,351
Stores:—Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c. &c.*).	50,752	51,825	51,111	53,019	56,864	52,000
Supply of, for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India.	112,220	153,754	104,827	125,830	67,294	81,632
Civil Departments	91,596	113,329	99,457	117,801	143,747	131,569
Marine Stores	133,688	78,071	77,354	57,575	69,062	155,958
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	55,776	88,021	111,220	138,870	152,403	72,627
Military (including Stores for Frontier Railways)	939,187	660,812	549,906	462,378	929,642	635,954
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with Supplies for India	33,483	18,001	4,696	15,670	14,141	10,974
Total Expenditure in England (in Sterling)	14,399,083	14,101,262	15,030,195	14,100,982	14,014,733	14,409,949
Exchange „	2,970,548	3,234,733	3,434,557	3,426,424	4,411,437	5,419,086

No. 57.—AMOUNT of BILLS* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the LOSS by EXCHANGE, compared with the rate of 10 Rs. to the £, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the Rate of 10 Rs. to the £.
		Rupees.	£	s. d.	£
30 April	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
	1883	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
	1884	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
	1885	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7·308	3,343,303
	1886	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 6·254	3,239,845
	1887	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 5·441	4,564,036
Total for the 25 Years		314,77,64,961	273,657,153	1 8·151	41,119,343

* Including Telegraphic transfers on India since January 1882.

No. 58.—Amount of Debt and Obligations of the Government of India on 31st March of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Permanent Debt in India, in Tens of Rupees.	Unfunded Debt, in Tens of Rupees.					Total, Permanent and Unfunded Debt in India. Cols. 1 + 6.
		Special Loans and Endowments.	Treasury Notes.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks Deposits.	Total. Cols. 2 to 5.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1877 - -	71,923,126	2,018,161	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,868	7,639,695	79,562,821
1878 - -	74,954,520	2,015,166	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,967,106	7,828,757	82,783,277
1879 - -	78,838,926	2,009,056	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,229	8,038,895	86,877,821
1880 - -	82,872,509	1,935,056	2,055,902	2,246,543	2,346,836	8,634,337	91,506,846
1881 - -	85,959,746	1,935,531	2,188,651	2,357,899	3,290,530	9,822,611	95,782,357
1882 - -	88,653,164	1,985,790	2,412,286	2,367,393	3,365,781	10,131,250	98,784,414
1883 - -	90,688,766	1,987,065	2,597,658	*1,634,235	3,744,138	9,963,096	100,651,862
1884 - -	93,191,384	1,843,065	2,701,238	1,750,539	4,017,230	10,312,072	103,503,456
1885 - -	93,183,660	1,833,022	2,877,695	1,834,496	4,721,533	11,266,746	104,450,406
1886 - -	92,703,982	1,816,069	† 43,782	1,038,000	5,115,647	8,013,498	100,717,480
1887 - -	92,653,636	1,815,849	41,932	1,095,100	5,836,462	8,789,343	101,442,979

Official Years ended 31st March.	Permanent Debt in England in Sterling.	Classification of Permanent Debt in India and in England.‡		
		Public Works.		Other Purposes.
		Railways.	Irrigation.	
	8.	9.	10.	11.
	£	£	£	£
1877 - - - - - -	55,397,033	14,651,353	9,651,618	103,017,188
1878 - - - - - -	59,677,033	18,636,321	10,457,702	105,537,530
1879 - - - - - -	§59,029,117	21,964,209	11,252,356	104,651,478
1880 - - - - - -	68,855,556	‖ 34,075,564	11,851,193	105,801,308
1881 - - - - - -	71,429,133	38,177,574	17,257,660	101,953,645
1882 - - - - - -	68,141,947	40,850,306	18,442,548	97,603,625
1883 - - - - - -	68,585,694	43,111,501	20,766,856	95,396,103
1884 - - - - - -	68,103,837	46,897,986	21,499,332	92,902,903
1885 - - - - - -	69,271,088	51,584,095	22,187,237	88,683,416
1886 - - - - - -	73,206,621	67,223,074	24,621,527	74,666,002
1887 - - - - - -	84,228,177	77,643,802	25,290,574	73,947,437

* The Original Branch of the Bombay Civil Service Family Pension Fund lapsed and was written off.

† The reduction in the amount of Treasury Notes is owing, mainly, to the transfer of the Service Funds to the Government.

‡ The Amounts in Cols. 9, 10 and 11 show the aggregate of Rupees and Sterling debt together, reckoning the former at 10 Rs. to 1*l*.

§ Excluding 1,000,000*l*. temporary debt in England discharged in 1879-80.

‖ Including 9,730,862*l*. incurred for debt and liabilities in the purchase of the East Indian Railway.

No. 59.—AMOUNTS of CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA in TENS of RUPEES, and in ENGLAND in STERLING, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1886-87.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Government of India:										
1	Reserve Treasury	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	806,493	2,128,737	1,836,659	748,042	283,760	204,982	89,718
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	877,487	703,436	375,067	855,089	843,419	650,306	1,018,124	769,298	580,959	642,874
14	" Agencies	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974	1,624,031	1,778,140	2,201,892	1,857,146	1,467,852	1,574,587	1,746,774
13	District Treasuries, General and Political	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,584	843,525	725,637	774,430	792,977	618,902
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	53,358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	3,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	10,436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	37,441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	12,259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	*	172,800	173,182	176,108	113,681	153,609	95,162	100,630	92,843	113,251
44	District Treasuries	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,028	2,046,375	1,852,548	1,762,484	1,878,727	1,955,518	2,093,900
—	Public Works Offices	29,823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	322,899	353,358	357,462	283,489	209,291	295,188	419,526	462,509	404,067	386,702
—	Public Works Offices	4,596	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries; Public Works Offices; Oudh: District Treasuries; Public Works Offices	1,286,028	1,044,886	1,382,129	1,426,989	1,416,133	1,453,502	1,053,409	1,069,820	1,059,435	1,328,847
		43,456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	Punjab: District Treasuries	829,271	905,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284	731,846	722,955	797,917	776,532	721,070
—	Public Works Offices	46,609	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	218,011	294,872	348,771	370,387	411,900	437,318	519,890	479,191	441,191	470,135
—	Public Works Offices	3,939	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Burma: District Treasuries	164,804	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,685	246,515	315,537	275,845	227,675	485,770
—	Public Works Offices	23,464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	372,106	340,268	414,709	220,328	174,255	357,402	305,705
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	754,714	343,832	527,590	411,440	349,904	168,527	240,048	270,842	180,173	227,514
10	" Agencies	434,399	395,403	639,782	322,607	383,185	534,656	395,027	407,246	442,111	410,064
24	District Treasuries	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269	1,069,096	1,091,608	1,093,348	1,044,399	1,265,457	1,223,296	1,373,442
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	87,029	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	1,948	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	26,256	463,472	87,644	276,734	95,278	317,366	117,686
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	1,525,907	514,985	654,933	428,426	354,483	422,037	432,950	499,784	503,342	395,855
4	" " Agencies	394,604	250,020	426,888	225,876	145,270	299,433	183,373	200,072	386,100	355,502
20	District Treasuries	675,039	1,272,683	1,244,402	1,227,593	907,494	1,098,288	1,169,155	1,267,619	1,233,242	1,312,074
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	4,705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	28,899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	134,782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
268	Total in India (in Tens of Rupees)	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,522,913	14,821,550	13,199,926	12,540,532	12,754,478	13,195,785
1	In England (in Sterling) £	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909	3,429,874	4,113,221	2,249,378	4,726,585	5,280,829
269											

* Entered above.

No. 60.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

N.B.—For details see Statement No. 61.

PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Tens of Rupees.									
India	3,374,823	3,134,132	3,177,614	4,496,392	4,817,523	5,737,650	6,029,114	6,124,856	6,387,761	6,882,410
Bengal	835,837	1,384,922	1,559,195	1,760,450	2,348,340	2,415,174	1,766,146	2,064,161	2,370,280	2,264,986
Assam	106,737	117,297	110,022	126,075	157,141	182,360	209,102	258,516	208,066	235,192
North-West Provinces and Oudh	793,446	952,646	808,533	970,678	1,048,216	1,351,365	1,231,698	1,535,458	1,367,346	1,389,795
Punjab	568,094	813,178	1,663,598	2,874,729	1,243,612	1,724,852	1,749,498	1,709,213	2,003,880	2,028,878
Central Provinces	195,378	173,810	165,499	220,608	258,354	290,455	283,542	352,400	363,736	370,954
Burma	245,817	323,932	316,647	424,335	583,010	679,775	629,025	603,276	538,901	738,072
Madras	1,066,582	885,793	749,555	897,618	870,536	1,026,671	1,763,024	1,633,379	1,457,629	1,118,720
Bombay	797,385	923,057	1,748,828	893,927	791,883	821,349	1,285,326	1,299,921	1,149,793	1,246,278
Expenditure in India (in Tens of Rupees)	7,984,099	8,708,767	10,299,491	12,664,812	13,118,615	14,229,651	14,946,475	15,581,180	15,847,392	16,275,285
Add Expenditure in England (in sterling)	4,782,242	4,888,538	5,172,548	5,430,012	5,371,119	5,076,986	4,920,850	4,898,979	5,145,602	5,373,741
Exchange on Expenditure in England	738,041	1,028,094	1,046,652	1,100,286	1,108,069	1,164,626	1,124,466	1,190,412	1,619,688	2,020,878
Grand Total	13,504,382	14,575,399	16,518,691	19,195,110	19,597,803	20,471,263	20,991,791	21,670,571	22,612,682	23,669,904
Abstract Expenditure chargeable—										
To Imperial Funds	10,515,120	10,554,514	12,648,393	14,703,225	14,261,821	14,508,659	16,010,469	16,050,820	17,275,597	17,998,946
„ Provincial „	1,776,875	2,846,209	2,829,002	3,276,233	3,939,877	4,500,584	3,424,944	4,107,222	3,970,883	4,242,758
„ Local „	1,212,387	1,174,676	1,041,296	1,215,652	1,396,105	1,462,020	1,556,378	1,512,529	1,366,202	1,428,200
Total	13,504,382	14,575,399	16,518,691	19,195,110	19,597,803	20,471,263	20,991,791	21,670,571	22,612,682	23,669,904

No. 61.—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, showing separately the charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and LOCAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, and working up to the figures in Table No. 60.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	Assam.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1878	Railways	1,754,418	88,853	—	23,899	92,588	8,765	64,865	39,716	20,788	2,093,892	4,635,491	715,393	7,444,776	7,367,500	77,276	—
	Irrigation	635,005	150,878	—	156,813	143,007	—	26,854	337,546	300,551	1,750,654	50,109	7,733	1,808,496	1,561,480	244,682	2,334
	Buildings & Roads	985,400	596,106	106,737	612,734	332,499	186,613	154,098	689,320	476,046	4,139,553	96,642	14,915	4,251,110	1,586,140	1,454,917	1,210,053
	Total	3,374,823	835,837	106,737	793,446	568,094	195,378	245,817	1,066,582	797,385	7,984,099	4,782,242	738,041	13,504,382	10,515,120	1,776,875	1,212,387
1879	Railways	1,957,860	252,977	—	54,228	306,628	13,757	145,423	21,101	65,460	2,817,434	4,689,276	996,379	8,503,089	8,066,720	436,369	—
	Irrigation	192,447	412,051	—	411,204	141,867	—	19,977	277,471	213,412	1,667,929	51,722	10,990	1,730,641	933,119	796,042	1,480
	Buildings & Roads	983,825	719,894	117,297	487,214	365,183	160,053	158,532	587,221	644,185	4,223,404	97,540	20,725	4,341,669	1,544,675	1,613,798	1,173,196
	Total	3,134,132	1,384,922	117,297	952,646	813,178	173,810	323,932	885,793	923,057	8,708,767	4,838,538	1,028,094	14,575,399	10,554,514	2,846,209	1,174,676
1880	Railways	2,162,287	349,242	78	10,155	1,129,196	42,123	133,091	12,753	934,034	4,772,959	4,981,302	1,007,954	10,762,215	10,282,271	479,944	—
	Irrigation	217,919	453,422	1,517	428,617	158,167	—	31,372	258,455	220,021	1,769,490	51,201	10,360	1,831,051	940,651	889,188	1,212
	Buildings & Roads	797,408	756,531	108,427	369,761	376,235	123,376	152,184	478,347	594,773	3,757,042	140,045	28,338	3,925,425	1,425,471	1,459,870	1,040,084
	Total	3,177,614	1,559,195	110,022	808,533	1,663,598	165,499	316,647	749,555	1,748,828	10,299,491	5,172,548	1,046,652	16,518,691	12,648,393	2,829,002	1,041,296

No. 61 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, showing separately the charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and LOCAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, and working up to the figures in Table No. 60—*continued*.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	Assam.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1881	Railways	3,523,842	320,240	4,477	31,677	2,402,672	77,205	142,483	11,179	81,718	6,595,493	5,286,368	1,071,179	12,953,040	12,427,554	525,486	—
	Irrigation	217,580	512,116	2,833	462,619	136,816	—	42,666	263,481	205,654	1,843,765	55,395	11,225	1,910,385	900,094	1,007,077	3,214
	Buildings & Roads	754,970	928,094	118,765	476,382	335,241	143,403	239,186	622,958	606,555	4,225,554	88,249	17,882	4,331,685	1,375,577	1,743,670	1,212,438
	Total	4,496,392	1,760,450	126,075	970,678	2,874,729	226,608	424,335	897,618	893,927	12,664,812	5,430,012	1,100,286	19,195,110	14,703,225	3,276,233	1,215,652
1882	Railways	3,595,773	561,467	4,326	73,625	1,671,292	97,985	145,805	12,317	−99,272	6,063,318	5,224,903	1,077,904	12,366,125	11,566,728	799,397	—
	Irrigation	297,053	651,437	3,618	454,335	163,155	—	49,759	258,783	245,076	2,123,251	50,198	10,356	2,183,805	1,092,617	1,086,839	4,349
	Buildings & Roads	924,692	1,135,436	149,197	520,256	409,165	160,369	387,416	599,436	646,079	4,932,046	96,018	19,809	5,047,873	1,602,476	2,053,641	1,391,756
	Total	4,817,523	2,348,340	157,141	1,048,216	2,243,612	258,354	583,010	870,536	791,883	13,118,615	5,371,119	1,108,069	19,597,803	14,261,821	3,939,877	1,396,105
1883	Railways	4,482,019	571,985	10,106	270,907	1,094,366	127,097	168,154	18,053	−221,949	6,520,738	4,966,634	1,139,312	12,626,684	11,580,904	1,045,780	—
	Irrigation	364,334	639,442	4,667	546,174	206,278	—	92,396	329,048	298,573	2,480,912	26,343	6,043	2,513,298	1,359,459	1,152,406	1,433
	Buildings & Roads	891,297	1,203,747	167,587	534,284	424,208	163,358	419,225	679,570	744,725	5,228,001	84,009	19,271	5,331,281	1,568,296	2,302,398	1,460,587
	Total	5,737,650	2,415,174	182,360	1,351,365	1,724,852	290,455	679,775	1,026,671	821,349	14,229,651	5,076,986	1,164,626	20,471,263	14,508,659	4,500,584	1,462,020

No. 61 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS, charged against Revenue, showing separately the charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and LOCAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, and working up to the figures in Table No. 60—*continued*.

Official Years ended 31st March.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	Assam.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into: Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1884	Railways	4,650,658	190,601	33,070	22,933	1,158,485	122,580	187,606	142,826	299,427	6,808,186	4,826,850	1,102,986	12,738,022	12,436,308	301,714	—
	Irrigation	434,848	545,412	—	577,410	197,415	—	59,316	360,885	265,677	2,440,963	1,660	379	2,443,002	1,443,057	997,324	2,621
	Buildings & Roads	943,608	1,030,133	176,032	631,355	393,598	160,962	382,103	1,259,313	720,222	5,697,326	92,340	21,101	5,810,767	2,131,104	2,125,906	1,553,757
	Total	6,029,114	1,766,146	209,102	1,231,698	1,749,498	283,542	629,025	1,763,024	1,285,326	14,946,475	4,920,850	1,124,466	20,991,791	16,010,469	3,424,944	1,556,378
1885	Railways	4,780,491	733,240	77,104	363,874	1,095,178	165,932	236,429	464,776	241,643	8,158,667	4,827,543	1,173,054	14,159,264	13,082,719	1,076,545	—
	Irrigation	465,325	530,263	—	577,073	191,655	—	68,688	408,890	260,055	2,501,949	65	16	2,502,030	1,470,875	1,029,509	1,646
	Buildings & Roads	879,040	800,658	181,412	594,511	422,380	186,468	298,159	759,713	798,223	4,920,564	71,371	17,342	5,009,277	1,497,226	2,001,168	1,510,883
	Total	6,124,856	2,064,161	258,516	1,535,458	1,709,213	352,400	603,276	1,633,379	1,299,921	15,581,180	4,898,979	1,190,412	22,670,571	16,050,820	4,107,222	1,512,529
1886	Railways	5,103,804	1,139,229	67,266	247,030	1,405,011	196,835	286,826	367,764	161,394	8,975,159	5,066,807	1,594,886	15,636,852	14,409,283	1,227,569	—
	Irrigation	493,870	508,925	—	539,615	191,201	—	39,947	450,910	265,496	2,489,964	449	141	2,490,554	1,452,440	1,035,009	3,105
	Buildings & Roads	790,087	722,126	140,800	580,701	407,668	166,901	212,128	638,955	722,903	4,382,269	78,346	24,661	4,485,276	1,413,874	1,708,805	1,363,097
	Total	6,387,761	2,370,280	208,066	1,367,346	2,003,880	363,736	538,901	1,457,629	1,149,793	15,847,392	5,145,602	1,619,688	22,612,682	17,275,597	3,970,883	1,366,202
1887	Railways	5,425,289	947,850	51,649	300,069	1,369,378	194,024	282,547	46,501	160,577	8,777,884	5,284,356	1,987,264	16,049,504	14,776,528	1,272,976	—
	Irrigation	517,794	492,554	—	512,929	209,078	—	37,204	412,127	235,026	2,416,712	1,396	525	2,418,633	1,427,655	987,285	3,693
	Buildings & Roads	939,327	824,582	183,543	576,797	450,422	176,930	418,321	660,092	850,675	5,080,689	87,989	33,089	5,201,767	1,794,763	1,982,497	1,424,507
	Total	5,882,410	2,264,986	235,192	1,389,795	2,028,878	370,954	738,072	1,118,720	1,246,278	16,275,285	5,373,741	2,020,878	23,669,904	17,998,946	4,242,758	1,428,200

No. 62.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS chargeable to FAMINE RELIEF and INSURANCE, from IMPERIAL FUNDS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March.										PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.		
		Tens of Rupees.											
Construction of Protective Railways.	India	—	—	—	—	162,288	*–53,400*	*–108,888*	—	—	200,000	India	Construction of Protective Railways.
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250,000	—	Bengal	
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	9,549	117,715	204,179	—	—	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	202,915	185,985	535,395	294,436	—	—	Punjab	
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—	6,522	130,674	447,842	339,000	—	Madras	
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	317,200	*–284,785*	*–25,648*	—	—	—	Bombay	
	Total, India	—	—	—	—	682,403	*–133,129*	649,248	946,457	589,000	200,000	Total, India	
	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	England	
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exchange	
	Total	—	—	—	—	682,403	*–133,129*	649,248	946,457	589,000	200,000	Total	
Construction of Protective Irrigation Works.	India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	India	Construction of Protective Irrigation Works.
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	40,000	8,200	8,400	Bengal	
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	16,615	87,751	111,675	82,982	52,801	11,969	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	40,667	58,238	39,012	31,418	11,964	9,877	Punjab	
	Madras	—	—	—	—	5,983	6,425	17,860	22,062	34,320	36,514	Madras	
	Bombay	—	—	—	—	72,184	111,029	84,644	76,584	79,522	41,219	Bombay	
	Total, India	—	—	—	—	135,449	263,443	283,191	253,046	186,807	107,979	Total, India	
	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	England	
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	Exchange	
	Total	—	—	—	—	135,449	263,443	283,223	253,046	186,807	107,979	Total	
	Total, Protective Works	—	—	—	—	817,852	130,314	932,471	1,199,503	775,807	307,979	Total, Protective Works	

No. 63.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of RAILWAYS (charged against REVENUE in addition to that under FAMINE INSURANCE) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March.										PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
	Tens of Rupees.										
India	—	29,006	50,899	1,607	*−463,325*	*−58,266*	*−69,136*	85,171	—	—	India.
Bengal	2,527	7,677	4,889	12,575	207,750	187,935	*−277,812*	3,310	2,158	336	Bengal.
Assam	—	—	78	4,477	2,993	2,829	16,624	48,848	30,179	21,819	Assam.
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	6,183	1,223	1,524	2,423	—	2,284	38,518	99,718	160,922	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	9,917	96,057	628,139	1,598,450	759,141	256,013	*−79,380*	80,793	500,000	—	Punjab.
Central Provinces	1,628	*−645*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces.
Burma	4,865	1,032	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Burma.
Madras	27,110	6,062	—	—	1,589	—	—	6,861	—	—	Madras.
Bombay	4,849	26,410	863,538	19,557	*−436,396*	*−3,852*	231,006	—	—	—	Bombay.
Total, India	50,896	171,782	1,548,848	1,638,190	74,175	384,659	*−176,414*	263,501	632,055	183,077	Total, India.
England	—	—	244,427	694,697	363,491	78,302	97	—	—	—	England.
Exchange	—	—	49,459	140,767	74,989	17,962	22	—	—	—	Exchange.
Total	50,896	171,782	1,842,733	2,473,654	512,655	480,923	*−176,295*	263,501	632,055	183,077	Total.
Total Expenditure on Construction of Railways chargeable—											Total Expenditure on Construction of Railways chargeable:—
To Imperial Funds	48,369	157,922	1,833,526	2,455,511	307,417	304,507	92,308	172,825	500,000	—	To Imperial Funds.
„ Provincial „	2,527	13,860	9,207	18,143	205,238	176,416	*−268,603*	90,676	132,055	183,077	„ Provincial „
„ Local „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Local „
Total	50,896	171,782	1,842,733	1,473,654	512,655	480,923	*−176,295*	263,501	632,055	183,077	Total.

No. 64.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on RAILWAY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		Tens of Rupees.				
State Railways.						
Working Expenses	India	228,992	288,535	594,338	2,063,396	2,260,027
	Bengal	57,699	128,484	192,794	170,182	212,305
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	5,251	5,996	6,581	13,394	39,269
	Punjab	70,749	196,486	491,546	792,152	694,337
	Central Provinces	7,048	11,104	29,733	56,113	69,345
	Burma	60,000	92,574	77,668	86,007	89,861
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay	—	24,569	57,412	47,016	—
	Total	429,734	747,748	1,450,072	3,228,260	3,365,144
Interest on Debt	India	703,753	700,168	831,291	1,028,407	1,240,612
	Bengal	—	105,395	128,432	135,470	128,630
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	3,666	9,031	10,987
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	403
	Central Provinces	—	3,296	10,542	18,646	24,900
	Burma	—	51,816	55,341	56,476	55,944
	Total, India	703,753	860,675	1,029,272	1,248,030	1,461,476
	England	—	—	34,397	343,869	352,852
	Exchange	—	—	6,960	69,678	72,794
	Total	703,753	860,675	1,070,629	1,661,577	1,887,122
Annuities in purchase of railways	England	—	—	—	993,298	1,239,446
	Exchange	—	—	—	201,273	255,699
	Total	—	—	—	1,194,571	1,495,145
Interest on capital deposited by Companies	Bombay	—	—	—	—	—
	England	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—
	Total, State Railways	1,133,487	1,608,423	2,520,701	6,084,408	6,747,411
Guaranteed Companies.						
Surplus profits, land and supervision	India	799,663	913,805	647,943	371,987	347,766
	Bengal	19,890	9,306	19,828	2,013	4,329
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	9,994	8,802	6,271	6,540	15,539
	Punjab	8,869	10,128	9,496	10,417	12,342
	Central Provinces	94	2	1,848	430	18
	Madras	12,606	15,039	12,753	11,179	9,941
	Bombay	14,913	14,481	13,084	13,292	18,141
	Total	866,029	971,563	711,223	415,858	408,076
Interest	India	21,354	17,243	13,861	7,447	6,953
	England	4,635,491	4,689,276	4,702,479	3,254,504	3,264,813
	Exchange	715,393	996,379	951,535	659,461	673,535
	Total	5,372,238	5,702,898	5,667,875	3,921,412	3,945,306
	Total, Guaranteed Companies	6,238,267	6,674,461	6,379,098	4,337,270	4,353,382

REVENUE ACCOUNT, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.						
					State Railways.	
2,694,022	2,727,817	2,578,361	2,802,679	2,643,093	India	Working Expenses.
204,700	254,439	502,633	657,276	684,397	Bengal	
—	—	725	4,229	7,737	Assam	
41,206	38,110	74,212	87,771	100,270	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
634,704	681,104	693,493	869,822	1,314,668	Punjab	
94,577	86,192	128,082	155,564	150,734	Central Provinces	
99,105	102,288	134,924	174,769	173,250	Burma	
—	—	—	—	20,144	Madras	
—	172	100,466	149,982	125,596	Bombay	
3,768,314	3,890,122	4,212,896	4,902,092	5,219,889	Total	
1,363,567	1,482,176	1,616,959	1,800,820	2,026,745	India	Interest on Debt.
141,362	159,383	171,526	190,731	206,775	Bengal	
12,041	11,978	15,062	17,310	17,424	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
3,358	11,115	18,066	19,820	19,832	Punjab	
31,770	34,903	37,151	41,221	43,288	Central Provinces	
69,049	85,318	99,171	111,973	109,384	Burma	
1,621,147	1,784,873	1,957,935	2,181,875	2,423,448	Total, India	
348,092	311,593	353,326	366,155	566,049	England	
79,850	71,202	85,855	115,255	212,871	Exchange	
2,049,089	2,167,668	2,397,116	2,663,285	3,202,368	Total	
1,216,735	1,203,118	1,220,582	1,324,031	1,677,700	England	Annuities in purchase of railways.
279,111	274,925	296,592	416,767	630,925	Exchange	
1,495,846	1,478,043	1,517,174	1,740,798	2,308,625	Total	
32,950	85,396	118,170	289	347	Bombay	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.
—	—	—	195,886	343,631	England	
—	—	—	61,659	129,228	Exchange	
32,950	85,396	118,170	257,834	473,206	Total	
7,346,199	7,621,229	8,245,356	9,564,009	11,204,088	Total, State Railways.	
					Guaranteed Companies.	
500,227	581,720	445,630	410,651	520,452	India	Surplus profits, land and supervision.
2,872	3,985	−1,554	1,741	12,484	Bengal	
14,422	18,008	15,174	20,620	15,375	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
11,190	9,430	6,904	8,604	131	Punjab	
32	11	42	50	2	Central Provinces	
10,480	9,918	10,110	24,911	22,468	Madras	
19,549	14,200	16,646	10,105	29,921	Bombay	
558,772	637,272	492,952	476,682	600,833	Total	
8,038	12,521	29,651	49,767	10,648	India	Interest.
3,309,834	3,284,241	3,217,240	3,180,735	2,696,976	England	
759,253	750,484	781,763	1,001,205	1,014,240	Exchange	
4,077,125	4,047,246	4,028,654	4,231,707	3,721,864	Total	
4,635,897	4,684,518	4,521,606	4,708,389	4,322,697	Total, Guaranteed Companies	

No. 64 (*cont.*).—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND on RAILWAY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	Subsidised Companies.	Tens of Rupees.				
Land, &c.	Bengal	—	—	—	—	13,226
	Assam	—	—	—	—	—
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	13,226
Advances of Interest	England	—	—	—	—	4,301
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	887
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,188
	Total, Subsidised Companies	—	—	—	—	18,414
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	India	656	9,103	23,955	50,998	41,447
	Bengal	8,737	2,115	3,299	—	*—4,778*
	Assam	—	—	—	—	1,333
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	8,654	33,247	*—7,586*	1,188	5,407
	Punjab	3,053	3,957	15	1,653	2,154
	Central Provinces	—	—	—	2,016	3,722
	Burma	—	1	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	—	787
	Bombay	1,026	—	—	1,853	1,783
	Total	22,126	48,423	19,683	57,708	51,360
Total Railway Revenue Account	India	1,754,418	1,928,854	2,111,388	3,522,235	3,896,810
	Bengal	86,326	245,300	344,353	307,665	353,717
	Assam	—	—	—	—	1,333
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	23,899	48,045	8,932	30,153	71,202
	Punjab	82,671	210,571	501,057	804,222	709,236
	Central Provinces	7,137	14,402	42,123	77,205	97,985
	Burma	60,000	144,391	133,009	142,483	145,805
	Madras	12,606	15,039	12,753	11,179	10,728
	Bombay	15,939	39,050	70,496	62,161	19,924
	Total, India	2,042,996	2,645,652	3,224,111	4,957,303	5,306,740
	England	4,635,491	4,689,276	4,736,876	4,591,671	4,861,412
	Exchange	715,393	996,379	958,495	930,412	1,002,915
	Total	7,393,880	8,331,307	8,919,482	10,479,386	11,171,067
Total expenditure on Railway Revenue Account chargeable—	To Imperial Funds	7,319,131	7,908,798	8,448,745	9,972,043	10,576,908
	„ Provincial „	74,749	422,509	470,737	507,343	594,159
	„ Local „	—	—	—	—	—
	TOTAL	7,393,880	8,331,307	8,919,482	10,479,386	11,171,067

REVENUE ACCOUNT distinguishing each CLASS of WORK in each PRESIDENCY of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.						
					Subsidised Companies.	
22,270	20,787	17,468	12,669	30,787	Bengal	Land, &c.
—	—	5,802	10,044	10,456	Assam	
3,722	33,786	16,281	21,412	4,000	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
25,992	54,573	39,551	44,125	45,243	Total	
13,671	27,801	36,395	—	—	England	Advances of Interest.
3,136	6,353	8,844	—	—	Exchange	
16,807	34,154	45,239	—	—	Total	
42,799	88,727	84,790	44,125	—	Total Subsidised Companies.	
27,881	24,448	24,719	39,887	24,351	India	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.
12,846	29,819	39,357	24,654	13,071	Bengal	
7,277	16,446	21,729	22,814	4,637	Assam	
189,967	−198,948	448	199	2,078	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
3,116	821	1,486	6,765	34,747	Punjab	
718	1,474	657	—	—	Central Provinces	
—	—	2,334	84	−87	Burma	
1,051	2,234	−37	3,853	3,889	Madras	
11,189	−5,699	6,361	1,018	4,713	Bombay	
253,995	−129,405	97,554	99,274	94,399	Total	
4,593,685	4,828,682	4,695,320	5,103,804	5,225,289	India	Total Railway Revenue Account.
384,050	463,413	729,930	887,071	947,514	Bengal	
7,277	16,446	28,256	37,087	29,330	Assam	
261,358	−97,066	121,177	147,312	139,147	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
652,368	702,470	719,949	905,011	1,369,378	Punjab	
127,097	122,580	165,932	196,835	194,024	Central Provinces	
163,154	187,606	236,429	286,826	282,547	Burma	
11,531	12,152	10,073	28,764	46,501	Madras	
63,688	94,069	241,643	161,394	160,577	Bombay	
6,269,208	6,335,352	6,948,709	7,754,104	8,394,807	Total India	
4,888,332	4,826,753	4,827,543	5,066,807	5,284,356	England	
1,121,350	1,102,964	1,173,054	1,594,886	1,987,264	Exchange	
12,278,890	12,265,069	12,949,306	14,415,797	15,666,427	Total	
					Total expenditure on Railway Revenue Account, chargeable—	
11,409,526	11,694,752	11,963,437	13,320,283	14,576,528	To Imperial Funds.	
869,364	570,317	985,869	1,095,514	1,089,899	„ Provincial „	
—	—	—	—	—	„ Local „	
12,278,890	12,265,069	12,949,306	14,415,797	15,666,427	TOTAL.	

No. 65.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE, charged against Revenue, in INDIA and in and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA, during

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Major Works:—						
Working Expenses	Bengal	70,286	86,561	92,050	99,219	104,120
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	113,662	116,300	136,251	143,203	170,859
	Punjab	96,480	92,979	90,039	76,134	85,257
	Madras	61,362	66,671	69,330	86,980	72,977
	Bombay	28,931	24,911	26,805	19,811	22,229
	Total India	370,721	381,422	414,475	425,347	455,442
	England	126	128	126	126	198
	Exchange	19	27	25	26	40
	Total	370,866	381,577	414,626	425,499	455,675
Interest on Debt	India	621,822	179,965	210,045	212,056	289,754
	Bengal	—	215,951	220,774	227,710	207,519
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	—	260,522	255,894	274,280	244,590
	Total	621,822	656,438	686,713	714,046	741,863
	Total Major Works	992,688	1,038,015	1,101,339	1,139,545	1,197,538
Madras Irrigation Company	Madras	352	585	472	555	513
	England	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983	49,983
	Exchange	7,714	10,620	10,114	10,128	10,312
	Total	58,049	61,188	60,569	60,666	60,808

ENGLAND on IRRIGATION, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each PRESIDENCY each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.						
						Major Works:—
114,797	106,940	117,975	115,342	133,260	Bengal	Working Expenses.
187,842	194,372	220,492	212,002	220,615	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
96,552	98,897	105,488	124,288	135,608	Punjab	
78,411	90,358	99,900	112,662	104,917	Madras	
24,128	24,227	27,925	28,856	32,373	Bombay	
501,730	514,794	571,780	593,150	626,773	Total India	
206	43	—	—	—	England	
47	10	—	—	—	Exchange	
501,983	514,847	571,780	593,150	626,773	Total	
357,120	430,484	461,452	486,558	506,574	India	Interest on Debt.
211,551	216,076	221,263	224,019	227,349	Bengal	
247,105	247,105	249,289	253,370	258,668	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
815,776	893,665	932,004	964,847	992,591	Total	
1,317,759	1,408,512	1,503,784	1,557,997	1,619,364	Total Major Works.	
75	—	—	—	—	Madras	Madras Irrigation Company.
24,903	—	—	—	—	England	
5,713	—	—	—	—	Exchange	
30,691	—	—	—	—	Total	

No. 65 (*cont.*)—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE, charged against Revenue, in INDIA PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA, during

CLASS OF WORK.	PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Minor Works and Navigation	India	13,183	12,482	7,874	5,524	7,304
	Bengal	80,592	115,539	140,598	185,187	339,798
	Assam	—	—	1,517	2,833	3,618
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	43,151	34,382	36,472	45,136	22,271
	Punjab	46,527	48,388	68,128	60,682	37,231
	Burma	26,854	19,977	31,372	42,666	49,789
	Madras	275,832	210,315	188,653	175,946	179,310
	Bombay	271,620	188,501	193,216	185,843	150,663
	Total India	757,759	629,484	667,830	703,817	789,984
	England	—	1,611	1,092	5,286	22
	Exchange	—	343	221	1,071	4
	Total	757,759	631,438	669,143	710,174	790,010
Total Irrigation	India	635,005	192,447	217,919	217,580	297,058
	Bengal	150,878	412,051	453,422	512,116	651,437
	Assam	—	—	1,517	2,833	3,618
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	156,813	411,204	428,617	462,619	437,720
	Punjab	143,007	141,367	158,167	136,816	122,488
	Burma	26,854	19,977	31,372	42,666	49,789
	Madras	337,546	277,471	258,455	263,481	252,800
	Bombay	300,551	213,412	220,021	205,654	172,892
	Total India	1,750,654	1,667,929	1,769,490	1,843,765	1,987,802
	England	50,109	51,722	51,201	55,395	50,198
	Exchange	7,733	10,990	10,360	11,225	10,356
	Total	1,808,496	1,730,641	1,831,051	1,910,385	2,048,356
Total Expenditure on Irrigation chargeable—						
To Imperial Funds		1,561,480	933,119	940,651	900,094	957,168
„ Provincial „		244,682	796,042	889,188	1,007,077	1,086,839
„ Local „		2,334	1,480	1,212	3,214	4,349
Total		1,808,496	1,730,641	1,831,051	1,910,385	2,048,356

and in ENGLAND on IRRIGATION, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK, in each each of the under-mentioned Official Years—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.						
7,214	4,364	3,873	7,312	11,220	India	Minor Works and Navigation.
313,094	192,396	151,025	160,464	123,545	Bengal	
4,667	—	—	—	—	Assam	
23,476	24,258	24,310	21,442	21,677	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
51,488	59,506	54,749	54,949	63,593	Punjab	
92,396	59,316	68,688	39,947	37,204	Burma	
244,137	252,667	286,928	303,928	270,696	Madras	
163,416	156,806	155,546	157,118	161,434	Bombay	
899,888	749,313	745,119	745,160	689,369	Total India	
1,234	1,591	65	449	1,396	England	
283	363	16	141	525	Exchange	
901,405	751,267	745,200	745,750	691,290	Total	
364,334	434,848	465,325	493,870	517,794	India	Total Irrigation.
639,442	515,412	490,263	500,725	484,154	Bengal	
4,667	—	—	—	—	Assam	
458,423	465,735	494,091	486,814	500,960	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
148,040	158,403	160,237	179,237	199,201	Punjab	
92,396	59,316	68,688	39,947	37,204	Burma	
322,623	343,025	386,928	416,590	375,613	Madras	
187,544	181,033	183,471	185,974	193,807	Bombay	
2,217,469	2,157,772	2,248,903	2,303,157	2,308,733	Total India	
26,343	1,634	65	449	1,396	England	
6,043	373	16	141	525	Exchange	
2,249,855	2,159,779	2,248,984	2,303,747	2,310,654	Total	
1,096,016	1,159,834	1,217,829	1,265,633	1,319,676	Total Expenditure on Irrigation chargeable— To Imperial Funds.	
1,152,406	997,324	1,029,509	1,035,009	987,285	„ Provincial „	
1,433	2,621	1,646	3,105	3,693	„ Local „	
2,249,855	2,159,779	2,248,984	2,303,747	2,310,654	Total.	

No. 66.—Details of Expenditure in India and in England on Buildings and British India, during each of the

Class of Work.	Presidency and Province.	Official Years ended 31st March				
		1878.	1879.	1870.	1881.	1882.
		Tens of Rupees.				
Military Works	India	809,685	856,564	661,934	639,864	714,689
	Bengal	4,266	4,520	3,334	4,376	14,420
	Assam	7,267	6,935	6,811	9,258	21,989
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	10,573	2,324	3,293	6,082	2,776
	Punjab	22,362	44,774	102,736	36,252	63,712
	Central Provinces	45,435	34,899	22,271	27,809	30,867
	Burma	29,339	27,448	33,814	49,376	50,511
	Madras	70,334	60,362	38,760	52,621	49,044
	Bombay	154,622	152,767	93,354	143,530	122,538
	Total India	1,153,933	1,190,593	966,307	969,168	1,070,546
	England	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,153,933	1,190,593	966,307	969,168	1,070,546
Civil Works	India	175,715	127,261	135,474	115,106	210,003
	Bengal	591,840	715,374	753,197	923,718	1,121,016
	Assam	99,470	110,362	101,616	109,507	127,208
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	602,161	484,890	366,468	470,300	517,480
	Punjab	310,137	320,409	273,499	298,989	345,453
	Central Provinces	141,178	125,154	101,105	115,594	129,502
	Burma	124,709	131,084	118,870	189,810	336,905
	Madras	618,986	526,859	439,587	570,337	550,392
	Bombay	321,424	491,418	501,419	463,025	523,541
	Total India	2,985,620	3,032,811	2,790,735	3,256,386	3,861,500
	England	96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249	96,018
	Exchange	14,915	20,725	28,338	17,882	19,809
	Total	3,097,177	3,151,076	2,959,118	3,362,517	3,977,327
Total Buildings and Roads.	India	985,400	983,825	797,408	754,970	924,692
	Bengal	596,106	719,894	756,531	928,094	1,135,436
	Assam	106,737	117,297	108,427	118,765	149,197
	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	612,734	487,214	369,761	476,382	520,256
	Punjab	332,499	365,183	376,235	335,241	409,165
	Central Provinces	186,613	160,053	123,376	143,403	160,369
	Burma	154,098	158,532	152,184	239,186	387,416
	Madras	689,320	587,221	478,347	622,958	599,436
	Bombay	476,046	644,185	594,773	606,555	646,079
	Total India	4,139,553	4,223,404	3,757,042	4,225,554	4,932,046
	England	96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249	96,018
	Exchange	14,915	20,725	28,338	17,882	19,809
	Total	4,251,110	4,341,669	3,925,425	4,331,685	5,047,873
Total Expenditure on Buildings and Roads chargeable—						
	To Imperial Funds	1,536,140	1,554,675	1,425,471	1,375,577	1,602,476
	„ Provincial „	1,454,917	1,613,798	1,459,870	1,743,670	2,053,641
	„ Local „	1,210,053	1,173,196	1,040,084	1,212,438	1,391,756
	Total	4,251,110	4,341,669	3,925,425	4,331,685	5,047,873

ROADS, distinguishing each CLASS of WORK in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE.	CLASS OF WORK.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.						
637,964	704,080	609,398	636,578	686,356	India	Military Works.
32,056	44,062	15,346	2,370	5,393	Bengal	
25,191	19,884	23,065	16,789	17,308	Assam	
700	793	4,697	7,940	10,697	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
29,357	28,991	25,139	18,284	22,977	Punjab	
25,975	24,232	13,866	14,714	14,430	Central Provinces	
36,441	30,070	46,779	47,672	104,868	Burma	
66,031	59,018	61,175	44,501	56,721	Madras	
108,832	106,173	143,939	171,567	140,263	Bombay	
962,547	1,012,303	943,344	960,415	1,059,013	Total India	
1,771	5,825	5,071	6,469	1,908	England	
406	1,331	1,232	2,036	717	Exchange	
964,724	1,019,459	949,647	968,920	1,061,638	Total	
253,333	239,528	269,642	153,509	252,971	India	Civil Works.
1,171,691	986,071	785,312	719,756	819,189	Bengal	
142,396	156,148	158,407	124,011	166,235	Assam	
533,584	630,562	589,814	572,761	566,100	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
394,851	369,607	397,241	389,384	427,445	Punjab	
137,383	136,730	172,602	152,187	162,500	Central Provinces	
382,784	352,033	251,380	164,456	313,453	Burma	
613,589	1,200,295	698,538	594,454	603,371	Madras	
635,893	614,049	654,284	551,336	710,412	Bombay	
4,265,454	4,685,023	3,977,220	3,421,854	4,021,676	Total India	
82,238	86,515	66,300	71,877	86,081	England	
18,865	19,770	16,110	22,625	32,372	Exchange	
4,366,557	4,791,308	4,059,630	3,516,356	4,140,129	Total	
891,297	943,608	879,040	790,087	939,327	India	Total Buildings and Works.
1,203,747	1,030,133	800,658	722,126	824,582	Bengal	
167,587	176,032	181,412	140,800	133,543	Assam	
534,284	631,355	594,511	580,701	576,797	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	
424,208	393,598	422,380	407,668	450,422	Punjab	
163,358	160,962	186,468	166,901	176,936	Central Provinces	
419,225	382,103	298,159	212,128	418,321	Burma	
679,570	1,259,313	759,713	638,955	660,092	Madras	
744,725	720,222	798,223	722,903	850,675	Bombay	
5,228,001	5,697,326	4,920,564	4,382,269	5,030,689	Total India	
84,009	92,340	71,371	78,346	87,989	England	
19,271	21,101	17,342	24,661	33,089	Exchange	
5,331,281	5,810,767	5,009,277	4,485,276	5,201,767	Total	
					Total Expenditure on Buildings and Roads chargeable—	
1,568,296	2,131,104	1,497,226	1,413,874	1,794,763	To Imperial Funds.	
2,302,398	2,125,906	2,001,168	1,708,305	1,982,497	„ Provincial „	
1,460,587	1,553,757	1,510,883	1,363,097	1,424,507	„ Local „	
5,331,281	5,810,767	5,009,277	4,485,276	5,201,767	Total.	

No. 67.—Details of Expenditure in India and in England on Railway Revenue Work, and whether paid from Imperial, Provincial, or Local Funds working up to the Total

(N.B.—The figures shown against Imperial include

Official Years ended 31st March.	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Railway Revenue Account.									
		State Railways.				Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidized Companies.		Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.
		Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on deposited Capital by Companies.	Surplus profits, Land and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.		
1878	Imperial	366,784	703,753	—	—	866,029	5,372,238	—	—	10,327	7,319,131
	Provincial	62,950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,799	74,749
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	429,734	703,753	—	—	866,029	5,372,238	—	—	22,126	7,393,880
1879	Imperial	520,694	700,168	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—	13,475	7,908,798
	Provincial	227,054	160,507	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,948	422,509
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	747,748	860,675	—	—	971,563	5,702,898	—	—	48,423	8,331,307
1880	Imperial	1,173,029	872,648	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—	23,970	8,448,745
	Provincial	277,043	197,981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—4,287	470,737
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,450,072	1,070,629	—	—	711,223	5,667,875	—	—	19,683	8,919,482
1881	Imperial	2,947,242	1,441,954	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—	51,006	9,972,043
	Provincial	281,018	219,623	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,702	507,343
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,228,260	1,661,577	1,194,571	—	415,858	3,921,412	—	—	57,708	10,479,386
1882	Imperial	2,999,107	1,666,258	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188	44,602	10,576,908
	Provincial	366,037	220,864	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,258	594,159
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,365,144	1,887,122	1,495,145	—	408,076	3,945,306	13,226	5,188	51,860	11,171,067

ACCOUNT, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, distinguishing each CLASS of in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees, and in Statements No. 64 to 66.

charges in England and the Exchange thereon.)

IRRIGATION.					BUILDINGS AND ROADS.			EXPENDITURE CHARGEABLE TO FUNDS.	Official Years ended 31st March
Major Works.		Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		
Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.								
186,918	621,822	58,049	694,691	1,561,480	1,153,933	432,207	1,586,140	Imperial -	1878
183,948	—	—	60,734	244,682	—	1,454,917	1,454,917	Provincial -	
—	—	—	2,334	2,334	—	1,210,053	1,210,053	Local -	
370,866	621,822	58,049	757,759	1,808,496	1,153,933	3,097,177	4,251,110	Total.	
184,716	179,965	61,188	507,250	933,119	1,163,145	391,530	1,554,675	Imperial -	1879
196,861	476,473	—	122,708	796,042	27,448	1,586,350	1,613,798	Provincial -	
—	—	—	1,480	1,480	—	1,173,196	1,173,196	Local -	
381,577	656,438	61,188	731,438	1,730,641	1,190,593	3,151,076	4,341,669	Total.	
186,325	210,045	60,569	483,712	940,651	932,493	492,978	1,425,471	Imperial -	1880
228,301	476,668	—	184,219	889,188	33,814	1,426,056	1,459,870	Provincial -	
—	—	—	1,212	1,212	—	1,040,084	1,040,084	Local -	
414,626	686,713	60,569	669,143	1,831,051	966,307	2,959,118	3,925,425	Total.	
183,077	212,056	60,666	444,295	900,094	919,792	455,785	1,375,577	Imperial -	1881
242,422	501,990	—	262,665	1,007,077	49,376	1,694,294	1,743,670	Provincial -	
—	—	—	3,214	3,214	—	1,212,438	1,212,438	Local -	
425,499	714,046	60,666	710,174	1,910,385	969,168	3,362,517	4,331,685	Total.	
180,696	289,764	60,808	425,910	957,168	1,020,035	582,441	1,602,476	Imperial -	1882
274,979	452,109	—	359,751	1,086,839	50,511	2,003,130	2,053,641	Provincial -	
—	—	—	4,349	4,349	—	1,391,756	1,391,756	Local -	
455,675	741,863	60,808	790,010	2,048,356	1,070,546	3,977,327	5 047, 873	Total.	

No. 67 (*cont.*)—Details of Expenditure in India and in England, on Railway of Work, and whether paid from Imperial, Provincial, or Local Funds working up to the Totals in

(N.B.—The figures shown against Imperial include

Official Year's ended 31st March	Expenditure chargeable to Funds.	Railway Revenue Account.									
		State Railways.				Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidized Companies.		Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.
		Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus profits, Land and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.		
1883	Imperial	3,374,168	1,791,509	1,495,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	24,932	16,807	37,417	11,409,526
	Provincial	394,146	257,580	—	—	—	—	1,060	—	216,578	869,364
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,768,314	2,049,089	1,495,846	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	25,992	16,807	253,995	12,278,890
1884	Imperial	3,430,713	1,864,971	1,478,043	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	47,616	34,154	69,341	11,694,752
	Provincial	459,409	302,697	—	—	—	—	6,957	—	*-198,746*	570,317
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154	*-129,405*	12,265,069
1885	Imperial	3,596,582	2,056,140	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	27,729	45,239	80,797	11,963,437
	Provincial	616,314	340,976	—	—	—	—	11,822	—	16,757	985,869
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239	97,554	12,949,306
1886	Imperial	4,212,521	2,282,230	1,740,798	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	27,276	—	91,235	13,320,283
	Provincial	689,571	381,055	—	—	—	—	16,849	—	8,039	1,095,514
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	4,902,092	2,663,285	1,740,798	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	44,125	—	99,274	14,415,797
1887	Imperial	4,554,385	2,805,665	2,308,625	473,206	600,833	3,721,864	30,680	—	81,270	14,576,528
	Provincial	665,504	396,703	—	—	—	—	14,563	—	13,129	1,089,899
	Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	5,219,889	3,202,368	2,308,625	473,206	600,833	3,721,864	45,243	—	94,399	15,666,427

REVENUE ACCOUNT, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, distinguishing each CLASS in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees, and Statements No. 64 to 66—*continued.*

charges in England and the Exchange thereon.)

IRRIGATION.					BUILDINGS AND ROADS.			EXPENDITURE CHARGEABLE TO FUNDS.	Official Years ended 31st March
Major Works.		Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		
Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.								
199,344	357,120	30,691	508,861	1,096,016	964,413	603,883	1,568,296	Imperial -	1883
302,639	458,656	—	391,111	1,152,406	311	2,302,087	2,302,398	Provincial -	
—	—	—	1,433	1,433	—	1,460,587	1,460,587	Local - -	
501,983	815,776	30,691	901,405	2,249,855	964,724	4,366,557	5,331,281	Total.	
213,535	430,484	—	515,815	1,159,834	1,019,459	1,111,645	2,131,104	Imperial -	1884
301,312	463,181	—	232,831	997,324	—	2,125,906	2,125,906	Provincial -	
—	—	—	2,621	2,621	—	1,553,757	1,553,757	Local - -	
514,847	893,665	—	751,267	2,159,779	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767	Total.	
233,313	461,452	—	523,064	1,217,829	949,647	547,579	1,497,226	Imperial -	1885
338,467	470,552	—	220,490	1,029,509	—	2,001,168	2,001,168	Provincial -	
—	—	—	1,646	1,646	—	1,510,883	1,510,883	Local - -	
571,780	932,004	—	745,200	2,248,984	949,647	4,059,630	5,009,277	Total.	
266,014	486,558	—	513,061	1,265,633	968,920	444,954	1,413,874	Imperial -	1886
327,136	478,289	—	229,584	1,035,009	—	1,708,305	1,708,305	Provincial -	
—	—	—	3,105	3,105	—	1,363,097	1,363,097	Local - -	
593,150	964,847	—	745,750	2,303,747	968,920	3,516,356	4,485,276	Total.	
279,893	506,574	—	533,209	1,319,676	1,061,638	733,125	1,794,763	Imperial -	1887
346,880	486,017	—	154,388	987,285	—	1,982,497	1,982,497	Provincial -	
—	—	—	3,693	3,693	—	1,424,507	1,424,507	Local - -	
626,773	992,591	—	691,290	2,310,654	1,061,638	4,140,129	5,201,767	Total.	

No. 68.—Capital Expenditure in India on Railways and Irri-

Nature of Works.	Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1882.	Official Years ended 31st March	
		1883.	1884.
		Tens of Rupees.	
State Railways.			
East Indian	11,190,859	628,530	743,617
Eastern Bengal	—	—	55,942
India, General.			
Bhopal	76,057	55,000	—
Rajputana-Malwa System	8,080,787	334,536	359,569
Holkar	1,281,172	7,495	3,838
Sindia	894,113	16,264	4,007
Storekeeper for State Railways	177,100	*—46,013*	*—74,483*
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated	104,672	*—104 358*	74,748
Assam.			
Jorhat	7,548	1,227	10,606
Cheerapoonjee Mountain	—	1,602	6,018
Central Provinces.			
Nagpur and Chhattisgarh	859,260	112,741	55,278
Wardha Coal	602,978	18,453	35,543
Umaria Colliery	—	—	—
Burma.			
Burma Railways	1,571,340	454,118	414,499
Bengal.			
Nalhati	34,322	*—454*	2,605
Northern Bengal	2,187,183	50,715	85,647
Calcutta and South-eastern	781,525	119,833	31,898
Tirhoot, including extensions	902,826	332,793	51,390
Muzafferpore-Hajipore	2,007	3,874	177,009
Patna and Gya	403,203	*—1,576*	*—9,534*
Patna-Bareich	7,302	*—7,602*	—
Banaghat-Bhagwangola	6,601	1,250	18,561
Dacca	8,754	39,061	257,016
Assam-Behar — Tirhoot Section	—	—	14,755
Assam-Behar Section	6,093	5,404	28,667
Nagpur-Bengal	6,542	14,348	9,699
Kawnia-Dhurla, Bengal	83,248	2,364	4,997
North-western Provinces.			
Gazipore and Dildarnagar	67,999	4,202	270
Cawnpore-Achnera	513,056	6,708	485,039
Bareilly-Pilibhit	5,335	15,897	78,812
Cawnpore-Kalpi-Jhansi	—	—	—
Jhansi-Manickpur Railway	1,387	7,235	109,822
Bilaspur-Etawah Railway	—	2,314	7,893
Katni-Umaria Section, Bilaspur-Etawah Railway	—	—	—
Lucknow, Seetapur, and Kheri	4,200	—	2,284
Carried over	29,867,769	2,075,961	3,046,012

GATION WORKS during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March			Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1887.	Nature of Works.
1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.				
				State Railways.
621,150	792,509	161,783	14,138,448	East Indian.
2,248,171	779,227	175,606	3,258,946	Eastern Bengal.
				India, General.
—	—	—	131,057	Bhopal.
168,951	130,187	52,337	9,126,367	Rajputana-Malwa System.
3,150	4,603	−4,547	1,295,711	Holkar.
946	4,819	637	920,786	Sindia.
−4,803	78,644	−16,010	114,430	Storekeeper for State Railways.
228,745	254,204	−295,639	262,372	Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.
				Assam.
27,837	6,197	10,252	63,667	Jorhat.
21,011	23,982	11,567	64,180	Cheerapoonjee Mountain.
				Central Provinces.
69,991	45,346	67,639	1,210,255	Nagpur and Chhattisgarh.
21,053	20,049	27,323	725,399	Wardha Coal.
9,383	16,216	33,264	58,863	Umaria Colliery.
				Burma.
305,000	108,745	240,614	3,094,316	Burma Railways.
				Bengal.
−630	−354	−1,084	34,405	Nalhati.
−75,643	29,289	1,813	2,279,034	Northern Bengal.
*−933,256	—	—	—	Calcutta and South-eastern.
47,925	−49,035	27,040	1,554,110	Tirhoot, including extensions.
58,281				Muzafferpore-Hajipore.
17,698	8,381	5,900	424,072	Patna and Gya.
—	—	—	—	Patna-Baraich.
2,877	76	810	30,175	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
215,060	111,765	29,216	660,872	Dacca.
89,682	196,566	77,486	378,489	Assam-Behar Tirhoot Section.
190,701	237,898	165,519	654,282	Assam-Behar Section.
77,675	54,888	6,549	169,701	Nagpur-Bengal.
3,310	2,158	336	96,413	Kawnia-Dhurla, Bengal.
				North-western Provinces.
−1,758	−402	−6	70,305	Gazipore and Dildarnagar.
101,484	78,886	−26,940	1,158,233	Cawnpore-Achnera.
42,280	6,783	1,135	150,192	Bareilly-Pilibhit.
155,631	−155,631	—	—	Cawnpore-Kalpi-Jhansi.
195,788	−314,232	—	—	Jhansi-Manickpur Railway.
8,391	−510	−146	17,942	Bilaspur Etawah Railway.
96,108	293,130	85,349	474,587	Katni-Umaria Section, Bilaspur-Etawah Railway.
38,518	99,718	160,922	305,642	Lucknow, Seetapur, and Kheri.
4,050,732	2,864,052	1,343,097	43,247,623	Carried over.

* Merged in the accounts of the Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 68 (*cont.*)—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE in INDIA on RAILWAYS and IRRI-

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1882.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March	
		1883.	1884.
		Tens of Rupees.	
Brought forward	29,867,769	2,075,961	3,046,012
STATE RAILWAYS—(*continued*).			
Punjab.			
Bolan, Lowar Ghat	—	—	—
North-western: Punjab Northern, Southern Section	4,604,149	54,841	104,026
North-western: Indus Valley	6,934,091	166,047	199,122
North-western: Punjab Northern, Northern Section	2,586,257	314,358	—85,450
North-western: Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section	1,325,043	25,292	108,670
Amritsar-Pathancote	23,179	136,747	261,934
Rewari-Ferozepore	208,901	185,985	535,395
Sindh-Sagar, Eastern Section	—	—	—
Sindh-Sagur, Western Section	—	—	—
Ferozepore (Sutlej) Bridge and Tramway	—	—	—
Sindh-Pishin, Northern Section	21,988	393	129,164
Sindh-Pishin, Bostan-Gulistan Section	—	—	—
Sindh-Pishin, Durwaza-Quetta Section	—	—	—
Kandahar, Reserve	—	—	—
Bombay.			
Dhond and Manmad	1,060,032	5,677	15,215
South Mahratta	389,284	—314,465	—22,112
Western Deccan	—	3,536	—3,536
Madras.			
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	27,409
Cuddapah-Nellore Railway Kadiri Extension Survey	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	2,096	91,637
Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindupur Extension Survey	—	—	—
Damalcherra-Vellupuram Survey	—	—	—
Vizagapatam-Raipur	1,589	4,426	11,628
Total State Railways	47,022,282	2,710,894	4,419,114
Irrigation.			
In India	—	—	—
Bengal	5,287,453	85,846	171,742
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	5,971,876	214,004	235,918
Punjab	4,095,462	249,472	271,702
Madras	1,861,875	2,274,175	183,065
Bombay	1,118,690	126,920	105,061
Sindh	566,734	43,812	43,309
Outlay in India	18,902,090	2,994,229	1,010,797
Outlay in England (in Sterling)	94	—	—
Total Irrigation	18,902,184	2,994,220	1,010,797
GRAND TOTAL	65,924,466	5,705,123	5,429,911

GATION WORKS during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—*continued.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March			Total Capital Outlay to end of 31st March 1884.	NATURE OF WORKS.
1885.	1886.	1887.		
Tens of Rupees.				
4,050,732	2,864,052	1,343,097	43,247,623	Brought forward.
				STATE RAILWAYS—(*continued*).
				Punjab.
—	251,533	6,439	257,972	Bolan, Lowar Ghat.
65,213	374,501	466,073	17,480,115	North-western — Punjab Northern, Southern Section.
291,903				Indus Valley.
-8,159				North-western — Punjab Northern, Northern Section.
-45,862				North-western — Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section.
88,362	518	87	530,827	Amritsar-Pathancote.
294,436	44,370	5,195	1,274,282	Rewari-Ferozepore.
21,266	107,098	42,609	170,973	Sindh-Sagar, Eastern Section.
18,020	656,205	1,029,103	1,703,328	Sindh-Sagar, Western Section.
24,584	163,878	270,947	459,409	Ferozepore (Sutlej) Bridge and Tramway.
695,970	1,684,851	1,451,818	3,984,184	Sindh-Pishin, Northern Section.
—	12,805	375,888	388,693	Sindh-Pishin, Bostan-Gulistan Section.
—	47,393	193,061	240,454	Sindh-Pishin, Durwaza-Quetta Section.
—	230,038	99,078	329,116	Kandahar-Reserve.
				Bombay.
11,029	196	2,078	1,094,227	Dhond and Manmad.
—	—	—	52,707	South Mahratta.
—	—	—	—	Western Deccan.
				Madras.
150,333	158,680	204,389	540,811	Cuddapah-Nellore.
5,208	8,489	2,647	16,344	Cuddapah-Nellore Railway, Kadiri Extension Survey.
375,272	408,538	355,790	1,233,333	Bellary-Kistna.
3,452	—	50	3,502	Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindupur Extension Survey.
2,236	6,783	5,130	14,149	Damalchera-Vellupuram Survey.
6,861	—	—	24,504	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
6,050,856	7,019,928	5,853,479	73,076,553	Total State Railways.
				IRRIGATION.
—	—	6,968	6,968	In India.
159,803	72,049	66,036	5,842,929	Bengal.
192,190	148,050	182,768	6,944,806	N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.
262,927	220,743	203,209	5,303,515	Punjab.
183,356	185,840	134,798	4,833,109	Madras.
92,076	89,883	47,572	1,580,202	Bombay.
63,155	44,245	23,484	784,739	Sindh.
953,507	760,810	664,835	25,286,268	Outlay in India.
—	—	—	94	Outlay in England (in sterling).
953,507	760,810	664,835	25,286,362	Total Irrigation.
7,004,363	7,780,738	6,518,314	98,362,915	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 69.—Operations of the District and Railway Banks only in British India from the date of their first establishment.

Official Years ended 31st March	Number of Accounts.	Balance of Deposits.	Amount deposited during each Year.	Amount withdrawn during each Year.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1871 - - -	1,064	1,48,912	1,84,433	36,815
1872 - - -	2,374	4,12,388	4,75,551	2,21,539
1873 - - -	3,746	7,65,559	7,12,073	3,85,400
1874 - - -	5,427	11,80,750	9,63,189	5,32,662
1875 - - -	7,065	16,66,856	12,21,617	7,86,395
1876 - - -	8,932	21,21,309	13,61,064	9,74,431
1877 - - -	10,593	24,74,430	14,51,004	11,80,620
1878 - - -	12,254	28,43,462	15,69,591	12,96,404
1879 - - -	13,040	32,87,537	17,41,591	14,06,686
1880 - - -	15,550	44,59,188	26,79,010	16,41,475
1881 - - -	23,697	75,34,309	68,65,253	40,52,428
1882 - - -	28,211	79,74,044	43,62,008	41,97,516
1883 - - -	28,928	82,73,039	39,25,831	39,13,829
1884 - - -	29,286	84,98,181	37,96,575	38,71,990
1885 - - -	32,667	90,51,943	Information not given.	
1886* - - -	22,256	47,70,582	Do.	
1887 - - -	12,168	18,83,905	13,26,000	12,55,000

* District Banks were abolished at the close of the year 1885-86.

No. 70.—Operations of the Government Banks in British India, showing the Number of Depositors or Accounts (Native and European respectively) with the Amount of the Interest earned during each Year, and the Balance at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total Native and European or Eurasian Depositors, &c.		
		No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance.
					PRESIDENCY BANKS.					
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1882	3	50,198	6,00,135	1,66,93,897	18,258	2,22,426	62,04,471	68,456	8,22,561	2,28,98,368
1883	3	50,670	6,15,223	1,76,14,635	16,194	2,10,055	59,74,700	66,864	8,25,278	2,35,89,335
1884	3	52,930	6,36,493	1,71,11,302	16,390	2,05,967	56,92,778	69,320	8,42,460	2,28,04,080
1885	3	55,291	6,25,054	1,73,92,266	16,380	2,00,815	56,27,788	71,671	8,25,869	2,30,20,054
1886	3	54,303	5,91,314	1,63,25,990	15,797	1,95,592	54,60,197	70,100	7,86,816	2,17,86,187
1887	3	30,548	2,74,087	75,86,897	11,020	1,39,708	39,23,578	41,568	4,13,795	1,15,10,475
					DISTRICT BANKS.*					
1882	179	17,941	1,87,688	56,33,726	3,939	73,366	18,27,486	21,880	2,61,054	74,61,212
1883	179	17,934	1,97,943	57,06,490	4,038	68,070	18,41,178	21,972	2,66,013	75,47,668
1884	180	19,014	2,03,945	57,36,380	3,647	65,926	17,41,402	22,661	2,69,871	74,77,782
1885	180	19,745	2,10,479	60,42,597	3,950	61,105	16,35,708	23,695	2,71,584	77,28,305
1886	180	9,145	1,06,542	25,24,219	1,473	21,508	4,02,328	10,618	1,28,050	29,26,547
1887	1	168	—	1,423	—	—	—	168	—	1,423
					RAILWAY BANKS.					
1882	14	3,495	6,815	2,65,194	2,836	7,376	2,47,638	6,331	14,191	5,12,832
1883	11	4,879	9,915	3,30,699	2,077	11,567	3,94,671	6,956	21,482	7,25,370
1884	11	4,940	13,604	4,68,798	1,685	17,084	5,51,601	6,625	30,688	10,20,399
1885	12	6,387	20,487	6,51,796	2,585	20,771	6,71,842	8,972	41,258	13,23,638
1886	13	8,826	30,867	9,68,762	2,812	26,037	8,56,409	11,638	56,904	18,25,171
1887	12	9,279	30,987	8,91,442	2,889	31,836	9,83,078	12,168	62,823	18,74,520
					POST OFFICE BANKS.					
1884	5199	76,438	1,59,615	62,41,388	8,410	27,602	12,73,067	84,848	1,87,217	75,14,455
1885	5499	109,244	3,11,545	1,11,07,169	13,355	63,662	23,34,741	122,599	3,75,207	1,34,41,910
1886	5833	134,796	5,49,331	1,81,27,337	20,213	1,34,930	44,18,554	155,009	6,84,261	2,25,45,891
1887	6048	190,227	11,54,979	3,51,49,770	28,783	2,59,665	73,69,575	219,010	14,14,644	4,25,19,345
					MILITARY BANKS.					
1882	165	—	—	—	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047	18,161	1,31,076	19,04,047
1883	156	—	—	—	13,557	68,969	17,00,099	13,557	68,969	17,00,099
1884	160	—	—	—	20,447	70,575	14,30,159	20,447	70,575	14,30,159
1885	165	—	—	—	16,100	66,454	14,65,806	16,100	66,454	14,65,806
1886	168	—	—	—	15,518	57,058	13,86,897	15,518	57,058	13,86,897
1887	166	—	—	—	16,151	58,039	14,09,542	16,151	58,039	14,09,542
					TOTAL.					
1882	361	71,634	7,94,638	2,25,92,817	43,194	4,34,244	1,61,83,642	114,828	12,28,882	3,27,76,459
1883	349	79,921	8,23,081	2,36,51,824	35,866	3,58,661	99,10,648	109,349	11,81,742	3,35,62,471
1884	5,553	153,322	10,13,657	2,95,57,868	50,579	3,87,154	1,06,89,007	203,901	14,00,811	4,02,46,875
1885	5,859	190,667	11,67,565	3,51,93,828	52,370	4,12,807	1,17,85,885	243,037	15,80,372	4,69,79,713
1886	6,197	207,070	12,78,054	3,79,46,308	55,813	4,35,035	1,25,24,385	262,883	17,13,089	5,04,70,693
1887	6,230	230,222	14,60,053	4,36,29,532	58,843	4,89,248	1,36,85,776	289,065	19,49,301	5,73,15,305

* District Banks were abolished at the close of the year 1885-86, the business being taken over by the Post Office Banks.

No. 71.—Detailed Statement of the Working of the Presidency Banks in British India during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, as set forth in preceding Table.

—	Provinces.	Presidency Banks.														
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	8,332	8,329	8,388	8,078	7,775	67,812	64,230	57,537	55,559	53,708	19,65,649	16,65,173	16,00,469	15,62,792	14,97,481
	Madras	8,524	8,098	8,220	7,559	2,310	66,089	64,630	62,801	60,482	13,490	19,54,292	18,87,848	18,73,893	17,56,499	3,88,320
	Bombay	33,814	36,503	38,683	38,666	20,463	4,81,322	5,07,583	5,04,716	475,273	2,06,889	1,36,94,694	1,35,58,281	1,39,17,904	1,30,06,699	57,01,096
	Total	50,670	52,930	55,291	54,303	30,548	6,15,223	6,36,493	6,25,054	5,91,314	2,74,087	1,76,14,635	1,71,11,302	1,73,92,266	1,63,25,990	75,86,897
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	Calcutta	3,518	3,583	3,628	3,468	3,380	47,306	45,598	45,898	42,955	41,835	13,59,019	12,78,748	12,75,265	12,39,445	11,78,484
	Madras	3,345	3,190	2,900	2,567	1,403	32,188	31,058	29,764	28,452	13,581	9,34,184	8,92,826	8,41,960	8,17,749	3,85,216
	Bombay	9,331	9,617	9,852	9,762	6,237	1,30,561	1,29,401	1,27,153	24,095	84,292	36,81,497	35,21,204	35,10,563	34,03,003	23,59,878
	Total	16,194	16,390	16,380	15,797	11,020	2,10,055	2,05,967	2,00,815	1,95,502	1,39,708	59,74,700	56,92,778	56,27,788	54,60,197	39,23,578
Total.	Calcutta	11,850	11,912	12,016	11,546	11,155	1,15,118	1,09,738	1,01,435	98,514	95,543	33,24,668	29,43,921	28,75,734	28,02,237	26,75,965
	Madras	11,869	11,288	11,120	10,126	3,713	98,277	95,738	92,565	88,934	27,071	28,88,476	27,80,674	27,15,853	25,74,248	7,73,536
	Bombay	43,145	46,120	48,535	48,428	26,700	6,11,883	6,36,984	6,31,869	5,99,368	2,91,181	1,73,76,191	1,70,79,485	1,74,28,467	1,64,09,702	80,60,974
Grand Total		66,864	69,320	71,671	70,100	41,568	8,25,278	8,42,460	8,25,869	7,86,816	4,63,795	2,35,89,335	2,28,04,080	2,30,20,054	2,17,86,187	1,15,10,475

No. 71 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of the DISTRICT BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

—	Provinces.	District Banks.*														
		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at the close of each Year ended 31st March.				
		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	India	1,974	2,377	2,779	2,403	—	11,748	13,764	14,437	10,673	—	2,96,624	3,69,607	3,77,614	2,96,987	—
	Bengal	7,565	8,033	8,021	3,592	168	82,727	84,977	83,076	44,452	—	23,30,460	23,96,201	23,52,251	10,24,882	1,423
	Assam	1,119	1,074	1,198	383	—	10,576	10,730	12,159	5,443	—	2,93,120	3,07,448	2,95,998	1,03,723	—
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	4,132	4,237	4,303	905	—	44,769	47,757	50,976	16,755	—	13,18,380	12,99,203	13,33,990	4,30,069	—
	Punjab	1,577	1,650	1,702	1,011	—	26,035	26,206	28,604	15,429	—	7,49,751	7,59,798	7,57,058	3,80,151	—
	Central Provinces	771	851	1,056	551	—	13,122	12,084	13,625	9,752	—	3,75,308	3,76,947	3,84,966	2,15,883	—
	Burma	443	437	434	218	—	3,508	3,489	3,703	2,307	—	1,20,881	1,20,216	1,02,033	30,698	—
	Berar	353	355	252	82	—	5,458	4,988	3,899	1,726	—	1,49,202	77,070	1,32,470	41,826	—
	Total	17,934	19,014	19,745	9,145	168	1,97,943	2,03,945	2,10,479	1,06,542	—	56,33,726	57,06,490	57,36,380	25,24,219	1,423
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	India	358	367	359	190	—	5,910	5,690	6,150	2,532	—	1,59,265	1,80,652	1,71,390	45,752	—
	Bengal	798	522	981	348	—	10,318	10,656	12,680	3,157	—	3,11,348	2,87,107	3,50,427	64,392	—
	Assam	186	190	159	74	—	3,040	2,388	1,902	512	—	61,539	65,149	53,747	8,651	—
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,004	972	897	300	—	19,361	16,763	15,247	6,221	—	4,70,813	4,72,450	4,29,878	68,116	—
	Punjab	733	663	640	215	—	14,599	12,360	10,118	5,098	—	3,67,420	3,16,325	3,07,884	97,993	—
	Central Provinces	353	329	282	190	—	6,828	9,814	7,138	2,130	—	1,83,320	1,94,795	1,43,554	62,926	—
	Burma	505	505	466	137	—	5,858	5,482	4,424	1,382	—	1,43,140	1,44,524	1,29,419	40,662	—
	Berar	101	99	166	19	—	2,156	2,773	3,446	476	—	1,44,333	80,400	99,409	13,836	—
	Total	4,038	3,647	3,950	1,473	—	68,070	65,926	61,105	21,508	—	18,41,178	17,41,402	16,85,708	4,02,328	—
Total.	India	2,332	2,744	3,138	2,593	—	17,658	19,454	20,587	13,210	—	5,28,872	5,58,266	6,13,333	3,42,739	—
	Bengal	8,363	8,555	9,002	3,940	168	93,045	95,633	95,756	47,609	—	27,07,549	26,39,358	27,11,753	10,89,274	1,423
	Assam	1,305	1,264	1,357	457	—	13,616	13,118	14,061	5,955	—	3,68,987	3,61,147	4,05,976	1,12,374	—
	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	5,136	5,209	5,200	1,205	—	64,130	64,520	66,223	22,976	—	17,70,016	18,06,440	18,73,725	4,98,185	—
	Punjab	2,310	2,313	2,342	1,226	—	40,634	38,566	38,722	20,527	—	11,27,218	10,73,383	11,07,993	4,78,144	—
	Central Provinces	1,124	1,180	1,338	741	—	19,950	21,898	20,763	11,882	—	5,60,267	5,79,761	5,82,503	2,78,809	—
	Burma	948	642	900	355	—	9,366	8,971	8,127	3,689	—	2,63,356	2,46,557	2,25,599	71,360	—
	Berar	454	454	418	101	—	7,614	7,711	7,345	2,202	—	2,21,403	2,12,870	2,07,423	55,662	—
	Grand Total	21,972	22,661	23,695	10,618	168	2,66,013	2,69,871	2,71,584	1,28,050	—	75,47,668	74,77,782	77,28,305	29,26,547	1,423

* District Banks were abolished at the close of the year 1885-86, the business being taken over by the Post Office Banks.

No. 71 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of RAILWAY and POST OFFICE BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

	Railway Banks.														
	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	4,879	4,940	6,387	8,826	9,279	9,915	13,604	20,487	30,867	30,987	3,30,699	4,68,798	6,51,796	9,68,762	8,91,442
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	2,077	1,685	2,585	2,812	2,889	11,567	17,084	20,771	26,037	31,836	3,94,671	5,51,601	6,71,842	8,56,409	9,83,078
Total Railway Banks -	6,956	6,625	8,972	11,638	12,168	21,482	30,688	41,258	56,904	62,823	7,25,370	10,20,399	13,23,638	18,25,171	18,74,520
	Post Office Banks.														
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	—	76,438	109,244	134,796	190,227	—	1,59,615	3,11,545	5,49,331	11,54,979	—	62,41,388	1,11,07,169	1,81,27,337	3,51,49,770
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	—	8,410	13,355	20,213	28,783	—	27,602	63,662	1,34,930	2,59,665	—	12,73,067	23,34,741	44,18,554	73,69,575
Total Post Office Banks -	—	84,848	122,599	155,009	219,010	—	1,87,217	3,75,207	6,84,261	14,14,644	—	75,14,455	1,34,41,910	2,25,45,891	4,25,19,345

No. 71 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of the WORKING of MILITARY BANKS in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years—(*continued*).

	Military Banks.														
	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each year.					Balance at the close of each year ended 31st March.				
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions. Bengal	8,214	15,672	12,257	11,747	12,591	42,183	47,351	44,285	35,717	35,005	10,19,465	8,71,080	8,86,170	8,25,458	8,99,768
Madras	2,714	2,815	2,022	2,121	2,091	13,350	12,941	10,882	10,149	11,776	3,23,692	2,70,244	2,79,434	2,82,897	2,90,949
Bombay	2,629	1,960	1,821	1,650	1,469	13,436	10,283	11,287	11,192	11,258	3,56,942	2,88,835	3,00,202	2,78,542	2,18,825
Total	13,557	20,447	16,100	15,518	16,151	68,969	70,575	66,454	57,058	58,039	17,00,099	14,30,159	14,65,806	13,86,897	14,09,542
	Grand Total of all Banks open to the Public.														
Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.	73,483	153,322	190,667	207,070	230,222	8,23,081	10,13,657	11,67,565	12,78,054	14,60,053	2,36,51,824	2,95,57,868	3,51,93,828	3,79,46,308	4,36,29,532
European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.	35,866	50,579	52,370	55,813	58,843	3,58,661	3,87,154	4,12,807	4,35,035	4,89,248	99,10,648	1,06,89,007	1,17,85,885	1,25,24,385	1,36,85,773
Grand Total	109,349	203,901	243,037	262,883	289,065	11,81,742	14,00,811	15,80,372	17,13,089	19,49,301	3,35,62,472	4,02,46,875	4,69,79,713	5,04,70,693	5,73,15,305

No. 72.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population in Decimals of ten Rupees.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
India	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	0·68	0·81	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	0·67	0·84	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	0·70	0·83	48,149
	1882	282,081	10,985	8,253	19,238	0·38	0·68	14,867
	1883	118,590	14,408	8,233	22,641	1·21	1·90	18,252
	1884	118,590	16,259	4,943	21,202	1·37	1·78	23,073
	1885	134,723	17,350	5,577	22,927	1·28	1.70	26,138
	1886	268,205	21,182	7,736	28,918	0·78	1·07	31,703
	1887	268,205	23,626	11,140	34,766	0·88	1·30	34,311
Bengal	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	1·20	1·51	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	1·38	1·69	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,807	516,404	1·23	1·53	510,557
	1882	3,406,700	441,663	162,776	604,439	1·29	1·77	716,356
	1883	3,386,623	450,589	469,848	920,437	1·33	1·71	902,667
	1884	3,382,644	459,638	205,414	665,052	1·35	2·96	717,263
	1885	3,416,822	451,189	127,898	579,087	1·32	1·69	791,504
	1886	3,312,544	460,563	123,381	583,944	1·39	1·76	907,564
	1887	3,312,544	488,022	105,901	593,923	1·47	1·79	834,631
Assam	1879	44,599	4,480	2,542	6,972	0·97	1·56	8,050
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	1·36	2·04	8,997
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	1·16	1·91	9,490
	1882	58,444	4,356	4,434	8,790	0·74	1·50	8,349
	1883	66,225	4,579	6,731	11,310	0·69	1·70	9,733
	1884	69,017	5,024	7,676	12,700	0·72	1·84	13,165
	1885	67,676	5,023	6,370	11,393	0·74	1·68	11,526
	1886	67,696	5,634	6,449	12,083	0·83	1·78	13,103
	1887	67,696	5,115	5,919	11,034	0·76	1·63	12,324
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	0·71	0·87	246,356
	1880	2,894,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	0·70	0·88	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	0·72	0·93	271,513
	1882	3,099,868	196,090	60,635	256,725	0·63	0·82	249,355
	1883	2,849,618	204,092	56,077	260,169	0·71	0·91	261,302
	1884	3,087,719	206,503	60,874	267,377	0·66	0·86	273,729
	1885	3,072,476	195,225	74,896	270,121	0·63	0·88	273,587
	1886	3,175,951	208,915	65,415	269,330	0·64	0·84	273,816
	1887	3,175,951	221,003	63,365	284,368	0·70	0·90	280,099
Punjab	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	0·94	1·11	218,454
	1880	2,053,956	217,335	27,574	244,909	1·05	1·19	230,732
	1881	2,095,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	1·13	1·27	254,138
	1882	2,058,930	226,924	58,708	285,632	1·10	1·36	261,874
	1883	2,118,236	238,466	44,070	282,536	1·12	1·33	298,759
	1884	2,144,379	247,489	58,070	305,559	1·15	1·42	299,016
	1885	2,144,379	237,238	41,205	278,443	1·10	1·29	279,585
	1886	2,141,998	246,998	50,462	297,460	1·15	1·38	294,154
	1887	2,141,998	243,807	83,025	326,832	1·14	1·53	366,453

No. 72 (*cont.*)—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES—(*continued*).

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population in Decimals of ten Rupees.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Central Provinces	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	0·98	1·20	78,10
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	0·91	1·15	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	0·95	1·22	81,633
	1882	697,271	72,015	43,708	115,723	1·02	1·66	101,337
	1883	697,271	79,565	61,042	140,607	1·14	2·01	153,225
	1884	697,271	62,848	30,071	92,927	0·90	1·33	86,226
	1885	697,271	59,744	19,464	79,208	0·85	1·13	88,769
	1886	690,426	60,435	29,373	89,808	0·87	1·30	93,700
	1887	690,426	55,355	27,008	82,363	0·80	1·19	90,089
Burma	1879	266,116	69,038	40,891	109,929	2·59	4·13	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	2·98	4·78	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,098	130,914	212,012	2·86	7·49	131,446
	1882	312,155	51,998	144,022	196,020	1·66	6·27	262,228
	1883	312,355	51,961	123,537	175,498	1·66	5·61	204,055
	1884	318,046	61,682	181,268	242,950	1·93	7·63	224,057
	1885	337,446	62,156	117,167	179,323	1·84	5·31	210,012
	1886	341,683	72,608	121,874	194,482	2·12	5·69	229,300
	1887	341,683	68,496	149,543	218,039	2·00	6·38	239,879
Madras	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	0·88	1·18	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	174,377	58,915	233,292	1·08	1·44	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	1·07	1·41	235,181
	1882	1,721,096	176,217	74,912	251,129	1·02	1·45	245,673
	1883	1,729,818	169,270	94,252	263,522	0·97	1·52	293,273
	1884	1,729,818	161,461	140,012	301,473	0·93	1·74	283,643
	1885	1,729,818	175,276	79,315	254,591	1·01	1·47	302,22
	1886	1,729,818	173,751	76,849	250,600	1·00	1·45	295,720
	1887	1,729,818	181,987	89,570	271,557	1·05	1·57	293,192
Bombay including Sindh	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	1·84	2·25	562,518
	1880	2,433,090	436,720	172,835	609,555	1·79	2·50	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	1·76	2·37	587,319
	1882	2,658,957	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	1·85	4·39	1,251,324
	1883	2,694,132	620,665	387,528	1,008,193	2·30	3·74	1,019,168
	1884	2,673,627	545,331	357,011	902,342	2·04	3·37	917,810
	1885	2,670,563	590,608	112,016	702,624	2·20	2·63	975,059
	1886	2,672,250	621,083	124,483	745,566	2·32	2·79	1,366,254
	1887	2,672,250	680,999	138,979	819,978	2·55	3·07	2,838,085
Total	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	1·13	1·42	1,939,386
	1880	13,853,810	1,673,256	494,982	2,168,238	1·20	1·56	2,097,034
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	1·18	1·57	2,129,426
	1882	14,235,502	1,672,376	1,233,866	2,906,242	1·13	2·03	3,111,363
	1883	13,972,868	1,833,595	1,251,318	3,084,913	1·31	2·20	3,016,184
	1884	14,211,111	1 766,235	1,045,349	2,811,584	1·24	1·97	2,837,982
	1885	14,271,174	1,793,809	583,908	2,377,717	1·25	1·66	2,958,400
	1886	14,400,571	1,866,169	606,022	2,472,191	1·29	1·71	3,505,814
	1887	14,400,571	1,968,410	674,450	2,642,860	1·37	1·84	4,989,063

* Of this 459,919*l.* is for advances.

No. 73.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES of INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March						
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Municipal Taxation:							
Octroi*	737,014	703,627	745,746	725,476	709,503	723,793	771,424
Assessed taxes	118,707	252,366	198,167	192,801	201,143	211,648	210,742
Tax on houses and lands	428,696	441,704	578,102	559,870	580,194	612,644	623,777
Tax on vehicles and animals	83,114						
Tolls and ferries	61,671	274,679	311,580	288,083	302,969	318,084	362,467
Other taxes	255,185						
Total Taxation	1,684,387	1,672,376	1,833,595	1,766,235	1,793,809	1,866,169	1,968,410
Miscellaneous Receipts:							
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	124,247						
Fines	26,845						
Grants in aid	44,074	593,969†	557,871†	559,459†	583,908†	606,022†	674,450†
Payments for services rendered	100,152						
Miscellaneous, including contributions	257,457						
Total	2,237,162	2,266,345	2,391,466	2,325,694	2,377,717	2,472,191	2,642,860
Debt:							
Loans, deposits, and advances	12,375	639,897	693,447	485,890	617,655	1,053,537	2,434,894
Grand Total Income	2,249,537	2,906,242	3,084,913	2,811,584	2,995,372	3,525,728	5,077,754

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 74.—PRINCIPAL HEADS of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March						
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Establishment and collection	235,124	222,820	234,292	242,376	248,373	258,160	271,432
Conservancy and cleansing	354,233	401,465	353,598	358,132	389,752	481,227	480,438
Police and registration of births and deaths, fire, &c.	293,712	279,147	206,349	212,764	185,739	168,468	153,665
Lighting and watering	125,355	145,927	156,383	141,307	234,035	171,474	177,651
Drainage works	64,182	190,388	208,064	195,235	133,339	106,598	112,335
Water works and supply	144,222	262,056	268,390	219,516	261,345	307,093	295,922
Medical and sanitary	108,343	89,133	109,507	118,998	115,925	119,822	127,907
Education, Science and Art, Schools	47,484	51,211	70,752	84,603	92,192	122,702	173,509
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	136,578						
Construction and maintenance of roads	251,429	477,228	637,632	688,728	586,329	545,204	531,122
Miscellaneous	166,151	199,418	154,049	101,960	141,778	205,400	251,117
Interest on debt	128,432	140,574	191,907	178,676	175,015	174,469	193,533
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	74,231	651,996*	562,511	295,637	394,578	845,197	2,220,432
Total Disbursements	2,129,426	3,111,363	3,160,434	2,837,982	2,958,400	3,505,814	4,989,063

* Of this sum 521,040*l.* are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 75.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353	2,081	2,895,603	1,903	2,745,162
British Indian	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,333	1,011	133,865
Native craft -	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784
Foreign - -	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,898	812	470,780	922	575,527	848	565,483	787	494,284	796	537,480	780	559,861
Total -	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672
CLEARED.																				
British -	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613	2,055	2,874,566	1,989	2,888,614
British Indian	1,445	198,985	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141	1,171	146,639	1,122	169,211	1,010	138,215
Native craft -	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,961	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,061	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828
Foreign - -	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	787	449,730	912	592,766	853	596,539	764	513,390	769	534,063	736	542,864
Total -	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,066	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521
Total Entered and Cleared -	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,087	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,368,886	11,715	7,071,884	11,662	7,250,603	10,338	6,649,770	10,562	7,294,589	10,584	7,172,193

No. 76.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,860,186	2,126	2,686,523	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353	2,081	2,895,603	1,903	2,705,162
British Indian	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	1,302	189,197	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,333	1,011	133,865
Native Craft	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	1,514	87,631	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784
Foreign Vessels. American	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,864	42	54,743	38	45,574	37	43,266	18	20,737	29	36,270	23	28,592	31	40,225
Arabian	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,078	331	40,526	349	55,414	364	54,222	318	47,361	270	41,073
Austrian	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	57,978	47	69,366	45	65,706	39	69,319	40	71,302	55	89,502
Belgian	—	—	1	1,618	1	584	3	2,261	11	13,975	1	1,114	5	6,680	1	1,323	—	—	—	—
Chinese	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	1	45	1	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	4	2,139	4	1,777	—	—	2	415	6	1,362
Dutch	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056	3	4,415	19	20,533	46	47,923	66	78,217	49	57,566
French	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038	91	54,731	93	62,578	89	84,732	98	135,062	79	97,003	71	82,339	52	53,802
German	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	57	53,624	63	58,609	125	110,882	87	79,352	77	79,584	103	104,453	132	131,168
Italian	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868	70	71,915	125	116,394	138	139,352	103	120,292	51	69,336	60	79,533	58	93,055
Norwegian	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,865	44	40,842	61	50,193	39	36,259	32	26,217	41	33,369	45	37,198
Portuguese	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	12	830	16	995	21	855	17	927	11	632
Russian	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	9	7,266	5	4,627	2	1,660	1	399	1	1,148
Siamese	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	5	2,491	6	2,711	4	1,069	1	243	3	964
Spanish	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,845	20	11,723	15	7,832	4	1,695	11	6,122	5	2,545
Turkish	10	7,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347	6	5,275	5	4,223	12	5,589	—	—	28	7,283
Other countries.	7	1,094	7	1,053	20	867	22	690	30	1,278	33	1,912	33	1,590	26	2,219	42	4,208	34	2,338
TOTAL	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248	5,864	3,538,878	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672

No. 77.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,558	2,494	2,996,491	2,131	2,680,247	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613	2,055	2,874,566	1,989	2,888,614
British Indian	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,607	1,223	171,992	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639	1,122	169,211	1,010	138,215
Native Craft	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,810	1,585	88,001	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828
Foreign Vessels. American	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,968	36	41,772	36	42,186	26	31,296	23	28,268	22	26,644	21	27,769
Arabian	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194	250	34,121	270	38,775	284	38,519	297	46,979	299	47,993	279	45,351	284	37,754
Austrian	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893	33	44,132	42	54,256	50	68,849	44	64,365	39	67,623	38	66,544	56	93,284
Belgian	—	—	1	1,618	1	935	2	916	5	6,306	2	2,437	7	9,248	1	1,323	—	—	—	—
Chinese	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	—	—	1	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039	6	3,643	2	482	1	777	3	642	6	1,362
Dutch	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	1	1,000	8	5,643	2	3,240	20	21,788	46	47,923	61	71,843	50	57,738
French	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,176	137	75,780	133	78,265	130	106,352	133	151,521	109	115,036	99	94,496	59	53,591
German	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720	113	102,613	91	83,229	79	81,187	97	101,176	134	132,611
Italian	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387	62	65,267	122	114,249	143	142,102	114	128,316	56	74,568	66	85,255	58	90,367
Norwegian	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702	62	57,345	35	30,989	43	37,185	37	30,172	44	35,684
Portuguese	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551	11	1,242	14	1,360	13	1,046	12	1,275	18	2,195	11	855	12	1,056
Russian	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	8	6,246	6	5,648	1	968	1	399	—	—
Siamese	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436	5	2,524	6	2,709	3	774	2	538	3	963
Spanish	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087	6	2,309	9	4,143	16	9,322	19	10,896	6	2,374	10	5,358	3	1,358
Turkish	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529	6	5,040	6	4,818	8	3,464	—	—	18	6,743
Other countries	8	1,144	6	1,008	17	764	24	869	30	1,284	29	1,302	34	1,787	32	1,732	43	4,790	38	2,584
Total	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,390,063	6,282	3,736,638	5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521

No. 78.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1883	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
1884	839	1,405,007	1,091	1,746,785	1,930	3,151,792
1885	726	1,264,105	923	1,553,446	1,649	2,817,551
1886	773	1,336,638	1,039	1,722,003	1,812	3,058,641
1887	726	1,310,269	945	1,636,381	1,671	2,946,650
Total for the 16 Years	9,095	14,134,308	10,647	16,103,148	19,742	30,237,456

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871–72 are not recorded.

No. 79.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived in each of the undermentioned Official Years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 79.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,379	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,491,841	1,044	1,510,047
Austria	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902
Belgium	3	3,389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	38	32,032	5	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628
Germany	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056
Holland	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	1	613	2	2,207
Italy	59	71,082	44	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,697	54	79,437
Norway	2	1,689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444	3	3,161
Sweden	1	653	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,189
Asia:										
Aden	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	78	76,731
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937	264	89,004	262	72,553
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581	169	49,661
Ceylon	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	413,546
China, Hong Kong	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	43	58,153	57	75,306
„ Treaty Ports	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	18	31,393
Java	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	13	14,493	3	2,750
Maldive Islands	34	3,411	35	3,393	30	3,177	41	4,087	39	4,095
Mekran and Sonmiani	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621
Siam	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768
Straits Settlements	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104
Sumatra	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,789
Turkey	288	82,233	210	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,164	238	65,751
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309	120	88,591
Eastern Coast	48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	69	22,441	78	36,524
Egypt	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499
Mauritius	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	138	109,276
Réunion	13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672
America:										
Canada	1	998	—	—	—	—	1	1,351	—	—
Central and South	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	33	32,298	56	51,137
Demerara	5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100	1	1,137
United States	28	28,466	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040
West Indies (British)	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	1	1,048	1	1,137
Australasia	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998	44	65,963
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	10	5,766	23	12,617	15	8,438	37	17,439	59	40,709
Foreign	3	3,092	4	1,098	—	—	2	2,246	1	863
Total	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,973	6,460	3,632,248

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
907	1,364,552	946	1,493,587	925	1,522,559	984	1,642,070	862	1,496,989	United Kingdom.
50	82,462	51	81,333	35	59,994	33	58,567	24	42,497	Austria.
2	2,149	6	10,080	1	809	3	2,702	9	14,440	Belgium.
1	1,062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
31	50,265	36	77,501	10	26,905	3	5,456	2	3,556	France.
16	14,405	16	15,611	10	10,133	10	12,173	21	27,659	Germany.
5	4,142	—	—	1	1,062	—	—	—	—	Holland.
32	53,954	32	63,102	18	41,515	31	59,827	35	74,290	Italy.
2	1,737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	—	—	1	439	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
1	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
3	3,779	—	—	2	3,886	1	1,047	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
78	93,667	83	103,619	64	91,744	80	106,373	51	68,951	Aden.
287	70,076	252	56,917	242	60,130	248	60,621	325	88,352	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
150	47,887	155	55,321	132	56,876	102	48,440	109	57,943	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,485	411,589	2,624	427,020	2,313	366,861	2,167	368,256	2,220	385,232	Ceylon.
67	92,051	61	92,616	68	102,801	84	127,736	92	148,834	China, Hong Kong.
21	38,343	12	24,363	13	27,594	18	34,182	19	36,942	„ Treaty Ports.
21	20,088	18	23,259	11	15,682	30	31,890	16	16,356	Java.
28	2,923	38	3,686	24	2,870	30	3,365	28	3,251	Maldive Islands.
175	8,169	165	7,901	165	7,803	198	8,796	176	8,626	Mekran and Sonmiani.
38	5,445	35	5,331	30	3,734	28	1,674	22	2,145	Siam.
423	361,409	365	332,860	363	336,447	445	457,773	467	458,610	Straits Settlements.
14	4,344	10	4,543	9	5,655	17	10,354	19	11,710	Sumatra.
232	36,441	193	35,728	200	36,822	175	30,850	137	31,578	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
163	147,437	97	89,454	36	30,743	63	52,395	32	28,228	Cape of Good Hope.
70	31,132	80	43,249	75	41,641	77	42,917	57	27,841	Eastern Coast.
70	99,460	82	110,507	22	30,962	28	41,234	16	24,891	Egypt.
106	94,453	107	92,932	136	128,196	105	87,670	121	105,738	Mauritius.
20	10,620	26	12,705	28	14,837	24	13,444	22	12,273	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
103	102,003	91	98,277	41	43,188	49	55,231	28	31,204	Central and South.
1	1,199	1	1,222	—	—	—	—	—	—	Demerara.
56	68,455	37	45,454	72	96,750	53	76,436	66	92,960	United States.
2	2,065	1	1,098	1	1,399	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
123	153,748	125	164,617	54	82,941	115	166,636	118	174,449	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
69	45,200	58	46,127	36	20,193	41	20,132	28	16,067	British Possessions.
12	11,713	9	12,335	12	17,838	9	10,858	18	21,060	Foreign
5,864	3,538,879	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	

No. 80.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	134	1,434,094	1,187	1,561,691
Austria	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,873	46	69,085
Belgium	7	7,582	—	—	3	3,765	11	12,589	74	92,761
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	963
France	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	212	221,839	283	329,349
Germany	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086	19	21,605
Holland	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385	6	34,985	25	30,364
Italy	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	41	64,102	46	64,984
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	1	430	—	—	1	430	2	827
Russia	1	731	3	2,577	—	*	2	1,835	—	—
Spain	5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,033	6	5,953
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	760	—	—
Turkey	—	—	1	1,241	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008	22	5,087	34	6,473
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452	257	72,878	234	67,408
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	165	74,303	184	55,949
Ceylon	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	2,874	355,227	2,593	348,782
China, Hong Kong	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,393	43	61,489	42	58,405
„ Other Ports	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	30	43,821	35	50,706
Java	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	4	5,928	6	6,616
Maldive Islands	40	3,950	47	4,889	40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,968
Mekran and Sonmiani	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,854	175	8,792
Siam	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994	19	1,221	25	2,601
Straits Settlements	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	366	257,759	432	328,215
Sumatra	6	1,709	5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231
Turkey	163	68,223	144	61,141	158	58,112	142	54,780	109	48,670
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	19	8,377	17	5,822
Eastern Coast	61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,414	101	30,083
Egypt	8	9,875	7	6,914	57	61,585	82	99,530	112	131,713
Mauritius	119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,935	99	75,124	117	81,099
Réunion	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,096	42	21,085
America:										
Canada	—	—	—	—	1	1,399	—	—	—	—
Central and South	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,668	22	10,890
Demerara	14	15,927	18	20,704	15	17,269	15	17,030	15	16,143
United States	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	69	84,644	83	97,289
West Indies (British)	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,985
Australasia	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835	39	56,404	48	68,021
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	14	11,436	25	15,836	18	15,299	57	53,217	80	77,526
Foreign	9	8,122	12	13,794	10	9,880	2	2,156	14	5,584
Total	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,175	1,558,246	1,056	1,499,067	879	1,336,428	989	1,537,694	894	1,464,489	United Kingdom.
42	67,896	48	77,644	43	70,483	35	61,850	44	81,449	Austria.
61	81,542	91	141,097	61	100,225	83	134,086	73	119,872	Belgium.
2	2,213	1	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
224	306,722	236	368,003	195	288,364	186	271,651	174	271,085	France.
18	19,437	15	17,764	15	18,719	13	16,284	14	21,739	Germany.
17	23,037	13	15,558	15	20,456	19	28,985	17	27,437	Holland.
36	52,979	22	29,918	34	54,599	39	65,857	114	193,505	Italy.
—	—	1	1,977	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	1	474	1	474	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	1	1,081	1	1,014	2	2,124	5	5,326	Russia.
2	2,018	8	15,383	6	13,418	9	12,678	3	4,543	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
14	4,843	10	2,383	22	3,419	13	3,545	7	1,794	Aden.
251	61,439	215	53,808	209	53,525	230	62,988	303	90,437	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
166	58,902	166	61,931	148	62,554	128	55,769	104	55,045	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,408	297,068	2,585	287,770	2,276	310,736	2,200	356,965	2,434	340,165	Ceylon.
51	76,834	64	94,117	66	100,673	60	94,963	68	114,023	China, Hong Kong.
28	54,892	25	51,570	26	53,006	34	61,708	48	76,916	„ Other Ports.
12	6,051	5	7,651	1	740	—	—	1	1,491	Java.
45	4,356	53	6,304	34	3,956	43	4,808	29	3,196	Maldive Islands.
202	12,431	190	9,126	181	8,893	212	11,364	189	9,198	Mekran and Sonmiani.
30	2,454	19	1,574	18	1,569	21	1,142	8	998	Siam.
307	228,244	255	187,009	246	185,750	273	237,985	308	252,698	Straits Settlements.
3	917	6	2,249	2	469	17	9,199	18	10,264	Sumatra.
75	17,348	48	15,566	74	23,520	73	22,959	49	18,196	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
12	4,428	23	9,386	22	5,542	18	6,484	12	3,417	Cape of Good Hope.
100	32,521	104	38,867	121	46,674	101	33,660	101	34,077	Eastern Coast.
105	130,400	168	217,445	117	162,178	163	219,183	112	145,470	Egypt.
92	68,711	105	84,286	93	73,482	92	74,320	83	75,479	Mauritius.
45	22,846	39	18,831	33	17,614	29	14,890	33	16,994	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
1	1,187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
30	16,336	31	23,730	18	13,274	24	16,210	30	21,584	Central and South.
18	16,720	16	15,266	11	13,573	23	25,145	8	8,827	Demerara.
109	127,851	87	119,512	104	146,340	70	104,381	74	105,846	United States.
19	14,515	11	9,417	11	8,506	13	11,214	10	11,190	West Indies (British).
42	47,476	22	23,422	24	26,405	20	23,996	18	21,569	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
104	102,651	97	100,401	79	73,453	70	66,043	44	44,348	British Possessions.
14	7,495	13	7,517	2	8,724	7	3,832	15	4,854	Foreign.
5,851	3,533,006	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	TOTAL.

No. 81.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1878	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880	41,166,003	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881	53,116,770	8,988,214	62,104,984	74,580,602	1,440,441	76,021,043
1882	49,113,374	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,968,451	1,099,747	83,068,198
1883	52,095,711	13,453,157	65,548,868	83,485,123	1,042,059	84,527,182
1884	55,279,348	12,877,963	68,157,311	88,176,090	1,010,307	89,186,397
1885	55,703,072	13,888,197	69,591,269	83,255,292	1,970,630	85,225,922
1886	55,655,865	15,477,801	71,133,666	83,881,264	1,108,237	84,989,501
1887	61,777,351	11,053,319	72,830,670	88,470,117	1,720,516	90,190,633
Total for the 10 Years	503,172,273	123,129,035	626,301,308	777,189,143	17,620,309	794,809,452

No. 82.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1878	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854	88,035,139	979,759	89,014,898
1885	53,149,311	13,878,847	67,028,158	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
1886	51,811,536	15,477,801	67,289,337	83,827,840	1,087,837	84,915,677
1887	58,661,462	11,053,319	69,714,781	88,428,660	1,684,511	90,113,171
Total for the 10 Years	479,264,522	123,119,685	602,384,207	776,578,756	17,106,595	793,685,351

No. 83.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the undermentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,206	440,760	3,599,026
1881 -	22,264,404	1,835,549	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882 -	20,441,059	1,922,139	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,886,149	328,696	4,214,845
1883 -	21,120,142	2,298,288	23,418,430	3,723,043	49,844	3,772,887	4,583,368	345,588	4,928,956
1884 -	22,400,935	2,035,506	24,436,441	3,807,498	34,444	3,841,942	4,387,026	393,345	4,780,371
1885 -	21,431,384	2,707,282	24,138,666	3,695,383	38,012	3,733,395	4,824,256	322,467	5,146,723
1886 -	19,985,639	2,637,779	22,623,418	3,419,815	16,685	3,436,500	4,250,313	301,752	4,552,065
1887 -	23,338,079	1,074,245	24,412,324	3,710,054	52,860	3,762,914	5,318,140	342,429	5,660,569
Total for the 10 Years -	205,653,502	24,398,620	230,052,122	33,585,541	450,098	34,035,639	40,484,307	3,562,450	44,046,757

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
1880 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
1881 -	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,146,257	9,993	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882 -	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
1883 -	19,389,632	10,727,234	30,116,866	1,186,856	32,203	1,219,059	50,003,041	13,453,157	63,456,198
1884 -	20,760,674	10,321,958	31,082,632	1,347,758	92,710	1,440,468	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854
1885 -	21,516,088	10,701,462	32,217,550	1,682,200	109,624	1,791,824	53,149,311	13,878,347	67,028,158
1886 -	22,014,330	12,478,925	34,493,255	2,141,439	42,660	2,184,099	51,811,536	15,477,801	67,289,337
1887 -	23,481,407	9,474,119	32,955,526	2,813,782	109,666	2,923,448	58,661,462	11,053,319	69,714,781
Total for the 10 Years -	186,258,042	94,272,198	280,530,240	13,283,130	436,319	13,719,449	479,264,522	123,119,685	602,384,207

No. 84.—TOTAL NET VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE (excluding Government Stores and Treasure) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

YEARS ended 31 March	Merchandise		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure		Net Imports of Treasure.	Surplus Exports of Merchandise.
	Imported.	Exported.		Imported.	Exported.		
1867 (11 Months)	29,014,741	41,859,994	12,845,253	13,229,533	1,950,435	11,279,098	1,566,155
1868 - -	35,664,320	50,874,001	15,209,681	11,775,374	1,025,336	10,750,038	4,459,643
1869 - - -	35,931,374	53,062,165	17,130,791	14,366,588	776,082	13,590,506	3,540,285
1870 - -	32,879,643	52,471,376	19,591,733	13,954,807	1,025,386	12,929,421	6,662,312
1871 - - -	33,348,246	55,331,825	21,983,579	5,444,823	1,587,180	3,857,643	18,125,936
1872 - -	30,810,776	63,185,848	32,375,072	11,573,813	1,421,173	10,152,640	22,222,432
1873 - - -	30,473,069	55,236,295	24,763,226	4,556,585	1,273,979	3,282,606	21,480,620
1874 - -	31,628,497	54,960,786	23,332,289	5,792,534	1,879,071	3,913,463	19,418,826
1875 - - -	31,645,262	56,312,261	21,666,999	8,141,047	1,592,721	6,548,326	15,118,673
1876 - -	37,112,668	58,945,405	20,932,737	5,300,722	2,115,144	3,185,578	17,747,159
1877 - - - -	35,367,177	60,961,632	25,594,455	11,436,118	3,942,580	7,493,538	18,100,917
1878 - -	39,326,003	65,185,713	25,859,710	17,355,459	2,155,136	15,200,323	10,659,387
1879 - - -	36,566,194	60,893,611	24,327,417	7,056,749	3,895,545	3,161,204	21,166,213
1880 - -	39,742,166	67,173,158	27,430,992	11,655,395	1,928,828	9,726,567	17,704,425
1881 - - -	50,308,834	74,531,282	24,222,448	8,988,214	1,409,403	7,578,811	16,643,637
1882 - -	46,992,084	81,901,960	34,909,876	11,322,781	1,097,387	10,225,394	24,684,482
1883 - - -	50,003,041	83,400,865	33,397,824	13,453,157	980,859	12,472,298	20,925,526
1884 - - -	52,703,891	88,035,139	35,331,248	12,877,963	979,759	11,898,204	23,433,044
1885 - -	53,149,311	83,200,528	30,051,217	13,878,847	1,887,330	11,991,517	18,059,700
1886 - - -	51,811,536	83,827,840	32,016,304	15,477,801	1,087,837	14,389,964	17,626,340
1887 - -	58,661,462	88,428,660	29,767,198	11,053,319	1,684,511	9,368,808	20,398,390
Total for the 21 Years -	845,140,295	1,378,880,344	532,740,049	228,091,629	35,695,682	192,395,947	340,344,102

No. 85.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1878 to 1887.

(*See following page.*)

No. 85.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848
Austria	119,957	122,332	156,068	426,222	357,758
Belgium	120	266	8	950	2,250
Denmark	—	23	—	—	—
France	571,497	453,364	587,850	800,060	759,468
Germany	25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252
Greece	108	268	184	62	267
Holland	1,548	22,302	15,770	19,010	1,518
Italy	434,849	393,014	785,340	1,575,047	916,672
Malta	4,161	5,512	8,326	4,866	4,645
Norway	3,548	—	—	—	58
Portugal	613	200	183	1,077	567
Russia	—	—	—	40,991	37,858
Spain	11	45	38	1,355	514
„ Gibraltar	12,532	13,674	12,623	10,357	8,542
Sweden	—	—	19	—	—
Turkey in Europe	1,317	870	2,750	4,815	5,094
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	4,267	51
Cape of Good Hope	19,986	4,033	3,663	8,381	4,942
Madagascar	8,153	5,312	8,019	102	—
Mozambique	256,908	81,690	83,838	87,949	96,463
Zanzibar		175,997	280,156	251,837	267,495
Egypt	341,346	226,878	294,544	335,782	341,759
Mauritius	644,471	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009	965,885
Natal	56	1,493	21	688	464
Réunion	12,803	607	41,915	715	681
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries in Africa	3	70	188	199	12,703
AMERICA:					
Canada	—	—	—	266	32,221
United States	279,717	348,823	526,262	490,848	466,064
South America	628	63	695	4,446	32,296
West Indies	80	5	500	535	3
ASIA:					
Aden	222,723	133,150	128,139	177,598	204,138
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	691,804	664,557	720,227	985,669	830,559
Ceylon	728,001	858,580	1,047,472	741,120	696,072
China	4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,699,045	4,430,469
Japan	10,739	40,747	229,107	25,749	5,628
Java	18,053	529	118	19,930	14
Maldives	20,562	29,297	18,085	24,276	22,693
Mekran and Sonmiani	67,023	65,354	108,448	63,735	68,102
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	518,150	616,495	592,679	534,557	556,725
Russia	—	—	—	—	—
Siam	13,746	17,010	7,941	13,143	16,929
Straits Settlements	1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722
Sumatra	56,936	37,718	24,561	12,516	17,795
Turkey in Asia	595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944
Other Countries in Asia	276	3,538	2,014	516	808
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	42,224,331	28,090,438	35,507,240	45,546,510	43,162,483
„ by other Routes	14,457,131	15,532,505	15,899,321	13,759,538	15,152,382
TOTAL	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
					EUROPE:
46,149,633	49,711,909	50,378,614	49,936,441	52,671,537	United Kingdom.
614,548	647,956	789,387	653,105	803,479	Austria.
78,434	176,258	247,227	266,742	295,253	Belgium.
—	—	3	—	—	Denmark.
535,949	858,646	688,166	656,567	839,141	France.
91,448	121,807	92,804	120,069	160,300	Germany.
729	175	13	23	378	Greece.
18,462	4,744	1,186	1,930	2,353	Holland.
2,026,297	800,762	536,740	890,300	587,431	Italy.
11,803	10,731	11,185	7,420	38,639	Malta.
—	9	70	—	23	Norway.
622	376	—	—	84	Portugal.
10,189	—	1,930	5,486	—	Russia.
855	—	—	—	—	Spain.
6,707	10,453	9,620	9,346	8,562	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	5	Sweden.
4,784	2,816	5,394	15,069	2,363	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	65	Other Countries.
					AFRICA:
1,039	—	5,146	19,744	8,529	Abyssinia.
4,845	3,520	2,355	3,315	5,754	Cape of Good Hope.
2,644	956	1,128	1,305	651	Madagascar.
83,569	95,823	70,794	99,408	100,669	Mozambique.
285,438	259,801	288,128	381,953	448,928	Zanzibar.
291,999	394,669	408,592	282,342	411,587	Egypt.
885,606	768,790	1,683,377	1,105,742	1,743,983	Mauritius.
1,863	1,832	8,278	9,387	4,700	Natal.
465	2,459	9,441	3,034	358	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
23,001	8,860	2,228	5,418	2,000	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
—	—	9,051	16,080	—	Canada.
934,342	529,104	1,207,868	1,435,346	1,887,396	United States.
3,564	1,450	1,501	1,040	1,359	South America.
536	775	486	447	—	West Indies.
					ASIA:
143,689	177,637	259,947	280,193	237,021	Aden.
731,835	603,683	651,149	699,411	822,969	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
877,412	679,394	493,056	731,701	742,676	Ceylon.
4,505,731	4,047,111	3,918,047	5,722,037	4,269,817	China.
19,196	17,056	211,872	23,100	53,077	Japan.
155	1,525	17,521	21,106	16,476	Java.
13,231	32,887	24,136	18,636	18,683	Maldives.
61,850	57,513	62,047	84,471	93,204	Mekran and Sonmiani.
766,340	778,277	811,767	747,048	679,392	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	—	—	67,745	Russia.
28,619	30,376	16,849	4,016	7,476	Siam.
1,673,131	1,709,834	1,777,246	1,696,276	1,668,908	Straits Settlements.
27,747	60,587	65,458	9,521	15,626	Sumatra.
635,165	490,722	513,817	342,576	347,123	Turkey in Asia.
451	7,707	4,832	2,229	21,533	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
1,902,274	2,477,864	1,744,703	980,048	626,528	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
47,172,542	50,998,002	51,606,380	51,376,941	55,164,734	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
16,283,656	14,588,002	15,421,779	15,912,396	14,550,047	„ by other Routes.
63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,159	67,289,337	69,714,781	TOTAL.

No. 86.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Apparel	557,597	510,511	531,031	658,446	641,404
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590	75,248
Books, Paper, and Stationery	567,991	511,728	523,739	725,860	739,936
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065
Manufactures	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099
Drugs and Medicines	291,975	277,463	316,075	327,533	381,888
Dyes	123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354	171,491
Fruits and Vegetables	89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	158,216
Glass, and Manufactures of	291,376	318,704	329,321	380,241	454,802
Gums and Resins	85,385	77,862	90,761	140,432	149,327
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613
Horses	83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850	203,987
Ivory	198,296	170,572	184,727	210,861	225,995
Jewellery and Precious Stones	223,553	166,213	193,230	421,277	308,924
Liquors: Malt	313,070	244,568	254,262	284,935	284,612
Spirits	647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184	610,827
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	440,828	418,795	395,903	438,447	413,233
Machinery and Millwork	850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045
Metals: Iron	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384
Steel	81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097
Brass	53,644	38,593	53,848	60,867	53,975
Copper	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,017	1,467,462
Spelter	179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235
Tin	222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	169,715
Lead	97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105	96,497
Quicksilver	28,900	38,805	58,843	18,089	15,577
Unenumerated	9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565	31,931
Total	3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873
Oils	295,667	369,865	545,932	529,175	560,585
Paints and Colours, &c.	202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933	210,594
Perfumery	46,393	45,683	48,271	48,821	49,468
Porcelain and Earthenware	117,241	124,508	122,484	135,066	160,564
Provisions	858,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765*	1,079,509*
Salt	401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067
Silk, Raw	678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018	749,211
Silk, Manufactures of	804,883	924,044	837,890	1,397,197	1,267,620
Spices	488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138
Sugar, refined, &c.	798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157	1,243,756
Tea	190,611	130,518	212,062	271,309	199,691
Tobacco	82,284	79,309	66,707	73,049	63,177
Umbrellas	188,508	237,958	203,951	272,934	299,572
Wood, and Manufactures of	64,732	70,961	50,889	60,929	64,690
Wool, Raw	58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435
Wool, Manufactures of	782,781	878,042	927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232
All other Articles	2,290,166	2,264,633	2,162,913	2,351,383	2,664,977
Total Value of Merchandise	39,326,003	36,566,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,992,084
Treasure	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865

* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
769,752	869,697	843,437	1,037,260	1,095,554	Apparel.
79,577	95,650	79,504	89,652	109,093	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
625,431	696,863	663,401	685,441	676,612	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,019,888	1,163,790	1,267,213	1,308,415	1,316,615	Coal, Coke, &c.
3,378,190	3,465,948	3,360,420	3,172,083	3,318,377	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
21,431,872	21,642,388	21,197,414	21,110,545	25,846,508	„ Manufactures.
391,673	362,844	353,278	340,425	384,867	Drugs and Medicines.
206,640	251,422	214,952	225,718	261,321	Dyes.
211,475	223,755	132,200	173,473	201,653	Fruits and Vegetables.
483,748	560,062	499,701	505,304	500,850	Glass, and Manufactures of.
117,921	115,677	98,807	75,425	69,526	Gums and Resins.
791,791	813,887	844,552	776,542	865,397	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
186,815	201,895	201,689	252,087	252,162	Horses.
212,107	235,196	198,501	324,854	302,795	Ivory.
307,189	228,056	311,752	285,412	251,446	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
272,323	303,224	249,927	300,610	354,026	Liquors: Malt.
674,969	682,098	629,632	667,693	770,599	Spirits.
387,322	404,195	338,362	330,194	335,148	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,342,398	1,788,868	1,484,124	991,553	1,571,459	Machinery and Millwork.
1,870,494	2,140,491	2,014,909	1,934,706	1,782,990	Iron - - -
163,415	181,879	185,555	174,572	209,862	Steel - -
64,688	86,560	68,038	46,412	49,249	Brass - - -
1,938,376	2,207,841	2,070,018	2,093,840	1,994,009	Copper - -
125,669	128,066	101,015	136,459	184,008	Spelter - -
277,306	285,417	222,454	221,813	267,878	Tin - - - } Metals.
101,104	105,596	117,163	85,413	119,773	Lead - - -
37,100	40,108	10,943	23,561	24,313	Quicksilver -
37,834	50,085	53,638	50,284	57,016	Unenumerated -
4,615,986	5,175,543	4,843,733	4,767,060	4,689,098	Total - -
1,050,897	654,227	1,229,496	961,130	1,408,430	Oils.
234,450	239,244	204,964	214,806	237,553	Paints and Colours, &c.
63,336	61,012	66,270	55,711	55,874	Perfumery.
170,902	234,670	172,794	168,001	170,892	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,087,186	1,033,932	1,103,321	1,191,882	1,179,474	Provisions.
1,116,434*	1,653,233*	1,592,620†	2,018,065†	1,435,124†	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
515,184	623,011	649,233	596,048	768,987	Salt.
1,074,156	969,575	747,563	721,917	793,376	Silk, Raw.
1,038,180	1,263,894	1,273,354	1,109,043	1,383,735	Silk, Manufactures of.
510,854	557,109	602,165	718,678	663,845	Spices.
1,086,961	1,148,370	2,140,838	1,458,097	2,080,540	Sugar, refined, &c.
193,052	237,614	325,548	304,258	324,260	Tea.
83,608	76,057	84,208	82,194	110,482	Tobacco.
232,829	275,990	335,285	184,388	274,461	Umbrellas.
99,384	125,541	99,603	113,167	81,801	Wood, and Manufactures of.
68,931	65,137	61,821	77,722	80,757	Wool, Raw.
984,873	1,217,053	1,234,340	1,391,861	1,528,865	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,946,119	3,069,812	3,408,289	3,024,822	3,099,395	All other Articles.
50,003,041	52,703,891	53,149,311	51,811,536	58,661,462	Total Value of Merchandise.
13,453,157	12,877,963	13,878,847	15,477,801	11,053,319	Treasure.
63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,158	67,289,337	69,714,781	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.
† Do. Eastern Bengal do.

No. 87.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	601,257	475,960	587,928	683,768	637,124
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	6,074,432	7,337,680	8,652,560	6,364,400	4,656,288
Cotton Twist		„	36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,952	45,876,575	40,761,751
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988	1,776,507,240	1,624,452,046
	No.		9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	17,339,415	8,767,877
Cotton Thread		*Lbs.*	762,913	798,870	670,404	935,467	613,003
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	1,171,138	953,564
	Thread	*Lb.*	18,584	90,181	109,247	68,359	86,177
	Canvas	*Yards*	1,212,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,679,181	4,617,918
Ice		*Cwts.*	183,220	268,011	147,360	10,500	—
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395
	Spirits	„	737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238	842,739
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	496,733	487,787	443,985	481,153	430,900
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	121,886	118,265	105,558	133,280	122,626
	Steel	„	4,372	3,574	4,798	4,152	8,740
	Brass	*Cwts.*	10,366	6,812	10,279	11,559	9,504
	Copper	„	320,103	289,853	386,173	381,683	338,103
	Spelter	„	130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893	135,880
	Tin	„	48,671	34,989	20,840	30,957	26,977
	Lead	„	52,757	66,463	73,480	56,782	67,381
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796
Salt		*Tons*	254,231	274,180	352,238	373,376	357,224
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	8,328,716	8,886,769	8,503,458	13,574,085	12,199,159
	Thread	*Lb.*	1,249	2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618
Spices		„	33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	475,105	923,381	652,009	986,321	775,982
Tea		*Lb.*	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212
Wool, Raw		„	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,990,077
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,350,816
	Shawls	*No.*	271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896	395,622
	Other Sorts	*Lb.*	660,891	699,215	783,093	910,215	909,451

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.			
628,824	708,358	741,129	790,930	765,668	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke, &c.	
4,533,200	5,384,400	7,623,728	8,487,024	6,395,200	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
44,859,175	45,378,956	44,799,637	45,915,123	49,013,979	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,642,799,991	1,724,095,627	1,734,098,073	1,743,377,782	2,155,713,385	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
15,903,219	17,001,262	13,997,942	17,928,893	16,449,480	*No.*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
854,471	689,883	941,125	882,148	964,801	*Lbs.*	Cotton Thread.	
1,330,640	1,201,041	1,302,154	1,046,726	1,077,641	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
93,246	72,342	93,587	73,033	88,380	*Lb.*	Thread - -	Flax, Manufactures of.
1,752,573	1,162,112	1,180,477	1,494,254	1,126,963	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	Flax, Manufactures of.
4,362,841	5,720,395	5,071,914	5,754,885	4,800,498	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
—	—	—	—	—	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,170,554	1,261,444	1,066,913	1,299,408	1,715,638	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
949,169	894,420	857,970	936,984	1,062,140	„	Spirits -	Liquors.
418,169	421,925	381,341	357,290	357,918	„	Wines & Liqueurs	Liquors.
157,597	177,183	180,114	174,658	164,019	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
10,645	12,671	14,496	13,939	17,465	„	Steel -	Metals.
11,962	17,826	13,789	9,795	11,005	*Cwts.*	Brass -	Metals.
450,098	530,226	552,420	652,973	615,049	„	Copper -	Metals.
127,383	132,647	113,248	149,131	180,201	„	Spelter -	Metals.
42,718	38,988	41,177	36,826	38,357	„	Tin - -	Metals.
73,583	82,564	104,324	76,555	95,283	„	Lead - -	Metals.
354,689	419,800	114,979	218,844	202,439	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	Metals.
338,065	383,089	412,839	363,088	417,442	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,386,150	2,210,893	1,831,702	1,732,559	1,737,891	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
9,671,261	11,550,961	12,080,177	11,173,788	13,167,873	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
2,989	4,636	4,943	5,954	10,318	*Lb.*	Thread -	Silk, Manufactures of.
33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713	52,727,670	38,587,464	„	Spices.	
672,672	736,909	1,616,874	1,171,186	1,749,555	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
2,751,085	3,055,170	3,874,412	4,005,637	4,214,342	*Lb.*	Tea.	
2,781,257	2,526,942	2,591,421	3,095,026	3,170,582	„	Wool, Raw.	
6,932,779	9,316,192	10,700,128	11,223,258	12,133,627	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
349,764	591,425	461,069	616,782	740,787	*No.*	Shawls -	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,057,497	1,115,891	1,173,929	1,302,482	1,189,906	*Lb.*	Other Sorts	Wool, Manufactures of.

No. 88.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, and Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency and Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,439,087
1881 -	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	280,976	7,317,187
1882 -	34,067,961	215,588	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,587,754	254,791	7,842,545
1883 -	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
1884 -	36,102,206	111,147	36,213,353	6,573,439	2,698	6,576,137	9,146,860	111,065	9,257,925
1885 -	32,832,122	301,144	33,133,266	5,287,169	470	5,287,639	8,432,673	273,984	8,706,657
1886 -	33,112,069	99,455	33,211,524	6,780,369	450	6,780,819	8,264,412	42,156	8,306,568
1887 -	35,598,301	135,938	35,734,239	6,586,675	45	6,586,720	9,131,358	229,193	9,360,551
Total for the 10 Years -	330,056,886	2,280,041	332,336,927	61,094,994	50,203	61,145,197	76,851,716	2,145,372	78,997,088

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sindh.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69 101,986
1881 -	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 -	31,680,742	570,172	32,250,914	1,990,787	51,831	2,042,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
1883 -	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1884 -	32,512,095	692,700	33,204,795	3,700,539	62,149	3,762,688	88,035,139	979,759	89,014,898
1885 -	32,732,822	1,250,557	33,983,379	3,915,742	61,175	3,976,917	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
1886 -	31,288,358	903,381	32,201,739	4,372,632	42,395	4,415,027	83,827,840	1,087,837	84,915,677
1887 -	34,220,567	1,248,637	35,469,204	2,891,759	70,698	2,962,457	88,428,660	1,684,511	90,113,171
Total for the 10 Years -	284,050,971	12,207,018	296,257,989	24,524,189	423,961	24,948,150	776,578,756	17,106,595	793,685,351

No. 89.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1878 to 1887.

(*See following page.*)

No. 89.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, and PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned Official

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	30,802,816	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974
Austria	1,465,892	1,394,910	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516
Belgium	218,706	1,229	119,040	335,032	1,970,579
Denmark	44	—	—	—	20,650
France	6,025,733	3,946,777	4,869,880	6,498,807	8,017,036
Germany	330,794	203,467	272,949	337,282	758,393
Greece	121	833	400	3,839	14,174
Holland	252,719	265,873	213,468	421,715	585,427
Italy	1,870,097	1,673,195	2,214,839	2,781,204	3,107,601
Malta	43,098	34,672	146,508	490,866	705,943
Portugal	51	4,935	3,938	361	7,350
Russia	58,438	135,255	7,757	181,981	51,493
Spain	226,257	43,223	113,743	393,510	154,358
„ Gibraltar	2,058	148	7,856	443	54,715
Sweden	—	—	—	57,175	—
Turkey in Europe	17,514	6,945	6,926	12,584	12,250
Other Countries in Europe	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	8,195
Cape of Good Hope	33,837	102,668	78,384	122,161	76,168
Madagascar	1,048	515	1,202	—	2,189
Mozambique	297,108	81,670	119,593	223,185	131,857
Zanzibar		252,805	316,374	434,263	346,250
Egypt	577,752	409,239	1,038,381	1,442,069	1,715,666
Mauritius	1,253,594	1,398,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,004,645
Natal	20,658	85,145	23,239	49,930	73,178
Réunion	99,946	191,329	152,111	247,593	179,689
St. Helena	1,620	3,095	2,568	1,755	—
Other Countries in Africa	44	28	88	1,095	5,502
AMERICA:					
United States	1,932,727	2,038,690	3,286,050	2,618,225	2,695,434
Canada	—	—	—	13	—
South America	192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433	209,396
West Indies	146,264	151,346	128,570	83,083	141,407
ASIA:					
Aden	333,364	395,441	492,028	748,915	514,090
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	800,130	838,041	913,182	1,073,607	993,683
Ceylon	2,339,086	3,784,988	2,667,308	2,362,478	2,059,664
China	12,791,358	13,676,733	15,731,687	14,981,600	13,632,564
Japan	5,160	50,423	95,894	107,364	136,016
Java	31,013	2,660	6,359	21,108	33,221
Maldive Islands	34,485	42,111	27,518	38,996	30,811
Mekran and Sonmiani	41,963	56,272	65,762	58,668	50,678
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	980,810	1,127,600	1,253,600	1,230,161	1,277,615
Siam	—	—	—	286	105
Philippines	30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194
Straits Settlements	2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925
Sumatra	7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706	22,395
Turkey in Asia	452,315	388,064	401,088	395,886	359,176
Other Countries in Asia	602	718	479	134	85,411
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	455,534	516,596	459,894	533,628	803,763
Exported via the Suez Canal	24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643	33,399,804	43,121,364
„ by other Routes	42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343	42,540,882	39,877,982
TOTAL	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,686	82,999,346

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
					EUROPE:
35,620,484	37,057,340	33,739,764	34,702,736	35,036,868	United Kingdom.
2,602,556	2,252,389	2,350,810	2,015,057	2,640,154	Austria.
2,151,728	3,408,331	3,121,979	3,730,011	3,608,645	Belgium.
6,297	19,277	—	—	—	Denmark.
7,221,869	8,368,521	8,201,288	6,751,488	7,755,557	France.
517,765	616,352	569,405	408,225	784,636	Germany.
43,999	12,014	21,963	9,534	10,757	Greece.
452,777	340,426	469,947	539,041	488,772	Holland.
3,383,507	3,520,741	3,501,502	3,658,520	5,279,167	Italy.
755,139	1,033,456	442,222	531,373	361,241	Malta.
17,097	6,975	11,528	2,425	27,365	Portugal.
123,742	149,635	120,061	104,021	313,343	Russia.
303,937	226,861	174,585	278,813	208,697	Spain.
250,586	61,572	52,173	120,569	62,086	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	6,500	Sweden.
13,062	12,257	18,841	19,161	21,308	Turkey in Europe.
—	2,800	900	205	4,850	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
7,128	4,558	31,975	47,775	107,633	Abyssinia.
71,500	133,688	49,308	93,851	56,076	Cape of Good Hope.
6,352	2,050	11,101	6,487	14	Madagascar.
170,043	165,931	131,986	122,574	135,952	Mozambique.
470,420	523,854	398,995	415,955	590,078	Zanzibar.
2,113,512	3,598,954	2,779,109	3,272,168	2,614,800	Egypt.
592,669	902,052	1,063,364	955,793	881,524	Mauritius.
65,162	89,023	94,521	95,942	73,907	Natal.
213,643	200,255	197,334	189,861	196,966	Réunion.
28,174	38,992	13,054	51,619	71,226	St. Helena.
9,842	13,480	11,630	14,833	16,112	Other Countries in Africa.
					AMERICA:
3,343,219	3,102,639	3,468,947	3,047,437	3,248,104	United States.
13,493	140	—	1	4,648	Canada.
276,530	437,825	304,907	439,139	355,128	South America.
128,844	119,964	136,280	155,950	115,601	West Indies.
					ASIA:
577,572	615,603*	781,796	657,998	735,324	Aden.
826,631	778,656	773,302	976,639	1,154,430	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
1,861,735	1,965,676	2,759,030	2,176,136	2,353,327	Ceylon.
13,179,242	13,201,865	12,680,136	12,681,202	13,438,889	China.
231,994	287,870	280,166	275,803	378,527	Japan.
58,626	48,141	56,245	22,010	28,733	Java.
27,305	42,312	30,855	38,868	24,191	Maldive Islands.
60,231	43,255	41,397	51,331	59,020	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,298,036	1,475,672	1,364,043	1,356,726	1,475,255	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
925	10	69	27	234	Philippines.
27,122	20,287	19,247	30,376	55,698	Siam.
3,657,340	3,088,327	3,432,849	3,694,006	4,170,742	Straits Settlements.
12,866	13,072	23,456	33,191	17,637	Sumatra.
423,612	400,490	447,727	424,214	488,948	Turkey in Asia.
74,493	102,389	123,091	128,805	136,157	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALASIA:
1,088,918	596,895	784,470	587,782	528,345	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
44,438,288	50,291,732	47,596,863	48,269,316	49,775,338	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
39,943,436	38,723,166	37,490,990	36,646,361	40,337,833	„ by other Routes.
84,381,724	89,014,898	85,087,853	84,915,677	90,113,171	TOTAL.

* Including 4.645*l.* silver to Perim.

No. 90.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Coffee	1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	1,602,594	1,460,729
Coir, and Manufactures of*	148,588	187,727	117,110	104,741	192,248
Cotton, Raw	9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,941,423
Cotton Twist and Yarn	744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,420,737
Cotton Manufactures	1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549
Drugs and Medicines	121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324	113,375
Dyes: Indigo	3,404,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581	4,509,080
Other (except Lac)	385,296	400,158	277,697	221,818	211,591
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175
Wheat	2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	8,869,562
Other	328,772	303,274	339,883	376,539	332,948
Gums and Resins	212,060	217,158	328,171	475,950	322,218
Hemp, and Manufactures of	58,092*	46,878*	40,755*	42,747*	56,470*
Hides and Skins	3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052
Horns	195,379	139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915
Ivory, and Manufactures of	101,594	100,602	96,174	91,341	97,040
Jewellery and Precious Stones	108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	63,208
Jute, Raw	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302
Jute, Manufactures of	771,127	1,098,484	1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,559
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	362,244	300,072	371,717	578,321	719,698
Oils	374,678	544,163	583,613	598,341	494,083
Opium	12,374,505	12,993,985	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142
Saltpetre	379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437
Seeds	7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732
Silk, Raw	750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700
Silk, Manufactures of	168,738	195,897	248,825	250,256	250,535
Spices	247,894	397,364	326,694	368,771	286,698
Sugar, &c.	850,298	350,425	289,099	507,055	723,640
Tea	3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,859
Tobacco	95,763	128,239	130,954	142,198	119,672
Wood, and Manufactures of	458,792	321,868	340,144	545,831	566,717
Wool, Raw	966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246
Wool, Manufactures of	223,324	202,289	162,229	230,601	227,692
All other Articles	1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,785,898
Total of all Merchandise	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243
Foreign Merchandise	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717
Treasure	2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	1,097,387
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,347

* Excluding Cordage.

and MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
1,419,131	1,470,301	1,287,977	1,364,742	1,514,777	Coffee.
152,129	156,526	215,004	184,531	199,184	Coir, and Manufactures of.*
16,055,758	14,401,902	13,295,124	10,782,021	13,475,962	Cotton, Raw.
1,874,464	1,983,019	2,506,617	2,841,555	3,418,008	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
2,093,146	2,326,018	2,080,017	2,248,973	2,436,344	Cotton Manufactures.
164,463	134,299	199,495	192,605	247,096	Drugs and Medicines.
3,912,997	4,640,991	4,068,900	3,783,160	3,691,677	Dyes: Indigo.
258,436	272,592	347,224	727,206	650,216	Other (except Lac).
8,476,327	8,363,280	7,192,326	9,247,126	8,836,827	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
6,088,814	8,896,315	6,316,018	8,005,331	8,625,986	Wheat.
319,671	363,987	337,098	359,907	564,801	Other.
356,932	397,201	361,889	235,339	133,000	Gums and Resins.
44,236	69,182	58,596	98,915	164,138	Hemp, and Manufactures of.
4,444,946	4,666,788	4,936,510	5,336,229	5,149,357	Hides and Skins.
181,785	156,558	161,649	156,437	126,651	Horns.
112,469	99,098	110,833	156,298	177,091	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
65,188	58,929	58,071	63,268	50,972	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
5,846,926	4,592,635	4,661,368	4,355,362	4,869,815	Jute, Raw.
1,487,831	1,334,145	1,543,870	1,130,808	1,151,858	Jute, Manufactures of.
699,113	556,738	599,982	589,773	520,675	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
443,764	520,474	564,746	412,198	472,719	Oils.
11,481,379	11,294,460	10,882,606	10,735,518	11,077,669	Opium.
388,766	464,410	425,000	370,200	376,091	Saltpetre.
7,205,924	10,086,088	10,752,854	9,975,129	9,222,870	Seeds.
596,838	671,555	509,322	365,617	520,363	Silk, Raw.
306,928	315,375	359,465	366,103	355,693	Silk, Manufactures of.
417,391	400,930	514,580	528,567	706,661	Spices.
989,069	1,179,720	791,363	730,825	702,020	Sugar, &c.
3,738,842	4,134,221	4,137,351	4,397,177	4,883,143	Tea.
117,157	172,960	151,327	125,838	120,545	Tobacco.
672,477	582,685	592,711	614,891	302,507	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,002,833	983,002	993,869	1,206,113	1,342,807	Wool, Raw.
183,347	156,509	150,823	116,979	131,945	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,801,388	2,132,246	1,995,943	2,028,099	2,209,198	All other Articles.
83,400,365	88,035,139	83,200,528	83,827,840	88,428,660	Total of all Merchandise.
80,598,155	85,008,739	80,313,208	80,734,731	84,908,995	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,802,710	3,026,400	2,887,320	3,093,109	3,519,665	Foreign Merchandise.
980,859	979,759	1,887,330	1,087,837	1,684,511	Treasure.
84,381,724	89,014,898	85,087,858	84,915,677	90,113,171	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Excluding cordage.

No. 91.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Coffee - - - *Cwt.*	298,587	342,268	361,037	370,713	351,981
Coir (excluding Cordage) - „	41,016	189,782	132,572	129,913	230,299
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,629,544
Dyes, Indigo - - - - „	120,605	105,051	100,935	116,870	150,363
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	13,428,625	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	23,888,436
Grain — Wheat - - „	6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005
Grain — Other Sorts - - „	885,962	607,948	734,246	625,073	1,195,071
Gums and Resins - - - „	216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110	240,303
Hemp, Raw - - - „	55,312	45,630	42,200	47,816	66,603
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	22,921,613	21,227,898	24,293,884	23,401,698	24,802,043
Hides and Skins - - = *Cwt.*	*905,972*	*809,322*	*958,723*	*842,590*	*815,490*
Jute, Raw - - - - „	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815	7,510,314
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,819
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloth, *Pieces*	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	4,225,964	968,796
Jute, Manufactures of — Rope, &c. *Cwt.*	5,359	3,143	3,777	3,108	1,482
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwt.*	104,717	91,983	71,125	88,394	117,653
Oils - - - - *Gallons*	2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060
Oils - - - - *Lb.*	20,378,400*	7,020,720*	9,578,912*	5,780,544*	5,530,560*
Opium - - - - *Chests*	92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338
Saltpetre - - - *Cwt.*	389,002	382,405	509,376	352,995	354,860
Seeds - - - - - „	12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,183	10,303,776	10,482,512
Silk, Raw - - - *Lb.*	1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,204	1,509,606	1,274,511
Spices - - - - „	14,306,269	23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303
Sugar, refined, &c. - - *Cwt.*	903,212	363,546	373,242	644,531	988,341
Tea - - - - - *Lb.*	33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,632	46,918,539	49,255,342
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	56,962	37,487	38,622	65,642	56,387
Wool, Raw - - - - *Lb.*	23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852	25,748,121	26,757,352

MANUFACTURE, and FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
364,008	364,410	342,682	376,702	374,951	*Cwt.* Coffee.
173,209	176,930	239,379	207,224	220,969	„ Coir (excluding Cordage).
6,170,173	5,987,278	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862	„ Cotton, Raw
141,041	168,590	154,629	132,495	138,396	„ Dyes, Indigo.
31,258,288	27,040,330	22,051,826	28,222,598	26,879,272	„ Rice (including Paddy). } Grain.
14,193,763	21,001,412	15,850,881	21,068,924	22,263,624	„ Wheat } Grain.
1,165,826	1,223,109	1,337,622	1,146,721	1,867,934	„ Other Sorts } Grain.
282,416	335,269	294,542	291,828	44,358	„ Gums and Resins.
53,685	80,804	78,029	114,680	158,206	„ Hemp, Raw.
26,539,988	28,172,434	29,183,506	32,392,614	31,861,987	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
866,450	*916,320*	*1,010,869*	*1,106,891*	*991,808*	= *Cwt.* } Hides and Skins.
10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708	„ Jute, Raw.
66,737,651	63,645,984	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157	*No.* Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloth. } Jute, Manufactures of.
4,601,247	7,049,165	15,344,279	20,154,251	12,799,225	*Yards* „ } Jute, Manufactures of.
1,346	2,286	2,759	3,265	2,617	*Cwt.* Rope, &c. } Jute, Manufactures of.
138,844	111,521	142,770	154,100	140,437	*Cwt.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
4,190,684	4,888,988	5,328,109	3,985,615	4,322,649	*Gals.* } Oils.
5,294,240*	7,852,880*	5,915,056*	5,744,368*	5,803,504*	*Lb.* } Oils.
91,798	91,963	86,578	87,956	95,839	*Chests* Opium.
399,565	491,668	451,917	402,174	397,572	*Cwt.* Saltpetre.
13,147,982	17,357,884	18,259,931	17,319,898	15,906,515	„ Seeds.
1,523,345	1,733,187	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
20,947,105	18,514,977	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707	„ Spices.
1,428,360	1,777,157	1,251,059	1,331,103	1,144,718	*Cwt.* Sugar, Refined, &c.
58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,897	69,666,116	80,557,329	*Lb.* Tea.
59,198	46,471	47,576	50,098	23,947	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
26,880,327	25,235,180	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

* Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs. of of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 92.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the undermentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	2	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882	2,121,290	—	2,121,290	66,491	2,360	68,851
1883	2,092,670	—	2,092,670	84,258	61,200	145,458
1884	2,575,457	—	2,575,457	54,794	28,735	83,529
1885	2,553,761*	9,350	2,563,111	54,764	83,300	138,064
1886	3,844,329*	—	3,844,329	53,424	20,400	73,824
1887	3,115,889*	—	3,115,889	41,457	36,005	77,462
Total for the 12 Years	27,760,193	9,352	27,769,545	622,579	684,311	1,306,890

* Inclusive of materials for the East Indian and Eastern Bengal Railways, now State lines.

No. 93.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1878 to 1887.

(*See following page.*)

No. 93.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of

Government Stores.		Official Years				
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.		279,818	73,342	68,141	77,598	42,197
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	Tons	*3,576*	*3,889*	*17,837*	*45,290*	*11,077*
		10,900	8,171	35,864	81,060	12,619
Drugs and Medicines		35,535	20,008	54,163	39,653	29,037
Leather and Manufactures of		121,365	44,523	74,834	81,527	65,752
Liquors. Malt	Galls.	*3,123,128*	*1,966,222*	*2,156,325*	*1,695,959*	*1,708,596*
		211,619	116,259	140,060	93,775	142,464
Liquors. Spirits	Galls.	*138,334*	*97,970*	*89,876*	*111,677*	*76,522*
		69,203	48,988	45,113	55,817	38,272
Liquors. Wines, &c.	Galls.	*4,212*	*3,738*	*3,514*	*3,552*	*3,042*
		1,274	3,092	1,651	1,654	1,118
Machinery		22,964	30,419	27,359	65,659	44,627
Metals and Hardware		188,712	95,484	73,815	103,895	130,864
Paper, Stationery, &c.		42,055	61,081	72,814	93,059	84,155
Railway Materials		820,558	444,909	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187
Telegraph Materials		6,770	19,727	18,057	65,002	46,073
Woollen Goods		172,362	83,624	100,573	166,992	155,031
Other Articles		155,047	184,683	115,945	277,321	206,893
Imported viâ the Suez Canal		1,526,071	853,938	1,171,105	2,218,696	1,725,365
Imported by other Routes		612,111	380,462	252,732	589,240	395,925
Total		2,138,182	1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

ended 31 March					
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	Government Stores.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
104,430	61,023	70,052	225,145	195,569	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
13,512	*4,542*	*16,544*	*14,774*	*16,291*	Tons } Coal and Coke.
23,436	8,959	24,123	20,731	23,434	
6,868	14,133	15,228	13,096	9,177	Drugs and Medicines.
38,688	69,309	71,385	58,136	71,570	Leather and Manufactures of.
1,486,234	*1,906,520*	*1,505,062*	*875,396*	*152,064*	Galls. } Malt. — Liquors.
91,493	125,933	88,515	28,754	13,822	
91,629	*78,710*	*107,609*	*119,360*	*168*	Galls. } Spirits. — Liquors.
45,923	39,163	53,762	59,762	107	
1,778	*758*	*200*	*292*	*1,194*	Galls. } Wines, &c. — Liquors.
1,732	207	82	129	940	
33,452	50,750	86,700	66,279	58,305	Machinery.
284,562	290,763	192,004	219,247	219,691	Metals and Hardware.
129,141	198,101	172,519	122,929	106,461	Paper, Stationery, &c.
912,367	1,237,659	1,237,462	2,299,499	1,892,708	Railway Materials.
89,285	87,918	188,013	167,521	78,148	Telegraph Materials.
91,528	155,350	92,329	71,162	132,031	Woollen Goods.
293,765	234,189	265,387	491,939	313,926	Other Articles.
1,776,888	2,177,461	2,331,715	3,624,860	2,883,045	Imported via the Suez Canal.
315,782	397,996	222,046	219,469	232,844	Imported by other Routes.
2,092,670	2,575,457	2,553,761	3,844,329	3,115,889	Total.

No. 94.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Articles.	Official Years				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	4,985	9,290	2,887	1,964	4,064
Coals — Tons	500	22	1	—	—
Coals —	850	44	3	—	—
Metals	20,760	5,465	7,555	116	2,649
Telegraph Materials	2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627
Other Articles	7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073	57,151
Total stores	36,615	43,903	39,205	49,320	66,491
Treasure	55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Stores	1,577	6,604	15,243	37,236	63,576
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Treasure	—	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes — Stores	35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084	2,915
Exported by other Routes — Treasure	55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360
Total	92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

ended 31 March					
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	ARTICLES.
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
19,206	14,611	27,169	5,656	10,486	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	Tons } Coals.
—	—	—	—	—	
854	11,375	2,801	7,804	5,171	Metals.
2,400	2,937	5,323	2,438	3,412	Telegraph Materials.
61,798	25,871	19,471	37,526	22,488	Other Articles.
84,258	54,794	54,764	53,424	41,457	Total Stores.
61,200	28,735	33,300	20,400	36,005	Treasure.
38,290	8,587	5,150	12,048	8,921	Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	Treasure } the Suez Canal
45,968	46,207	49,614	41,376	32,536	Stores } Exported by
61,200	28,735	33,300	20,400	36,005	Treasure } other Routes.
145,458	83,529	138,064	73,824	77,462	TOTAL.

No. 95.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	203,093	205,582	302,103	1,047,849	1,098,202
Other Countries	10,214	13,060	64,202	55,874	93,809
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	311,276	193,163	292,034	318,214	334,256
ASIA:					
Aden	22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657	59,635
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028	213,688
Ceylon	36,898	37,917	28,641	36,933	191,710
China	845,212	832,979	1,184,169	1,548,684	1,376,977
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	*3,903*	1,318	1,642	3,145	1,816
Straits Settlements	31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123	33,961
Turkey in Asia	10,890	11,671	9,572	93,226	95,819
AUSTRALASIA	21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212	1,321,860
OTHER COUNTRIES	—	—	—	19,088	34,659
TOTAL GOLD	1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	12,716,330	2,838,681	4,713,976	2,864,594	3,767,975
Other Countries	203,332	60,161	471,276	1,240,903	445,448
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	48,163	40,836	164,582	119,327	26,895
ASIA:					
Aden	38,962	11,984	25,805	58,000	71,353
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793	288,550
Ceylon	160,548	257,406	536,213	208,801	102,523
China	1,761,728	1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599	1,512,531
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355	61,289
Straits Settlements	359,120	138,862	115,854	54,328	53,876
Turkey in Asia	72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222	119,409
AUSTRALASIA	64,400	—	—	3,700	11,300
OTHER COUNTRIES	20,190	48,313	237,696	10,139	5,740
TOTAL SILVER — Private	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
		GOLD.			
1,393,173	1,328,462	1,497,330	657,407	811,333	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
144,192	120,281	226,778	51,962	113,237	Other Countries.
279,675	303,994	353,569	278,903	280,405	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
55,009	73,641	73,934	143,574	99,662	ASIA: Aden.
159,114	96,966	140,739	220,561	244,956	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
211,527	535	146	2,904	2,727	Ceylon.
1,167,916	1,360,530	925,833	1,116,148	925,159	China.
34,845	70,764	39,635	20,971	32,081	Persia (or Persian Gulf)
13,085	10,912	25,961	5,869	5,888	Straits Settlements.
205,918	182,356	91,156	45,673	87,114	Turkey in Asia.
1,425,681	1,920,635	1,278,689	547,569	230,996	AUSTRALASIA.
—	381	24,402	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES.
5,095,135	5,469,457	4,778,172	3,091,541	2,833,558	TOTAL GOLD.
		SILVER.			
4,390,534	5,457,916	6,683,413	7,620,072	5,090,685	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
1,843,325	611,209	290,998	660,013	198,370	Other Countries.
39,266	93,167	84,911	53,926	239,970	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
19,092	32,993	48,990	48,932	57,025	ASIA: Aden.
290,280	227,063	197,322	182,172	260,788	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
92,109	109,774	82,543	218,901	202,160	Ceylon.
1,265,778	552,938	1,126,454	2,754,028	1,156,700	China.
157,874	138,540	128,912	79,890	84,607	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
53,354	86,065	41,689	78,338	72,474	Straits Settlements.
195,974	85,639	213,230	74,694	80,149	Turkey in Asia.
2	—	640	9,900	3,409	AUSTRALASIA.
5,434	13,202	210,923	605,394	773,424	OTHER COUNTRIES.
8,358,022	7,408,506	9,100,675	12,386,260	8,219,761	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	*9,350*	—	—	*Government.* }
8,358,022	7,408,506	9,110,025	12,386,260	8,219,761	TOTAL. }
13,453,157	12,877,963	13,888,197	15,477,801	11,053,319	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 96.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED, in each of

NOTE.—The figures in *italic*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,083,532	2,351,496	287,040	163	2,277
Other Countries	524	365	2,000	—	1,341
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	450	1,816	—	544
ASIA:					
Aden	220	1,836	130	1,400	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	215	—	94	325	—
Ceylon	60	606	7,316	11,316	6,183
China	37	—	—	—	—
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	610	—	50	950	1,763
Straits Settlements	—	3,020	943	605	250
Other Countries in Asia	25,600	1,450	500	2,100	50
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — Private	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408
TOTAL GOLD — *Government*	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD — TOTAL	1,110,798	2,359,223	299,889	16,859	12,408
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	105,678	132,575	78,962	151,939	17,895
Other Countries	73,980	5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	170,959	296,555	319,519	140,798	301,652
ASIA:					
Aden	3,501 *20,000*	21,530 *32,308*	23,263 *60,000*	169,130 *1,500*	30,210 —
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	116,980 *400*	74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120
Ceylon	294,510	835,306	657,960 *20,000*	572,630	458,165
China	48,171	3,442	208,010	37,950	7,514
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	107,007 *4,250*	92,850 *7,700*	221,395 *15,020*	185,560 *10,000*	105,108 *520*
Straits Settlements	32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571
Other Countries in Asia	91,126 *31,210*	43,472 *40,675*	17,730 *11,300*	22,075 *19,428*	16,200 *1,840*
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	1,044,338	1,536,322	1,628,939	1,392,544	1,084,979
TOTAL SILVER — *Government*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*106,320*	*31,038*	*2,360*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
GOLD.					
					EUROPE:
147,361	4,821	102,525	315,661	651,321	United Kingdom.
9,055	701	1,535	9,275	4,760	Other Countries.
345	75	153	1,580	—	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
220	435	184	155	50	Aden.
—	—	—	110	206	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
4,100	125	1,257	660	—	Ceylon.
173	—	—	—	4	China.
1,600	1,305	—	—	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
120	—	382	386	—	Straits Settlements.
1,290	—	—	785	152	Other Countries.
—	30	200	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
164,264	6,952	106,236	328,606	656,493	Private
—	—	—	—	—	*Government* } TOTAL GOLD
164,264	6,952	106,236	328,606	656,493	TOTAL
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
43,251	11,261	27,160	94,632	87,387	United Kingdom.
73,308	86,968	62,394	51,526	29,498	Other Countries.
58,751	201,682	316,880	131,045	197,953	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
1,680	*17,302	132,706	30,349	19,353	Aden.
53,900	*6,000*	*80,000*	*18,000*	*30,000*	
50,362	55,183	71,250	75,510	71,174	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
465,020	430,436	908,550	256,700	463,150	Ceylon.
18,963	26,260	115,500	23,750	5,004	China.
72,557	100,899	90,800	68,704	115,350	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	*320*	*100*	—	*1,600*	
18,485	23,024	6,862	9,588	16,140	Straits Settlements.
14,218	41,505	48,992	16,927	23,009	Other Countries.
7,900	*23,215*	*3,200*	*2,400*	*4,505*	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
816,595	974,620	1,781,094	759,231	1,028,018	Private
64,200	*23,735*	*53,300*	*20,400*	*30,905*	*Government* } TOTAL SILVER.
877,795	1,003,355	1,864,394	779,631	1,064,023	TOTAL
1,942,059	1,010,307	1,970,630	1,108,237	1,720,516	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED

* Including 4,645*l.* to Perim.

No. 97.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
1880 - -	662,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,775	237,523	203,237	1,123,387	6,902,462	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881 - -	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,088	4,166,051	—	9,993	3,672,058	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882 - -	999,350	922,789	30,864	20,788	238,627	90,070	3,586,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,392	6,466,389	11,322,781
1883 - -	991,223	1,307,065	11,520	38,324	249,799	95,790	3,838,771	6,888,463	3,822	28,380	5,095,135	8,358,022	13,453,157
1884 - -	909,518	1,125,988	3,947	30,497	257,025	136,320	4,298,367	6,023,591	600	92,110	5,469,457	7,408,506	12,877,963
1885 - -	777,635	1,929,647	17,493	20,519	232,724	89,743	3,738,245	6,972,567	12,075	97,549	4,778,172	9,110,025	13,888,197
1886 - -	498,549	2,144,230	970	15,715	116,094	185,658	2,480,858	9,998,067	70	42,590	3,091,541	12,386,260	15,477,801
1887 - -	236,614	839,632	—	52,860	126,548	215,881	2,462,669	7,011,450	9,727	99,938	2,833,558	8,219,761	11,053,319
Total for the 10 Years	6,854,700	17,543,922	154,363	431,078	2,033,743	1,393,366	25,818,231	68,463,316	27,646	408,670	34,888,683	88,240,352	123,129,035

No. 98.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
1880 - -	96	327,595	—	9,397	7,839	283,888	291,954	1,083,895	—	30,484	299,889	1,735,259	2,035,148
1881 - -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,138	900,125	—	27,823	16,859	1,423,582	1,440,441
1882 - -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,593	248,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,339	1,099,747
1883 - -	173	287,500	—	6,911	50,194	92,670	113,897	447,344	—	43,370	164,264	877,795	1,042,059
1884 - -	30	111,117	—	2,698	3,532	107,533	2,579	716,121	—	64,883	6,141	1,002,352	1,008,493
1885 - -	200	300,944	360	110	12,581	261,402	93,095	1,237,463	—	64,475	106,236	1,864,394	1,970,630
1886 - -	70,405	29,050	—	450	40,148	2,008	218,053	703,328	—	44,795	328,606	779,631	1,108,237
1887 - -	61,898	74,040	—	45	98,492	130,701	496,103	782,534	—	76,703	656,493	1,064,023	1,720,516
Total for the 10 Years -	194,502	2,085,538	360	49,843	291,200	1,874,172	4,574,855	8,047,974	—	500,051	5,060,917	12,557,578	17,618,495

No. 99.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA by Acts XI. passed 10th March 1882, and II. passed 14th January 1887, and GROSS AMOUNT received on Articles liable to duty in the Official Year 1886-87.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles liable to Duty.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Gross Amount of Duty received in Year ended 31st March 1887.
			In Tens of Rupees.
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.	
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0	
3. Pistols	"	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0	
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8	
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8	
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	"	Free.	21,710
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	"	Free.	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
	Rs. Ans.		
Gunpowder, common	0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	
" sporting	1 0 "	"	
" all other sorts	Ad valorem.	"	
LIQUORS—		Rs. Ans.	
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1	10,714
Cider, and other fermented liquors	" "	4 0	Included under wines.
Liqueurs			
Spirit intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	"		
Spirit when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 5, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	420,300
		Rs. Ans.	
Spirit, perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	7 8	
Spirit, other sorts	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 5, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
Wines:		Rs. Ans.	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8	48,576
All other sorts of wines	"	1 0	428
OPIUM not covered by a Government pass	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is, for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place; *i.e.*, 2 Rs. into Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind, and 3 As. into Burma.	1,979,128
Miscellaneous Articles (not specified)	Ad valorem.	5 per cen	268
		Total	2,491,124

EXPORT TARIFF.

		Rs. Ans.	
Rice whether husked or unhusked	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	0 3	714,487

NOTE 1.—All articles hitherto liable to Customs duty when imported into or exported from British India, have been declared free by the Indian Tariff Act, No. XI. of 1882, which received the assent of the Governor General of India in Council on 10th March 1882, with the exception of the articles enumerated above.

NOTE 2.—For rates of duty leviable, and amounts received under former Tariffs, *see* previous volumes of Statistical Abstract.

No. 100.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS, in TENS of RUPEES.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Lus Bela	Sind	30,687	44,483	34,639	40,195	34,300
Khelat	Do.	45,413	60,720	51,534	53,622	62,066
Khorasan	Do.	—	180	125	—	264
Kandahar	Do.	35,821	33,604	13,483	5,771	13,564
Girishk	Do.	4,277	2,946	247	985	1,445
Ghuzni	Do.	—	26	—	—	—
Herat	Do.	—	—	—	—	—
Pishin	Do	—	1,240	6,270	—	—
Makran	Do.	—	—	118	13	334
Kabul	Sind	4,024	6,740	6,860	3,495	7,035
	Punjab	310,893	252,212	234,485	232,408	255,006
	Total Kabul	314,917	258,952	241,345	235,903	262,041
Tirah	Punjab	8,553	6,082	6,985	9,373	11,614
Bajaur	Do.	51,914	30,562	31,506	29,768	55,994
Sewestan	Do.	35,478	34,564	32,650	40,409	74,556
Kashmir	Do.	505,335	529,013	545,913	513,491	538,657
Ladak	Do.	51,284	36,509	37,832	45,775	22,307
Tibet	Punjab	17,710	15,699	18,198	20,699	19,795
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	40,612	60,940	55,899	49,209	52,970
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	6,496
	Total Tibet	58,322	76,637	24,097	69,908	79,261
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	576,610	751,855	683,837	731,512	771,613
	Bengal	801,565	730,564	721,682	956,834	1,065,122
	Total Nepal	1,378,175	1,482,419	1,405,519	1,688,346	1,836,735
Sikkim	Bengal	20,015	22,152	37,599	67,308	36,843
Bhutan	Bengal	11,144	7,639	13,419	9,916	7,707
	Assam	2,240	5,640	3,508	7,069	4,964
	Total Bhutan	13,384	15,279	16,927	16,985	12,671
Towang	Assam	15,640	7,877	12,921	4,228	5,533
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	2,703	1,237	625	1,858	342
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	10,139	5,283	2,016	1,676	4,112
Hill Tipperah	Do.	39,618	36,640	25,373	30,667	29,575
Lushai Hills	Do.	6,455	3,558	4,009	3,982	8,695
Manipur	Do.	6,523	13,727	12,393	5,523	7,042
Upper Burma	Burma	1,670,682	1,705,848	2,023,933	1,552,182	1,357,725
Karennee	Do.	554,053	635,543	462,825	364,706	324,996
N. Shan States	Do.	41,341	44,627	34,690	18,696	22,780
S. Shan States	Do.	2,625	1,596	5,138	2,308	960
Zimmay	Do.	235,434	201,488	169,962	155,564	132,848
Siam	Do.	40,349	47,451	40,864	32,861	34,954
Total Imports into	Sind	119,722	149,939	113,231	104,081	119,008
	Punjab	981,167	898,647	907,569	891,923	977,929
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	617,222	812,795	739,736	780,721	824,583
	Bengal	832,724	762,355	772,700	1,034,058	1,116,168
	Assam	83,318	73,962	60,845	55,103	60,263
	Burma	2,544,434	2,616,553	2,737,322	2,125,717	1,871,263
Grand Total		5,178,637	5,314,251	5,331,403	4,991,603	4,969,214

No. 101.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS, in TENS of RUPEES.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Lus Bela	Sind	10,957	16,387	20,251	23,218	23,956
Khelat	Do.	75,002	72,011	83,922	69,381	75,775
Khorasan	Do.	—	—	1,071	—	—
Kandahar	Do.	75,627	46,520	38,086	29,631	23,525
Girishk	Do.	172	797	—	—	—
Ghuzni	Do.	—	—	—	—	—
Pishin	Do.	—	473	260	—	—
Kabul	Sind	1,001	—	4,240	355	—
	Punjab	573,327	521,111	464,863	536,391	636,349
	Total Kabul	574,328	521,111	469,103	536,746	636,349
Tirah	Punjab	4,649	6,313	7,273	7,231	12,597
Bajaur	Do.	50,687	42,266	40,489	42,252	75,219
Sewestan	Do.	72,024	39,363	46,204	54,222	92,255
Kashmir	Do.	349,477	372,591	384,999	377,782	426,804
Ladak	Do.	32,228	22,273	33,975	34,409	22,475
Tibet	Punjab	1,530	2,100	2,213	2,176	2,787
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	22,667	25,124	28,593	26,093	21,991
	Bengal	—	—	—	—	3,600
	Total Tibet	24,197	27,224	30,806	28,269	28,378
Nepal	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	256,682	292,949	275,555	316,326	324,343
	Bengal	598,664	701,309	681,810	545,381	550,448
	Total Nepal	855,346	994,258	957,365	861,707	874,791
Sikkim	Bengal	11,629	11,271	20,473	49,662	44,186
Bhutan	Bengal	8,669	12,300	14,331	10,078	15,472
	Assam	4,675	8,728	4,258	3,387	3,853
	Total Bhutan	13,344	21,028	18,589	13,465	19,325
Towang	Assam	7,456	5,195	9,502	2,590	2,362
Duffla and Aka Hills	Do.	1,431	1,144	4,277	162	42
Naga and Mishmi Hills	Do.	3,938	5,610	3,359	1,144	1,694
Hill Tipperah	Do.	2,537	2,096	4,201	2,259	2,486
Lushai Hills	Do.	4,208	698	398	802	1,175
Manipur	Do.	7,643	9,393	4,218	3,092	1,095
Upper Burma	Burma	1,581,079	1,826,114	2,071,424	1,607,992	2,095,652
Karennee	Do.	135,039	190,787	138,364	128,298	115,358
N. Shan States	Do.	27,751	32,362	34,698	27,517	45,571
S. Shan States	Do.	4,138	1,080	158	3,038	310
Zimmay	Do.	4,292	2,825	11,478	11,227	20,586
Siam	Do.	141,958	254,952	122,554	129,616	89,384
Total Export from	Sind	162,759	136,188	147,830	122,635	123,256
	Punjab	1,083,920	1,006,517	980,015	1,054,463	1,268,486
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	279,349	318,973	304,148	342,419	346,334
	Bengal	618,963	724,880	716,614	605,121	613,706
	Assam	31,888	32,364	30,213	13,436	12,707
	Burma	1,894,257	2,308,120	2,374,176	1,907,688	2,366,861
Grand Total		4,071,136	4,526,642	4,552,996	4,045,762	4,731,350

No. 102.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880 - - -	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881 - - -	13,355	1,050,982	18,560	1,082,897	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,355	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,591
1882 - - -	33,970	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,338,524	5,001	1,343,525	33,970	2,186,275	8,996	2,229,241
1883 - - -	17,494	1,429,908	86,258	1,533,660	—	5,078,550	21,421	5,099,971	17,494	6,508,458	107,679	6,633,631
1884 - - -	—	1,274,661	115,424	1,390,085	—	2,388,740	21,939	2,410,679	—	3,663,401	137,363	3,800,764
1885 - - -	12,965	1,237,107	69,946	1,320,018	—	4,557,125	35,525	4,592,650	12,965	5,794,232	105,471	5,912,668
1886 - - -	22,585	3,469,732	81,361	3,573,678	—	6,815,835	—	6,815,835	22,585	10,285,567	81,361	10,389,513
1887 - - -	—	1,074,572	91,395	1,165,967	—	3,541,964	25,733	3,567,697	—	4,616,536	117,128	4,733,664
Total for the 10 years - -	130,609	19,996,445	737,597	20,864,651	211	50,955,763	124,990	51,080,964	130,820	70,952,208	862,587	71,945,615

No. 103.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.	Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,698	6,126,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,096,698	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,889,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,781,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
1883 - -	6,417,398	73,716,576	6,164,317	73,162,449	4,344,957	43,600,231
1884 - -	6,828,374	67,026,992	6,769,657	68,930,209	4,710,289	42,045,882
1885 - -	6,914,915	73,992,201	6,692,313	72,128,085	5,137,324	43,217,754
1886 - -	6,610,519	76,102,573	6,531,341	76,554,446	4,756,480	42,792,340
1887 - -	6,737,250	74,125,616	6,657,354	74,479,664	4,856,427	42,806,059
Total for the 10 years	64,664,699	789,020,874	63,619,159	788,178,901	44,238,382	414,687,997

No. 104.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in Tens of Rupees.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Calcutta -	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237	7,156,419	6,129,306	6,574,322	6,063,391	5,723,927
Madras -	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201	1,347,286	1,392,199	1,334,867	1,407,426	1,604,924
Bombay -	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,642	3,337,798	3,496,923	4,590,176	3,901,756	4,441,253	4,990,596	4,291,025
Allahabad -	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,966	841,581	692,103	759,905	601,569	778,141
Lahore -	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236	784,518	766,976	789,923	772,823	830,992
Calicut -	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,888	153,559	136,954	104,383	125,926	121,209	132,814
Cocanada -	161,434	251,485	169,166	117,750	79,533	*	*	*	*	*
Nagpore -	89,170	167,396	200,397	243,412	105,099	†	†	†	†	†
Kurrachee -	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,088	323,777	299,873	308,957	460,071	499,955
Akola - -	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832	†	†	†	†	†
Rangoon -	—	—	—	—	—	—	190,330	205,574	293,118	339,317
Total for the 10 years	13,250,247	13,190,508	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624	15,180,711	13,386,926	14,540,727	14,710,203	14,201,095

* Included with Madras. † Included with Bombay.

No. 105.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1878 - - -	13 250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,793,303	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881 - - -	13,662,935	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944
1883 - - -	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997
1884 - - -	13,386,926	6,828,376	566,095	—	5,999,997
1885 - - -	14,540,727	7,098,165	1,451,399	—	5,999,947
1886 - - -	14,710,203	7,604,186	1,112,907	—	5,999,677
1887 - - -	14,201,095	7,172,245	705,341	—	5,992,250

No. 106.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
TOTAL to 31 March 1877 -	**2,476,688**	**692,615**	**1,784,073**
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880 - - -	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
1883 - - -	250,256	42,530	207,726
1884 - - -	250,886	42,791	208,095
1885 - - -	251,091	31,717	219,374
1886 - - -	250,386	47,591	202,795
1887 - - -	250,244	37,372	272,872
TOTAL to 31 March 1887 -	4,995,530	1,087,676	3,907,854

No. 107.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.	To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1878 - -	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,304	24,710
1879 - -	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880 - -	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,851	17,428
1881 - -	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	1,413	965	12,185	346	1,393	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882 - -	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
1883 - -	994	878	2,984	2,361	922	986	451	9,576	580	769	—	1,349	1,276	839	464	2,579	13,504
1884 - -	2,534	1,923	2,731	2,661	1,514	965	1,480	13,808	1,773	852	—	2,625	—	1,032	471	1,503	17,936
1885 - -	2,016	1,282	5,827	3,933	2,316	495	1,679	17,548	2,093	2,266	477	4,836	—	—	—	—	22,384
1885* - -	—	—	—	5,344	540	—	—	5,884	—	—	1,083	1,083	—	—	—	—	6,967
1886† - -	—	—	—	5,058	1,012	—	353	6,423	747	496	—	1,243	—	—	—	—	7,666
Total for the 10 years -	9,874	9,149	38,430	37,425	6,802	11,073	6,777	119,530	11,064	12,624	1,560	25,248	7,282	1,871	7,059	16,212	160,990

* For nine months, to the 31st December.

† Calendar year.

No. 108.—Lengths of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	On 31st December 1882.	On 31st March, 1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Guaranteed Companies.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	861½	860¾	860¾	860¾	828¾	839½
South Indian	653½	654½	654½	654½	654½	654
Great Indian Peninsula	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288½
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	438½	438½	438¾	438¾	438¾	438¾
Eastern Bengal	160	159¾	*	*	*	*
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	663½	691	691	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	546¼	548¼	595¼	680¾	686	691
Total Guaranteed	4,611⅓	4,640¾	4,528	3,922⅓	3,895⅝	3,911½
Assisted Companies.						
Bengal Central	20	114	125½	125½	¶	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	303	303	376½	376
Southern Mahratta	—	40½	214	¶	¶	¶
Deoghur	4	5½	5½	4	4	4½
Tarakeshwar	—	—	22	22	22½	22¼
Assam	15	38¼	77½	77½	77½	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	50	50	51	51	51½	51
Rohilkund-Kumaon	—	—	54½	54½	54½	55
Pondicherry	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾	7¾
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	8	8	8	8
West of India, Portuguese	—	—	—	—	41	51
Total Assisted	96¾	256¼	868¼	653¼	642½	653¾
State Lines.						
Imperial:						
East Indian †	1,506½	1,509	1,509	1,514½	1,518½	1,519½
Punjab, Northern (North-western)	416	446	374½			
Sind-Sagar (salt branch) (North-western)	—	—	71¾			
Indus Valley (North-western)	652	652½	501	1,791¾	2,058¾	2,386
Sind-Pishin (Kandahar) (North-western)			152			
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi (North-western)	—	—	—			
Rajputana-Malwa ‡	1,116¼	1,260¾	1,413½	1,413½	1,414	1,667⅔
Eastern Bengal	*	*	*233½	234¾	234¾	676
Sindia	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾	74¾
Patri §	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
Dhond-Manmad	145½	145½	145½	145½	145½	145½
Wardha Coal	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	315½	**598½	763½
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	125½	125
Indian Midland	—	—	—	—	42	137
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	37	37
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	57½
Bengal-Nagpur	—	—	—	—	—	149
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	12
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	139¾
Bellary-Kistna	—	—	—	—	—	90
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	83
Carried forward	3,980½	4,157¾	4,544½	5,559½	6,317¾	8,131½

* Now a State line, and included with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Poradaha Branch. (See also under Guaranteed Companies.)
† Bought by Government 1 January 1880, but worked by Company.
‡ Comprising the Rajputana, Western Rajputana, Holkar, Sindia-Neemuch, and Cawnpore Achnera.
§ Worked by the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Company.
‖ Bought by Government and now forming part of the North-western. (See State Lines.)
¶ Now a State line. (See State Lines.)
** Includes the Bellary Branch of the Madras Railway.
†† Bellary Branch transferred to the Southern Mahratta.

No. 108 (*cont.*).—LENGTHS of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for Traffic in each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.	On 31st December 1882.	On 31st March, 1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
STATE LINES—*cont.*	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Imperial (Brought forward)	3,980½	4,157¾	4,544½	5,559½	6,317¾	8,131½
Provincial:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	43	55½	*	*	*	*
Nalhati †	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
Bengal, Northern	280	289	249	249	‡248¾	*
Kaunia-Dharlla (tram)	—	—	37	37	‡35¾	*
Tirhoot	85	193	227	226	‡245½	259
Patna-Gya	57	57	57	57	57	§
Narayanganj-Dacca and Mymensingh	—	—	10½	85½	‡85¾	*
Cawnpore-Achnera	138	138	249	253¼	253¼	‖
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur	12	12	12	12	12	§
Bareilly-Pilibheet	—	—	36	36	36	36
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	149	149	149	149	149	§
Burma	161	254	254	327	327	333
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	51	65	65	65	64¾
Assam, Kokilamukh	—	—	26¾	29½	29½	30¾
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	55½	104½
Cherra-Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	7½	7½
Total State	4,932½	5,383½	5,943¾	7,112½	7,952½	8,994
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal	11½	11½	45½	57	57	57
Bhavnagar-Gondal	192½	193	193	193	193½	193½
Gaekwa of Baroda	60½	58¾	58¾	58¾	58¾	58¾
Jodhpore	18½	18½	64	64	123¾	123¾
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8	7½
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6	5½
The Nizam's	121	121	121	121	208	274½
Mysore	86	87	140	140	140	§
Rajpura-Pattiala	—	—	16	16	16	15
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	24	67½	68
Gaekwars Mahsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	21	20½
Total Native States	503¾	503¾	652½	687½	899½	824
Grand Total Railways	10,144½	10,784½	11,982¾	12,376	13,390½	14,333

* Now a State Imperial line, and included with the Eastern Bengal. (See note on previous page.)
† Bought by Government, 31 March 1872.
‡ Correction of mileage.
§ Now State Imperial.
‖ Included with Rajputana-Malwa.

No. 109.—STATEMENT showing the MEAN MILEAGE worked on each of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Annual Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Madras	858	861	861	861	860	845
South Indian	662	654	662	662	662	687
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,445	1,444	1,444	1,505	1,501	1,501
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	454	461	461	461	461	461
Eastern Bengal	173	205	§	§	§	§
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	671	730	729	¶	¶	¶
Oudh and Rohilkund	547	547	559	604	681	689
Total Guaranteed	4,810	4,902	4,716	4,093	4,165	4,183
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Bengal Central	—	—	114	126	**	**
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	50	51	51	51
Bengal and North-western	—	—	—	—	306	376
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	103
Thatone Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	—	8
Dibru-Sadiya	—	—	—	—	—	78
Total Assisted	—	—	164	177	357	616
STATE LINES.						
East Indian‡	1,596	1,653	1,653	1,681	1,713	1,725
Punjab Northern	409	420	447	447¶	1,864	2,211
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	660	660	666	660¶		
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	704		
Wardha Coal	45	45	45	45	45	45
Rajputana-Malwa	1,139½	1,187	1,285	1,411	1,475	††1,681
Bengal Northern	239	234	246	249	249	§
Tirhoot	82	162	201	226	241	250
Cawnpore-Achnera	116	138	204	249	253	††
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	98	149	149	149	149	149
Burma	161	161	223	291	327	333
Calcutta and South-eastern	33	52	‖233	‖223	‖236	‖760
Nalhati	27	—	—	—	—	27
Kaunia-Dhrilla	69	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	57	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	341	671
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	125	§
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	140
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	—	37
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	77
Jorhát	—	—	—	—	—	26
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	7
Total State	4,722½	4,861	5,346	6,345	7,016	8,139
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	194	193	193	193	193	193
Gaekwar of Baroda	59	59	59	59	59	59
The Nizam's	121	120	120	120	185	208
Mysore	—	86	105	140	140	**
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	64	110
Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	65
Total Native States	374	458	477	512	641	635
GRAND TOTAL	9,906½	10,703	10,221	11,127	12,179	13,573

* Includes the Dhond-Manmad, and the Berar State Line, also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Bought by Government 1st January 1880.
§ Now a State line and amalgamated with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Bengal Central.
‖ Includes Eastern Bengal.
¶ Bought by Government and now forms part of the North-western.
** Now a State line (see State Lines).
†† Includes Cawnpore-Achnera and Mehsana-Vadnagar.

No. 110.—Statement of the Number of Passengers (excluding Season Ticket-Holders) conveyed on the several Railways in India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Guaranteed Companies.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	4,352,726	4,447,533	5,196,696	5,543,910	6,374,718	7,046,930
South Indian	3,843,046	5,256,629	5,826,571	6,394,422	6,601,794	6,925,217
Great Indian Peninsula*	6,171,046	6,912,998	7,947,745	8,975,376	9,520,553	10,279,875
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	8,427,903	9,101,781	9,638,817	10,421,783	11,627,366	12,335,960
Eastern Bengal	2,414,200	2,991,361	‡	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	4,228,921	4,299,796	4,630,171	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	2,776,211	2,739,426	2,927,425	2,959,192	3,652,851	4,050,257
Total Guaranteed	32,214,053	35,749,524	36,167,425	34,294,683	37,777,282	40,638,239
Assisted Companies.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	137,188	¶	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	1,010,106	1,160,079	¶	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	86,656	930,788	1,478,758	1,933,067
Deogarh	—	141,088	173,657	183,633	173,927	166,973
Assam	—	21,848	61,553	72,542	73,007	69,818
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	28,099	31,177	**	35,305	34,500
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	95,143	103,239	122,761
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	—	22,690
Total Assisted	—	191,035	1,500,337	2,442,185	1,864,236	2,349,809
State Lines.						
East Indian§	11,061,588	11,959,581	12,355,049	12,829,467	13,863,111	14,849,263
Punjab Northern	1,917,687	1,904,688	2,012,183	2,112,481	} 9,718,567	9,293,470
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	1,502,817	1,517,573	1,712,841	1,868,210		
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	4,874,561		
Rajputana-Malwa	5,070,588	5,281,988	5,771,383	5,981,203	7,043,597	8,336,855
Wardha Coal	116,442	129,641	134,590	120,265	126,060	135,901
Eastern Bengal	—	—	} 4,629,826	4,699,149	4,807,065	6,733,303
Calcutta South-eastern	723,682	1,096,792				
Nalhati	116,073	130,437	130,807	122,042	132,920	159,483
Bengal Northern	684,624	757,354	869,412	906,085	1,016,624	} ‡‡
Kaunia Dharla	60,482	76,140	87,931	82,191	98,568	
Tirhoot	491,661	666,799	881,889	1,462,459	1,786,283	2,047,692
Cawnpore-Achnera	1,014,918	1,206,943	1,485,702	1,620,073	††879,901	**
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	591,326	677,580	730,237	759,423	798,548	772,028
Burma	1,574,975	1,863,942	2,734,150	2,881,311	2,983,525	3,402,047
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	473,691	559,503	‖	‖
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	502,587	887,193	1,847,222
Bareilly-Pilibheet	—	—	—	85,198	98,471	107,255
Dacca Mymensing	—	—	—	261,020	527,545	‡‡
Jorhat	—	—	—	3,097	11,295	11,999
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	1,258,375	1,329,906
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	4,436	27,970
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	23,709	359,157
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	4,563	16,778
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	515,310
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	95,067
Total State	24,926,863	27,274,458	34,009,691	41,730,330	46,070,356	50,040,706
Native States.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	37,067	57,049	68,825	*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	693,354	691,197	768,475	801,372	819,182	840,061
Gaekwar of Baroda	283,972	281,860	300,149	292,055	284,917	278,095
Jodhpore	—	66,563	99,602	189,827	210,716	269,913
The Nizam's	401,084	425,022	506,365	510,656	699,084	758,172
Mysore	319,025	362,245	376,014	448,597	485,491	¶
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	18,236	155,074	189,436	‖
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	35,618	125,286
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	111,498
Total Native States	1,735,002	1,883,936	2,137,666	2,397,581	2,724,444	2,383,025
Grand Total	58,875,918	65,098,953	73,815,119	80,864,779	88,436,318	95,411,779

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri.
‡ Now a State line (see below) included with Calcutta and South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia and Patna-Gya.
‖ Forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Included with Rajputana Malwa.
†† For the first half of 1886 only.
‡‡ Included with Eastern Bengal.

No. 111.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Madras	711,005	709,268	990,249	892,681	903,687	997,887
South Indian	921,711	827,793	841,331	1,135,589	1,316,111	1,247,367
Great Indian Peninsula*	2,153,506	2,238,893	2,264,681	2,375,187	2,605,785	2,742,681
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	820,763	1,088,268	1,098,865	1,337,055	1,333,920	1,151,258
Eastern Bengal	587,312	528,231	‡	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	1,129,198	1,607,189	1,625,777	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	824,850	807,209	790,179	969,003	1,408,048	1,163,448
Total Guaranteed	7,148,345	7,806,851	7,611,082	6,709,515	7,567,551	7,302,141
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	48,574	¶	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	—	25,893	37,884	¶	¶
Bengal, North-western	—	—	24,670	154,849	226,888	235,053
Deogarh	—	437	1,335	2,115	6,753	6,988
Assam	—	3,851	30,537	48,387	76,602	97,727
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	17,321	16,730	**	19,646	18,694
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	56,578	51,187	37,024
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	—	6,379
Total Assisted	—	21,609	145,739	299,813	381,076	401,865
STATE LINES.						
East Indian §	4,468,463	4,991,832	4,379,241	4,734,044	5,131,773	4,915,080
Punjab Northern	264,058	312,607	432,886	382,266	2,229,394	2,673,790
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	817,748	880,040	726,559	936,873		
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	2,063,152		
Rajputana-Malwa	889,366	1,052,636	1,089,719	1,199,200	††1,295,549	1,186,249
Wardha Coal	101,650	214,211	121,093	114,686	127,029	133,229
Eastern Bengal	—	—	584,300	652,034	712,273	1,120,670
Calcutta South-eastern	52,734	63,570				
Bengal Northern	190,123	238,117	238,763	205,663	315,427	—
Kaunia-Dharlla	—	5,793	4,771	4,285	6,944	—
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	90,373	40,436	—
Nalhati	11,656	13,001	11,358	11,537	14,946	20,616
Tirhoot	165,605	640,304	188,219	194,526	241,639	293,988
Cawnpore-Achnera	78,064	106,813	155,817	157,018	‡‡116,646	††
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	175,568	243,257	298,563	283,464	240,394	331,907
Burma	209,618	187,706	260,407	235,625	312,622	393,566
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	36,559	72,676	‖	‖
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	174,954	302,314	499,119
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	28,696	40,705	33,348
Jorhát	—	—	—			
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	263	5,654	6,544	9,186
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	51,924	80,858
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	10,848	68,427
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	8,091	64,357
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	3,678	6,653
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	91,998
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	54,515
Total State	7,414,053	8,943,947	8,528,518	11,546,726	11,209,166	11,982,496
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	12,665	10,630	*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	122,080	88,854	107,846	95,384	82,908	84,223
Gaekwar of Baroda	32,119	34,362	31,426	32,822	37,783	40,946
Jodhpore	—	10,841	23,203	24,814	31,865	38,512
The Nizam's	94,589	142,176	161,649	137,149	174,340	325,173
Mysore	22,107	27,959	41,118	55,567	58,747	¶
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	1,796	23,595	30,575	‖
Wadhwan Morvi	—	—	—	—	2,359	7,681
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	12,640
Total Native States	270,845	316,857	377,668	369,331	418,572	509,175
GRAND TOTAL	14,833,243	17,089,264	16,663,007	18,925,385	19,576,365	20,195,677

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Now a State line (see below) included with Calcutta South-eastern.
§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur, Tarakeshwar, and Indian Midland lines.
‖ Forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Information not received.
†† Includes Cawnpore-Achnera since September 1886.
‡‡ For the first half of 1886 only.

No. 112.—STATEMENT showing the GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES:						
Madras	691,857	663,191	714,132	765,799	796,610	817,254
South Indian	375,872	386,969	420,174	457,377	493,562	511,314
Great Indian Peninsula*	3,536,320	3,538,274	3,391,474	3,675,140	3,961,281	4,024,149
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	1,017,619	1,192,221	1,219,559	1,317,352	1,350,563	1,216,486
Eastern Bengal	612,572	538,442	‡	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	1,003,233	1,123,759	1,082,911	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	526,284	545,625	527,520	553,737	650,541	664,621
Total Guaranteed	7,763,757	7,988,479	7,355,770	6,769,405	7,252,557	7,233,824
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	21,306	¶	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	10,795	45,484	53,535	¶	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	7,767	120,532	185,407	194,400
Deogarh	—	1,964	2,373	2,399	2,502	2,453
Assam	—	4,822	20,613	25,734	34,648	40,493
Darjeeling-Himalayan	36,647	42,194	43,502	not stated	49,648	47,715
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	23,857	30,019	31,927
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	—	2,026
Total Assisted	36,647	59,775	141,045	226,057	302,224	319,014
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	4,749,306	5,033,250	4,483,999	4,760,729	4,798,785	4,753,886
Punjab Northern	313,051	313,997	324,055	382,930	}	
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western	511,256	724,118	732,903	1,086,613	2,530,485	2,101,882
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	1,368,059	}	
Rajputana-Malwa	1,092,963	1,298,818	1,375,975	1,638,700	**1,745,714	1,652,820
Wardha Coal	25,192	29,459	28,275	25,334	26,688	29,297
Eastern Bengal	—	—	} 548,468	488,576	520,336	943,140
Calcutta South-eastern	21,008	29,538				
Bengal Northern	214,591	229,419	216,677	215,397	268,771	—
Kaunia-Dharlla	9,769	12,947	16,153	13,946	13,224	—
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	10,177	25,062	—
Nalhati	7,167	8,097	7,761	7,678	8,307	9,215
Tirhoot	66,002	89,244	119,007	127,363	149,864	172,296
Cawnpore-Achnera	55,298	57,599	86,070	91,350	††84,146	**
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	60,439	132,002	132,301	141,489	142,452	136,970
Burma	157,569	156,289	210,542	216,366	265,795	332,426
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	19,917	28,355	5,605	‖
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	86,623	163,492	303,242
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	7,327	9,617	9,784
Jorhát	—	—	—	}		
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	116	} 3,183	3,827	4,920
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	56,649	64,849
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	1,185	7,300
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	1,892	19,463
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	404	970
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	51,378
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	4,845
Total State	7,283,611	8,114,777	8,301,319	10,701,695	10,822,295	10,599,084
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	1,488	2,557	3,577	*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	87,684	89,418	109,231	100,466	95,538	98,083
The Gaekwar of Baroda	14,402	14,697	14,909	15,228	15,370	15,635
Jodhpore	—	4,036	6,426	17,105	20,573	31,870
The Nizam's	85,942	85,352	97,292	111,395	138,108	154,889
Mysore	28,839	30,290	36,145	43,395	46,927	¶
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	511	4,879	6,462	‖
Wadhwan Morvi	—	—	—	—	3,482	12,941
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	2,789
Total Native States	218,305	226,350	268,091	292,468	327,460	316,207
GRAND TOTAL	15,302,320	16,389,381	16,066,225	17,989,625	18,704,536	18,468,129

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur, Tarakeshwar, and Indian Midland lines.
‖ Forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera since September 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.

No. 113.—STATEMENT showing the WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	434,773	410,536	420,563	437,883	473,686	529,251
South Indian	235,639	254,734	269,656	297,841	344,426	348,709
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,697,334	1,746,409	1,761,158	1,845,675	1,826,260	1,871,653
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	516,532	513,830	523,846	564,780	555,288	509,604
Eastern Bengal	248,729	269,981	‡	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	662,144	633,000	663,375	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	346,147	297,589	294,905	363,201	364,465	351,096
Total Guaranteed	4,141,298	4,126,079	3,933,503	3,509,380	3,564,125	3,610,313
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	23,119	¶	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	14,734	57,452	52,712	¶	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	10,389	59,452	104,488	110,700
Deogarh	—	1,340	1,303	1,408	1,327	1,242
Assam	—	8,360	27,454	32,120	29,333	30,239
Darjeeling-Himalayan	27,743	26,622	28,826	Notstated	25,437	26,653
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	15,842	17,636	20,247
Thatone-Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	—	2,347
Total Assisted	27,743	51,056	148,543	161,534	178,221	191,428
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	1,797,261	1,860,295	1,686,685	1,678,795	1,665,552	1,515,577
Punjab Northern	262,149	254,695	234,425	240,066	} 1,333,924	1,522,580
Indus Valley (Kandahar) North-western Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	353,645	402,254	362,736	444,140		
	—	—	—	754,553		
Rajputana-Malwa	580,038	685,644	783,241	865,400	**877,603	840,273
Wardha Coal	19,348	17,616	18,322	20,436	24,609	23,660
Eastern Bengal	—	—	} 286,312	299,253	322,441	492,562
Calcutta South-eastern	20,465	16,238				
Bengal Northern	105,236	112,882	151,526	151,471	142,033	—
Kaunia-Dharlla	9,245	9,909	11,848	10,977	11,420	—
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	14,361	27,936	—
Nalhati	5,236	5,638	7,050	6,302	7,085	6,502
Tirhoot	40,597	63,274	92,349	91,937	99,745	102,723
Cawnpore-Achnera	39,757	36,852	59,536	80,265	††47,547	**
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	41,521	63,616	76,498	92,132	89,049	80,946
Burma	94,526	101,052	128,349	169,053	171,468	176,596
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	17,086	22,764	Notstated	‖
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	72,589	114,159	200,159
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	6,558	7,449	6,992
Jorhát	—	—	—	} 3,967	5,216	6,297
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	164			
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	58,178	65,642
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	1,236	9,081
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	1,443	14,304
Cherra-Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	1,812	3,211
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	36,786
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	7,128
Total State	3,369,024	3,629,965	3,916,127	5,025,019	5,009,905	5,111,019
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	1,167	3,471	3,724	*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	52,219	56,757	59,484	61,341	55,023	53,872
Gaekwar of Baroda	9,727	10,838	10,053	9,666	11,430	10,901
Jodhpore	—	1,725	3,251	5,868	7,241	12,702
The Nizam's	48,432	61,559	61,314	62,693	63,655	99,599
Mysore	18,490	20,322	19,597	22,617	27,705	¶
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	561	5,176	5,081	‖
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	3,596	11,241
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	2,233
Total Native States	130,035	154,672	157,984	167,361	178,731	190,548
GRAND TOTAL	7,668,100	7,961,772	8,156,157	8,863,294	8,930,982	9,103,308

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghaizpur, Tarakeshwar, and Indian Midland.
‖ Forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera since September 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.

No. 114.—STATEMENT showing the NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

RAILWAYS.	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.						
Madras	257,084	252,655	293,569	327,917	322,924	288,003
South Indian	140,233	132,233	150,518	159,936	149,136	162,605
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,838,986	1,791,865	1,630,316	1,829,465	2,135,021	2,152,496
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	501,087	678,391	695,713	752,571	795,276	706,882
Eastern Bengal	363,843	268,461	‡	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	341,089	490,759	419,536	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	180,137	248,036	232,615	190,536	286,075	313,525
Total Guaranteed	3,622,459	3,862,400	3,422,267	3,260,025	3,688,432	3,623,511
ASSISTED COMPANIES.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	*— 1,813*	¶	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	*— 3,939*	*— 11,968*	823	¶	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	*— 2,622*	61,080	80,919	88,701
Deogarh	—	624	1,070	991	1,174	1,211
Assam	—	*— 8,538*	*— 6,841*	*— 6,386*	5,316	10,254
Darjeeling-Himalayan	8,904	15,572	14,676	Notstated	24,211	21,062
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	8,015	12,383	11,680
Thatone-Dayinzick	—	—	—	—	—	*— 321*
Total Assisted	8,904	8,719	*— 7,498*	64,523	124,003	127,587
STATE LINES.						
East Indian§	2,952,045	3,172,955	2,796,414	3,081,933	3,133,232	3,238,309
Punjab Northern	50,902	59,302	89,630	142,864	} 1,196,561	579,301
Indus Valley (Kandahar) } North-western	157,611	321,864	370,167	642,473		
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	—	—	613,506		
Rajputana-Malwa	512,925	613,174	592,734	773,300	**868,112	812,547
Wardha Coal	5,844	11,843	9,953	4,898	2,074	5,637
Eastern Bengal	—	—	} 262,156	189,323	197,895	459,478
Calcutta South-eastern	543	13,300				
Bengal Northern	109,355	116,537	65,151	64,426	126,737	—
Kaunia-Dharlla	524	3,038	4,305	2,969	1,804	—
Dacca	—	—	—	*4,184*	*2,874*	—
Nalhati	1,931	2,459	711	1,376	1,222	2,713
Tirhoot	23,405	25,970	26,658	35,927	50,119	69,573
Cawnpore-Achnera	15,541	20,747	26,534	11,086	††36,599	**
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	18,918	68,386	55,803	49,357	53,403	56,025
Burma	63,043	55,237	82,193	47,312	94,827	155,830
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	2,831	5,591	5,605	‖
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	14,034	49,332	103,083
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	1,269	2,168	2,792
Jorhat	—	—	—	} *784*	*1,389*	*1,377*
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	*48*			
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	*1,529*	*792*
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	*52*	*1,260*
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	449	5,159
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	*1,407*	*2,240*
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	14,593
Cuddapah Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	*2,283*
Total State	3,914,587	4,484,812	4,385,192	5,676,676	5,812,389	5,488,065
NATIVE STATES.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	271	*— 914*	*— 147*	*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	35,465	32,661	49,747	39,125	41,515	44,210
Gaekwar of Baroda	4,675	3,859	4,856	5,562	3,940	4,734
Jodhpore	—	2,311	3,175	11,237	13,332	19,168
The Nizam's	37,510	23,793	35,978	48,702	69,452	55,291
Mysore	10,349	9,968	16,548	20,778	19,223	¶
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	*— 50*	*— 207*	1,381	‖
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	*114*	1,699
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	556
Total Native States	88,270	71,678	110,107	125,107	148,729	125,858
GRAND TOTAL	7,634,220	8,427,609	7,910,068	9,126,331	9,773,553	9,364,821

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur, Tarakeshwar, and Indian Midland lines.
‖ Forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera since September 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.

NOTE.—*The figures in italics indicate excess expenditure.*

No. 115.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Receipts of the several Railways in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	Year ended 31st December					
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	62·84	61·90	58·89	57·18	59·46	64·76
South Indian	62·69	65·82	64·17	65·12	69·78	68·20
Great Indian Peninsula*	47·99	49·35	51·93	50·46	46·49	46·84
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	50·75	43·10	42·95	42·98	41·12	41·89
Eastern Bengal	40·60	50·14	‡	‡	‡	‡
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	66·00	56·68	61·26	‖	‖	‖
Oudh and Rohilkund	65·77	54·54	55·90	65·59	56·02	52·83
Total Guaranteed	53·34	51·65	53·47	51·84	49·36	50·10
Assisted Companies.						
Southern Mahratta	—	—	108·50	¶	¶	¶
Bengal Central	—	136·42	126·31	98·46	¶	¶
Bengal North-western	—	—	133·76	49·32	56·36	56·94
Deogarh	—	68·22	54·91	58·69	53·06	50·64
Assam	—	173·37	136·19	124·82	84·66	74·68
Darjeeling-Himalayan	75·70	63·09	66·26	not stated	51·23	55·86
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	66·40	58·75	63·42
Thatone Duyinzick	—	—	—	—	—	115·84
Total Assisted	75·70	85·41	105·31	71·45	58·96	60·00
State Lines.						
East Indian§	37·84	36·96	37·62	35·26	34·71	31·88
Punjab Northern } North-western	83·74	81·11	72·34	62·69	52·71	72·73
Indus Valley (Kandahar) } North-western	69·17	55·55	49·49	40·87		
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi } North-western	—	—	—	55·16		
Rajputana-Malwa	53·07	52·79	56·92	52·81	**50·27	50·34
Wardha Coal	76·80	59·80	64·80	80·66	92·23	80·76
Eastern Bengal	—	—	52·20	61·25	61·97	52·23
Calcutta South-eastern	97·41	54·97				
Bengal Northern	49·04	49·20	69·93	70·16	52·85	—
Kaunia-Dharlla	94·53	76·54	73·34	78·71	86·36	—
Dacca	—	—	—	141·12	111·47	—
Nalhati	73·05	69·63	90·84	82·08	85·29	70·57
Tirhoot	61·50	70·90	77·59	71·90	66·56	59·62
Cawnpore-Achnera	71·89	63·98	69·17	87·87	††56·51	**
Nagpur-Chattisgarh	68·69	48·19	57·82	65·12	62·51	59·09
Burma	59·99	64·65	60·96	78·13	64·51	53·12
Amritsar-Pathankot	—	—	85·78	80·28	‡‡	‡‡
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	83·80	69·83	66·01
Bareilly Pilibheet	—	—	—	83·79	77·46	71·47
Jorhát	—	—	—	123·14	136·28	127·99
Kokilamukh (Assam)	—	—	141·38			
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	102·70	101·22
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	104·35	116·41
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	76·29	73·49
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	448·02	330·84
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	71·60
Cuddapah-Nellore	—	—	—	—	—	147·11
Total State	46·25	44·73	47·17	46·95	46·29	43·99
Native States.						
Bhopal-Itarsi	81·15	135·74	104·11	*	*	*
Bhavnagar-Gondal	59·55	63·47	54·41	61·05	57·00	54·93
The Gaekwar of Baroda	67·54	73·74	67·43	63·47	74·37	69·73
Jodhpore	—	42·74	50·59	34·30	35·20	39·86
The Nizam's	56·35	72·12	63·02	56·26	49·71	64·31
Mysore	64·11	67·09	54·21	52·12	50·04	¶
Rajpura-Patiala	—	—	109·78	106·09	78·62	‖
Wadhwan-Morvi	—	—	—	—	103·28	86·87
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	—	—	—	—	—	80·05
Total Native States	59·64	68·36	58·93	57·64	52·83	58·95
Grand Total	50·11	48·58	50·76	49·27	47·75	49·31

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, and Dhond-Manmad lines, and Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri line.
‡ Included with Calcutta and South-eastern (now a State line, see below).
§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, and Branch lines worked.
‖ Forms part of the North-western.
¶ Now a State line.
** Includes Cawnpore-Achnera since September 1886.
†† For the first nine months of 1886.
‡‡ Included in North-western.

No. 116.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	134	103	81	108							Now a State line (*see* below).									
Eastern Bengal	9	22	15	21	15	13	11	15	17	21	11	19	36	26	18	54	21	44		
Oudh and Rohilkund	40	22	20	35	25	17	18	31	18	29	20	16	22	16	12	42	24	37		
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	19	19	36	63	20	62	28	70	19	52	27	81	32	84	25	46	§	§		
Madras	26	27	30	72	11	23	16	20	14	39	5	31	13	40	10	30	13	28		
South Indian	8	17	8	38	18	41	11	36	7	16	9	23	7	28	5	22	9	46		
Great Indian Peninsula	55	97	68	143	38	76	54	117	47	82	44	88	44	80	66	118	42	114		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50	19	41	20	39	24	32	14	40		
State.																				
East Indian	—	—	—	—	80	144	85	197	102	186	111	180	103	135	126	237	101	176		
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	0	2	—	1	1	2	0	3	4	1	8	—	—	4	3	‖	‖		
Nalhâti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1				
Northern Bengal	10	6	10	1	12	12	7	7	8	8	2	8	7	2	11	3	13	5		
Tirhoot	0	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	3	1	6	4	9	3	10	2	4	3		
Kaunia Dhurla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	4		
Assam	—	—	—	—	4	1	7	3	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	‡	1		
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	3		
Punjab Northern	4	6	9	2	19	17	20	34	13	25	16	22	11	18	16	21	‡	‡		
Indus Valley and Kandahar	*11*	*10*	*17*	*28*	*24*	*35*	*19*	*25*	*26*	*28*	*16*	*27*	19	23	20	32				
Muttra-Háthras	0	0	0	29	1	2	0	1	1	—	4	3	4	9	7	10	4	4		
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	0	—	—	2	4	2	2										
Rajputana-Malwa	22	14	22	—	14	29	50	52	26	36	29	39	21	44	21	52	28	65		
Sindia	2	2	2	21	0	0	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	—	—	‡	‡		
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	10	—	—	9	1	1	—	—	—	1	4	3	2	1	1		
Pâtri	0	0	0	—	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Gaekwar of Baroda's	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—		
Khámgaon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Amráoti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wardha Coal	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nizam's	3	9	1	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	5	—	3	2	10	12	24		
Dhond-Manmad	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	6	0	5	1	3	—	2	2	4	2	8	2	7	1	3		
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	7	14	3	—	2	21	5	15	6	15	6	19	8	19	8	21	7	15		
Mysore	—	—	—	27	—	—	0	1	2	5	1	1	—	2	—	—	1	1		
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	7	3	—	2	2		
Southern Mahratta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3	7	9	22		
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	11	15	12		
Jodhpore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—		
North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	103		
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1		
Total	366	393	352	639	297	538	378	682	354	613	334	630	366	598	411	769	382	757	429	691

Details not received.

Details not received.

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway. † Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway. ‡ Included in East Indian Railway.
§ Forms part of North-western. ‖ Included in Eastern Bengal.

No. 117.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, exclusive of CEYLON (the Government of which resumed charge of its Telegraphs from 1st July 1880), for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Total Messages Paid, and Free or Unpaid.*		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year in Tens of Rupees.	Revenue and Expenditure as given in Financial Accounts in Tens of Rupees. (Statement No. 28.)	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Number.	Value in Tens of Rupees.		Receipts.	Charges.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.						
1878	17,600	42,011	105	249	1,371,909	302,320	3,301,360	344,971	479,569
1879	17,971	43,783	108	265	1,336,709	316,466	3,336,187	451,595	543,446
1880	20,520	52,805	109	303	1,577,207	386,137	3,410,279	505,848	465,538
1881	20,346	55,974	114	310	1,666,845	397,959	2,596,827	543,385	514,003
1882	21,050	59,442	117	319	1,622,062	329,417	2,736,538	469,442	545,167
1883	21,924	63,182	130	324	1,810,906	335,898	2,946,802	524,358	621,257
1884	23,341	68,694	135	349	1,837,048	326,837	3,191,956	527,138	697,892
1885	25,387	74,973	142	521	2,032,651	355,130	3,537,992	570,552	788,435
1886	27,510	81,480	187	634	2,306,876	403,048	3,831,676	628,484	872,761
1887	30,034	86,891	196	699	2,534,685	489,840	4,042,803	692,747	714,464

* For details respecting the transmission of messages, *see* following table.

No. 118.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

All Values are shown in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Paid Messages in each Year.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*	Number.	Value.*
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1878	123,834	44,821	1,046,120	158,589	1,169,954	203,410	2,252	3,583	184,801	83,378	187,060	86,961
1879	209,544	74,418	964,367	143,430	1,173,851	217,848	3,307	4,357	194,563	83,734	197,870	88,091
1880	290,622	118,664	1,037,339	153,285	1,327,952	271,949	3,272	4,923	234,237	97,981	234,509	102,904
1881	314,370	129,822	1,044,107	140,858	1,358,477	270,680	4,334	5,981	293,419	112,263	297,753	118,244
1882	245,336	69,843	1,035,137	131,685	1,280,973	201,533	4,270	4,024	328,132	115,543	332,402	119,567
1883	253,731	60,982	1,189,437	138,663	1,443,168	199,645	5,473	4,749	350,538	123,167	356,011	127,916
1884	226,840	47,129	1,236,140	141,575	1,462,980	188,698	4,918	3,712	357,616	129,596	362,534	133,308
1885	286,966	66,365	1,364,814	150,463	1,651,780	216,828	6,088	5,249	360,229	127,725	366,317	132,974
1886	382,732	92,444	1,527,990	163,817	1,910,722	256,261	8,105	12,762	371,111	127,082	379,216	139,844
1887	452,277	162,063	1,683,758	181,780	2,136,035	343,843	6,898	7,849	373,893	131,332	380,791	139,181

Official Years ended 31 March	Paid Messages in each Year—(*continued*).						Free or Unpaid Messages.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Total Paid Messages.		Public News.		Press, &c., excluding Telegraph Service.		Total.	
	Number. Cols. 1+7.	Value. Cols. 2+8	Number. Cols. 3+9.	Value. Cols. 4+10.	Number. Cols. 5+11.	Value. Cols. 6+12.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number. Cols. 19+21.	Value. Cols. 20+22.
	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
1878	126,093	48,404	1,230,921	241,967	1,357,014	290,371	7,358	7,397	7,537	4,052	14,895	11,949
1879	212,851	78,775	1,158,870	227,164	1,371,721	305,939	7,591	5,733	7,397	4,794	14,988	10,527
1880	293,894	123,587	1,268,567	251,266	1,562,461	374,853	7,396	6,133	7,350	5,151	14,746	11,284
1881	318,704	135,803	1,337,526	253,121	1,656,230	388,924	2,417	4,356	8,198	4,679	10,615	9,035
1882	250,106	73,872	1,363,269	247,228	1,613,375	321,100	746	4,219†	7,941	4,098	8,687	8,317
1883	259,204	65,731	1,539,975	261,830	1,799,179	327,561	895†	4,282†	10,832	4,055	11,727	8,337
1884	231,758	50,835	1,593,756	271,171	1,825,514	322,006	784†	372†	10,750	3,959	11,534	4,331
1885	293,054	71,614	1,725,043	278,188	2,018,097	349,802	681	—	13,873	5,328	14,554	5,328
1886	390,837	105,206	1,899,101	290,899	2,289,938	396,105	788	—	16,150	6,943	16,938	6,943
1887	459,175	169,912	2,057,651	313,112	2,516,826	483,024	823	—	17,036	6,816	17,859	6,816

* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic, columns 8, 10, and 12, represents the Indian share of charge.

† The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under *precedence* signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.

‡ At reduced rates from 1877.

No. 119.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		Tens of Rupees.	
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	914,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	962,691
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	32,948	59,677	171,317,619	945,325	943,598
1883 -	5,310	7,936	3,670	34,450	61,204	186,620,569	971,638	983,778
1884 -	5,879	8,426	3,843	35,658	63,836	203,340,195	1,114,199	1,013,429
1885 -	6,488	8,731	4,039	37,668	60,888	220,333,273	986,576	1,011,265
1886 -	6,849	9,056	4,253	38,851	62,487	243,083,216	1,113,086	1,302,604
1887 -	7,294	9,988	4,580	39,592	64,055	259,570,861	1,157,878	1,353,863

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 120.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Bengal - -	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,098	26,902,984	28,994,439	32,241,784	35,653,748	36,995,099	40,396,844
Madras - -	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,680	28,733,961	31,734,511	33,685,084	36,243,993	38,115,078	41,211,828
Bombay - -	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,909	28,195,546	31,589,700	35,853,521	39,370,186	41,725,641	46,301,600	48,797,654
N. W. Provinces -	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,451,244	20,869,422	23,113,100	25,045,874	27,293,151	30,278,188	32,134,698
Punjab - -	14,452,071	16,350,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,965,527	21,579,146	23,718,009	25,380,075	27,623,312	29,948,485
Burma - -	1,611,943	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,553,419	3,108,414	3,436,825	4,114,254	8,607,324	8,564,753
Central Provinces -	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,370	7,534,734	8,515,229	9,154,293	9,529,292	11,129,340	10,942,188
Oudh - -	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,683	4,349,210	4,763,509	5,168,541	5,556,883	5,909,114	6,212,818	6,738,248
Rajputana - -	3,043,995	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,851,911	4,044,370	4,354,952	4,754,447	5,637,534	6,400,758
Assam - - -	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,693	2,872,967	3,304,530	3,793,235	4,084,450	4,336,562	4,530,001	4,766,736
Behar - -	†	6,477,186	6,623,414	7,145,710	7,600,866	8,259,982	9,051,366	9,828,198	10,557,579	11,320,367
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,662	3,925,589	4,587,057	5,385,356	6,437,265	7,137,034	7,794,811
Central India -	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,080,259	3,317,256	3,548,910	3,760,855	4,196,953	3,786,642
Sind - - -	3,758,987	3,168,904	‡	6,198,404	4,641,208	4,551,768	4,706,223	5,366,678	6,361,856	6,826,849
TOTAL for INDIA	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569	203,340,195	220,333,273	243,083,216	259,570,861

* Included in North-Western Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 121.—NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	TOTAL.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Postcards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1878 - - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	998,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880 - - -	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881 - - -	96,075,668	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,865,121	—	143,538,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	158,666,856
1882 - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,404	21,953,265	2,157,796	155,251,467	12,526,800	1,152,070	2,387,282	171,317,619
1883 - - -	103,492,988	28,869,570	3,346,789	29,844,147	2,565,904	168,119,398	14,075,677	1,312,228	3,113,266	186,620,569
1884 - - -	109,101,237	28,085,651	3,705,585	38,637,153	3,034,894	182,514,520	15,843,586	1,286,261	3,690,828	203,340,195
1885 - - -	113,833,567	26,994,931	3,985,774	48,698,274	3,550,257	197,062,803	17,507,407	1,338,246	4,424,817	220,333,273
1886 - - -	120,106,172	28,813,071	4,209,518	58,853,957	4,163,078	216,145,796	20,341,814	1,476,271	5,119,335	243,083,216
1887 - - -	125,871,580	27,562,688	4,620,899	67,756,098	4,821,117	230,632,382	21,606,697	1,579,904	5,751,878	259,570,861
Total for the 10 years - }	1,019,580,148	293,210,422	34,356,859	288,079,999	20,293,046	1,655,520,474	145,777,329	12,208,973	32,128,805	1,846,635,581

No. 122.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, AND MONEY ORDERS.									
Bengal	25,847,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	24,526,287	26,233,893	28,674,274	31,717,562	32,464,744	35,436,651
Madras	19,843,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,573,786	25,657,168	28,131,726	29,965,630	32,221,405	33,792,070	36,456,243
Bombay	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,384	25,929,600	29,133,146	32,867,950	36,292,064	38,196,509	42,185,883	44,297,961
N.W. Provinces	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,909,852	17,785,380	19,104,726	21,066,659	22,694,336	24,667,158	27,618,738	28,707,135
Punjab	12,567,783	14,372,423	20,799,457	18,948,662	19,698,721	19,188,891	20,927,792	22,356,911	24,435,062	26,638,509
Burma	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,329	1,821,794	2,020,622	2,552,154	2,833,375	3,412,358	6,778,031	7,171,407
Central Provinces	5,244,869	5,448,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,935,874	7,799,726	8,376,112	8,624,014	10,029,699	9,837,072
Oudh	2,942,053	3,099,346	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,301,888	4,660,982	4,994,810	5,291,691	5,516,731	6,016,262
Rajputana	2,814,671	2,936,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,566,690	3,729,975	3,992,636	4,355,086	5,181,571	5,866,970
Assam	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,770,587	3,163,115	3,350,799	3,508,298	3,598,338	3,783,347
Behar	†	5,920,300	6,081,261	6,573,839	6,976,455	7,534,570	8,171,091	8,861,677	9,437,994	10,171,294
Eastern Bengal	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,589,919	4,195,334	4,830,374	5,739,333	6,290,392	6,881,007
Central India	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,738,931	2,949,700	3,172,152	3,348,536	3,735,436	3,339,269
Sind	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,230,453	4,104,722	4,239,075	4,762,265	5,681,157	6,030,315
Total Letters	115,089,336	118,599,609	128,567,058	143,538,106	155,251,467	168,119,397	182,514,520	197,062,803	216,145,796	230,632,382
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326	2,055,784	2,758,013	2,984,918	3,478,398	3,735,462
Madras	2,083,055	1,940,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637	2,617,858	2,626,722	2,813,264	2,975,845	3,260,675
Bombay	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803	2,289,098	2,293,086	2,546,449	2,946,932	3,252,984
N.W. Provinces	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,944	1,370,784	1,588,871	1,789,921	1,987,399	2,521,576	2,614,026
Punjab	1,510,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647	1,893,620	2,257,134	2,414,162	2,500,511	2,603,206
Burma	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345	473,274	491,603	570,495	1,011,910	1,074,612
Central Provinces	408,200	371,753	381,032	396,625	441,207	502,787	542,155	646,024	820,911	807,928
Oudh	304,204	260,583	283,754	323,155	365,860	390,133	437,479	470,928	534,673	551,072
Rajputana	178,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,369	221,946	243,168	280,424	322,295	365,939
Assam	355,615	400,275‡	384,195	417,742	442,067	511,026	588,276	672,695	744,209	763,788
Behar	†	444,309	416,063	436,357	482,999	553,027	675,876	720,849	856,629	855,847
Eastern Bengal	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739	308,347	452,574	569,478	697,619	740,168
Central India	*	*	*	234,226	286,838	306,392	313,248	345,811	383,745	327,640
Sind	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679	363,514	380,226	484,511	546,561	653,350
Total Newspapers	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800	14,075,677	15,848,586	17,507,407	20,341,814	21,606,697

‡ Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets. § Included in Punjab.

No. 122 (*continued*).—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	200,853	156,064	144,962	142,559	184,977	191,416	177,364	192,171	198,978	230,967
Madras	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,604	185,681	179,319	124,117	189,226	229,275
Bombay	113,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141	186,385	188,627	108,145	227,630	246,401
N.W. Provinces	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632	172,463	162,243	166,408	180,023	186,541
Punjab	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252	194,441	186,594	190,217	207,060	218,635
Burma	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	29,935	36,709	45,416	47,346	75,555	83,768
Central Provinces	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617	54,280	55,272	52,977	62,859	64,083
Oudh	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445	44,843	42,309	43,878	46,095	41,533
Rajputana	39,551	36,031	41,331	42,522	37,960	48,050	48,989	41,948	56,862	61,373
Assam	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,891	41,949	47,398	50,918	56,471	59,759
Behar	†	50,605	55,658	49,458	57,879	65,674	63,874	66,795	66,325	69,742
Eastern Bengal	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671	32,276	31,468	35,249	35,065	34,467
Central India	*	*	*	23,959	29,539	29,018	31,338	29,982	31,678	26,619
Sind	16,335	11,680	§	34,935	27,557	29,043	25,550	36,291	42,444	46,720
Total Parcels	909,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070	1,312,228	1,286,261	1,338,246	1,476,271	1,579,304
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	321,485	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394	513,346	632,128	761,885	852,979	993,764
Madras	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	575,552	799,246	913,413	1,025,780	1,157,937	1,285,635
Bombay	352,459	246,740	375,535	418,525	392,610	510,088	596,409	781,804	941,205	1,000,308
N.W. Provinces	254,483	227,290	237,977	217,931	245,280	345,107	400,274	469,755	557,351	676,996
Punjab	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907	302,194	346,489	418,785	480,679	488,135
Burma	23,490	36,683	42,339	42,444	45,547	46,277	66,431	84,055	141,824	174,966
Central Provinces	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	114,036	158,436	180,754	206,277	215,871	228,105
Oudh	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316	72,583	81,785	102,617	114,819	130,331
Rajputana	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392	44,399	70,159	76,989	76,806	106,476
Assam	25,001	‡	72,064	52,638	54,985	77,145	97,977	104,651	130,983	159,871
Behar	†	61,972	70,432	81,056	83,533	106,711	140,525	178,877	196,631	223,484
Eastern Bengal	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,260	51,100	70,940	93,205	113,958	139,169
Central India	*	*	*	22,995	24,951	32,145	32,172	36,526	46,094	43,184
Sind	42,282	28,444	§	55,219	48,519	54,489	61,372	83,611	91,694	96,464
Total Packets	1,827,024	1,623,493	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,387,282	3,113,266	3,690,828	4,424,817	5,119,335	5,751,878
GRAND TOTAL, Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,317,619	186,620,569	203,340,195	220,333,273	243,083,216	259,576,861

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers. § Included in Punjab.

No. 123.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper. Col. 5–6.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account. Col. 6–3.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue. Col. 5+9.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure. Col. 6+10.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public. Col. 1–2.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper. Col. 3+4.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1878 - - -	642,170	41,067	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879 - - -	663,475	42,518	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
1880 - - -	694,901	30,816	664,085	134,887	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	186,840	225,546	985,812	914,889
1881 - - -	744,798	25,553	719,245	134,115	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	999,233	962,591
1882 - - -	776,770	31,086	745,684	138,893	884,577	810,028	74,549	64,344	60,748	133,570	945,325	943,598
1883 - - -	802,373	26,504	775,869	149,080	924,949	868,978	55,971	93,109	46,690	114,800	971,639	983,778
1884 - - -	852,861	28,527	824,334	157,276	981,610	909,659	71,951	85,325	32,589	103,770	1,014,199	1,013,429
1885 - - -	881,628	28,300	853,328	161,761	1,015,089	923,357	91,732	70,029	28,087	87,908	1,043,176	1,011,265
1886 - - -	931,519	30,801	900,718	171,977	1,072,695	954,802	117,893	54,084	36,154	91,013	1,108,849	1,045,815
1887 - - -	970,140	26,224	943,916	174,915	1,118,831	983,263	135,568	39,347	34,304	89,472	1,153,135	1,072,735
Total for the 10 years	7,960,635	311,396	7,649,239	1,477,820	9,127,059	8 144,844	982,215	495 605	821,593	1,410,822	9,948,652	9,555,666

No. 124.—NET REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	REVENUE.									
Bengal	168,411	147,503	138,705	145,532	152,577	161,620	172,321	165,822	169,799	168,772
Madras	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549	147,517	158,720	169,752	176,959	186,772
Bombay	133,167	130,871	144,990	155,886	155,930	173,842	182,364	187,941	189,396	199,787
N.W. Provinces	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183	108,126	115,268	119,640	126,379	133,897
Punjab	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,766	110,652	105,100	108,737	113,036	123,442	126,663
Burma	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388	26,495	23,986	30,153	34,048	46,247
Central Provinces	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311	37,451	39,344	41,933	44,621	46,158
Oudh	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727	23,827	25,268	25,921	26,956	27,731
Rajputana	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445	18,574	19,608	20,584	24,944	24,531
Assam	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723	20,417	22,244	24,156	26,245	28,132
Behar	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811	41,087	43,257	44,426	48,403	49,632
Eastern Bengal	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791	21,155	23,200	24,763	26,639	27,073
Central India	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182	18,052	18,854	18,577	19,401	16,953
Sind	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	21,308	21,686	23,439	28,380	35,463	36,484
Tota	742,852	761,355	814,504	868,943	884,577	924,949	981,610	1,015,089	1,072,695	1,118,832
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151	14,255	15,380	16,122	12,173	10,573
TOTAL REVENUE	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426	910,694	966,230	998,967	1,060,522	1,108,259
	CHARGES.									
Bengal	122,889	100,318	89,753	97,171	108,176	119,244	122,318	122,486	131,445	134,867
Madras	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425	91,455	94,465	98,583	100,655	101,110
Bombay	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655	124,098	130,952	135,031	147,300	154,069
N.W. Provinces	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974	74,621	74,648	78,119	81,784	83,517
Punjab	67,821	66,940	85,969	86,760	72,018	68,475	73,623	75,643	76,725	73,832
Burma	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683	15,161	18,711	20,279	20,309	24,614
Central Provinces	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824	35,119	35,973	35,900	37,765	38,958
Oudh	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779	18,170	18,789	18,914	18,782	19,145
Rajputana	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279	14,516	14,937	16,536	19,906	21,661
Assam	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611	24,482	23,500	27,521	26,538	29,365
Behar	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645	28,972	31,220	33,344	35,096	36,089
Eastern Bengal	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089	20,879	22,702	23,593	24,313	25,204
Central India	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420	13,314	13,828	13,949	15,083	13,217
Sind	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884	14,809	13,392	13,669	13,773	6,082	17,430
Total	590,348	553,000	575,635	598,119	627,387	661,898	689,335	713,676	751,784	773,078
Central Control, &c.	17,922	‡102,731	‡113,708	‡143,294	‡168,489	‡193,025	‡204,944	193,559	‡190,844	199,612
TOTAL CHARGES	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876	854,923	894,279	907,235	942,628	972,690

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 125.—NET REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	REVENUE.									
Bengal	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406	2,578	—	—	30	55
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	9,849	15,340	11,886	8,678	218	221	32	34	38	7
Punjab	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081	43,891	32,557	27,968	35,508	33,676
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	31	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	36
Behar	396	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	772	170	43	—	—	—	530	530
Sind	—	266	490	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	102,933	147,375	186,840	145,873	60,748	46,690	32,589	28,088	36,154	34,304
	CHARGES.									
Bengal	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217	72,774	71,441	50,793	44,795	45,753
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	4,245	4,211
N. W. Provinces	6,742	10,941	7,593	6,191	197	216	32	34	38	7
Punjab	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122	41,610	32,297	28,190	35,852	35,030
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,406	5,505	3,905
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—
Oudh	149	147	95	108	2	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	36
Behar	396	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	*	*	346	167	32	—	—	—	530	530
Sind	—	266	490	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570	114,600	103,770	87,909	91,013	89,472

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

No. 126.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885	1886.	1887.
	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	BY RAILWAY.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	904	951	674	674	674	674	871	911	856	960
Madras	1,469	1,469	1,741	1,798	1,849	1,849	1,890	2,013	2,164	2,256
Bombay	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,478	1,523	1,523	1,569	1,523	1,523	1,692
N.W. Provinces	1,044	1,094	1,132	1,228	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,492	1,595	1,624
Punjab	660	1,168	1,415	1,052	1,077	1,131	1,406	1,571	1,539	1,558
Burma	163	163	163	163	163	163	207	254	327	327
Central Provinces	372	372	734	800	832	895	849	890	890	936
Oudh	543	543	274	274	274	274	355	568	568	654
Rajputana	390	425	549	517	652	671	671	671	671	776
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	127	73
Behar	79	79	621	621	621	633	737	771	776	836
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	86
Central India	—	—	230	292	292	292	280	280	280	292
Sind	109	109	—	558	558	566	566	566	566	640
Total	7,338	8,123	8,606	9,455	9,745	9,901	10,631	11,632	11,862	12,710
	BY MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.									
Bengal	111	60	60	60	63	73	45	98	150	162
Madras	—	34	34	34	101	98	116	116	59	144
Bombay	942	809	712	688	689	745	745	824	870	717
N.W. Provinces	299	365	262	190	424	577	624	621	676	661
Punjab	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930	913	645	778	795	639
Burma	73	68	68	68	68	68	13	—	—	64
Central Provinces	199	217	238	220	220	320	364	364	364	421
Oudh	103	103	193	164	164	165	165	165	165	113
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	60	60	145	266	278
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	1	3	69	70	71	96	130	80
Sind	688	290	233	571	571	555	728	838	748	650
Total	3,781	3,269	3,042	3,020	3,303	3,648	3,580	4,049	4,227	3,933

* Included in Bengal.

By Runners, Boats, and Sea.										
Bengal	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976	7,284	7,409	7,401	7,370	8,000
Madras	9,509	9,619	9,782	9,678	9,568	9,499	9,530	7,913	8,016	8,037
Bombay	9,712	10,193	12,247	12,001	12,388	12,767	13,248	11,420	11,535	11,629
N.W. Provinces	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865	1,441	1,403	1,464	1,405	1,322	1,348
Punjab	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094	2,157	2,251	2,295	2,229	2,263
Burma	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341	4,341	4,625	3,576	3,570	2,994
Central Provinces	2,495	2,527	2,535	2,528	2,490	2,289	2,304	2,423	2,652	2,625
Oudh	939	963	813	858	604	725	725	656	773	782
Rajputana	1,680	1,702	1,626	1,442	1,344	1,239	1,258	1,245	1,781	1,830
Assam	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,535	1,754	1,384	1,806	2,327
Behar	816	686	666	716	795	939	999	1,535	1,102	1,200
Eastern Bengal	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386	1,316	1,564	1,746
Central India	—	—	1,147	1,204	1,200	1,414	1,524	1,866	1,935	1,933
Sind	2,203	3,039	836	865	813	859	853	772	743	698
Total	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,029	47,655	49,325	45,207	46,398	47,412
Total.										
Bengal	8,929	7,286	6,983	7,169	7,718	8,031	8,325	8,410	8,376	9,122
Madras	10,978	11,122	11,557	11,510	14,518	11,446	11,586	10,092	10,239	10,437
Bombay	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,600	15,035	15,562	13,767	13,928	14,038
N.W. Provinces	4,655	4,661	3,380	3,283	3,095	3,210	3,318	3,518	2,563	3,633
Punjab	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101	4,201	4,302	4,644	4,563	4,460
Burma	4,056	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572	4,572	4,845	3,830	3,897	3,385
Central Provinces	3,066	3,116	3,507	3,548	3,542	3,504	3,517	3,677	3,906	3,982
Oudh	1,585	1,599	1,280	1,296	1,102	1,164	1,245	1,389	1,506	1,549
Rajputana	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,929	1,996	1,970	1,984	2,061	2,718	2,884
Assam	1,272	1,521	1,541	1,516	1,539	1,538	1,754	1,876	1,933	2,400
Behar	899	769	1,291	1,341	1,420	1,576	1,740	1,890	1,382	2,040
Eastern Bengal	*	763	784	800	976	1,204	1,386	1,316	1,574	1,852
Central India	—	—	1,378	1,499	1,561	1,776	1,875	2,242	2,345	2,305
Sind	3,900	3,438	1,069	1,994	1,942	1,980	2,147	2,176	2,057	1,988
Total	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,760	59,677	61,204	63,536	60,888	62,487	64,055

* Included in Bengal.

No. 127.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1886-87.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	278	6,505	6,783	107	2,555	2,662	137	3,169	3,306	522	12,229	12,751
Cavalry	174	3,612	3,786	60	1,204	1,264	30	602	632	264	5,418	5,682
Royal Engineers	215	—	215	39	—	39	40	—	40	294*	—	294
Infantry	957	32,478	33,435	349	10,824	11,143	261	8,856	9,117	1,537	52,158	53,695
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	8	5	13	13	52	65	4	—	4	25	57	82
Staff Corps	376	—	376	261	—	261	211	—	211	848*	—	848
General List, Cavalry	19	—	19	16	—	16	8	—	8	43*	—	43
General List, Infantry	82	—	82	42	—	42	22	—	22	146*	—	146
Unattached Officers	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
General Officers unemployed	19	—	19	10	—	10	10	—	10	39	—	39
Total European Army	2,129	42,600	44,729	868	14,635	15,503	723	12,627	13,350	3,720	69,862	73,582
Native Army.												
Artillery	17	2,200	2,217	—	271	271	8	723	731	25	3,194	3,219
Body Guard	2	120	122	4	3	7	1	71	72	7	194	201
Cavalry	253	16,412	16,665	44	2,107	2,151	72	4,567	4,639	369	23,086	23,455
Sappers and Miners	71	1,352	1,423	89	1,408	1,497	70	857	927	230	3,617	3,847
Infantry	534	52,009	52,543	288	28,449	28,737	234	22,256	22,490	1,056	102,714	103,770
Total Native Army	877	72,093	72,970	425	32,238	32,663	385	28,474	28,859	1,687	132,805	134,492
Total of European and Native Army	3,006	114,693	117,699	1,293	46,873	48,166	1,108	41,101	42,309	5,407	202,667	208,074

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 128.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	·44	10·12	1·08	11·64	9·86	29·21	39·07	50·71
	Madras	10,989	1,177	58	1·73	13·83	1·27	16·83	11·02	36·45	47·47	64·30
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	58	1·29	9·51	1·29	12·09	11·84	36·20	48·04	60·13
	Total	57,260	1,237	55	·84	10·71	1·16	12·71	10·42	31·83	42·25	54·96
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	68	4·16	16·00	1·47	21·63	14·20	26·32	40·52	62·15
	Madras	10,815	1,392	66	2·77	17·57	1·48	21·82	9·34	38·46	47·80	69·62
	Bombay	9,825	1,848	67	4·79	13·53	2·14	20·46	5·29	52·83	58·12	78·58
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4·00	15·87	1·59	21·46	11·72	33·26	44·98	66·44
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16·18	23·95	4·02	44·15	15·97	29·02	44·99	89·14
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2·30	12·35	2·01	16·66	10·65	35·52	45·57	62·23
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	78	·30	13·97	1·51	15·78	1·52	58·68	60·20	76·46
	Total	59,082	1,871	75	11·07	20·23	3·25	34·55	12·50	35·14	47·64	82·19
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,756	73	4·23	25·13	3·04	32·40	8·71	13·54	22·25	54·65
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	·10	9·01	1·07	10·18	7·66	12·51	20·17	30·35
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27·76	3·14	30·90	4·95	43·92	48·87	79·77
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2·81	22·79	2·72	28·32	7·91	18·40	26·31	54·63
1881	Bengal	35,901	1,729	72	3·23	12·71	1·11	17·05	16·32	22·00	38·32	55·37
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1·73	7·70	1·54	10·97	8·95	18·87	27·82	38·79
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	·30	12·64	·50	13·44	10·00	48·20	58·20	71·64
	Southern Afghanistan†	2,541	968	·71	—	49·58	1·97	51·55	—	—	19·28	70·83
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2·33	13·41	1·12	16·86	13·24	24·91	38·15	55·01

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

No. 128 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Calendar Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1882	Bengal	35,164	1,579	69	1·28	10·26	1·02	12·56	14·04	17·85	31·89	44·36
	Madras	11,020	1,058	57	·82	8·16	·54	9·52	8·98	9·70	18·68	28·20
	Bombay	11,085	1,405	61	·63	7·54	1·36	9·53	9·11	22·55	31·66	45·28
		57,269	1,445	65	1·07	8·35	1·00	10·42	12·11	17·20	29·31	39·73
1883	Bengal	34,079	1,463	66	·94	9·48	·79	11·21	13·94	16·84	30·78	41·99
	Madras	10,498	1,013	59	·95	8·20	1·04	10·19	13·24	19·52	32·76	42·96
	Bombay	10,948	1,249	57	·82	8·95	·73	10·50	11·32	26·86	38·18	48·69
	Total	55,525	1,336	63	·91	9·14	·83	10·88	13·29	19·32	32·61	43·49
1884	Bengal	33,486	1,662	70	1·34	9·35	·99	11·68	14·22	17·52	31·84	43·52
	Madras	10,785	1,109	57	·93	6·45	1·15	8·53	11·43	20·39	31·82	40·35
	Bombay	10,725	1,455	65	4·85	12·67	1·87	19·39	10·11	21·25	31·36	50·75
	Total	54,996	1,513	67	1·95	9·43	1·18	12·56	13·27	13·47	31·74	44·30
1885	Bengal	35,031	1,661	73	1·17	10·91	1·08	13·16	8·71	11·70	20·41	33·57
	Madras	10,519	1,154	66	·19	7.42	1.52	9·13	11·21	12·64	23·85	32·98
	Bombay	11,417	1,489	61	6·92	15·41	1·49	23·82	8·58	21·02	29·60	53·42
	Total	‡56,967	1,533	71	2·14	11·17	1·24	14·55	9·14	13·73	22·87	37·42
1886	Bengal	38,784	1,559	73	·64	13·79	1·09	15·52	10·06	8·64	18·70	34·22
	Madras	11,181	1,380	82	·09	14·77	1·60	16·46	13·77	10·10	23·87	40·33
	Bombay	11,050	1,490	73	·36	11·50	·81	12·67	20·18	7·96	28·14	40·81
	Total	‡61,015	1,514	75	·49	13·56	1·13	15·18	12·56	8·78	21·34	36·52

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

‡ Excluding troops on active service in Burma.

No. 129.—Annual Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality among the Native Troops in each Presidency of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Calendar Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1877	Bengal Native Army	39,649	43,488	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33·8	10·32
	Madras do.	28,304	24,364	799	321	13	334	860	28·2	11·80
	Bombay do.	23,388	25,118	782	233	22	255	1,074	33·4	10·90
	Central India Regiments	5,046	4,088	126	43	6	49	810	25·0	9·71
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,359	14,542	430	108	19	127	1,403	41·5	12·26
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,220	5,823	194	65	3	68	806	26·9	9·42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,030	32·2	10·90
1878	Bengal Native Army	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49·1	22·59
	Madras do.	28,728	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	29·5	12·25
	Bombay do.	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45·0	15·12
	Central India Regiments	5,262	6,196	180	82	1	83	1,177	34·2	15·77
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,286	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64·4	26·19
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37·2	13·69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,460	43·5	18·04
1879	Bengal Native Army	31,116	62,938	2,117	927	62	989	2,022	68·0	31·78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,442	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95·5	85·61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	34,656	1,184	487	29	516	1,263	43·3	18·89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,663	51·2	11·65
	Do. (Southern Afghanistan Force)	4,923			244	9	253*			51·39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,213	183	119	7	126	1,197	35·2	24·27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	482	227	7	234	2,008	66·7	32·40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	594*	2,067	58·6	109·90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	188	52	2	54	976	27·2	7·81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58·5	35·23

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

No. 129 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,365	48,845	1,968	988	40	1,028	1,608	64·8	33·85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,964	72·6	82·24
	Madras Native Army	27,198	38,331	1,527	386	14	400	1,409	56·1	14·70
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23·1	31·08
	Bombay Native Army	15,328	19,673	689	147	13	160	1,283	45·0	10·44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	744	1,240*	1,740	50·6	134·09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	38·1	25·08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,109	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49·1	61·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,873	59·7	24·03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30·3	7·86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,957	1,561	56·0	39·22
1881	Bengal Native Army	36,896	55,165	1,894	696	33	729	1,495	51·3	19·76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,692	113	191	3	194*	1,475	61·9	106·30
	Madras Native Army	28,533	28,461	1,164	335	8	343	997	40·8	12·02
	Bombay do.	18,349	21,402	751	243	14	257	1,166	40·9	14·01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	358	23	381*	2,316	76·1	57·76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	60	1	61	815	26·0	12·11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,307	17,703	566	174	11	185	1,717	54·9	17·95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,068	4,754	168	54	1	55	672	23·8	7·78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,305	46·1	19·24
1882	Bengal Native Army	40,256	50,311	1,636	510	27	537*	1,250	40·6	13·34
	Do. in Afghanistan	748	210	39	27	—	27	281	52·1	36·10
	Madras Native Army	27,654	24,309	841	324	8	332	879	30·4	12·01
	Bombay do.	23,772	25,355	849	270	19	289	1,067	35·7	12·16
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,771	8,094	251	131	4	135*	2,146	66·6	35·80
	Central India Irregulars	5,119	3,569	120	48	3	51	697	23·4	9·96
	Punjab Frontier Forces	10,605	21,129	636	166	3	169	1,992	60·0	15·94
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,061	4,451	152	21	1	22	630	21·5	3·12
	Total	118,986	137,428	4,524	1,497	65	1,562	1,155	38·0	13·13

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

1883	Bengal Native Army	40,368	39,737	1,285	397	33	430	985	31·8	10·6
	Do. in Afghanistan	624	568	23	1	1	2	910	36·8	3·20
	Madras Native Army	27,703	20,406	761	287	11	298	736	27·4	10·75
	Bombay do.	19,617	16,549	598	132	21	153	843	30·5	7·79
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,959	6,891	221	147	2	149	1,715	55·8	37·63
	Central India Irregulars	5,197	3,092	98	39	2	41	595	18·8	7·88
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,438	14,815	466	219	5	224	1,419	44·6	21·46
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,983	3,993	142	51	2	53	572	29·3	7·59
	Total	114,829	106,051	3,594	1,273	77	1,350	923	31·3	11·75
1884	Bengal Native Army	40,850	48,751	1,452	425	23	448	1,198	35·5	10·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,823	4,514	132	79	6	85	2,476	72·4	46·63
	Madras Native Army	28,050	23,452	866	277	4	281	836	30·9	10·02
	Bombay do.	23,373	26,946	890	278	25	303	1,153	38·1	12·96
	Do. in Afghanistan	4,125	8,723	259	135	3	138	2,115	62·8	33·45
	Central India Irregulars	5,082	3,274	102	28	3	31	644	20·1	5·90
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,458	13,200	375	107	5	112	1,262	35·9	10·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,014	4,025	132	32	—	32	574	18·8	4·56
	Total	120,775	132,885	4,208	1,361	69	1,430	1,100	34·8	11·84
1885	Bengal Native Army	40,753	43,842	1,395	378	33	412	1,076	34·2	10·11
	Madras do.	27,048	18,252	671	245	17	262	675	24·8	9·69
	Bombay do.	22,701	28,222	977	547	17	564	1,243	43·0	24·84
	Central India Irregulars	5,112	3,580	99	49	3	52	700	19·4	10·17
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,576	12,180	368	126	8	134	1,152	34·8	12·67
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,969	3,639	117	41	—	41	522	16·8	5·88
	Total	115,486†	112,932	3,752	1,441	138	1,579	978	32·5	13·67
1886	Bengal Native Army	40,547	43,180	1 394	565	21	586	1,065	34·4	14·45
	Madras do.	22,070	16,675	655	295	15	310	756	29·7	14·05
	Bombay do.	21,089	25,970	771	323	14	337	1,231	36·6	15·98
	Central India Irregulars	5,250	3,774	97	33	2	35	719	18·5	6·67
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,684	10,462	295	100	5	105	979	27·6	9·83
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,370	3,079	101	33	1	34	483	15·9	5·34
	Total	106,010‖	103,140	3,313	1,349	58	1,407	973	31·2	13·27

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

† Including troops on service in Egypt, but excluding those in Burma.

‖ Excluding those on active service in Burma and men of 16 Bo. N. I. at Suakim.

No. 130.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India at different periods of Age, during each of the undermentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1882	Bengal	1,021	6	13,780	141	13,484	109	5,505	63	2,450	31	469	6	36,709	356	0·97
	Madras	415	3	3,973	29	3,538	29	1,916	18	716	6	187	2	10,745	87	0·80
	Bombay	525	—	3,900	32	3,674	25	1,543	17	886	9	123	—	10,651	83	0·78
	Total	1,961	9	21,653	202	20,696	163	8,964	98	4,052	46	779	8	58,105	526	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·45		0·93		0·78		1·09		1·13		1·03		0·90		
1883	Bengal	821	4	12,645	134	12,572	97	5,347	50	2,162	21	483	7	34,030	313	0·92
	Madras	288	—	4,139	42	3,662	19	1,564	18	663	3	130	2	10,446	84	0·80
	Bombay	358	1	4,346	31	3,103	30	1,616	18	632	12	142	3	10,197	95	0·93
	Total	1,467	5	21,130	255	19,337	146	8,527	86	3,457	36	755	12	54,673	492	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·34		1·20		0·75		1·00		1·04		1·59		0·89		
1884	Bengal	929	3	14,266	145	11,747	93	4,728	32	1,878	22	503	10	34,051	305	0·89
	Madras	342	1	4,786	27	3,550	19	1,405	15	744	6	257	1	11,084	69	0·62
	Bombay	240	1	3,929	66	3,314	41	1,280	13	502	6	142	5	9,407	132	1·40
	Total	1,511	5	22,981	238	18,611	153	7,413	60	3,124	34	902	16	54,542	506	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·33		1·04		0·82		0·81		1·09		1·77		0·93		
1885	Bengal	1,502	13	16,234	183	11,767	102	4,030	33	1,815	28	524	13	35,872	372	1·04
	Madras	424	1	4,208	32	3,623	22	1,282	8	645	12	273	2	10,455	77	0·70
	Bombay	556	3	4,812	81	4,161	52	1,458	19	578	15	147	3	11,712	175	1·48
	Total	2,482	17	25,254	286	19,551	176	6,770	60	3,038	55	944	18	58,039	622*	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·68		1·17		0·90		0·89		1·81		1·90		1·07		
1886	Bengal	2,236	31	18,782	265	12,184	137	4,162	48	2,021	25	502	10	39,887	516	1·30
	Madras	584	3	5,036	78	3,850	49	1,475	18	576	11	142	2	11,663	161	1·38
	Bombay	395	4	5,230	60	3,130	27	1,199	9	501	11	102	1	10,557	112	1·06
	Total	3,215	38	29,048	403	19,164	213	6,836	75	3,098	47	746	13	*62,107	789	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·18		1·39		1·11		1·10		1·52		1·74		1·27		

* Excluding those amongst the troops on active service in Burma.

No. 131.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years 1882 to 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 131.—Strength and Deaths of the European Army in India,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under 1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1882	Bengal	4,685	79	5,932	58	5,826	59	5,311	48	4,150	31	2,302	14
	Madras	2,100	14	2,100	15	1,533	20	1,189	10	901	5	651	5
	Bombay	2,443	22	1,977	14	2,064	6	1,224	17	305	4	420	3
	Total	9,228	115	10,009	87	9,423	85	7,724	75	5,356	40	3,373	22
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·24		0·86		0·90		0·97		0·74		0·65	
1883	Bengal	6,345	94	4,784	44	5,957	46	4,942	44	3,730	19	2,233	15
	Madras	1,672	16	1,425	14	2,263	9	1,234	16	1,091	12	538	6
	Bombay	1,126	19	2,310	21	1,958	14	1,295	15	715	5	405	2
	Total	9,143	129	8,519	79	10,178	69	7,471	75	5,536	36	3,176	23
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·41		0·93		0·67		1·00		0·65		0·72	
1884	Bengal	5,964	76	6,403	67	4,108	29	4,986	40	3,909	33	2,734	22
	Madras	2,744	22	1,444	14	1,901	4	1,385	7	791	6	730	3
	Bombay	1,905	30	1,295	34	1,679	19	1,543	16	839	15	534	5
	Total	10,613	128	9,142	115	7,683	52	7,914	63	5,539	54	3,998	30
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·20		1·25		0·68		0·79		0·97		0·75	
1885	Bengal	8,018	109	5,501	76	5,638	55	3,717	34	3,226	23	2,914	14
	Madras	1,224	14	2,490	19	1,339	6	1,528	9	1,049	5	794	5
	Bombay	1,347	30	2,656	47	1,564	22	1,768	19	1,327	13	1,006	14
	Total	10,589	153	10,647	142	8,541	83	7,013	62	5,602	41	4,714	33
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·44		1·33		0·97		0·88		0·73		0·70	
1886	Bengal	8,146	171	7,799	80	5,605	73	4,472	50	3,485	30	2,892	32
	Madras	3,451	46	1,246	21	1,961	31	879	9	1,082	18	757	7
	Bombay	1,898	45	1,566	16	2,045	18	1,270	8	1,480	3	639	6
	Total	13,495	262	10,611	117	9,611	122	6,621	67	6,047	51	4,288	45
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·87		1·10		1·27		1·01		0·84		1·05	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
2,040	10	1,601	6	1,201	16	1,024	5	2,612	30	36,684	356	0·97	Bengal	1882
502	2	218	—	354	3	367	5	831	8	10,746	87	0·80	Madras	
502	—	567	3	226	2	167	1	759	11	10,654	83	0·77	Bombay	
3,044	12	2,386	9	1,781	21	1,558	11	4,202	49	58,084	526		Total.	
0·39		0·35		1·18		0·70		1·16		0·90			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,738	8	953	9	938	7	783	6	1,627	21	34,030	313	0·92	Bengal	1883
1,518	2	506	4	165	—	185	1	849	4	10,446	84	0·80	Madras	
458	2	369	1	415	6	239	1	907	9	10,197	95	0·93	Bombay	
2,714	12	1,828	14	1,518	13	1,207	8	3,383	34	54,673	492		Total.	
0·44		0·76		0·85		0·66		1·00		0·89			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,436	4	1,256	4	902	4	671	4	1,687	22	34,051	305	0·89	Bengal	1884
433	1	338	2	356	—	188	1	774	9	11,084	69	0·62	Madras	
269	2	174	—	284	2	327	3	558	6	9,407	132	1·40	Bombay	
2,138	7	1,768	6	1,542	6	1,186	8	3,019	37	54,542	506		Total.	
0·32		0·34		0·39		0·67		1·99		0·92			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,117	15	1,493	7	842	7	571	7	1,835	25	35,872	372	1·04	Bengal	1885
587	3	304	1	389	2	200	1	551	12	10,455	77	0·70	Madras	
589	7	317	—	230	3	216	—	692	18	11,712	173	1·48	Bombay	
3,293	25	2,114	8	1,461	12	987	8	3,071	55	58,039	622*		Total.	
0·76		0·33		0·82		0·81		1·46		1·07			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,214	30	1,732	13	1,136	14	933	5	1,473	18	39,887	516	1·30	Bengal	1886
653	4	575	6	301	4	289	2	469	13	11,663	161	1·38	Madras	
382	4	280	3	215	—	233	—	549	9	10,557	112	1·06	Bombay	
3,249	38	2,587	22	1,652	18	1,455	7	2,491	40	62,107	789		Total.	
1·17		0·85		1·08		0·48		1·60		1·27			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

* Excluding those amongst the troops on active service in Burma.

No. 132.—Terms of Engagement of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of the different Arms among British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Unlimited Service Men.										
Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry of the Line	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898	1,482	1,266	960	666	471
Royal Artillery	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811	4,673	3,720	2,866	2,146	1,668
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,245	6,634	4,642	3,545	3,269	3,109	2,961
Total	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	14,344	10,797	8,531	7,095	5,921	5,100
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry of the Line	1,092	936	790	791	547	566	589	437	410	329
Royal Artillery	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319	1,888	1,727	1,545	1,345	1,225
Royal Engineers	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Infantry of the Line	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545	5,980	5,308	3,885	3,495	3,109
Total	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413	8,386	7,627	5,870	5,253	4,667
Short Service Men (see also Table No. 133, page 207).										
Cavalry of the Line	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,698‡	1,643‖	2,749§	2,721¶	3,389**	3,996
Royal Artillery	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,268	3,915‡	5,269‖	6,036§	6,739¶	7,846**	9,176
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line	13,958	16,948	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡	33,274‖	31,859§	33,368¶	37,182**	44,875
Total	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537	40,186	40,644	42,828	48,417	58,047
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry of the Line	294	364	498	72	141	186	34	5	82	636
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	51	44
Infantry of the Line	1,113	3,170	2,201	462	423	719	81	455	905	89
Total	1,407	3,534	2,699	534	564	905	115	590	1,038	769
Grand Total	58,999	60,207	64,587	7,000	60,858	60,274	56,917	56,383	60,629	68,583

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their services.
† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.
‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their services.
‖ Of these 38 do. 61 Artillery and 2,390 Infantry do.
§ Of these 483 do. 1,336 do. and 6,689 do. do.
¶ Of these 508 do. 1,500 do. and 7,709 do. do.
** Of these 531 do. 1,620 do. and 8,463 do. do.

No. 133.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men, and of the different Arms, who were Enlisted for *Short Service* among British Troops in India, showing the Number under Original Engagement and the Number who Extended their Service on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	Enlisted for Short Service																				
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	Grand Total.
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	233	310	149	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5	1,698
	Royal Artillery	62	358	530	870	643	893	338	203	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13	3,915
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,549	510	17	3	27,946	1	12	78	227	277	419	468	308	248	1,978	29,924
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,945	5,680	1,158	369	3	33,541	1	12	78	233	281	424	469	310	248	1,996	35,537
1883	Cavalry of the Line	4	122	141	197	212	229	325	308	67	1,605	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	1	2	38	1,643
	Royal Artillery	268	823	677	618	873	621	879	326	123	5,208	—	—	11	8	8	8	26	—	—	61	5,269
	Infantry of the Line	554	3,967	5,221	5,651	5,935	5,789	3,736	24	7	30,884	4	42	62	223	511	378	353	363	454	2,390	33,274
	Total	826	4,912	6,039	6,466	7,020	6,639	4,940	658	197	37,697	4	42	73	231	519	392	408	364	456	2,489	40,186
1884	Cavalry of the Line	587	234	298	216	221	216	223	200	71	2,266	—	—	94	106	102	84	70	22	5	483	2,749
	Royal Artillery	276	896	1,043	770	414	448	348	452	53	4,700	—	22	185	416	332	279	78	20	—	1,336	6,036
	Infantry of the Line	1,313	3,742	6,162	5,360	3,806	3,651	1,091	30	15	25,170	32	64	1,825	1,758	1,322	587	284	284	533	6,689	31,859
	Total	2,177	4,872	7,503	6,346	4,441	4,315	1,662	682	139	32,136	32	86	2,104	2,280	1,756	950	432	330	538	8,508	40,644
1885	Cavalry of the Line	226	626	318	225	191	269	156	189	13	2,213	—	—	11	81	104	127	108	55	22	508	2,721
	Royal Artillery	442	739	1,124	1,085	706	437	323	235	148	5,239	3	12	57	245	400	379	338	65	10	1,500	6,739
	Infantry of the Line	575	5,391	4,868	6,681	4,224	3,232	664	14	10	25,659	4	75	1,261	2,091	1,816	1,257	547	249	439	7,709	33,368
	Total	1,243	6,756	6,310	7,991	5,121	3,938	1,143	438	171	33,111	7	87	1,329	2,417	2,320	1,754	993	339	471	9,717	42,828
1886	Cavalry of the Line	387	638	613	328	185	221	287	122	77	2,858	—	—	8	18	64	115	141	109	76	531	3,389
	Royal Artillery	496	1,292	926	1,089	1,046	688	392	259	38	6,226	—	23	30	75	178	495	366	370	83	1,620	7,846
	Infantry of the Line	1,084	4,645	8,079	5,043	6,225	3,194	439	8	2	28,719	6	58	462	1,819	2,348	1,979	1,045	461	285	8,463	37,182
	Total	1,967	6,575	9,618	6,460	7,456	4,103	1,118	389	117	37,803	6	81	500	1,912	2,590	2,589	1,552	940	444	10,614	48,417
1887	Cavalry of the Line	494	1,071	733	434	262	185	174	199	5	3,527	—	4	10	16	39	69	98	126	107	469	3,996
	Royal Artillery	592	1,238	1,475	1,086	1,158	941	653	310	51	7,504	—	11	55	60	91	217	498	324	416	1,672	9,176
	Infantry of the Line	806	5,370	8,162	9,623	5,515	5,484	1,318	119	1	36,398	9	26	139	596	1,774	2,196	1,872	1,276	598	8,477	44,875
	Total	1,862	7,679	10,370	11,143	6,935	6,610	2,145	628	57	47,429	9	41	195	672	1,904	2,482	2,468	1,726	1,121	10,618	58,047

No. 134.—Past Services of the Non-commissioned Officers and Men of
on Passage Out or Home) on the
(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1878	Cavalry of the Line	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	193	176
	Royal Artillery	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	655	494
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,837
	Total	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line	32	226	304	391	249	278	248	260	316	157	127	156
	Royal Artillery	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,698	2,169	2,426	1,894
	Total	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,990	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	242	178	165
	Royal Artillery	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	473
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,320	1,957	2,103
	Total	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,526	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line	117	289	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	408
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total	902	4,645	7,681	9,308	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line	162	191	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,556	873	1,029	887	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	595	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	898	1,822	2,832
	Total	943	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800
1883	Cavalry of the Line	12	142	188	255	323	360	482	461	289	237	206	266
	Royal Artillery	281	892	801	814	1,085	957	1,468	757	871	741	659	831
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	641	4,066	5,369	5,789	6,358	6,380	4,775	912	744	765	775	1,543
	Total	934	5,100	6,358	6,858	7,766	7,697	6,725	2,130	1,904	1,743	1,640	2,580
1884	Cavalry of the Line	597	248	319	254	376	396	449	405	297	198	252	209
	Royal Artillery	286	933	1,150	965	756	1,077	1,014	1,233	513	673	589	575
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,335	4,028	6,328	5,630	5,867	5,642	2,854	1,097	858	690	682	561
	Total	2,218	5,209	7,797	6,849	6,999	7,115	4,317	2,735	1,668	1,561	1,523	1,345
1885	Cavalry of the Line	231	637	336	238	238	420	350	438	212	195	164	209
	Royal Artillery	454	767	1,153	1,222	945	852	939	895	908	423	553	506
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	638	5,623	5,048	6,888	5,750	5,422	2,737	1,760	1,034	707	596	505
	Total	1,323	7,027	6,537	8,348	6,933	6,694	4,026	3,093	2,154	1,325	1,313	1,220
1886	Cavalry of the Line	399	646	624	350	216	278	416	273	280	238	160	164
	Royal Artillery	509	1,316	955	1,157	1,193	923	727	971	663	814	270	487
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,175	4,885	8,204	5,194	6,813	5,279	2,959	2,268	1,511	900	623	572
	Total	2,083	6,847	9,783	6,701	8,222	6,480	4,102	3,512	2,454	1,952	1,053	1,223
1887	Cavalry of the Line	468	1,079	747	455	300	243	260	306	159	193	135	127
	Royal Artillery	603	1,256	1,509	1,133	1,266	1,125	910	698	758	562	736	349
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line	1,025	5,357	8,364	9,835	5,860	6,288	3,348	2,431	2,117	1,719	956	617
	Total	2,096	7,692	10,620	11,423	7,426	7,656	4,518	3,435	3,034	2,474	1,828	1,093

* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments
1st January of each under-mentioned Year.
of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
385	246	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	980	640	499	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	393	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	829	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
503	388	206	122	137	142	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	338	47,629	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	742	568	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	765	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
284	320	364	245	97	92	126	98	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery -	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line -	
1,439	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	
114	66	69	69	66	57	23	34	23	9	186	3,877	Cavalry of the Line -	1883
307	234	247	262	175	54	67	100	70	107	—	11,780	Royal Artillery -	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,542	816	858	578	507	410	492	254	147	179	715	44,615	Infantry of the Line -	
1,963	1,117	1,174	909	748	521	583	388	240	295	901	60,274	Total.	
128	101	60	60	64	67	56	19	23	26	34	4,638	Cavalry of the Line -	1884
433	255	211	199	228	155	44	48	88	58	—	11,483	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
623	1,077	596	572	574	514	422	441	192	129	81	40,793	Infantry of the Line -	
1,184	1,433	868	831	866	737	522	509	303	213	115	56,917	Total.	
82	58	49	54	47	48	47	35	4	26	54	4,172	Cavalry of the Line -	1885
264	277	239	181	155	162	117	44	37	47	81	11,231	Royal Artillery -	
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
304	463	728	399	455	394	328	307	292	144	455	40,977	Infantry of the Line -	
651	798	1,016	634	657	604	493	386	334	217	590	56,383	Total.	
83	52	41	34	39	45	53	33	25	16	82	4,547	Cavalry of the Line -	1886
226	175	200	187	117	132	141	100	37	37	51	11,388	Royal Artillery -	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
260	220	423	686	310	404	398	250	253	199	905	44,691	Infantry of the Line -	
569	448	664	907	466	581	593	383	315	253	1,038	60,629	Total.	
53	49	32	31	34	25	37	33	15	15	636	5,432	Cavalry of the Line -	1887
128	154	140	173	142	97	115	111	66	38	44	12,113	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4	Royal Engineers -	
334	214	197	314	560	304	377	324	235	169	89	51,034	Infantry of the Line -	
515	417	369	518	736	427	529	469	316	223	769	68,583	Total.	

in India not received

No. 135.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India from the United Kingdom and from the Colonies during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From the Colonies, &c.				Grand Total, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments of Men.	Total all Arms.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1877	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	458	260	718	—	—	—	—	718
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,095	966	2,061	—	—	—	—	2,061
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	2,711	3,630	6,341	—	—	—	—	6,341
	Total	1	7	3	4,264	4,856	9,120	—	—	—	—	9,120
1878	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	468	381	849	—	—	—	—	849
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	1,200	1,020	2,220	—	—	—	—	2,220
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	1,551	3,896	5,447	—	—	2	1,712	7,159
	Total	1	9	2	3,219	5,297	8,516	—	—	2	1,712	10,228
1879	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	3	370	373	1	—	—	22,375	34,498
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	591	1,438	2,029	—	3	—		
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	1,689	8,032	9,721	—	—	2		
	Total	—	6	2	2,283	9,840	12,123	1	3	2	22,375	34,498
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	4	496	500	1	—	—	3,179	15,427
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	1,329	732	2,061	—	—	—		
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	4,762	4,925	9,687	—	—	4		
	Total	—	9	5	6,095	6,153	12,248	1	—	4	3,179	15,427
1881	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	25	264	289	1	—	—	353	642
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	192	898	1,090	—	—	—	—	1,090
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	891	5,067	5,958	—	—	—	—	5,958
	Total	—	4	1	1,108	6,229	7,337	1	—	—	353	7,690
1882	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	6	6	Not stated			3,626	3,626
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,706	1,706					
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	9	5,362	5,371					
	Total	—	—	—	9	7,074	7,083	—	—	—	3,626	10,709
1883	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	432	1,110	1,542	—	—	—	—	1,542
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	1,239	1,662	—	—	—	—	1,662
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	895	7,600	8,495	—	—	—	—	8,495
	Total	1	6	1	1,750	9,949	11,699	—	—	—	—	11,699
1884	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	377	387	764	—	—	—	—	764
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	253	1,238	1,491	—	—	—	—	1,491
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	891	5,847	6,738	—	—	3	2,108	8,846
	Total	1	4	1	1,521	7,472	8,993	—	—	3	2,108	11,101
1885	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	594	632	1,226	—	—	—	—	1,226
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	272	1,490	1,762	—	1	—	37	1,799
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	281	7,507	7,788	—	—	2	1,815	9,603
	Total	1	5	—	1,147	9,629	10,776	—	1	2	1,852	12,628
1886	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	584	1,281	1,865	—	—	—	—	1,865
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	735	1,447	2,182	—	1	—	161	2,343
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	281	9,750	10,031	—	—	3	2,947	12,978
	Total	1	9	—	1,600	12,478	14,078	—	1	3	3,108	17,186

No. 136.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA for the UNITED KINGDOM and the COLONIES or elsewhere during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Arm of Service.	For the United Kingdom.						For the Colonies, &c.				Grand Total of all Arms.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments of all Arms.	Total of all Arms.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1877	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	346	255	601	—	—	—	—	601
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	816	704	1,520	—	—	—	—	1,520
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Total	—	—	4	2,120	3,381	6,001	—	—	—	—	6,001
		1	6	4	3,282	4,841	8,123	—	—	—	—	8,123
1878	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Royal Artillery	1	—	—	364	375	739	—	—	—	—	739
	Royal Engineers	—	7	—	943	671	1,614	—	—	—	—	1,614
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Total	—	—	3	1,901	4,341	6,242	—	—	—	—	6,242
		1	7	3	3,208	5,388	8,596	—	—	—	—	8,596
1879	Cavalry of the Line	2	—	—	614	337	951	—	—	—	—	951
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	652	897	1,549	—	—	—	—	1,549
	Royal Engineers	—	—	4	2,100	4,416	6,516	—	—	—	—	6,516
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	2	4	4	3,366	5,650	9,016	—	—	—	—	9,016
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	6	308	314	—	—	—	—	314
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	422	874	1,296	—	—	—	—	1,296
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	5	2,897	5,097	7,994	—	—	—	—	7,994
	Total	—	5	5	3,325	6,279	9,604	—	—	—	—	9,604
1881	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	33	226	259	2	—	—	808	1,067
	Royal Artillery	—	10	—	1,024	903	1,927	—	1	—	190	2,117
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,688	6,687	8,375	—	—	4	2,682	11,057
	Total	—	10	3	2,745	7,816	10,561	2	1	4	3,680	14,241
1882	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	264	264	Not stated			9,809	17,776
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,078	751	1,829					
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	3	1,684	4,190	5,874					
	Total	—	15	3	2,762	5,205	7,967	—	—	—	9,809	17,776
1883	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	630	630	—	—	—	—	630
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	198	1,410	1,608	—	—	—	—	1,608
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Total	—	—	1	419	10,624	11,043	—	—	—	—	11,043
		—	3	1	617	12,665	13,282	—	—	—	—	13,282
1884	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	6	444	450	1	—	—	*674	1,124
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	973	1,396	—	1	—	*96	1,492
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	1	420	5,102	5,522	—	—	4	*2,498	8,020
	Total	1	6	1	849	6,520	7,369	1	1	4	*3,268	10,637
1885	Cavalry of the Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Royal Artillery	1	—	—	413	347	760	—	—	—	—	760
	Royal Engineers	—	4	—	226	1,271	1,497	—	—	—	1	1,498
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	—	4	4,887	4,891	—	—	—	2	4,893
	Total	1	4	—	643	6,505	7,148	—	—	—	3	7,151
1886	Cavalry of the Line	1	—	—	403	457	860	—	—	—	—	860
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	265	1,027	1,292	—	—	—	—	1,292
	Infantry of the Line	—	—	2	973	4,093	5,066	—	—	—	1	5,067
	Total	1	5	2	1,641	5,577	7,218	—	—	—	1	7,219

* Of which 1 Regiment of Cavalry (307), 1 Battery of Artillery (96), and 4 Battalions of Infantry proceeded on active service to Egypt.

No. 137.—STATEMENT showing the DESCRIPTION of HER MAJESTY'S INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA, with RESULTS of each season's Voyages during each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended 31 March				
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Number of Troop Ships employed	4§	5	4*	4*	4§
Tonnage of each Vessel	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173
Nominal Horse Power of each Vessel	700	700	700	700	700
Number of Voyages, Out and Home	22	20	22	24	20
Total Distance run	Knots. 134,885	Knots. 143,053†	Knots. 135,539†	Knots. 148,123†	Knots. 123,288†
Average Distance run by each Vessel	33,721	28,611	27,108	29,625	30,822
Average Mean Speed of each Vessel	10·34	10·39	10·31	10·45	10·69
Average duration of Voyage of each Vessel, Out and Home	Days. 57¾	Days. 56	Days. 55½	Days. 55	Days. 54
Total consumption of Coals	Tons. 24,607‡	Tons. 31,366‡	Tons. 30,495‡	Tons. 32,048‡	Tons. 26,208‡
Average consumption of Coals by each Vessel	6,152	6,273	7,624	8,012	6,552

* The "Euphrates" was not employed this year.
† Excluding distance not chargeable to Indian Service.
‡ Excluding consumption not chargeable to Indian Service.
§ The "Malabar" was not employed this year.

No. 138.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL COST of each INDIAN TROOP SHIP; the CAPITAL CHARGES of the SERVICE in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA; and the ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES.

	Cost of each Troop Ship.
Vessels:—	£
Crocodile	205,365
Euphrates	210,126
Jumna	211,253
Malabar	210,201
Serapis	206,255
Total	1,043,200
Additional Expenses of the Troop Ships prior to commencement of the Service in 1867	50,634*
Cost of construction of Steam Tenders and Boats for use in Egypt	15,632*
Cost of purchase and laying down Moorings at Alexandria and Suez	4,794*
Cost of constructing Suez Hospital (Victoria Buildings)	55,303*
Miscellaneous Expenses	4,848
Total Capital Charges	1,174,411

* These charges, with the exception of about 4,000*l.* under the head of Additional Expenses, would not have been incurred had the Suez Canal been open at the time of the formation of the Service.

Vessels.	Total Working Expenses of each Season.				
	Years ended 31 March				
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£
Crocodile	57,714	50,279	49,393	48,007	41,807
Euphrates	60,241	58,458	17,490	3,796	47,371
Jumna	72,657	43,309	61,079	53,183	39,057
Malabar	25,603	68,312	51,588	49,222	46,831
Serapis	55,717	52,835	49,187	52,634	53,597
Total	271,932	273,193	228,737	206,842	228,663
Miscellaneous Expenses	12,904	12,987	7,967	10,641	9,895
Net Working Expenses	284,836	286,180	236,704	217,483	238,55

No. 139.—STATEMENT showing details of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of the INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA.

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years ended 31 March				
		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		£	£	£	£	£
Cost of Repairs, Alterations, Naval Stores, Furniture, &c. for the Ships	Crocodile	19,895	34,334	7,633	10,385	13,465
	Euphrates	20,237	10,507	15,170	1,440	6,196
	Jumna	37,813	5,097	17,290	12,709	5,849
	Malabar	20,785	34,293	8,628	12,209	45,268
	Serapis	17,363	18,263	14,070	11,909	14,392
	Total	116,093	102,494	62,791	48,652	85,170
Value of Coal consumed	Crocodile	6,854	2,564	7,943	6,912	4,111
	Euphrates	7,557	12,024	97	46	7,952
	Jumna	6,447	9,817	11,122	10,405	6,989
	Malabar	110	10,397	9,427	8,536	123
	Serapis	6,717	7,618	6,510	7,894	6,064
	Total	27,685	42,420	35,099	33,793	25,239
Cost of Mess, Victualling, and other Stores for use of Troops conveyed	Crocodile	6,252	2,494	6,598	5,453	3,761
	Euphrates	6,433	9,278	—	—	6,669
	Jumna	5,508	6,671	5,195	5,030	4,630
	Malabar	*Credit 43*	6,057	6,676	5,197	—
	Serapis	5,573	6,892	4,473	6,954	5,978
	Total	23,703	31,392	22,942	22,634	21,038
Pay, Victualling, and other Expenses of the Crews	Crocodile	14,522	7,112	17,112	15,348	13,815
	Euphrates	15,645	17,302	2,223	2,310	16,364
	Jumna	15,392	16,034	18,108	15,744	14,798
	Malabar	4,751	12,126	16,568	13,684	1,440
	Serapis	16,419	14,620	17,255	15,393	17,219
	Total	66,729	67,194	71,266	62,479	63,636
Transit Charges through the Suez Canal	Crocodile	9,779	3,591	9,651	9,410	6,330
	Euphrates	9,910	8,765	—	—	9,726
	Jumna	7,114	5,348	9,005	8,883	6,439
	Malabar	—	5,096	9,788	9,176	—
	Serapis	9,301	5,071	6,562	9,944	9,481
	Total	36,104	27,871	35,006	37,413	31,976

NOTE.—The "Euphrates" was not employed in the Seasons of 1884–85 and 1885–86.

No. 139.—(*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing details of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of the INDIAN TROOP SHIPS employed in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA—*continued.*

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years ended 31 March				
		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		£	£	£	£	£
Cost of embarking and landing Troops at Bombay	Crocodile	432	183	456	499	325
	Euphrates	459	582	—	—	464
	Jumna	383	342	359	412	352
	Malabar	—	343	501	420	—
	Serapis	344	371	317	540	463
	Total	1,618	1,822	1,633	1,871	1,604
Total for each Vessel	Crocodile	57,714	50,279	49,393	48,007	41,807
	Euphrates	60,241	58,458	17,490	3,796	47,371
	Jumna	72,657	43,309	61,079	53,183	39,057
	Malabar	25,603	68,312	51,388	49,222	46,831
	Serapis	55,717	52,835	49,187	52,634	53,597
Total of the above Charges		271,932	273,193	228,737	206,842	228,663
Add:						
Expenses of Establishments in England, Egypt, and India		9,465	8,445	8,105	7,916	8,169
Fuel, Lighting, Stationery, Pilotage, Telegrams, and other Contingencies		4,245	4,542	2,842	2,725	1,726
		285,642	286,180	239,684	217,483	238,558
Deduct amounts credited for conveyance of Passengers, Horses, &c. for the General Service of India		806	—	2,980	—	—
Net Working Expenses		284,836	286,180	236,704	217,483	238,558
Number of Adults conveyed to and from India		21,542	24,428	21,608	24,689	22,406
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cost of transit per head for each Adult		13 4 5	11 14 4	10 19 1	8 16 2	10 12 11

NOTE.—The "Euphrates" was not employed in the Seasons of 1884-85 and 1885-86. The "Malabar" was not employed in the Seasons of 1882-83 and 1886-87.

No 140.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBERS conveyed by the INDIAN TROOP SERVICE since its formation in 1866–67.

	Railway Transit during four Seasons, 1867–68 to 1870–71.	Via Suez Canal.						Total Number conveyed since formation in 1866–67.
		During eleven Seasons, 1871–72 to 1881–82.	During Season 1882–83.	During Season 1883–84.	During Season 1884–85.	During Season 1885–86.	During Season 1886–87.	
Military Officers and their families	4,935	18,041	1,580	1,599	1,791	1,932	2,016	31,894
„ second class Passengers	253	1,678	347	412	515	473	417	4,095
„ Non-commissioned Officers and their families	2,077	6,930	278	214	273	289	432	10,493
„ rank and file and their families	72,690	243,255	22,238	23,276	23,870	28,832	30,384	443,545
Total Military	79,955	268,904	*24,443	†25,501	‡26,449	§31,526	33,249	490,027
Naval Passengers	2,369	3,141	510	1,291	615	1,074	602	9,602
Grand Total	82,324	272,045	24,953	26,792	27,064	32,600	‖33,851	499,629
Casualties, &c. on board — Births	139	145	4	6	5	2	2	303
Casualties, &c. on board — Deaths	237	742	43	54	41	35	33	1,185

* Including 1,941 persons conveyed on Imperial service.
† Do. 69 do. do. do. but excluding those conveyed between ports in the Red Sea.
‡ Do. 3,904 do. do. do.
§ Do. 5,813 do. do. do.
‖ Do. 2,068 do. do. do. and 7,832 conveyed between Ports in India and Burma.

No. 141.—STATEMENT showing the PARTICULARS of the TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA during each Season.

	Years ended 31st March														
	1883.			1884.			1885.			1886.			1887.		
	Numbers conveyed by Troopships.														
	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.
Officers	573	371	944	613	429	1,042	645	379	1,024	644	497	1,141	685	458	1,143
Ladies	124	131	255	132	143	275	139	163	302	158	152	310	142	144	286
Children	62	188	250	95	175	270	122	183	305	108	151	259	82	153	235
Servants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	15	38
Second-class Passengers	37	37	74	36	63	99	48	65	113	46	52	98	40	43	83
Wives	39	37	76	47	51	98	51	63	114	51	46	97	36	33	69
Children	97	88	185	75	126	201	103	152	255	81	112	193	70	80	150
Non-commissioned Officers	30	37	67	30	34	64	34	41	75	39	46	85	33	68	101
Class 1 — Women	32	31	63	24	26	50	33	35	68	32	39	71	31	67	98
Class 1 — Children	55	66	121	37	63	100	46	84	130	45	88	133	50	162	212
Troops	9,172	9,160	18,332	11,595	9,323	20,918	11,779	6,460	18,239	13,401	7,638	21,039	10,862	8,042	18,904
Women	256	515	771	395	483	878	357	378	735	383	440	823	296	445	741
Children	301	1,063	1,364	418	1,019	1,437	404	781	1,185	447	1,017	1,464	354	935	1,289
Total Individuals	10,778	11,724	22,502	13,497	11,935	25,432	13,761	8,784	22,545	15,435	10,278	25,713	12,704	10,645	23,349
Equal to Adults	10,520	11,022	21,542	13,185	11,243	24,428	13,424	8,184	21,608	15,095	9,594	24,689	12,426	9,980	22,406
Numbers of Adults conveyed in hired vessels	1,506	422	1,928	—	1,654	1,654	—	810	810	4,598	158	4,756	*824	294	1,118

* From Straits Settlements.

No. 142.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND (including EXCHANGE), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years; in TENS of RUPEES.

	PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,892,000	6,942,703	7,459,184	7,990,427	6,775,019	6,848,777	6,778,555	6,978,062	9,041,289	7,884,243
	Madras	2,993,623	3,037,351	2,889,848	1,949,118	3,498,745	2,658,972	2,647,349	2,659,394	3,363,079	4,276,938
	Bombay	2,472,888	2,529,229	2,432,763	2,673,923	2,944,969	2,731,471	2,478,388	2,488,873	2,842,720	2,459,335
	Military Operations:— Afghanistan	—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924	17,869	—	—	—	—
	Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	1,176,142	47,874	—	—	—
	Special Defence Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123,110
	Total Payments in India	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	13,433,231	11,952,166	12,126,329	15,247,088	14,743,626
	Payments in England, including Exchange	4,941,973	4,829,231	5,156,777	5,021,103	4,837,853	4,926,202	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	5,107,042
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	17,300,484	17,938,784	22,580,715	28,932,497	19,688,510	18,359,433	18,123,692	17,066,503	20,097,779	19,850,668
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,439,682	1,448,212	1,017,069	903,774	730,996	885,953	914,218
	Receipts in England, including Exchange	69,219	57,980	107,631	3,345,780	2,862,870	707,041	64,445	84,174	77,919	70,785
	GROSS RECEIPTS	879,235	984,942	1,098,095	4,785,462	4,311,082	1,724,110	968,219	815,170	963,872	985,003
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	16,421,249	16,953,842	21,482,620	24,147,035	15,377,428	16,635,323	17,155,473	16,251,333	19,133,907	18,865,665

No. 143.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1878 to 1887.

(*See following page.*)

No. 143.—Details of Military Expenditure in India, and in England (including

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588	500,556
Administrative Staff	187,917	184,115	180,989	185,090	191,785
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,274,020	2,363,148	2,689,711	2,677,520	3,178,836
Stud and Remount ditto	173,612	180,261	157,180	122,302	132,920
Clothing ditto	107,694	84,540	111,827	104,827	107,280
Barrack ditto	239,585	210,714	203,646	204,210	202,266
Martial Law	32,230	31,792	31,806	33,096	33,346
Medical Establishments	433,593	457,145	431,055	420,315	389,104
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	529,153	646,268	555,878	578,558	576,936
Ecclesiastical	30,802	30,031	28,537	28,554	29,608
Educational	42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749
Sea Transport Charges	45,629	50,314	97,318	91,362	125,872
Miscellaneous Services	475,151	469,354	375,616	356,607	424,094
Volunteer Corps	21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013
Total Effective	11,710,983	11,819,486	12,091,466	11,945,126	12,451,506
Non-effective.					
Rewards	13,830	11,342	8,705	7,811	7,601
Retired Officers*	17,751	13,851	19,138	25,050	29,550
Pensions to Officers†	572,437	620,021	614,775	619,910	641,120
Do. to Widows and Orphans	18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159	21,718
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	24,988	25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427
Total Non-effective	647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153	733,416
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—33,311	33,311
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	600,270	4,642,143	11,297,926	1,631,924
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,358,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657
IN ENGLAND (including Exchange).					
Stores for India	1,332,629	848,275	847,514	887,203	693,858
„ „ Afghanistan	—	88,698	204,884	81,803	607
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,323,159	1,541,169	1,555,521	1,565,694	1,435,925
Non-effective Services	2,286,185	2,347,505	2,543,956	2,483,345	2,692,384
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	3,584	4,902	3,058	15,079
„ „ Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence works	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England, (including Exchange)	4,941,973	4,829,231	5,156,777	5,021,103	4,837,853
Grand Total	17,300,484	17,938,784	22,580,715	28,932,497	19,688,510

* Pensions to Europeans from 1887.

† Pensions to Natives from 1887.

Exchange), in each of the under-mentioned Official Years, in TENS of RUPEES.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
					IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
485,643	517,394	485,144	481,330	503,857	Army and Garrison Staff.
190,311	185,012	185,889	188,699	188,356	Administrative Staff.
6,112,781	6,141,371	6,170,398	6,477,200	6,869,680	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,399,844	2,221,818	2,202,383	2,180,566	3,630,523	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
92,390	128,793	158,789	228,140	248,557	Stud and Remount ditto.
117,940	123,151	139,253	93,973	143,018	Clothing ditto.
182,101	185,007	190,080	194,533	237,951	Barrack ditto.
29,733	28,333	28,370	28,084	27,543	Martial Law.
546,843	564,857	550,228	563,095	624,008	Medical Establishments.
610,334	519,814	496,585	582,730	450,067	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
29,710	28,213	28,247	28,122	28,775	Ecclesiastical.
41,112	40,922	40,359	38,952	36,163	Educational.
73,786	51,774	56,053	46,305	63,673	Sea Transport Charges.
471,371	286,315	401,439	3,202,919	620,706	Miscellaneous Services.
52,456	60,011	68,115	84,642	98,320	Volunteer Corps.
11,436,355	11,082,280	11,201,832	14,414,290	13,771,197	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
8,571	8,689	7,771	7,374	6,774	Rewards.
36,564	40,719	20,814	35,522	112,481	Retired Officers.*
701,978	711,628	727,872	721,842	654,549	Pensions to Officers.†
19,945	20,808	20,397	20,493	21,349	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
35,807	40,668	44,943	47,567	54,166	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
802,865	822,012	821,797	832,798	849,319	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	—	Unadjusted Expenditure.
17,869	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
1,176,142	47,874	—	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
—	—	—	—	123,110	Special Defence Works.
13,433,231	11,952,166	12,023,629	15,247,088	14,743,626	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND (including EXCHANGE).
651,239	657,238	574,732	1,222,268	676,526	Stores for India.
—	—	—	—	—	„ „ Afghanistan.
64,895	—	—	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
					Other Payments:—
1,399,972	2,064,701	1,431,628	1,402,106	1,787,954	Effective Services.
2,742,449	3,442,022	2,933,814	2,226,317	2,446,046	Non-effective Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
67,647	7,570	—	—	—	„ „ Egypt.
—	—	—	—	202,516	Special Defence Works.
4,926,202	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	5,107,042	Total Military Expenditure in England, (including EXCHANGE).
18,359,433	18,123,692	16,963,803	20,097,779	19,850,668	GRAND TOTAL

No. 144.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c. in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B.A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	—
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	13
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	—
1883	2,161	952	1,118	370	408	167	74	36	No information.					
1884	2,361	1,265	1,280	595	441	205	71	54						
1885	Not stated.		587	290	218	112	Not stated.		140	77	61	30	19	5
1886	2,980	1,070	740	346	373	264	48	31	211	120	82	45	10	3
1887	3,499	2,409	1,350	716	687	369	83	63	221	152	99	47	16	4
Total for the 10 years	22,470	10,937	9,371	3,713	3,518	1,587	549	324	997	575	1,002	454	164	42
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	5
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	1
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	261	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	1
1883	4,634	1,634	783	279	221	120	5	2	68	8	28	17	1	—
1884	5,290	1,739	1,110	501	334	159	8	2	60	32	36	22	9	5
1885	5,215	1,603	1,011	368	354	169	13	9	59	25	69	44	11	7
1886	5,805	1,895	1,354	456	474	163	14	8	75	38	116	71	8	3
1887	6,378	2,165	1,576	570	819	525	6	3	93	16	123	42	11	7
Total for the 10 years	42,967	13,795	8,806	3,422	3,221	1,670	79	38	538	178	447	257	59	31
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	34
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	39
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	43
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
1883	1,600	572	263	101	226	112	14	6	28	14	93	47	53	25
1884	1,785	599	333	124	263	175	7	2	23	9	116	70	43	25
1885	2,036	840	363	164	280	152	13	5	34	13	109	56	43	32
1886	2,262	837	487	142	338	163	10	3	36	17	208	136	43	27
1887	2,452	527	578	179	385	188	11	8	52	18	208	119	67	20
Total for the 10 years	15,843	5,106	3,140	1,143	2,093	1,023	89	41	286	123	1,078	638	478	304

No. 145.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1887.

(*See following page.*)

No. 145.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Bangalore for which no return has

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	GENERAL EDUCATION.		SPECIAL			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	Institutions Males	38	2,173	48,487	—	—	—	22
	Females	1	62	2,180	—	—	—	4
	Total	39	2,235	50,667	—	—	—	26
	Scholars Males	4,607	179,788	1,080,389	—	—	—	1,193
	Females	4	4,531	41,897	—	—	—	142
	Total	4,611	184,319	1,122,286	—	—	—	1,335
Assam	Institutions Males	—	107	1,749	—	—	—	13
	Females	—	4	166	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	111	1,915	—	—	—	13
	Scholars Males	—	10,401	48,810	—	—	—	373
	Females	—	173	4,991	—	—	—	9
	Total	—	10,574	53,801	—	—	—	382
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions Males	17	601	4,978	—	—	—	11
	Females	1	19	344	—	—	—	2
	Total	18	620	5,322	—	—	—	13
	Scholars Males	1,310	65,007	171,812	—	—	—	382
	Females	1	1,572	9,661	—	—	—	6
	Total	1,311	66,579	181,473	—	—	—	388
Punjab	Institutions Males	5	234	1,624	1	1	—	6
	Females	—	11	310	—	—	—	3
	Total	5	245	1,934	1	1	—	9
	Scholars Males	509	44,009	79,529	82	143	—	354
	Females	—	799	10,173	—	—	—	47
	Total	509	44,808	89,702	82	143	—	401
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	3	67	1,683	—	—	—	3
	Females	—	4	116	—	—	—	1
	Total	3	71	1,799	—	—	—	4
	Scholars Males	100	4,114	97,015	—	—	—	194
	Females	—	102	5,158	—	—	—	27
	Total	100	4,216	102,173	—	—	—	221
Burma	Institutions Males	1	58	4,787	—	—	—	3
	Females	—	13	172	—	—	—	2
	Total	1	71	4,959	—	—	—	5
	Scholars Males	14	6,962	92,356	—	—	—	92
	Females	—	1,579	11,245	—	—	—	28
	Total	14	8,541	103,601	—	—	—	120

(GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS), in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of been received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1887.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrassas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
—	—	154	50,874	2,658	1,548	55,080	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	—	—	2,247	—	15	2,262	Females }	
—	—	154	53,121	2,658	1,563	57,342	Total.	
—	—	4,043	1,270,020	30,122	15,079	1,315,221	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	46,574	—	307	46,881	Females }	
—	—	4,043	1,316,594	30,122	15,386	1,362,102	Total.	
—	—	4	1,873	108	136	2,117	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	1	171	—	1	172	Females }	
—	—	5	2,044	108	137	2,289	Total.	
—	—	136	59,720	1,989	2,795	64,504	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	11	5,184	—	42	5,226	Females }	
—	—	147	64,904	1,989	2,837	69,730	Total.	
—	—	47	5,654	2,199	4,561	12,414	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	—	1	367	—	106	473	Females }	
—	—	48	6,021	2,199	4,667	12,887	Total.	
—	—	2,657	241,163	22,089	53,208	316,465	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	118	11,358	—	1,758	13,116	Females }	
—	—	2,775	252,526	22,089	54,966	329,581	Total.	
6	—	2	1,879	2,378	12,538	16,795	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	—	—	324	—	1,611	1,935	Females }	
6	—	2	2,203	2,378	14,149	18,730	Total.	
222	—	147	124,995	18,206	113,696	256,897	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	11,019	—	13,243	24,262	Females }	
222	—	147	136,014	18,206	126,939	281,159	Total.	
14	—	—	1,770	3	—	1,773	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	121	1	—	122	Females }	
14	—	—	1,891	4	—	1,895	Total.	
242	—	—	101,665	36	—	101,701	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	5,287	13	—	5,300	Females }	
242	—	—	106,952	49	—	107,001	Total.	
—	—	10	4,859	—	204	5,063	Males } Institutions.	Burma.
—	—	—	187	—	1	188	Females }	
—	—	10	5,046	—	205	5,251	Total.	
—	—	327	99,751	—	2,785	102,536	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	12,852	—	74	12,926	Females }	
—	—	327	112,603	—	2,859	115,462	Total.	

No. 145 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Bangalore for which no return has been

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	GENERAL EDUCATION.		SPECIAL			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Ajmere	Institutions Males	1	10	43	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	5	—	—	—	1
	Total	1	10	48	—	—	—	2
	Scholars. Males	320	1,433	3,107	—	—	—	20
	Scholars. Females	—	—	157	—	—	—	4
	Total	320	1,433	3,264	—	—	—	24
Berar	Institutions Males	—	26	897	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	38	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	26	935	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	4,688	37,124	—	—	—	96
	Scholars Females	—	7	1,406	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	4,695	38,530	—	—	—	96
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	3	68	—	—	—	1
	Institutions Females	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	3	71	—	—	—	1
	Scholars Males	—	434	2,624	—	—	—	13
	Scholars Females	—	7	479	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	441	3,103	—	—	—	13
Madras	Institutions Males	35	554	13,358	—	—	—	45
	Institutions Females	—	193	707	—	—	—	12
	Total	35	747	14,065	—	—	—	57
	Scholars Males	3,318	52,788	334,738	—	—	—	1,104
	Scholars Females	5	14,068	50,150	—	—	—	324
	Total	3,323	66,856	384,888	—	—	—	1,428
Bombay	Institutions Males	13	337	7,042	1	3	1	7
	Institutions Females	—	51	478	—	—	—	4
	Total	13	388	7,520	1	3	1	11
	Scholars Males	1,617	35,143	390,124	252	123	11	634
	Scholars Females	16	2,921	44,253	12	—	—	98
	Total	1,633	38,064	434,377	264	123	11	732
Grand Total	Institutions Males	113	4,170	84,716	2	4	1	113
	Institutions Females	2	357	4,519	—	—	—	29
	Total	115	4,527	89,235	2	4	1	142
	Scholars Males	11,795	404,767	2,337,628	334	266	11	4465
	Scholars Females	31	25,759	179,570	12	—	—	685
	Total	11,826	430,526	2,517,198	346	266	11	5,140

(GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS), in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of received), during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1887.

EDUCATION.			Total Government or Public.	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced Teaching.	Elementary Teaching.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
—	—	—	55	19	50	124	Males Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	—	—	6	—	5	11	Females Institutions.	
—	—	—	61	19	55	135	Total.	
—	—	—	4,880	557	1,752	7,189	Males Scholars.	
—	—	—	161	—	228	389	Females Scholars.	
—	—	—	5,041	557	1,980	7,578	Total.	
—	—	—	924	11	15	950	Males Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	38	—	—	38	Females Institutions.	
—	—	—	962	11	15	988	Total.	
—	—	—	41,908	173	157	42,238	Males Scholars.	
—	—	—	1,413	10	—	1,423	Females Scholars.	
—	—	—	43,321	183	157	43,661	Total.	
—	—	—	72	—	19	91	Males Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	3	—	—	3	Females Institutions.	
—	—	—	75	—	19	94	Total.	
—	—	—	3,071	—	275	3,346	Males Scholars.	
—	—	—	486	—	38	524	Females Scholars.	
—	—	—	3,557	—	313	3,870	Total.	
—	—	22	14,014	69	1,719	15,802	Males Institutions.	Madras.
—	—	3	515	—	—	915	Females Institutions.	
—	—	25	14,929	69	1,719	16,717	Total.	
—	—	1,506	393,454	3,294	27,057	423,805	Males Scholars.	
—	—	88	64,635	22	480	65,137	Females Scholars.	
—	—	1,594	458,089	3,316	27,537	488,942	Total.	
13	—	46	7,463	287	2,607	10,357	Males Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	533	—	33	566	Females Institutions.	
13	—	46	7,996	287	2,640	10,923	Total.	
773	—	322	428,999	4,225	59,638	492,862	Males Scholars.	
—	—	—	47,300	—	1,874	49,174	Females Scholars.	
773	—	322	476,299	4,225	65,737	542,036	Total.	
33	—	285	89,487	7,732	23,397	120,566	Males Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	—	5	4,912	1	1,772	6,685	Females Institutions.	
33	—	290	94,349	7,733	25,172	127,251	Total.	
1,237	—	9,138	2,769,631	80,691	276,442	3,126,764	Males Scholars.	
—	—	217	206,269	45	18,044	224,358	Females Scholars.	
1,237	—	9,355	2,975,900	80,736	294,486	3,351,122	Total.	

No. 146.—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	29,199	32,412	683,352	509,328
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
	1883	576	32,666	24,196	64,174	1,172,535	866,532
	1884	372	35,080	25,534	62,523	1,239,451	911,840
	1885	368	34,034	26,402	63,246	1,286,625	942,667
	1886	376	34,826	26,873	46,692	1,130,280	833,287
	1887	489	36,196	27,829	44,965	1,118,269	821,683
Assam	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,956	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
	1883	41	3,898	2,903	1,344	42,335	28,475
	1884	73	4,705	3,460	1,450	47,598	31,383
	1885	70	4,672	3,595	1,621	50,320	35,112
	1886	65	4,549	3,585	1,735	52,438	35,792
	1887	62	4,477	3,482	1,877	56,216	37,854
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,200	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,812	368	19,874	15,689
	1883	6,054	210,651	165,746	378	20 732	16,247
	1884	5,959	217,290	169,917	268	18,549	14,351
	1885	5,648	227,621	176,381	380	28,825	22,248
	1886	5,600	223,773	178,401	387	27,822	21,686
	1887	5,565	221,630	172,078	370	27,149	22,075
Punjab	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,756	84,986	66,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	93,856	72,501	341	16,571	12,354
	1883	1,778	98,778	76,450	355	17,292	13,496
	1884	1,850	107,943	85,243	377	17,963	14,145
	1885	1,699	112,227	88,962	342	19,902	15 327
	1886	1,736	114,965	93,150	348	20,838	16,404
	1887	1,776	112,678	93,996	340	20,153	15,141
Central Provinces	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218
	1880	944	55,457	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,443	38,957	387	19,768	12,610
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
	1883	958	60,470	42,541	511	24,778	15,580
	1884	982	62,054	42,974	557	27,632	18,519
	1885	1,052	68,659	47,151	628	25,622	16,835
	1886	1,093	72,500	50,723	631	27,726	19,047
	1887	1,124	75,287	52,209	649	27,843	19,384
Burma	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	46	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,464
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	809	36,086	35,372
	1883	51	3,996	3,158	1,014	42,284	41,399
	1884	45	4,169	3,428	1,226	53,347	52,362
	1885	52	4,198	3,657	1,327	60,259	59,187
	1886	63	4,560	4,018	1,325	65,308	64,177
	1887	64	5,006	3,760	1,198	47,248	38,549
Ajmere	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,963	3	358	267
	1881	76	2,858	2,090	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
	1883	65	3,058	2,262	4	463	354
	1884	59	3,848	2,878	2	279	213
	1885	58	4,009	3,156	2	320	248
	1886	58	4,097	3,243	3	721	576
	1887	58	4,278	3,435	3	763	590

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	Bengal.
6,663	106,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,496	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
6,155	105,891	70,905	1,311,092	1883	
7,362	118,078	70,257	1,392,609	1884	
9,027	149,521	72,641	1,470,180	1885	
10,465†	192,923	57,533	1,358,029	1886	
11,888†	207,637	57,342	1,362,102	1887	
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	Assam.
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
99	3,113	1,485	46,771	1882	
117	4,048	1,502	50,281	1883	
583	11,639	2,106	63,942	1884	
645	11,978	2,336	66,970	1885	
624†	11,636	2,424	68,623	1886	
349†	9,037	2,288	69,730	1887	
362	7,341	7,009	242,580	1879	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
70	1,690	6,502	233,073	1883	
45	1,601	6,272	237,440	1884	
11,684	144,128†	17,712	400,574	1885	
7,314	82,597	13,301	334,192	1886	
6,952	80,802	12,887	329,581	1887	
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	Punjab.
—	—	2,094	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
—	—	2,133	116,070	1883	
—	—	2,227	125,906	1884	
12,728	137,041†	14,769	269,170	1885	
12,231	133,071†	14,315	268,874	1886	
16,614	148,328†	18,730	281,159	1887	
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	Central Provinces.
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
96	4,258	1,565	89,506	1883	
73	3,383	1,612	93,669	1884	
132	4,780	1,812	99,061	1885	
130	3,774	1,854	104,000	1886	
122†	3,871	1,895	107,001	1887	
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,374	1879	Burma.
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
2,844	60,826	3,909	107,106	1883	
3,786	74,354	5,055	131,870	1884	
4,101	78,542	5,480	142,999	1885	
4,024†	89,064	5,412	158,932	1886	
3,989†	63,208	5,251	115,462	1887	
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	Ajmere.
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
—	—	69	3,521	1883	
86	3,217	147	7,344	1884	
88	3,145	148	7,474	1885	
88†	2,953	149	7,771	1886	
74†	2,537	135	7,578	1887	

† Including Private Schools.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—Number of Government Aided and Unaided Institutions, of British India, for each of the

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Berar	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,433	16,204	49	1,390	993
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	28,956	20,207	212	4,263	3,535
	1883	472	28,807	19,863	221	4,732	3,757
	1884	465	29,004	19,815	204	4,351	3,408
	1885	528	32,572	22,540	223	4,541	3,526
	1886	603	34,858	24,636	226	4,476	3,343
	1887	620	37,162	25,018	244	5,181	4,045
Mysore	1879	875	25,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,054	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,287	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
Bangalore	1882	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
	1883	—	—	—	66	3,439	2,849
	1884	—	—	—	40	2,822	2,261
	1885	—	—	—	68	3,877	3,003
	1886	—	—	—	72	4,082	3,186
	1887	—	—	—	73	4,421	3,560
Coorg	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,703	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
	1883	62	3,285	2,338	3	100	78
	1884	60	3,049	2,120	3	110	93
	1885	61	3,395	2,383	10	447	291
	1886	69	3,753	2,762	6	164	115
	1887	69	3,393	2,124	6	164	117
Madras	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,423	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,609	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,726	45,955	7,828	223,293	184,267
	1883	1,585	60,443	49,164	9,618	266,084	216,773
	1884	1,438	58,522	50,041	9,133	275,510	224,277
	1885	1,458	57,390	48,122	9,172	274,339	225,566
	1886	1,557	58,492	48,861	8,897	280,530	224,701
	1887	1,570	61,377	50,453	8,212	277,924	216,956
Bombay	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	229,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,867
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
	1883	4,203	276,016	192,223	433	27,619	21,596
	1884	4,250	288,129	198,078	461	30,908	23,488
	1885	4,315	295,619	202,925	669	40,382	30,526
	1886	4,328	307,399	217,004	861	48,450	36,699
	1887	5,093	310,837	218,967	1,020	57,495	43,514
Total	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,025
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,662	971,332	735,541
	1881	16,649	769,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,003	550,918	64,564	1,352,553	1,018,996
	1883	15,845	782,068	574,846	78,121	1,622,393	1,227,136
	1884	15,551	813,793	603,488	76,244	1,718,520	1,296,340
	1885	15,309	844,396	625,224	77,688	1,795,459	1,354,581
	1886	16,048	863,772	653,256	61,183	1,662,835	1,259,013
	1887	16,490	872,321	653,346	58,957	1,642,826	1,223,498

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	Berar.
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
266	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
196	2,739	889	36,278	1883	
173	2,455	842	35,810	1884	
199	2,614	950	39,727	1885	
122	1,684	951	41,018	1886	
124	1,518	988	43,861	1887	
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	Mysore.
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,244	1882	Bangalore.
—	—	66	3,439	1883	
—	—	40	2,822	1884	
55	1,864	123	5,741	1885	
55	2,128	127	6,210	1886	
58	2,299	131	6,720	1887	
—	—	59	2,514	1879	Coorg.
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
—	—	65	3,385	1883	
—	—	63	3,159	1884	
30	404	101	4,246	1885	
32	531	107	4,448	1886	
19	313	94	3,870	1887	
3,401	59,670	9,274	237,338	1879	Madras.
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,664	15,453	393,683	1882	
6,291	119,797	17,494	446,324	1883	
5,568	113,754	16,139	447,786	1884	
4,519	91,734	15,149	423,463	1885	
5,560	116,815	16,014	455,837	1886	
6,935	149,641	16,717	488,942	1887	
592	23,149	4,605	242,851	1879	Bombay.
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
1,502	86,351	6,138	389,986	1883	
‡4,705	‡161,382	9,416	480,419	1884	
‡4,932	‡171,946	9,916	507,947	1885	
‡4,767	‡175,278	10,456	531,127	1886	
‡4,810	‡173,704	10,923	542,036	1887	
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	Total.
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,563	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	
17,271	385,609	111,237	2,790,061	1883	
22,381	490,463	114,176	3,022,776	1884	
48,140	797,697	141,137	3,437,552	1885	
45,412	812,454	122,643	3,339,061	1886	
51,934	842,895	127,381	3,358,042	1887	

‡ Includes schools maintained by Native States, and private institutions (advanced and elementary).

No. 147.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF RECEIPTS on PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	RECEIVED			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	22,17,733	5,511	18,362	15,34,205
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	17,261	16,91,126
	1881	24,77,260	6,106	17,857	20,37,068
	1882	26,49,982	9,883	24,953	23,15,640
	1883	30,56,262	3,876	40,187	29,19,350
	1884	29,41,752	3,373	70,598	30,46,979
	1885	30,80,037	5,304	71,412	31,71,467
	1886	29,90,059	6,174	78,410	32,38,190
	1887	31,23,553	16,887	78,279	31,91,007
Assam	1879	1,45,174	31,264	60	42,086
	1880	1,31,551	32,897	170	43,815
	1881	1,31,171	59,678	250	48,976
	1882	1,50,219	54,497	360	60,580
	1883	1,42,305	86,190	1,019	67,594
	1884	1,49,910	1,21,507	3,772	83,756
	1885	1,67,842	1,36,666	3,791	91,847
	1886	1,39,366	1,53,502	4,392	94,329
	1887	1,42,146	1,55,187	4,702	92,455
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	41,982	1,62,626
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,734	47,625	1,49,577
	1881	9,24,066	5,84,113	50,295	1,46,112
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	43,793	1,61,428
	1883	3,34,763	12,51,580	54,066	1,80,679
	1884	3,53,445	12,72,312	60,969	1,68,829
	1885	6,31,187	13,58,579	70,863	3,23,162
	1886	5,86,809	13,46,287	74,584	2,69,355
	1887	5,36,902	13,57,832	75,567	3,30,010
Punjab	1879	7,56,249	3,45,038	95,661	1,21,392
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,711	97,425	1,02,955
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	1,06,879	1,10,084
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,646	1,44,831	1,20,611
	1883	6,52,507	4,53,639	1,56,293	1,33,904
	1884	6,35,368	4,59,122	1,65,588	1,57,065
	1885	7,14,410	5,05,087	1,50,017	2,08,534
	1886	6,95,667	4,90,876	1,54,184	1,91,410
	1887	7,47,746	4,89,269	3,06,270	2,48,951
Central Provinces	1879	3,44,586	1,09,842	—	31,199
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	32,044	32,212
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	33,543	35,822
	1882	3,26,967	1,32,256	34,815	40,546
	1883	3,52,321	1,30,734	39,403	46,586
	1884	3,43,455	1,36,352	42,642	49,127
	1885	3,35,282	1,29,725	45,464	52,193
	1886	3,50,623	1,74,670	56,465	56,276
	1887	3,54,928	1,83,869	63,665	58,007
Burma	1879	2,26,528	80,668	—	61,886
	1880	2,23,456	32,059	25,552	61,446
	1881	2,34,197	33,137	23,852	63,976
	1882	2,80,976	43,871	32,456	71,612
	1883	2,77,164	26,967	1,52,596	77,306
	1884	2,40,788	86,057	2,15,800	71,511
	1885	2,65,747	76,143	2,53,157	86,139
	1886	2,73,718	1,06,291	3,43,523	88,324
	1887	2,55,636	1,38,583	2,90,767	96,712
Ajmere	1879	44,265	21,097	5,865	2,164
	1880	41,117	6,441	3,706	2,726
	1881	41,670	6,324	4,673	3,148
	1882	41,526	6,336	5,211	3,002
	1883	45,583	6,329	5,731	3,341
	1884	43,026	4,355	6,201	3,183
	1885	41,792	5,590	6,775	3,382
	1886	40,413	6,201	7,170	4,160
	1887	40,094	7,928	8,781	4,953

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
9,27,300	47,03,111	22,17,733	24,85,378	1879	Bengal.
8,90,209	48,00,096	21,96,791	26,03,305	1880	
12,92,022	58,30,313	24,77,260	33,53,053	1881	
14,10,647	64,11,105	26,49,982	37,61,123	1882	
15,31,484	75,51,159	30,56,262	44,94,897	1883	
14,20,145	74,82,856	29,41,752	45,41,104	1884	
14,86,958	78,15,178	30,80,037	47,35,141	1885	
13,34,837	76,47,670	29,90,059	46,57,611	1886	
14,77,657	78,87,383	31,23,553	47,63,830	1887	
42,245	2,60,829	1,45,174	1,15,655	1879	Assam.
56,477	2,64,910	1,31,551	1,33,359	1880	
47,335	2,87,410	1,31,171	1,56,239	1881	
45,439	3,11,095	1,50,219	1,60,876	1882	
52,118	3,49,226	1,42,305	2,06,921	1883	
52,630	4,11,575	1,49,910	2,61,665	1884	
56,916	4,57,062	1,67,842	2,89,220	1885	
61,131	4,52,720	1,39,366	3,13,354	1886	
62,690	4,57,180	1,42,146	3,15,034	1887	
2,33,758	21,13,161	11,25,502	9,87,659	1879	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,87,791	20,10,378	9,58,651	10,51,727	1880	
2,56,005	19,60,591	9,24,066	10,36,525	1881	
3,09,676	20,40,523	9,28,085	11,12,438	1882	
3,31,313	21,52,901	3,34,763	18,18,138	1883	
3,54,558	22,10,113	3,54,445	18,56,668	1884	
5,87,110	29,70,901	6,31,187	23,39,714	1885	
6,40,151	29,17,186	5,86,809	23,30,377	1886	
5,67,994	28,68,305	5,36,902	23,31,403	1887	
1,20,605	14,38,945	7,56,249	6,82,696	1879	Punjab.
1,92,505	13,41,118	5,58,522	7,82,596	1880	
2,05,127	13,92,534	5,84,417	8,08,117	1881	
2,38,995	15,84,281	6,30,198	9,54,083	1882	
2,29,662	16,26,005	6,52,507	9,73,498	1883	
2,56,130	16,73,273	6,35,368	10,37,905	1884	
4,18,811	19,96,859	7,14,410	12,82,449	1885	
3,48,749	18,80,886	6,95,667	11,85,219	1886	
4,64,927	22,57,163	7,47,746	15,09,417	1887	
131,173	6,16,800	3,44,586	2,72,214	1879	Central Provinces.
92,781	6,10,090	3,23,615	2,86,475	1880	
96,938	6,30,800	3,30,535	3,00,265	1881	
1,04,779	6,39,363	3,26,967	3,12,396	1882	
1,13,441	6,82,485	3,52,321	3,30,164	1883	
1,13,052	6,84,628	3,43,455	3,41,173	1884	
96,481	7,09,145	3,85,282	3,23,863	1885	
1,18,940	7,56,974	3,50,623	4,06,351	1886	
1,58,759	8,19,228	3,54,928	4,64,300	1887	
79,130	4,48,212	2,26,528	1,87,307	1879	Burma.
67,554	4,10,067	2,81,067	1,29,000	1880	
57,917	4,13,079	2,67,334	1,45,745	1881	
69,379	4,97,794	3,24,347	1,73,447	1882	
60,859	5,94,892	3,04,281	2,70,611	1883	
98,871	7,13,027	2,40,788	4,72,239	1884	
1,27,297	8,08,483	2,65,747	5,42,736	1885	
1,37,873	9,40,729	2,73,718	6,76,011	1886	
1,55,886	9,37,584	2,55,636	6,81,948	1887	
5,661	79,052	44,265	24,217	1879	Ajmere.
4,570	58,560	41,117	17,443	1880	
5,818	61,633	41,670	19,963	1881	
5,928	62,003	41,526	20,477	1882	
4,696	63,680	43,583	20,097	1883	
6,496	63,461	43,026	20,435	1884	
5,885	63,424	41,792	21,632	1885	
8,153	66,097	40,413	25,684	1886	
6,319	68,075	40,094	27,981	1887	

No. 147 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES OF RECEIPTS on PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	RECEIVED			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1879	2,18,740	70,748	3,456	7,369
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	3,276	4,961
	1881	2,24,496	80,032	3,525	19,039
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	2,576	27,099
	1883	2,36,682	95,645	1,983	39,386
	1884	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627
	1885	2,21,132	1,20,057	1,674	48,423
	1886	2,31,369	1,13,812	6,269	56,127
	1887	2,42,204	1,07,160	7,588	56,473
Mysore	1879	2,35,029	91,736	2,587	51,453
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,831	55,282
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	2,755	57,250
Bangalore	1882	25,614	—	—	24,229
	1883	26,491	—	—	27,100
	1884	30,150	—	—	30,226
	1885	42,871	—	—	43,420
	1886	38,296	55	—	32,060
	1887	27,373	—	5,224	34,135
Coorg	1879	15,867	4,239	—	960
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	1,384
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	1,971
	1882	13,230	7,063	—	2,224
	1883	12,666	7,485	—	3,148
	1884	12,608	7,783	926	3,305
	1885	15,805	7,262	1,821	4,224
	1886	19,795	10,489	2,104	5,142
	1887	20,230	4,652	1,761	6,631
Madras	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	55,568	7,00,323
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	58,799	7,49,077
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	75,020	8,81,921
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	88,018	10,10,493
	1883	10,35,077	5,46,092	96,779	10,48,787
	1884	10,74,811	6,29,076	1,23,253	12,44,561
	1885	11,78,113	6,86,957	1,66,819	13,92,838
	1886	12,74,946	6,12,741	1,75,561	14,29,336
	1887	13,48,923	5,56,513	1,63,560	15,66,176
Bombay	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	62,438	2,72,140
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	71,795	2,83,610
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	72,260	4,66,442
	1882	11,28,148	8,08,157	80,423	5,55,200
	1883	12,31,445	8,65,227	91,503	6,27,069
	1884	11,89,068	8,89,699	91,817	7,16,014
	1885	12,50,084	9,10,792	97,908	7,80,983
	1886	14,09,138	6,85,153	2,41,999	9,12,013
	1887	17,88,891	7,05,378	2,13,825	9,51,376
GRAND TOTAL	1879	74,11,373	23,14,654	2,85,979	29,87,803
	1880	70,34,745	23,74,382	3,60,484	31,78,171
	1881	71,57,627	26,11,649	3,90,909	38,71,809
	1882	73,92,680	27,52,567	4,57,436	43,92,664
	1883	74,01,266	34,73,764	6,39,560	51,69,250
	1884	72,49,561	36,98,973	7,83,028	56,15,183
	1885	79,89,302	38,92,162	8,69,701	62,06,612
	1886	80,50,199	37,06,251	11,44,661	63,76,722
	1887	86,28,716	37,23,258	12,19,989	66,36,886

account of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY, or of the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

FROM.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	From other sources.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,571	3,01,884	2,18,740	83,144	1879	Berar.
7,367	3,15,489	2,23,307	92,182	1880	
2,027	3,29,119	2,24,496	1,04,623	1881	
1,414	3,53,314	2,35,942	1,17,372	1882	
1,726	3,75,422	2,36,682	1,38,740	1883	
3,880	3,70,686	2,35,180	1,35,506	1884	
4,122	3,95,408	2,21,132	1,74,276	1885	
2,742	4,10,319	2,31,369	1,78,950	1886	
7,059	4,20,574	2,42,294	1,78,280	1887	
56,638	4,37,443	3,29,292	1,08,151	1879	Mysore. Bangalore.
44,203	4,10,438	3,10,953	99,485	1880	
57,239	4,13,888	2,99,399	1,14,489	1881	
24,426	74,269	25,614	48,655	1882	
23,918	77,509	26,491	51,018	1883	
27,930	88,306	30,150	58,156	1884	
25,341	1,11,632	42,871	68,761	1885	
44,956	1,15,367	38,296	77,071	1886	
35,654	1,02,386	27,373	75,013	1887	
78	21,144	20,106	1,038	1879	Coorg.
62	24,267	22,821	1,446	1880	
288	25,505	23,246	2,259	1881	
220	22,737	20,293	2,444	1882	
350	23,649	20,151	3,498	1883	
2,618	27,240	12,608	14,632	1884	
2,447	31,559	15,805	15,754	1885	
3,024	40,554	19,795	20,759	1886	
3,203	36,477	20,230	16,247	1887	
5,97,735	27,28,912	10,29,971	16,98,941	1879	Madras.
6,25,761	28,23,473	10,36,053	17,87,420	1880	
7,60,748	31,07,712	9,45,176	21,62,536	1881	
8,24,671	34,67,509	9,81,793	24,85,716	1882	
10,27,782	37,49,517	10,35,077	27,14,440	1883	
8,93,874	39,65,575	10,74,811	28,90,764	1884	
8,59,430	42,29,157	11,73,113	30,56,044	1885	
9,95,721	44,89,305	12,74,946	32,14,359	1886	
10,20,900	46,56,072	13,48,923	33,07,149	1887	
9,35,402	29,81,612	10,51,729	19,29,883	1879	Bombay.
9,90,079	31,38,252	11,02,630	20,35,622	1880	
7,87,028	31,49,902	10,89,118	20,60,784	1881	
8,40,580	34,07,508	11,28,148	22,79,360	1882	
9,95,978	38,11,222	12,31,445	25,79,777	1883	
11,35,506	40,21,904	11,89,068	28,32,836	1884	
4,02,967	41,42,734	12,50,084	28,92,650	1885	
12,68,848	45,17,151	14,09,138	31,08,013	1886	
13,36,500	49,05,970	17,88,891	32,07,079	1887	
31,31,296	1,61,31,105	75,09,875	85,76,253	1879	GRAND TOTAL.
32,59,356	1,62,07,138	73,16,516	88,90,622	1880	
35,70,492	1,76,02,486	74,69,850	1,01,32,636	1881	
38,76,154	1,88,71,501	75,75,370	1,12,96,131	1882	
43,73,827	2,10,57,667	75,66,602	1,34,91,065	1883	
43,65,899	2,17,12,644	73,85,384	1,43,27,260	1884	
47,73,765	2,37,31,542	79,89,302	1,57,42,240	1885	
49,66,125	2,42,43,958	80,50,199	1,61,93,759	1886	
52,97,548	2,55,06,397	86,28,716	1,68,77,681	1887	

No. 148.—STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE during each of the under-mentioned

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDITURE						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1879	86,424	8,00,004	14,54,173	—	10,09,026	2,41,149	1,00,809
	1880	93,950	6,96,493	14,96,352	—	11,72,953	1,80,883	98,455
	1881	55,032	7,03,149	14,04,037	1,04,913	22,03,208	1,97,231	83,123
	1882	55,618	7,71,730	14,73,590	1,23,884	24,58,249	2,21,521	90,301
	1883	66,160	7,50,238	18,14,810	2,06,252	29,51,623	2,35,178	92,309
	1884	60,996	7,60,477	23,61,931	2,22,927	25,36,380	2,17,914	99,257
	1885	31,318	7,89,346	24,35,332	2,32,233	27,17,807	2,45,094	1,00,650
	1886	81,343	7,80,086	25,01,406	2,51,053	24,53,030	2,51,356	97,563
	1887	81,607	7,90,861	26,06,177	3,06,860	23,46,222	2,60,458	1,04,292
Assam	1879	—	—	89,681	—	75,945	4,337	20,070
	1880	—	—	94,584	—	80,366	4,680	19,410
	1881	—	—	99,741	—	85,479	4,785	13,195
	1882	—	—	1,13,646	6,954	86,762	5,604	17,940
	1883	—	—	1,11,341	6,333	1,07,535	6,171	19,650
	1884	659	—	1,26,028	601	1,16,880	6,449	20,592
	1885	653	—	1,29,871	482	1,28,229	9,235	21,352
	1886	875	—	1,42,036	1,754	1,33,653	9,783	21,933
	1887	1,286	—	1,47,469	2,302	1,43,359	9,124	23,243
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	—	3,72,062	4,73,051	53,775	8,03,147	47,794	33,010
	1880	—	2,21,905	4,83,050	47,534	8,34,982	50,561	36,972
	1881	—	1,71,752	4,23,875	46,697	8,30,506	95,067	41,184
	1882	—	2,20,500	4,14,075	35,593	8,33,001	1,02,809	43,358
	1883	—	2,27,965	4,25,379	43,193	8,41,672	1,21,716	46,685
	1884	—	2,35,782	4,87,608	42,835	8,53,878	75,672	52,728
	1885	5,636	3,75,707	8,18,289	1,56,995	6,02,127	91,802	54,235
	1886	11,582	3,48,218	8,61,677	1,85,772	5,69,994	96,285	46,754
	1887	12,819	3,52,132	8,68,453	1,90,237	5,87,642	86,419	47,428
Punjab	1879	51,474	1,17,581	4,61,782	41,228	3,04,171	79,104	43,553
	1880	21,000	49,647	2,93,385	—	4,69,108	1,19,883	42,071
	1881	21,000	58,225	3,00,091	1,002	4,63,140	1,18,893	42,031
	1882	21,000	63,667	3,10,434	5,861	4,77,386	1,29,898	37,135
	1883	21,000	75,946	3,15,912	6,721	4,86,665	1,42,169	35,918
	1884	21,000	79,223	3,29,133	9,176	5,14,758	1,66,233	33,085
	1885	47,526	86,581	5,80,350	50,162	3,18,404	1,40,800	73,311
	1886	4,200	67,434	5,71,550	56,716	3,25,232	1,35,103	63,467
	1887	55,022	1,48,444	6,01,137	75,131	3,28,333	1,24,515	58,429
Central Provinces	1879	—	—	1,95,084	—	2,16,716	21,592	28,775
	1880	—	13,302	89,390	—	2,52,319	34,849	25,826
	1881	—	13,153	90,957	—	2,59,416	32,357	26,642
	1882	—	1,613	1,00,571	1,330	2,64,461	32,213	24,488
	1883	—	11,847	98,917	1,870	2,89,016	32,811	24,991
	1884	—	17,966	96,106	3,315	2,81,198	33,001	25,654
	1885	—	17,463	1,04,397	2,991	2,97,573	38,511	26,312
	1886	28,311	—	1,09,869	4,899	3,07,010	41,262	26,067
	1887	—	38,232	1,16,786	6,892	3,25,539	40,338	26,839
Burma	1879	—	—	2,05,437	46,376	27,648	12,550	3,578
	1880	—	—	94,958	12,476	1,46,161	36,680	3,115
	1881	—	8,716	78,152	8,123	1,55,943	33,413	5,469
	1882	6,927	8,260	1,02,838	8,802	1,48,890	40,035	17,743
	1883	8,420	12,891	91,941	11,430	1,90,831	35,366	25,533
	1884	16,326	11,757	2,01,017	50,902	1,48,514	11,583	28,763
	1885	—	20,279	2,26,647	59,189	1,79,022	18,632	34,363
	1886	—	23,236	2,67,030	68,563	2,00,351	11,835	35,397
	1887	—	33,653	2,79,539	68,069	2,06,177	25,629	22,865
Ajmere	1879	—	29,933	2,991	—	16,064	673	1,482
	1880	—	26,962	2,863	—	16,797	546	1,630
	1881	—	27,775	2,891	—	18,144	476	1,378
	1882	—	27,949	3,043	—	18,629	441	1,388
	1883	—	28,592	3,391	—	18,151	486	1,231
	1884	—	26,018	9,156	—	16,381	564	1,293
	1885	—	24,646	8,662	—	16,258	603	1,652
	1886	—	23,080	12,305	—	16,593	636	1,574
	1887	—	24,797	13,241	—	16,674	781	1,467

on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON						OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
2,32,203	3,82,371	1,67,437	1,20,842	71,691	46,66,129	1879	Bengal.
4,20,796	4,15,953	1,62,278	—	61,933	48,00,096	1880	
2,00,953	4,12,321	1,72,501	2,47,504	46,341	58,30,313	1881	
3,16,928	4,22,574	1,77,591	2,39,687	59,432	64,11,105	1882	
3,25,118	4,21,614	1,85,640	4,50,315	51,902	75,51,159	1883	
2,10,436	4,62,550	1,87,067	2,71,009	91,912	74,82,856	1884	
2,32,182	4,99,411	1,84,875	2,28,559	1,18,371	78,15,178	1885	
2,22,236	5,50,956	1,93,764	1,19,430	1,45,447	76,47,670	1886	
2,24,376	5,57,929	2,07,644	2,40,864	1,60,093	78,87,383	1887	
4,971	45,694	15,966	899	3,226	2,60,829	1879	Assam.
4,194	44,039	10,963	2,647	4,027	2,61,910	1880	
3,490	45,459	19,555	7,736	7,970	2,87,410	1881	
3,338	48,781	16,686	5,101	6,283	3,11,095	1882	
4,114	54,318	21,765	8,919	9,080	3,49,226	1883	
24,916	51,453	26,159	25,292	12,546	4,11,575	1884	
25,471	56,446	29,386	43,513	12,394	4,57,062	1885	
20,326	62,556	30,281	17,502	13,021	4,52,720	1886	
18,044	58,063	34,049	8,077	12,165	4,57,180	1887	
27,664	2,46,351	18,149	13,411	24,747	21,13,161	1879	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
38,223	2,49,872	16,106	9,525	21,648	20,10,378	1880	
1,328	2,40,192	18,591	10,900	80,499	19,60,591	1881	
2,100	2,51,455	46,543	79,547	11,542	20,40,523	1882	
2,260	2,53,219	51,908	1,26,208	12,696	21,52,901	1883	
2,160	2,58,770	56,313	1,18,380	25,987	22,10,113	1884	
28,776	2,71,253	63,663	2,75,686	48,436	27,92,605	1885	
27,598	2,86,054	91,183	3,26,428	65,641	29,17,186	1886	
38,117	2,78,889	90,714	2,31,073	75,382	28,68,305	1887	
39,358	1,74,162	71,300	5,280	49,972	14,38,945	1879	Punjab.
13,238	1,80,095	84,081	—	68,610	13,41,118	1880	
69,927	1,74,402	80,852	—	62,971	13,92,534	1881	
74,882	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,18,542	65,721	15'84,281	1882	
73,864	1,65,402	1,14,448	1,13,721	74,239	16,26,005	1883	
72,871	1,68,975	1,23,129	93,371	62,319	16,73,273	1884	
1,06,026	1,52,214	1,13,361	1,65,249	1,62,875	19,96,859	1885	
95,508	1,54,855	1,01,570	1,46,870	1,58,381	18,80,886	1886	
62,361	1,72,364	1,08,569	3,58,129	1,64,729	22,57,163	1887	
15,038	1,01,803	2,104	—	33,567	6,14,679	1879	Central Provinces.
3,629	1,01,391	25,023	33,028	31,333	6,10,990	1880	
4,237	1,06,227	25,691	42,055	30,065	6,30,800	1881	
5,673	1,03,658	27,034	36,077	32,245	6,39,363	1882	
6,461	1,08,463	27,767	47,433	32,909	6,82,485	1883	
9,018	1,03,913	30,726	39,863	43,868	6,84,628	1884	
4,978	1,10,265	29,612	44,736	32,307	7,09,145	1885	
3,145	1,27,455	23,858	52,791	32,307	7,56,974	1886	
2,821	1,16,836	24,944	74,393	45,608	8,19,228	1887	
1,136	48,623	3,226	20,045	45,216	4,13,835	1879	Burma.
4,334	58,209	3,660	22,054	28,420	4,10,067	1880	
7,320	65,801	5,700	13,808	30,634	4,13,079	1881	
1,935	54,858	8,073	62,571	36,862	4,97,794	1882	
5,724	69,842	29,061	63,720	50,133	5,94,892	1883	
4,211	81,897	25,770	59,277	73,010	7,13,027	1884	
9,068	83,670	38,390	76,084	63,139	8,08,483	1885	
8,736	86,279	51,331	1,35,432	60,989	9,49,729	1886	
13,569	86,631	42,354	76,994	82,104	9,37,584	1887	
1,479	6,609	—	8,251	—	68,482	1879	Ajmere.
2,534	6,341	—	4,275	—	61,948	1880	
3,907	6,355	—	3,013	—	63,939	1881	
3,241	6,374	—	2,451	—	62,544	1882	
2,974	6,061	—	1,658	—	63,516	1883	
—	5,954	2,861	1,234	—	63,461	1884	
—	5,825	2,847	2,931	—	63,424	1885	
—	5,905	2,968	3,036	—	66,097	1886	
—	5,011	2,968	3,136	—	68,075	1887	

No. 148 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	EXPENDITURE.						
		Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Berar	1879	—	—	22,662	—	1,82,149	4,309	3,848
	1880	—	—	21,441	—	1,75,440	3,948	3,804
	1881	—	—	23,253	—	1,95,066	3,464	3,860
	1882	—	—	24,028	—	2,09,296	3,524	3,845
	1883	—	—	24,801	—	2,20,575	3,419	4,331
	1884	—	—	77,123	—	1,72,028	4,223	8,296
	1885	—	—	75,773	—	1,83,654	4,510	8,376
	1886	—	—	74,458	—	1,92,850	6,891	9,343
	1887	—	—	78,230	—	2,02,199	7,076	9,640
Mysore	1879	—	23,601	96,783	11,383	1,75,593	36,466	963
	1880	—	21,858	1,00,594	9,371	1,67,694	30,822	—
	1881	—	26,811	1,06,340	8,932	1,68,348	33,327	—
Bangalore	1882	—	1,800	22,725	6,449	24,627	16,714	—
	1883	—	1,760	25,619	6,291	26,340	15,800	—
	1884	—	3,606	26,311	11,362	25,306	17,060	—
	1885	—	3,378	25,099	10,789	28,253	15,417	—
	1886	—	2,936	25,562	9,983	27,761	20,756	—
	1887	—	3,260	29,276	11,104	30,525	19,421	—
Coorg	1879	—	—	3,746	—	8,393	140	1,136
	1880	—	—	5,754	—	7,642	140	1,222
	1881	—	—	7,214	—	9,901	220	835
	1882	—	—	8,678	—	9,410	230	690
	1883	—	—	9,413	—	10,272	250	683
	1884	—	—	9,026	—	10,182	268	679
	1885	—	—	12,000	—	10,543	541	1,120
	1886	—	—	13,232	—	11,828	804	1,357
	1887	—	—	14,813	—	11,612	1,010	1,380
Madras	1879	50,955	2,17,214	5,83,348	25,598	9,55,289	2,70,299	35,683
	1880	53,155	2,37,058	5,91,919	26,515	10,23,189	2,53,806	34,359
	1881	57,284	2,68,032	6,38,289	32,237	12,29,564	2,67,104	44,658
	1882	67,186	3,02,171	7,00,971	35,561	13,96,599	2,71,897	52,759
	1883	73,336	3,26,644	7,50,308	61,002	15,46,707	2,97,702	50,174
	1884	93,003	3,87,019	11,34,843	1,98,367	11,83,442	1,37,946	1,27,473
	1885	1,00,810	4,26,363	12,01,060	2,38,314	11,86,285	1,29,124	1,44,270
	1886	1,16,001	4,68,596	12,12,953	2,72,236	11,66,127	1,45,609	1,51,857
	1887	1,30,428	5,42,095	12,56,668	2,99,802	11,41,081	1,62,184	1,47,364
Bombay	1879	31,400	2,26,950	7,47,596	—	10,76,968	99,909	55,190
	1880	31,547	2,27,387	7,62,620	—	11,18,703	1,32,317	53,831
	1881	31,239	2,52,294	7,54,987	59,276	12,05,968	1,26,707	51,412
	1882	27,009	2,73,413	7,41,105	1,12,309	12,92,613	1,26,645	51,581
	1883	27,000	2,84,940	7,74,553	1,35,935	13,98,954	1,44,137	51,207
	1884	27,000	2,96,437	8,13,299	1,11,476	15,04,268	1,60,437	87,806
	1885	27,000	3,11,411	8,48,523	1,42,246	15,42,243	1,63,660	91,961
	1886	88,421	3,33,798	9,75,036	1,43,751	17,42,655	1,68,039	94,146
	1887	87,813	3,43,126	10,11,215	1,65,515	19,18,477	1,97,087	1,02,698
TOTAL	1879	2,20,253	17,87,345	43,36,334	1,78,360	48,51,109	8,18,322	3,28,077
	1880	1,99,652	14,94,612	40,36,910	95,896	54,65,354	9,49,115	3,20,695
	1881	1,64,555	15,29,907	39,30,327	2,61,180	63,24,683	9,13,044	3,13,787
	1882	1,77,740	16,81,103	40,15,704	3,36,743	72,19,923	9,51,531	3,41,228
	1883	1,95,916	17,20,823	44,46,385	4,79,027	80,88,341	10,35,196	3,52,712
	1884	2,18,984	18,18,285	56,71,581	6,59,961	73,63,215	8,31,380	4,86,626
	1885	2,12,343	20,55 174	64,66,003	8,93,401	72,10,398	8,57,929	5,57,632
	1886	3,30,733	20,47,434	67,67,114	9,94,727	71,47,084	8,88,359	5,49,958
	1887	3,68,975	22,76,600	70,23,004	11,25,912	72,57,840	9,34,042	5,45,645

DITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

TURE ON						OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
—	47,156	8,075	8,075	25,173	3,01,884	1879	Berar.
—	48,716	9,808	9,808	26,353	3,15,489	1880	
—	46,502	11,444	11,444	19,258	3,29,119	1881	
—	47,672	13,006	13,006	22,788	3,53,314	1882	
—	47,531	12,684	12,684	31,510	3,75,422	1883	
—	47,727	8,577	8,577	12,350	3,70,686	1884	
—	46,520	9,027	9,027	15,650	3,95,408	1885	
—	48,855	9,128	53,056	15,733	4,10,319	1886	
—	46,645	9,521	55,009	12,454	4,20,574	1887	
15,839	46,276	2,732	4,269	23,538	4,37,443	1879	Mysore.
14,694	43,509	1,632	3,279	16,985	4,10,438	1880	
8,651	39,150	1,573	2,980	17,276	4,13,888	1881	
1,954	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882	Bangalore.
1,699	—	—	—	—	77,509	1883	
1,661	—	—	—	3,000	88,306	1884	
1,706	—	—	26,832	—	1,11,524	1885	
1,775	—	—	23,023	2,671	1,15,367	1886	
1,800	—	—	7,000	—	1,02,386	1887	
—	6,064	157	500	1,008	21,144	1879	Coorg.
—	7,065	156	558	1,730	24,267	1880	
—	4,487	156	856	1,336	25,505	1881	
—	1,801	301	927	1,200	22,737	1882	
—	1,117	—	714	1,200	23,649	1883	
—	1,163	565	2,500	2,857	27,240	1884	
—	1,576	850	—	4,929	31,559	1885	
—	2,205	1,830	1,889	7,409	40,554	1886	
—	2,303	2,577	320	2,462	36,477	1887	
1,40,724	2,92,333	30,817	63,243	63,469	27,28,912	1879	Madras.
1,41,056	2,97,729	32,377	82,658	49,652	28,23,473	1880	
1,55,453	3,03,413	39,472	54,835	37,321	31,07,712	1881	
1,70,103	3,15,166	46,977	63,423	44,696	34,67,509	1882	
1,52,976	3,32,178	59,991	63,119	35,385	37,49,517	1883	
1,64,419	3,46,041	18,672	1,04,856	69,494	39,65,575	1884	
1,50,501	3,65,142	29,436	1,46 816	1,11,036	42,29,157	1885	
1,62,665	3,81,000	32,070	2,30,154	1,50,037	44,89,305	1886	
1,98,527	3,77,732	29,717	1,97,744	1,72,630	46,56,072	1887	
1,34,364	2,27,571	77,725	2,37,377	66,562	29,81,612	1879	Bombay.
1,56,679	2,43,064	76,687	2,74,145	60,672	31,38,252	1880	
1,03,095	2,48,479	89,808	1,68,375	60,262	31,49,902	1881	
1,16,337	2,50,631	92,205	2,37,053	86,607	34,07,508	1882	
1,89,706	2,57,616	1,11,133	3,31,921	1,04,120	38,11,222	1883	
1,72,468	2,70,239	59,047	4,24,499	94,928	40,21,904	1884	
1,81,880	2,85,574	61,155	3,52,343	1,34,738	41,42,734	1885	
1,73,918	2,81,873	60,240	3,71,135	84,139	45,17,151	1886	
2,61,004	2,93,636	69,480	4,76,305	69,614	49,95,970	1887	
6,12,776	16,25,013	3,97,688	4,88,629	4,08,149	1,60,47,055	1879	TOTAL.
7,99,377	16,96,583	4,22,771	4,58,148	3,71,413	1,62,10,526	1880	
5,58,361	16,90,788	4,65,343	5,58,384	3,94,433	1,76,04,792	1881	
6,96,491	16,72,108	5,38,533	8,74,534	3,67,376	1,88,73,014	1882	
7,64,896	17,17,356	6,14,397	12,38,308	4,03,174	2,10,56,531	1883	
6,62,160	17,98,682	5,38,886	11,80,643	4,92,271	2,17,12,644	1884	
7,40,588	18,77,896	5,62,602	14,14,697	7,03,875	2,35,53,138	1885	
7,15,907	19,86,993	5,98,223	14,81,646	7,35,780	2,42,43,958	1886	
8,20,619	19,96,044	6,31,337	17,29,038	7,97,241	2,55,06,397	1887	

No. 149.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
	1882	21	355	111	47	62	10	661*	9,191	10,458
	1883	22	370	101	45	19	8	737	9,153	10,455
	1884	32	419	140	67	73	24	792	9,614	11,161
	1885	22	510	149	57	57	13	903	10,112	11,823
	1886	19	589	75	48	75	17	772	10,388	11,983
Assam	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
	1882	28	129	5	22	—	—	30	167	381
	1883	26	159	2	20	—	—	52	210	469
	1884	15	138	2	13	2	—	42	175	387
	1885	25	97	11	13	—	—	42	178	366
	1886	15	81	4	19	—	—	48	254	421
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	367	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	4,723	5,284
	1881	8	45	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
	1882	4	23	13	14	193	2	143	5,680	6,073
	1883	5	22	9	13	245	8	92	5,904	6,298
	1884	3	9	4	11	177	5	105†	5,542	5,856
	1885	3	23	10	6	173	1	104‡	5,039	5,359
	1886	18	12	5	8	123	—	118	6,538	6,822
Punjab	1878	—	2	8	8	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	744	771
	1882	1	—	—	1	5	—	19	939	965
	1883	—	2	2	1	3	1	46	909	964
	1884	—	6	2	—	2	—	52	809	871
	1885	—	—	1	1	3	1	30	686	722
	1886	—	1	3	1	5	2	44	928	984
Central Provinces	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
	1879	—	144	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,099
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
	1882	—	156	30	8	6	—	85	1,058	1,343
	1883	—	137	37	10	6	4	111	1,076	1,381
	1884	1	98	22	7	5	—	94	797	1,024
	1885	—	110	19	10	5	7	69	1,066	1,286
	1886	—	138	21	16	6	2	62	869	1,109
Burma	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	12	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	10	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	17	149	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	12	135	169
	1882	1	10	12	2	—	—	17	145	183
	1883	4	13	4	1	3	—	12	119	161
	1884	1	8	2	—	—	—	17	168	189
	1885	—	10	1	1	—	—	10	181	203
	1886	2	14	2	1	—	—	4	182	205

* 359 by jackals and 202 by alligators.
† 20 by alligators, 13 by boars, 70 by jackals, 1 by nilgai, 1 by deer.
‡ 62 by jackals, 12 by boars, 3 by dogs, 2 by cats, 24 by crocodiles, 1 by nilgai.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	Bengal.
2	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,427	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
87	3,791	2,996	35	428	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
5	4,071	3,370	45	487	134	220	228	8,560	1882	
2	4,311	5,535	10	775	395	419	263	11,710	1883	
10	5,033	5,799	13	531	286	417	308	12,397	1884	
11	4,751	5,156	11	851	773	359	311	12,223	1885	
2	4,558	5,288	28	682	417	407	239	11,621	1886	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	Assam.
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
5	3,033	730	11	116	38	39	30	4,002	1882	
—	2,749	668	15	93	63	230	20	3,838	1883	
—	5,168	1,180	5	8	61	209	39	6,670	1884	
—	11,038	1,168	—	1,053	579	293	56	14,187	1885	
—	11,085	2,671	47	—	—	260	208	14,271	1886	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
7	1,307	3,487	122	2,092	369	902	318	8,604	1882	
1	1,353	4,891	187	1,807	160	527	314	9,240	1883	
—	1,081	4,617	200	1,522	349	327§	313	8,409	1884	
—	2,015	4,765	295	1,377	192	510‖	163	9,317	1885	
2	1,343	4,123	247	1,270	283	1,159	230	8,667	1886	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	Punjab.
—	169	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	41	1,797	83	766	103	3	126	2,919	1882	
—	136	1,505	35	803	46	98	47	2,670	1883	
—	361	745	19	231	176	483	178	2,193	1884	
—	362	788	24	349	15	22	40	1,600	1885	
—	13	1,073	368	500	19	260	659	2,892	1886	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	Central Provinces.
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
—	2,068	1,170	6	82	24	485	54	3,889	1882	
—	2,251	1,168	11	111	45	366	54	4,006	1883	
—	2,507	1,287	2	34	102	381	59	4,372	1884	
—	2,080	1,313	5	98	55	359	45	3,955	1885	
—	2,345	1,329	1	40	45	236	32	4,028	1886	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	Burma.
—	581	155	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	129	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	
—	731	195	2	6	—	35	360	1,329	1882	
32	818	80	1	35	—	56	313	1,335	1883	
1	785	169	—	15	—	89	256	1,315	1884	
—	593	410	5	—	—	75	294	1,377	1885	
—	687	141	4	11	—	53	238	1,184	1886	

§ 56 by alligators, 234 by wild dogs, 33 by jackals, 4 unknown.
‖ 481 by wild dogs, 18 by crocodiles, 10 by jackals, 1 unknown.

No. 149 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
	1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	39	48
	1883	—	2	2	—	—	—	4	83	92
	1884	2	—	—	—	—	1	6	50	59
	1885	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	42	43
	1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	63	66
Berar	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
	1882	—	6	1	6	9	2	1	190	215
	1883	—	4	3	—	4	—	10	187	208
	1884	—	1	9	5	4	—	2	172	193
	1885	—	3	5	2	5	—	6	206	227
	1886	—	3	5	1	3	—	3	214	229
Mysore and Coorg	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	2	122	156
	1880*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	No information for these years.								
	1882									
Bangalore and Coorg	1883	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	1884	—	1	2	—	—	1	16	3	23
	1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	1886	No information for this year.								
Madras	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	108	44	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
	1882	5	206	28	11	—	—	25	920	1,195
	1883	5	267	49	28	3	6	24	1,267	1,649
	1884	5	139	44	8	1	—	58	1,191	1,446
	1885	1	73	38	9	2	2	11	1,487	1,623
	1886	3	87	71	18	—	2	15	1,492	1,688
Bombay	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	25	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
	1882	—	10	7	3	3	—	52	1,190	1,265
	1883	1	7	8	1	4	—	46	1,159	1,226
	1884	—	12	2	3	2	1	89†	1,108	1,216
	1885	—	12	10	—	2	2	82‡	1,145	1,253
	1886	—	8	8	1	10	1	100	1,206	1,334
Total	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,312
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,990
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427
	1882	60	895	207	114	278	14	1,037	19,519	22,125
	1883	53	985	217	119	287	28	1,139	20,067	22,895
	1884	59	831	229	114	265	32	1,266	19,629	22,425
	1885	51	838	244	99	248	26	1,259	20,142	22,907
	1886	57	928	194	113	222	24	1,169	22,134	24,841

* Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

† 27 by scorpions, 25 by mad dogs, 13 by jackals, 4 by lizards, 5 by hogs and boars, 3 by crocodiles, 2 by mad foxes, 2 by buffaloes, 1 by wolf, 7 unknown.

‡ 24 by mad dogs, 23 by jackals, 8 by wild pigs, 7 by lizards, 5 by scorpions, 5 by alligators, 3 by wild bulls, 1 by mad camel, 1 by wolf, 5 unknown.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Number of CATTLE killed										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	291	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	166	86	—	280	—	25	22	576	1882	
—	38	36	—	157	—	—	1	232	1883	
—	89	138	—	192	16	7	4	446	1884	
—	41	125	—	295	—	—	5	466	1885	
—	23	98	—	29	1	14	—	165	1886	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	Berar.
—	450	142	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	386	18	1,639	126	85	836	3,849	1881	
—	484	481	3	2,098	103	1	569	3,739	1882	
—	282	335	4	1,430	96	14	284	2,445	1883	
—	317	585	5	1,296	64	35	156	2,458	1884	
—	274	540	5	1,157	73	36	192	2,277	1885	
—	327	445	3	749	47	12	130	1,713	1886	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	Mysore and Coorg.
51	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,001	1879	
—	146	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1880†	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1881	
—	68	220	—	—	—	—	—	288	1882	Bangalore and Coorg.
—	97	34	—	—	—	—	1	132	1883	
—	223	33	—	—	69	10	1	336	1884	
133	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	1885	
—	398	165	—	8	—	114	—	685	1886	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	Madras.
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,455	1879	
—	2,795	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	149	203	270	8,938	1881	
—	3,271	3,839	23	1,714	167	360	329	9,703	1882	
1	3,460	4,418	30	416	308	188	278	9,099	1883	
6	3,129	4,708	68	356	331	183	304	9,065	1884	
10	2,681	6,723	34	318	296	60	298	10,420	1885	
—	2,206	6,212	43	412	392	70	719	10,054	1886	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	Bombay.
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,387	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
—	1,277	595	—	1,020	69	6	131	3,098	1882	
—	1,068	394	22	1,077	68	73	69	2,771	1883	
—	987	438	—	387	84	25	110	2,011	1884	
—	904	516	1	1,137	147	65	79	2,849	1885	
—	784	720	17	564	108	59	59	2,311	1886	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	Total.
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	
17	16,517	15,970	295	8,661	1,007	2,076	2,167	46,710	1882	
36	16,563	19,064	315	6,704	1,181	1,971	1,644	47,478	1883	
17	19,680	19,699	312	4,532	1,538	2,166	1,728	49,672	1884	
154	24,964	21,504	380	6,635	2,130	1,779	1,483	59,029	1885	
4	23,769	22,275	758	4,275	1,312	2,644	2,514	57,541	1886	

No. 150.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Bengal	1878	1	—	426	7,603	1,033	4,103	227	523	919	5,455
	1879	—	—	559	10,588	1,062	3,964	217	489	1,466	8,756
	1880	—	—	724	14,333	925	3,675	218	475	763	4,859
	1881	—	—	640	11,212	931	3,776	147	324	898	5,961
	1882	1	—	574	11,084	890	3,559	258	593	1,231	9,326
	1883	—	—	436	7,533	925	3,468	223	490	1,187	6,980
	1884	1	50	866	15,367	1,152	4,640	366	827	1,393	9,440
	1885	—	—	674	9,674	1,198	4,469	288	605	711	3,518
	1886	—	—	245	3,301	640	2,101	166	323	619	3,008
Assam	1878	—	—	375	8,725	189	872	657	157	1	5
	1879	1	—	305	7,175	154	725	57	143	4	48
	1880	—	—	273	5,823	160	755	67	440	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	6,021	192	914	76	556	—	—
	1882	2	150	316	6,375	157	725	73	553	—	—
	1883	2	100	565	9,060	249	1,181	78	481	2	20
	1884	4	300	364	7,457	221	1,036	100	599	3	—
	1885	—	—	347	7,042	300	1,402	92	665	1	—
	1886	5	300	436	8,710	308	1,453	96	620	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	—	—	87	706	427	1,906	559	1,525	2,589	5,949
	1879	—	—	53	500	349	1,627	567	1,539	1,718	3,992
	1880	—	—	78	862	326	1,529	372	1,007	1,667	3,024
	1881	—	—	82	846	372	1,763	348	975	1,829	4,342
	1882	—	—	92	875	327	1,551	429	1,193	1,798	4,108
	1883	—	—	118	1,056	394	1,774	588	1,607	2,664	5,655
	1884	—	—	102	875	452	2,110	484	1,349	2,387	7,499
	1885	—	—	83	782	458	2,279	442	1,200	2,516	6,823
	1886	1	—	74	700	420	2,018	643	1,717	3,150	9,246
Punjab	1878	—	—	3	17	125	760	45	8	1,120	3,277
	1879	—	—	10	66	113	728	12		1,356	4,455
	1880	—	—	50	325	98	686	32		1,194	3,687
	1881	—	—	1	15	138	840	5	Not	1,238	3,972
	1882	—	—	24	200	171	1,022	22	stated	1,285	3,823
	1883	—	—	19	123	184	1,103	25		1,472	4,634
	1884	—	—	5	54	230	1,127	145		1,931	6,525
	1885	—	—	12	105	198	1,143	39	33	1,768	5,299
	1886	—	—	4	34	174	1,045	42	—	1,562	4,900
Central Provinces	1878	—	—	187	8,470	391	3,645	157	740	219	765
	1879	—	—	161	7,300	338	3,090	183	828	128	532
	1880	—	—	223	10,950	475	4,442	220	980	244	1,034
	1881	—	—	195	9,370	445	4,002	197	892	259	1,088
	1882	—	—	256	11,400	517	4,860	216	972	296	1,309
	1883	—	—	276	12,920	540	4,915	235	1,077	376	1,808
	1884	—	—	260	12,530	596	5,450	217	992	275	991
	1885	—	—	221	10,440	546	5,045	264	1,180	468	1,962
	1886	—	—	253	11,880	562	5,245	172	812	208	911
Burma	1878	—	—	80	1,250	65	486	51	330	—	—
	1879	4	50	68	1,180	66	525	31	255	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	1,335	62	459	49	255	—	—
	1881	2	200	81	1,380	63	600	46	305	—	—
	1882	2	—	93	3,035	122	1,885	99	835	—	—
	1883	1	—	129	3,875	85	1,285	111	961	4	—
	1884	—	—	118	4,070	101	1,555	118	983	—	—
	1885	—	—	83	2,650	124	2,115	128	1,198	—	—
	1886	—	—	121	3,489	148	1,588	188	1,468	1	—

of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
431	829	1,613	478	4,650	24,276	4,613	23,584	1878	Bengal.
325	605	1,914	528	5,543	21,102	3,441	28,371	1879	
344	689	1,809	810	4,783	23,201	3,783	28,574	1880	
278	525	1,269	518	4,213	19,282	3,430	25,746	1881	
449	897	2,464	583	5,867	32,187	6,418	32,454	1882	
409	744	2,473	1,656	5,653	38,856	7,096	27,976	1883	
477	914	2,651	1,055	6,906	51,787	10,081	42,375	1884	
492	922	2,569	867	5,932	53,995	9,739	29,794	1885	
224	578	3,299	1,092	5,293	31,204	3,889	14,292	1886	
—	—	185	456	815	25	Not stated	10,215	1878	Assam.
—	—	119	295	640	33		8,386	1879	
—	—	45	5	545	202		7,023	1880	
—	—	619	61	1,176	300	34	7,586	1881	
—	—	545*	51	1,093	313	34	7,888	1882	
—	—	7†	—	903	200	23	10,865	1883	
4	—	139	2	835	428	29	9,423	1884	
1	2	320	5	1,061	582	23	9,139	1885	
—	—	573	3	1,418	777	26	11,112	1886	
342	781	491	72	4,495	1,697	—	10,939	1878	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
226	439	119	79	3,032	952	—	8,176	1879	
462	841	19	32	2,924	1,029	10	7,305	1880	
258	472	148	38	3,037	1,142	57	8,495	1881	
254	459	32	49	2,932	16,389	2,023	10,258	1882	
120	221	23	29	3,907	24,490	2,821	13,163	1883	
229	444	25	45	3,679	24,689	2,937	15,258	1884	
277	523	411	78	3,817	27,347	3,264	14,949	1885	
234	417	23	71	4,545	26,636	3,300	17,469	1886	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	119	4,181	1878	Punjab.
4	—	8	—	1,503	2,420	158	5,387	1879	
15	18	—	—	1,389	9,126	636	5,352	1880	
3	—	26	29	1,411	22,279	1,587	6,443	1881	
3	—	44	39	1,549	6,065	534	5,617	1882	
2	10	573	8	2,275	48,873	4,306	10,834	1883	
6	—	16	6	2,333	74,355	8,560	16,272	1884	
3	—	23	—	2,043	47,576	4,738	11,313	1885	
—	—	17	5	1,799	85,715	10,507	16,491	1886	
246	462	—	—	1,197	410	195	14,277	1878	Central Provinces.
220	430	—	—	1,030	924	390	12,570	1879	
246	481	—	—	1,408	866	337	18,224	1880	
254	488	1	20	1,351	1,493	562	16,422	1881	
323	620	—	—	1,608	1,853	682	19,843	1882	
369	711	—	—	1,796	1,914	737	22,168	1883	
309	598	—	—	1,657	2,378	841	21,402	1884	
334	638	—	—	1,833	1,997	802	20,067	1885	
283	544	—	—	1,478	2,070	719	20,111	1886	
—	—	461	3,034	657	2,214	—	5,100	1878	Burma.
—	—	525	1,492	694	4,104	—	3,502	1879	
—	—	447	1,419	639	997	2	3,470	1880	
—	—	867	1,776	1,059	2,990	27	4,288	1881	
—	—	1,062	3,081	1,378	2,681	1	8,837	1882	
—	—	566	3,170	892	4,709	1	9,292	1883	
—	—	437	3,139	778	4,491	1	9,748	1884	
—	—	504	2,873	839	3,118	—	8,836	1885	
—	—	609	4,626	1,067	2,097	3	11,174	1886	

* 523 boars; 20 buffaloes; 2 rhinoceroses. † Boars only.
‡ 35 wild dogs; 5 jackals; 1 crocodile.

No. 150 (*cont.*)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1878	—	—	3	11	8	30	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	18	16	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	10	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	1882	—	—	—	—	4	20	1	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	2	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	5	20	3	10	—	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	4	4	6	10	—	—	—	—
	1886	—	—	4	5	1	3	1	—	—	—
Berar	1878	—	—	32	500	54	748	1	5	36	176
	1879	—	—	10	170	38	497	5	25	44	216
	1880	—	—	34	525	52	660	2	10	43	215
	1881	—	—	12	210	116	1,522	1	50	43	199
	1882	—	—	14	270	104	1,377	1	5	91	453
	1883	—	—	24	470	139	1,808	12	60	132	615
	1884	—	—	19	330	86	1,140	2	10	110	510
	1885	—	—	34	538	128	1,665	3	11	109	538
	1886	—	—	17	330	94	1,245	3	15	70	411
Mysore and Coorg	1878	—	—	36	1,055	96	2,335	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	1,300	113	2,332	—	—	16	50
	1880†	—	—	14	125	10	15	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	155	7	60	—	—	2	—
Bangalore and Coorg	1882†	—	—	8	195	19	45	—	—	—	—
	1883	—	—	9	360	15	180	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	10	405	21	509	2	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	9	400	29	571	—	—	—	—
	1886	—	—	4	200	32	725	—	—	—	—
Madras	1878	—	—	185	6,255	613	9,479	143	786	27	90
	1879	—	—	144	4,865	644	9,960	110	637	34	74
	1880	—	—	136	4,386	750	10,985	121	699	34	96
	1881	—	—	189	5,965	837	12,767	149	800	26	90
	1882	3	200	278	13,249	1,205	27,931	215	1,359	24	110
	1883	1	—	185	11,950	1,565	46,786	298	2,084	93	650
	1884	6	328	321	23,518	2,195	81,437	541	4,064	230	1,807
	1885	—	—	268	21,446	2,270	79,857	584	4,411	213	1,697
	1886	1	—	209	18,170	1,455	53,359	342	2,661	689	4,185
Bombay	1878	—	—	79	1,428	226	2,079	34	345	156	615
	1879	—	—	59	1,122	176	1,871	26	200	293	1,071
	1880	—	—	77	1,617	184	1,809	17	153	298	1,116
	1881	—	—	61	1,248	244	2,450	21	156	243	1,046
	1882	—	—	71	1,326	220	1,905	16	132	394	1,381
	1883	—	—	62	1,140	248	2,142	29	279	313	1,133
	1884	—	—	126	2,178	203	1,731	22	234	373	1,339
	1885	—	—	122	1,719	209	1,782	34	282	487	1,398
	1886	—	—	97	1,386	217	1,851	15	168	426	1,478
Total British India	1878	1	—	1,493	36,020	3,237	26,443	1,283	4,419	5,067	16,342
	1879	5	50	1,412	34,266	3,061	25,335	1,208	4,116	5,059	19,174
	1880†	3	—	1,689	40,281	3,047	25,925	1,100	4,019	4,243	14,031
	1881†	2	200	1,557	36,422	3,397	28,694	991	4,658	4,528	16,698
	1882†	8	350	1,726	48,009	3,736	44,880	1,329	5,642	5,119	20,503
	1883	4	100	1,825	48,487	4,349	64,653	1,599	7,039	6,239	21,555
	1884	11	678	2,196	66,804	5,260	1,00,746	1,997	9,058	6,706	23,111
	1885	—	—	1,855	54,800	5,466	1,00,338	1,874	9,585	6,278	21,235
	1886	7	300	1,464	48,205	4,051	70,633	1,668	7,783	6,725	24,139

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
2	3	—	—	23	66	—	44	1878	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
2	3	1	—	13	72	—	19	1879	
1	3	—	—	8	61	—	18	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
1	—	—	—	5	118	—	20	1882	
—	—	3	—	10	142	—	11	1883	
4	3	5	—	17	246	—	33	1884	
4	3	—	—	14	106	—	17	1885	
—	—	6	1	12	849	30	39	1886	
50	247	—	—	173	—	—	2,110	1878	Berar.
27	135	—	—	124	88	—	1,676	1879	
36	180	—	—	167	158	24	1,043	1880	
44	220	—	—	216	332	45	1,614	1881	
43	215	—	—	253	333	45	2,246	1882	
78	390	—	—	385	290	37	2,365	1883	
74	370	—	—	291	289	38	3,380	1884	
108	535	—	—	382	744	127	3,414	1885	
53	255	15	5	252	496	89	2,350	1886	
1	10	1,066	124	1,200	691	17	3,541	1878	Mysore and Coorg.
9	55	—	—	179	1,034	279	4,016	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	140	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	40	255	1881	
—	—	—	—	27	114	11	251	1882†	Bangalore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	24	78	7	547	1883	
—	—	1,724	233	1,757	752	248	1,395	1884	
—	—	1,032	193	1,079	672	254	1,418	1885	
—	—	1,207	191	1,243	776	271	1,387	1886	
128	359	5,920	955	7,016	—	—	17,854	1878	Madras.
120	384	2,956	481	4,008	—	—	16,401	1879	
104	409	139	5	1,284	—	—	16,580	1880	
166	621	62	5	1,429	—	—	20,248	1881	
289	1,256	41	6	2,055	—	—	44,111	1882	
457	2,617	109	49	2,708	—	—	64,136	1883	
715	5,089	25	3	4,033	—	—	1,16,246	1884	
851	5,564	19	5	4,208	328	—	1,12,980	1885	
603	4,191	20	4	3,319	255	—	82,570	1886	
1	—	445	111	941	86,796	3,213	7,791	1878	Bombay.
16	—	1,305	167	1,875	102,232	3,674	8,105	1879	
7	—	1,134	80	1,717	177,078	6,922	11,697	1880	
11	—	787	66	1,367	207,113	6,214	11,189	1881	
31	72	1,092	67	1,824	262,348	5,125	10,008	1882	
134	530	550	36	1,336	293,230	6,725	11,985	1883	
139	590	626	86	1,489	221,566	5,816	11,974	1884	
168	712	1,451	33	2,471	283,579	6,271	12,197	1885	
153	568	1,083	33	1,991	266,921	6,527	12,011	1886	
1,205	2,691	10,204	5,230	22,487	117,958	8,157	99,202	1878	Total.
949	2,051	6,947	3,042	18,641	132,961	7,942	95,976	1879	
1,215	2,621	3,593	2,351	14,890	212,776	11,664	99,992	1880	
1,014	2,326	3,780	2,513	15,279	254,968	11,996	1,02,907	1881†	
1,393	3,519	5,280	3,876	18,591	322,401	14,873	1,41,652	1882	
1,569	5,223	4,304	4,948	19,889	412,782	22,353	1,74,358	1883	
1,957	8,008	5,648	4,569	23,775	380,981	28,551	2,46,525	1884	
2,238	8,899	5,959	4,054	23,670	420,044	25,213	2,24,124	1885	
1,650	6,552	6,852	6,033	22,417	417,596	25,361	1,89,006	1886	

† Exclusive of Mysore.

No. 151.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	76,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,459
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,435	2,205	59,436	5,18,33,256
	1882	524,065	64,645	287,749	80,779	26,232	2,220	62,440	6,14,97,975
	1883	460,351	66,460	283,387	80,978	25,560	2,256	63,336	5,30,17,209
	1884	555,586	71,851	293,873	84,365	27,548	2,277	75,672	5,33,85,641
	1885	574,725	76,109	306,181	87,052	26,989	2,188	76,256	5,34,78,685
	1886	578,417	77,544	302,305	83,745	28,111	2,324	84,388	6,12,73,877
Assam	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,137	4,114	2,506	99	3,206	19,45,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,68,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
	1882	28,277	4,261	14,517	4,142	2,176	151	3,030	21,63,613
	1883	29,540	4,813	14,560	4,530	2,112	136	3,449	20,72,793
	1884	30,492	5,383	14,479	4,861	2,542	124	3,103	23,73,149
	1885	29,549	5,399	13,782	5,131	2,716	102	2,419	21,88,292
	1886	28,811	4,877	13,785	4,690	2,392	85	2,182	58,28,909
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	271,088	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,609	3,31,50,382
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,866	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
	1882	274,020	38,242	125,178	60,890	25,978	2,333	21,999	3,50,72,166
	1883	273,390	39,589	124,341	60,314	25,842	2,374	20,930	7,09,13,393
	1884	269,280	37,633	123,481	51,696	26,352	2,105	21,013	4,32,55,551
	1885	282,868	38,761	129,238	63,215	27,467	2,435	21,752	3,55,35,365
	1886	292,906	39,905	137,879	62,876	54,106	2,065	23,518	3,74,25,326
Punjab	1878	269,499	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,941	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	59,222	23,541	3,827	19,399	1,47,84,469
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
	1882	290,023	51,858	132,931	60,120	25,739	3,605	16,320	1,65,98,466
	1883	290,924	53,101	130,909	61,350	25,555	3,659	16,350	1,64,04,920
	1884	293,290	50,458	131,958	62,756	25,562	2,945	19,611	1,85,25,765
	1885	301,138	53,936	137,430	63,330	25,709	2,648	18,036	1,66,62,109
	1886	269,163	48,551	125,955	52,333	20,676	1,978	19,139	1,58,74,736
Central Provinces	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,249	450	4,306	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,279	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,675	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
	1882	106,472	20,003	52,462	20,497	7,547	285	5,678	62,45,764
	1883	103,614	19,912	49,073	20,010	7,359	166	7,094	63,72,915
	1884	108,429	20,630	50,071	20,985	7,746	157	8,840	88,42,876
	1885	113,884	21,825	51,911	23,204	8,848	139	7,867	73,80,637
	1886	120,827	22,363	56,417	24,030	8,147	124	9,820	79,36,696
Burma	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
	1882	33,426	7,336	12,623	8,122	4,187	143	965	42,68,985
	1883	33,952	8,133	11,935	8,544	4,044	100	1,146	35,22,709
	1884	36,698	8,292	14,165	8,725	3,991	56	1,469	37,66,108
	1885	35,533	7,332	14,271	8,424	3,840	71	1,595	48,25,499
	1886	34,289	6,958	13,924	8,431	3,561	100	1,315	44,94,590
Ajmere	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	491	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134
	1882	9,146	2,636	2,801	2,699	332	191	487	5,05,219
	1883	8,930	2,412	2,658	2,807	303	167	581	4,32,043
	1884	9,787	1,470	4,341	2,658	329	213	776	4,58,896
	1885	11,247	1,908	5,692	2,878	319	253	825	5,70,680
	1886	11,621	2,211	5,036	2,861	293	228	992	5,88,415

No. 151 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Berar	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,937	21,22,298
	1882	29,300	1,737	17,232	6,514	1,526	61	2,230	30,72,689
	1883	25,811	1,761	14,749	5,130	1,433	42	2,696	34,31,048
	1884	26,009	2,113	15,235	4,967	1,419	33	2,242	24,23,046
	1885	25,452	1,811	14,310	5,178	1,114	47	2,992	25,85,293
	1886	29,520	2,326	17,693	5,330	1,296	41	2,884	27,06,285
Mysore	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,369
	1879	22,914	3,015	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	24,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,950	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,45,104
	1881	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
Bangalore	1882	1,392	371	635	166	97	2	121	1,09,595
	1883	1,603	314	853	214	52	3	167	3,86,083
	1884	1,361	290	642	214	68	—	147	2,46,626
	1885	1,966	295	1,132	314	66	2	157	3,85,730
	1886	2,051	380	1,025	349	66	1	230	2,06,625
Coorg	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,034
	1878	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	33	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	139	7,98,078
	1882	3,214	446	1,945	559	169	2	93	3,99,551
	1883	3,261	432	2,119	510	128	1	80	4,02,028
	1884	3,012	391	1,895	469	93	—	164	4,71,182
	1885	2,803	392	1,591	422	157	2	239	24,51,265
	1886	3,150	425	1,909	533	119	—	164	7,73,599
Madras	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	482	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	259,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	339	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,344	44,273	15,049	632	36,868	3,28,26,485
	1882	261,378	31,902	135,636	42,463	15,054	606	35,717	2,55,34,747
	1883	271,093	34,334	140,816	42,886	14,622	540	37,895	2,75,99,105
	1884	297,160	38,495	155,465	45,107	16,490	803	40,800	2,72,61,908
	1885	310,848	38,515	163,538	49,227	17,955	683	40,930	2,97,70,346
	1886	308,979	40,262	161,128	46,960	16,721	637	42,251	3,17,52,694
Bombay	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	30,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	899	28,451	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	26,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
	1882	173,860	15,285	93,777	28,675	6,740	1,181	28,202	2,14,09,462
	1883	168,018	15,090	87,760	28,023	7,090	1,043	29,012	2,10,02,674
	1884	176,488	14,987	93,020	29,510	7,165	857	30,949	2,20,38,116
	1885	185,577	15,522	95,176	30,193	7,862	879	30,885	2,15,59,491
	1886	229,135	15,051	128,288	33,744	9,230	891	36,589	3,26,66,307
Grand Total	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,338	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,353	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,353
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045
	1882	1,734,857	238,772	876,936	315,626	115,177	10,780	177,232	17,68,78,230
	1883	1,737,615	246,401	863,091	315,296	114,102	10,489	188,236	22,60,56,920
	1884	1,807,592	251,993	898,625	323,313	119,305	9,570	204,786	18,30,48,864
	1885	1,875,570	261,805	924,222	338,658	122,992	9,449	203,953	17,73,94,892
	1886	1,908,869	260,853	964,844	326,432	144,718	8,504	223,422	20,15,77,179

No. 152.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,998	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,491	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,039	4,088	1,174	18,479
	1882	43,061	2,588	15,456	2,966	4,601	1,528	15,922
	1883	38,409	1,638	12,713	2,083	4,223	1,184	16,568
	1884	39,590	1,841	13,254	2,212	3,865	1,255	17,163
	1885	41,999	2,071	17,078	2,851	4,578	1,867	13,554
	1886	37,534	1,990	14,980	2,749	4,012	1,505	12,348
Assam	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
	1882	1,686	60	835	133	188	65	405
	1883	1,506	38	655	201	181	53	378
	1884	1,674	43	719	114	202	74	522
	1885	1,542	39	844	118	215	79	247
	1886	1,327	48	719	99	214	25	222
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,010	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
	1882	27,747	1,109	12,789	2,250	3,945	1,525	6,129
	1883	29,291	1,301	13,482	2,208	3,991	1,471	6,938
	1884	30,316	1,158	13,351	2,324	4,063	1,809	8,111
	1885	33,342	1,505	15,366	2,570	4,338	2,133	7,418
	1886	32,520	1,209	14,063	2,351	4,025	2,144	8,737
Punjab	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,243
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,231	4,172
	1882	26,577	5,492	8,511	1,233	3,649	2,572	5,120
	1883	28,887	5,718	9,448	1,500	3,898	2,919	5,404
	1884	30,395	6,382	8,554	1,657	3,949	2,840	7,013
	1885	28,493	907	12,175	1,302	3,238	2,102	8,714
	1886	28,686	1,002	13,463	1,524	4,547	2,292	5,692
Central Provinces	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,029	536	518
	1881	5,198	711	2,214	412	861	399	596
	1882	5,674	918	2,221	425	873	477	760
	1883	6,134	1,134	2,396	547	916	387	754
	1884	6,559	991	2,646	614	1,051	376	881
	1885	7,804	1,331	3,023	725	1,123	448	1,154
	1886	7,516	1,536	2,802	683	1,149	395	898
Burma	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	549	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
	1882	1,816	70	984	136	402	43	181
	1883	1,805	58	1,002	177	415	42	111
	1884	1,851	22	944	126	401	32	126
	1885	1,690	66	914	115	373	43	179
	1886	1,417	76	772	74	303	35	157
Ajmere	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	131	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44
	1882	305	15	155	14	63	7	51
	1883	287	14	157	12	52	12	40
	1884	276	8	182	18	40	2	26
	1885	332	5	156	23	53	33	62
	1886	293	9	148	36	28	37	35

No. 152 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Berar	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	182	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
	1882	932	312	303	73	118	52	79
	1883	991	253	298	72	141	94	133
	1884	871	38	451	57	151	44	130
	1885	737	229	202	62	129	54	61
	1886	689	231	109	42	107	74	126
Mysore	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	30	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	49	606	152	226	57	75
Bangalore	1881	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
	1882	24	—	14	—	5	2	3
	1883	19	—	9	—	2	5	3
	1884	28	—	15	2	4	2	5
	1885	22	—	10	3	1	—	8
	1886	20	—	15	1	2	1	1
Coorg	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
	1882	221	7	88	47	23	40	16
	1883	179	7	78	36	28	21	9
	1884	170	4	58	25	37	25	21
	1885	177	9	88	23	25	10	22
	1886	124	4	62	32	14	1	11
Madras	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,492	351	3,936
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
	1882	12,251	557	4,829	1,080	1,564	472	3,749
	1883	12,475	616	5,136	1,121	1,538	689	3,375
	1884	11,645	617	4,593	1,083	1,550	822	3,380
	1885	12,626	539	4,841	1,022	1,369	694	4,161
	1886	14,088	835	4,847	1,111	1,421	560	5,314
Bombay	1878	13,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,463	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	666	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
	1882	8,092	616	2,153	451	620	205	4,047
	1883	9,104	702	2,495	604	777	249	4,277
	1884	9,266	265	2,773	632	775	281	4,540
	1885	9,927	310	2,641	620	653	229	5,474
	1886	10,497	226	2,999	615	648	277	5,732
Grand Total	1878	115,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	44,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	116,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184
	1882	128,386	11,744	48,338	8,808	16,046	6,988	36,462
	1883	129,187	11,479	47,569	8,561	16,162	7,126	37,990
	1884	132,941	11,693	47,540	8,864	15,888	7,562	41,718
	1885	138,693	7,011	57,338	9,434	16,095	7,692	41,054
	1886	134,770	7,166	54,979	9,317	16,470	7,346	39,273

No. 153.—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	98,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,511	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
	1882	259,679	222,109	67,848	144,926	3,362	361	5,672
	1883	263,361	234,203	71,777	153,053	3,065	296	6,012
	1884	278,904	240,188	72,855	157,530	3,223	375	6,205
	1885	272,548	225,284	70,992	144,298	3,256	310	6,425
	1886	284,562	239,794	75,529	154,450	3,071	249	6,495
Assam	1878	23,327	15,528	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
	1882	23,737	15,752	5,033	10,098	218	37	366
	1883	25,232	17,035	6,029	10,278	246	32	450
	1884	27,277	17,958	6,269	10,959	253	38	439
	1885	26,007	16,623	6,116	9,881	165	26	435
	1886	27,995	18,758	6,546	11,487	197	51	477
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,495	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	335	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,873	122,050	5,024	467	2,063
	1882	329,741	241,961	108,501	125,923	4,424	529	2,584
	1883	313,475	246,849	118,991	121,150	3,592	642	2,474
	1884	324,918	240,525	116,608	117,314	3,477	606	2,525
	1885	327,508	241,231	120,780	113,361	3,586	615	2,889
	1886	308,007	244,386	119,345	117,393	3,326	537	3,785
Punjab	1878	100,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,353	74,382	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	766	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
	1882	120,047	181,998	98,447	78,514	1,741	172	3,124
	1883	127,927	188,192	107,255	76,320	1,671	235	2,711
	1884	134,657	177,799	105,280	68,075	1,516	180	2,748
	1885	142,032	181,928	107,408	70,117	1,515	194	2,694
	1886	147,997	179,545	105,442	69,142	1,565	133	3,263
Central Provinces.	1878	50,526	51,487	13,886	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,860	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,016	44,595	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
	1882	41,519	42,127	15,854	25,360	263	210	440
	1883	38,618	39,816	17,108	21,747	212	189	560
	1884	38,451	38,407	16,307	21,048	208	217	627
	1885	40,503	40,984	17,112	22,795	177	246	834
	1886	41,140	40,976	16,123	23,670	201	270	712
Burma	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	26,677	390	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
	1882	35,879	42,275	16,212	24,840	451	185	587
	1883	39,954	47,739	18,101	28,107	634	333	564
	1884	43,406	53,765	20,691	30,782	1,451	196	645
	1885	48,663	68,183	26,431	38,947	1,354	336	1,100
	1886	46,121	66,605	22,865	39,659	2,866	274	941
Ajmere	1878	4,366	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143
	1882	3,937	7,882	4,193	3,400	50	98	141
	1883	4,840	7,833	3,945	3,619	31	72	166
	1884	6,065	9,050	4,935	3,894	54	18	149
	1885	5,973	9,876	5,803	3,813	24	6	230
	1886	5,921	10,456	6,302	3,838	33	14	269

No. 153 (*cont.*)—General Results of Criminal Trials in the various Tribunals of each Presidency or Province during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar	1878	18,057	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,415	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,104	9,317	10,421	46	107	213
	1882	15,132	20,086	10,090	9,758	35	76	127
	1883	14,793	20,792	11,289	9,277	26	58	142
	1884	16,800	21,279	11,678	9,167	204	45	185
	1885	18,143	23,202	11,839	10,850	217	75	221
	1886	16,017	19,985	9,509	10,110	203	59	104
Mysore	1878	16,128	31,631	12,363	16,995	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,176	10,164	10,043	311	17	141
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
Bangalore	1881	1,773	2,795	640	2,107	11	25	12
	1882	1,983	3,097	919	2,141	14	7	16
	1883	2,008	2,541	788	1,684	17	—	52
	1884	2,486	3,714	1,183	2,456	9	—	66
	1885	3,509	5,073	1,363	3,656	5	—	49
	1886	3,516	5,034	1,459	3,500	15	—	60
Coorg	1878	969	1,433	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,309	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	-1	26
	1882	1,753	2,333	1,251	1,024	28	4	26
	1883	2,015	2,336	1,215	1,067	32	5	17
	1884	1,797	2,579	1,316	1,039	175	11	38
	1885	2,579	3,135	1,930	1,002	122	15	66
	1886	3,372	3,452	2,208	980	165	5	94
Madras	1878	214,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,419	319,895	161,089	151,743	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	138,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,347	*4,793	5,522
	1882	229,285	329,603	154,668	166,012	4,462	116	4,345
	1883	226,050	335,752	159,759	156,846	3,444	11,151	4,552
	1884	216,828	333,527	167,948	155,971	3,973	118	5,517
	1885	216,657	371,594	202,547	158,167	4,027	76	6,777
	1886	204,564	362,132	202,339	150,054	3,482	61	6,196
Bombay	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,993	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,831
	1880	72,476	120,766	55,674	58,952	4,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,681	50,950	3,408	76	1,616
	1882	93,798	113,881	59,688	50,237	2,158	57	1,741
	1883	87,039	116,764	71,553	41,498	2,319	66	1,323
	1884	93,701	123,145	76,122	42,999	2,486	83	1,455
	1885	95,384	136,156	88,003	44,208	2,236	57	1,652
	1886	138,208	176,941	89,617	84,148	1,516	56	1,604
Grand Total	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	968,838	1,161,509	463,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,566
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,635	483,041	644,778	18,635	6,462	18,719
	1882	1,156,490	1,223,194	542,704	642,233	17,206	1,792	19,169
	1883	1,145,312	1,259,252	587,810	624,646	15,689	13,079	19,028
	1884	1,182,290	1,261,936	601,187	621,234	17,029	1,887	20,599
	1885	1,200,206	1,323,279	639,924	621,095	16,684	1,956	22,372
	1886	1,227,420	1,368,064	657,284	668,431	16,640	1,709	24,000

* Principally transferred.

No. 154.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1878	13,108	3,013	5,109	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,906	3,422	4,378	1,255	2,184	876	11	780
	1880	14,181	3,727	4,716	1,330	2,617	814	17	960
	1881	14,368	3,340	5,232	1,403	2,721	851	4	808
	1882	14,609	3,765	5,152	1,349	2,617	941	9	776
	1883	16,792	4,662	5,955	1,298	2,955	893	11	1,018
	1884	20,216	5,654	7,315	1,490	3,212	1,624	19	902
	1885	20,322	6,370	8,206	1,701	3,602	1,605	7	942
	1886	21,127	6,951	8,582	1,680	3,683	1,844	16	1,036
Assam	1878	1,193	357	446	130	215	34	2	9
	1879	879	238	301	78	161	66	2	33
	1880	1,072	358	312	101	128	109	—	64
	1881	1,115	323	352	116	174	85	2	63
	1882	1,089	332	410	100	134	83	—	30
	1883	1,556	335	657	193	199	110	—	56
	1884	1,981	544	780	160	285	108	1	103
	1885	1,516	729	653	197	273	158	1	34
	1886	2,004	738	589	199	265	137	—	76
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	14,186	2,438	8,247	1,255	1,490	477	—	279
	1879	13,815	2,122	8,227	1,266	1,394	575	—	231
	1880	14,310	2,176	8,437	1,236	1,591	471	16	383
	1881	17,674	6,296	6,291	1,386	2,235	921	31	514
	1882	18,823	6,768	6,425	1,310	2,391	1,098	13	818
	1883	23,214	8,690	7,640	1,564	2,885	1,324	31	1,080
	1884	24,716	7,757	10,062	1,737	3,063	1,408	9	680
	1885	23,179	5,075	10,350	1,787	3,736	1,306	10	905
	1886	23,546	5,369	11,195	1,617	3,391	1,172	3	809
Punjab	1878	9,930	2,856	3,606	1,089	1,696	386	—	297
	1879	8,717	3,412	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,955	3,795	2,309	1,201	1,860	269	—	521
	1881	11,570	4,065	3,099	1,346	2,233	235	6	586
	1882	12,179	4,624	3,061	1,168	2,311	411	14	590
	1883	15,258	5,511	4,374	1,380	2,843	477	44	629
	1884	16,589	6,900	4,098	1,529	2,756	555	66	685
	1885	17,355	7,215	5,136	1,587	3,401	873	19	667
	1886	21,654	9,125	5,356	1,464	3,416	1,179	5	1,108
Central Provinces	1878	2,298	298	1,043	304	463	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	333	919	377	557	181	—	73
	1880	2,257	386	718	337	616	119	—	81
	1881	1,947	517	559	266	394	101	—	110
	1882	2,172	522	699	299	462	90	—	100
	1883	2,715	509	1,033	252	493	147	6	273
	1884	3,859	662	1,531	341	653	116	3	253
	1885	3,854	865	1,549	349	713	51	3	373
	1886	4,725	1,171	2,147	360	735	163	2	298
Burma	1878	1,928	257	803	259	496	16	19	78
	1879	3,085	256	1,514	305	641	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,582	284	583	10	—	199
	1881	1,589	281	641	261	335	17	2	52
	1882	1,697	433	575	199	336	61	2	91
	1883	2,846	1,227	701	217	526	72	1	102
	1884	5,352	1,600	2,045	626	666	195	1	219
	1885	9,030	1,779	4,285	682	797	618	1	868
	1886	9,914	2,028	4,947	530	832	441	2	1,134
Ajmere	1878	105	2	56	16	25	5	—	1
	1879	73	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	79	—	44	8	24	—	—	3
	1881	92	—	60	10	10	—	—	12
	1882	108	—	56	31	15	2	—	4
	1883	140	1	103	16	18	—	—	2
	1884	259	5	183	41	41	—	—	19
	1885	216	7	130	24	49	3	—	3
	1886	368	67	187	42	39	28	—	4

No. 154 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Berar	1878	313	77	81	33	96	17	—	9
	1879	492	124	168	43	109	29	—	14
	1880	447	75	138	65	102	36	—	31
	1881	514	76	143	86	151	36	—	22
	1882	691	129	199	127	180	44	1	11
	1883	661	158	176	106	182	17	—	22
	1884	729	201	215	94	164	12	—	43
	1885	763	274	168	85	207	13	—	16
	1886	858	356	184	79	187	14	—	39
Mysore	1878	1,465	191	734	132	310	80	—	18
	1879	720	67	334	113	196	7	—	3
	1880	988	195	325	106	327	19	—	16
Bangalore	1881	30	3	20	—	5	—	—	2
	1882	31	8	14	4	4	1	—	—
	1883	24	—	12	1	5	5	—	1
	1884	20	—	15	1	3	1	—	—
	1885	32	3	15	7	1	—	—	6
	1886	37	6	21	4	3	—	—	3
Coorg	1878	64	9	18	8	21	8	—	—
	1879	51	—	19	16	16	—	—	—
	1880	45	2	17	5	19	2	—	—
	1881	64	2	31	5	25	1	—	—
	1882	68	7	36	5	16	2	—	2
	1883	87	—	45	11	22	3	—	6
	1884	218	—	91	40	43	28	—	16
	1885	150	4	67	15	38	27	—	2
	1886	187	4	88	14	38	30	1	12
Madras	1878	8,301	1,806	2,924	623	2,084	345	—	569
	1879	8,497	1,328	3,034	778	2,398	435	—	524
	1880	9,768	1,083	3,856	1,151	2,686	496	—	496
	1881	10,289	1,276	3,956	1,036	2,464	1,008	17	532
	1882	12,249	867	5,490	1,182	2,813	818	366	713
	1883	13,839	1,511	6,008	1,334	3,348	914	26	698
	1884	15,368	1,924	6,341	1,356	3,832	936	37	942
	1885	16,699	2,906	6,450	1,250	3,428	1,282	44	1,339
	1886	18,600	3,828	6,472	1,337	4,083	1,318	2	1,550
Bombay	1878	5,453	990	2,407	549	892	490	—	116
	1879	5,549	983	2,371	676	928	351	—	240
	1880	5,344	1,008	2,309	739	922	214	—	152
	1881	5,365	839	2,447	803	953	132	20	171
	1882	5,745	792	2,681	758	1,026	163	4	321
	1883	6,541	938	3,476	593	1,052	144	67	271
	1884	6,639	1,251	2,944	733	1,050	452	6	203
	1885	7,169	1,457	3,186	650	1,216	394	1	265
	1886	6,658	1,787	2,658	623	1,140	351	16	241
Grand Total	1878	58,344	12,294	25,474	5,737	9,843	2,781	71	2,144
	1879	67,224	12,285	23,479	5,940	10,195	2,779	13	2,533
	1880	61,387	13,088	24,763	6,563	11,475	2,559	33	2,906
	1881	64,617	17,027	22,831	6,718	11,700	3,387	82	2,872
	1882	69,461	18,247	24,798	6,532	12,305	3,714	409	3,456
	1883	84,665	23,542	30,180	6,965	15,528	4,106	186	4,158
	1884	95,946	26,498	35,920	8,148	15,739	5,435	142	4,064
	1885	100,235	26,634	40,195	8,334	17,461	6,330	86	2,420
	1886	109,678	31,429	42,321	7,949	17,812	6,677	47	6,310

No. 155.—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1878	51	290	30,061	68,899	3,937	5,189	56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	89,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228
	1880	70	250	28,335	103,939	2,704	9,507	89,797	14,132	7,83,846	6,95,873	49,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,005	93,000	14,286	8,29,399	7,17,363	49,583	5,186	15,368	5,156	898
	1882	30	193	27,104	109,274	1,611	9,462	99,815	17,661	7,39,526	6,52,010	42,339	5,466	16,009	4,752	877
	1883	31	182	26,584	115,273	1,300	12,588	106,477	16,909	7,24,692	6,44,449	45,864	5,341	15,350	4,275	924
	1884	38	134	29,700	118,610	1,846	8,525	109,383	17,099	6,81,592	6,07,214	41,203	6,123	17,467	5,134	976
	1885	31	205	29,189	107,587	2,000	7,751	98,751	17,848	6,87,626	6,07,610	39,662	6,049	17,141	5,137	866
	1886	19	164	27,787	117,839	1,667	8,776	105,568	12,271	7,34,158	6,31,357	44,028	5,911	16,163	4,833	1,614
Assam	1878	3	27	3,198	6,206	337	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,527	6,340	511	547	4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	506	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	696	1,970	447	59
	1881	5	15	3,036	6,693	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
	1882	2	14	3,233	6,843	204	425	5,242	1,601	74,538	69,800	9,450	715	1,951	504	83
	1883	2	19	3,483	6,905	230	500	5,464	1,441	68,962	63,130	8,589	913	2,021	447	72
	1884	5	50	3,422	7,679	289	495	6,185	1,494	78,725	70,222	12,857	862	1,974	507	79
	1885	4	23	3,154	6,810	226	399	5,288	1,522	64,442	60,621	10,356	746	1,977	387	44
	1886	5	13	3,457	7,986	358	381	6,473	1,513	74,063	68,216	10,491	839	2,075	458	85
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	249	643	62,237	82,986	34,749	5,259	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,549	1,958
	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,844	7,746	4,30,941	3,11,999	24,639	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,836	10,250	6,095	69,699	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,976	73,956	8,276	6,594	159,082	186,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,225
	1882	127	320	34,471	85,130	6,649	6,458	166,956	175,360	3,97,395	3,49,209	40,866	6,582	18,849	8,002	1,045
	1883	118	328	34,685	81,724	6,156	6,426	161,379	142,677	3,62,595	3,20,751	45,126	6,541	18,286	7,984	1,006
	1884	104	308	31,696	81,071	4,704	4,722	162,297	152,354	3,87,046	3,20,258	42,568	6,748	17,107	6,244	1,099
	1885	102	296	30,946	78,191	4,810	4,236	72,458	5,732	3,49,112	3,02,055	38,084	6,728	16,629	5,997	1,165
	1886	69	327	34,678	79,856	5,214	4,086	73,746	6,109	3,50,828	3,08,062	22,785	7,465	18,548	6,868	1,070

Punjab	1878	127	159	19,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,691	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	‡4,383	§8,578	6,545	826
	1879	108	166	18,740	60,152	4,863	13,198	49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	‡3,795	§8,028	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,230	62,366	3,597	12,442	50,538	11,828	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	‡3,726	§7,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,074	6,80,355	4,97,993	54,516	1,567	8,949	5,368	832
	1882	64	186	15,556	59,303	1,878	12,863	46,716	12,587	6,45,932	4,95,502	57,659	1,568	8,532	4,545	911
	1883	64	160	15,842	59,693	1,650	10,521	48,302	11,391	5,73,218	4,55,449	64,058	1,531	8,595	4,339	629
	1884	756	218	15,010	24,129	1,570	7,602	43,979	10,150	5,01,762	3,91,966	53,645	1,569	8,394	4,269	732
	1885	84	116	14,349	55,838	1,312	8,045	46,811	10,022	5,00,607	3,71,211	47,785	1,647	8,580	4,174	691
	1886	82	180	17,222	53,104	1,388	8,833	41,857	11,231	5,62,221	3,89,108	56,616	1,792	9,996	4,645	790
Central Provinces	1878	26	48	13,248	21,229	6,529	559	*15,244	†6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	844	*16,370	†6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	*13,770	†6,076	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,199	898	5,696	1,465	405
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,691	1,57,390	1,36,272	4,812	607	4,877	1,171	259
	1882	24	47	7,399	15,594	1,983	377	14,685	2,660	1,51,709	1,32,038	5,238	750	5,266	1,121	262
	1883	22	42	6,945	13,128	1,460	203	12,560	1,985	1,17,805	1,07,013	4,713	717	5,074	916	191
	1884	19	53	6,669	13,112	1,335	108	12,413	1,665	1,12,821	95,444	6,156	674	4,717	805	311
	1885	21	49	6,900	14,840	1,397	161	13,513	2,037	1,21,437	1,10,019	6,687	550	5,153	864	214
	1886	25	57	8,402	14,103	1,588	179	12,915	2,063	1,24,174	1,07,456	8,450	640	6,274	1,122	233
Burma	1878	35	96	6,727	19,367	1,234	657	13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401
	1879	37	64	6,060	18,589	1,163	668	13,011	5,578	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,665	1,291	366
	1880	49	59	6,246	20,248	1,256	825	14,181	6,067	3,53,388	2,56,083	24,021	929	3,612	1,286	422
	1881	29	55	6,535	20,902	1,140	720	15,713	5,189	2,76,696	2,07,480	20,337	816	3,879	1,327	495
	1882	43	67	7,287	17,349	788	825	12,686	4,663	2,35,678	1,76,266	22,045	1,060	4,320	1,360	547
	1883	63	203	9,917	18,976	860	1,770	13,210	5,766	2,92,384	1,98,353	28,471	1,102	5,195	2,205	829
	1884	75	162	10,283	21,492	1,352	1,714	15,559	5,933	3,60,729	2,31,885	34,524	1,438	5,647	3,347	851
	1885	62	153	10,520	26,395	1,764	3,226	19,935	6,454	3,70,838	2,52,008	37,913	1,057	6,909	2,770	784
	1886	66	1,504	9,883	27,414	1,460	2,507	20,636	6,709	3,44,530	2,50,314	30,728	845	5,535	2,463	1,046
Ajmere	1878	1	6	563	2,448	203	42	2,155	293	18,656	12,349	782	144	250	143	33
	1879	3	4	560	2,743	165	37	2,441	302	19,111	11,014	580	131	269	109	55
	1880	2	1	356	2,220	82	18	1,950	270	17,870	13,089	377	78	151	98	29
	1881	3	4	426	2,360	94	42	2,098	262	16,377	9,518	482	136	175	92	23
	1882	1	5	488	3,053	68	21	2,752	301	16,245	11,001	1,028	162	196	109	21
	1883	—	4	616	3,155	90	41	2,867	288	17,680	13,044	867	193	275	111	37
	1884	—	—	758	3,314	111	127	2,968	346	30,741	14,363	911	126	438	119	52
	1885	—	1	590	3,388	89	55	3,051	337	19,807	15,266	1,165	118	365	94	13
	1886	—	5	643	3,336	72	47	3,025	311	15,247	11,542	433	126	384	100	27
Berar	1878	—	18	1,807	9,335	459	83	8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73
	1879	2	19	2,262	8,974	787	64	7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	431	111
	1880	1	13	2,004	9,800	788	56	8,184	1,634	98,710	69,785	5,388	953	1,464	414	127
	1881	13	26	2,015	8,474	430	75	7,339	1,135	63,646	56,330	7,963	602	1,035	291	138
	1882	8	32	1,842	8,293	360	73	7,099	1,194	67,363	60,153	6,502	512	967	287	96
	1883	1	6	1,741	7,968	250	140	6,759	1,209	63,038	59,165	5,964	434	1,006	203	98
	1884	6	18	1,710	7,584	324	57	6,378	1,206	54,733	49,961	5,913	400	939	261	84
	1885	5	18	2,083	8,485	417	552	7,257	1,228	66,377	58,445	6,725	503	1,210	261	78
	1886	4	9	2,064	7,871	278	619	6,729	1,142	61,739	53,328	4,878	498	1,132	325	67
Mysore	1878	46	100	6,396	8,651	1,660	139	7,408	1,253	1,09,798	49,443	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595
	1879	11	41	2,072	7,286	571	62	6,436	851	66,503	49,234	5,137	967	1,538	379	204
	1880	14	22	1,993	7,344	284	202	6,568	776	60,957	50,774	6,529	701	912	347	127
Bangalore	1881	—	—	157	1,849	96	28	1,802	47	4,659	3,136	437	54	76	36	4
	1882	1	—	186	1,847	108	1	1,785	62	4,721	3,024	417	82	55	41	8
	1883	—	1	173	1,424	86	5	1,401	23	3,006	2,416	243	86	63	14	9
	1884	—	—	174	2,172	107	—	2,140	32	3,426	2,907	384	88	71	14	3
	1885	1	1	328	3,267	60	2	3,223	44	4,654	3,633	451	147	136	42	2
	1886	3	2	316	3,099	81	2	3,077	22	3,282	3,153	189	204	78	28	6

* Fines of 5 Rs. and under. † Fines over 5 Rs. ‡ One month and under. e month to six months.

No. 155 (*cont.*)—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each Presidency or Province of British India during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Coorg	1878	7	1	216	299	92	—	234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18
	1879	2	—	122	428	27	217	356	72	4,795	3,386	830	36	99	39	2
	1880	—	—	140	540	29	210	461	79	5,703	6,081	2,466	53	49	33	5
	1881	—	2	136	547	41	163	419	128	14,079	9,182	3,494	50	53	32	1
	1882	—	—	226	658	52	187	560	98	7,594	5,711	502	75	98	49	4
	1883	1	2	198	678	24	1	545	133	7,340	6,373	876	74	85	29	9
	1884	—	9	304	578	11	6	325	253	7,843	4,839	466	158	117	17	9
	1885	5	—	277	668	8	—	510	158	6,881	5,618	1,821	141	114	22	—
	1886	3	—	254	598	9	—	411	187	5,693	4,673	740	109	103	37	5
Madras	1878	90	431	74,292	102,653	16,321	89	85,501	17,152	5,84,084	3,20,380	not stated	39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354
	1879	86	448	49,928	99,810	6,608	106	83,391	16,419	10,46,629	3,19,290		26,061	20,643	2,200	1,024
	1880	102	311	36,369	100,802	4,651	52	80,206	14,596	4,89,377	3,33,714		21,065	12,893	1,688	723
	1881	75	167	32,676	126,927	2,900	216	118,981	7,946	4,80,935	3,79,114	32,740	20,500	10,410	1,206	560
	1882	57	145	35,767	132,864	2,344	271	124,542	8,704	5,50,389	3,97,831	31,119	6,551	11,297	1,219	555
	1883	35	166	32,581	125,123	1,307	161	117,799	7,325	5,49,527	3,57,970	27,980	6,096	10,698	1,137	490
	1884	58	164	32,797	123,928	1,551	266	116,911	7,017	4,61,052	3,39,285	31,007	6,077	10,191	1,273	471
	1885	35	165	34,846	124,048	1,725	412	117,538	6,510	4,54,479	3,34,798	29,002	6,513	11,636	1,249	688
	1886	42	123	31,370	119,448	1,481	344	112,868	6,569	4,12,719	3,20,720	23,453	5,442	10,968	1,142	453
Bombay	1878	108	194	30,359	53,155	4,273	392	23,044	6,966	4,92,548	2,99,380	29,464	9,723	20,202	3,704	655
	1879	88	488	29,344	60,049	4,054	433	34,995	7,094	4,84,866	3,28,590	25,849	9,863	18,244	3,980	778
	1880	98	324	18,938	42,653	1,501	484	35,806	7,096	4,09,276	2,75,838	19,302	5,330	10,236	2,845	484
	1881	47	174	14,348	38,378	1,062	866	32,466	6,030	3,37,313	2,69,759	16,557	3,491	8,186	2,298	389
	1882	60	148	13,888	39,021	844	776	32,904	6,117	3,61,859	2,87,102	20,560	3,791	7,938	1,932	367
	1883	51	163	13,080	36,875	590	524	26,027	4,848	3,00,860	2,33,319	17,568	3,222	7,723	1,836	266
	1884	47	182	12,763	31,760	707	445	27,056	4,704	2,63,300	2,13,550	15,179	3,264	7,579	1,632	288
	1885	31	154	12,366	33,208	703	674	28,956	4,612	2,66,136	2,21,910	17,342	3,301	7,342	1,560	286
	1886	28	188	15,496	63,623	573	627	58,335	5,288	3,35,429	2,69,671	15,490	4,972	8,569	1,657	298
Grand Total	1878	743	2,013	249,210	434,606	75,223	24,507	338,922	72,532	36,95,699	25,86,932	†2,46,862	78,231	135,008	39,462	7,300
	1879	466	1,992	188,974	450,445	39,550	30,579	382,333	71,303	40,63,682	27,32,139	†1,95,706	55,440	102,076	31,974	6,397
	1880	610	1,537	156,046	457,932	29,477	30,679	362,671	73,406	35,70,267	27,77,103	†2,23,680	45,325	79,611	29,535	5,664
	1881	478	1,333	144,337	468,280	22,499	33,415	500,334	238,579	33,55,297	26,98,982	2,24,046	39,854	73,865	25,770	4,924
	1882	417	1,157	154,437	479,229	16,889	31,789	515,742	231,008	32,52,949	26,39,647	2,37,725	27,314	75,458	23,921	4,776
	1883	388	1,276	145,795	462,922	14,008	32,880	502,790	193,995	30,19,587	24,63,437	2,40,339	26,248	74,368	23,496	4,560
	1884	1,108	1,298	145,288	465,429	13,907	24,067	505,594	202,253	29,43,770	23,41,894	2,44,813	27,527	70,641	22,622	4,956
	1885	381	1,181	145,548	462,725	14,511	25,513	416,931	56,504	29,12,396	23,43,194	2,37,293	27,500	77,192	22,557	4,831
	1886	346	2,572	151,422	498,277	13,669	26,351	445,640	53,415	30,24,183	24,18,100	2,18,276	28,848	79,825	23,678	5,694

† Exclusive of Madras, for which no information in these years.

No. 156.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the Calender Years, 1878 to 1886.

(*See following page.*)

No. 156.—Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes in the Prisons of each Calendar

Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1878	8	43	96	17,517	637	18,154	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
	1879	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
	1880	9	39	85	17,621	734	18,355	77,821	4,535	82,356	95,442	5,269	100,711
	1881	10	36	83	16,609	696	17,305	73,898	3,806	77,704	90,507	4,502	95,009
	1882	10	37	82	15,759	608	16,367	74,374	3,607	77,981	90,133	4,215	94,348
	1883	10	37	84	15,027	568	15,595	71,268	3,375	74,643	86,295	3,943	90,238
	1884	9	37	86	14,189	529	14,718	76,801	4,051	80,852	90,990	4,580	95,570
	1885	7	38	84	14,833	521	15,354	76,832	4,021	80,853	91,665	4,542	96,207
	1886	7	38	84	14,569	507	15,076	74,443	3,523	77,966	89,012	4,030	93,042
Assam	1878	—	8	15	1,315	40	1,355	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
	1879	—	4	18	1,366	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
	1880	—	4	17	1,344	46	1,390	7,180	424	7,604	8,524	470	8,994
	1881	—	4	17	1,388	57	1,445	6,815	347	7,162	8,203	404	8,607
	1882	—	4	17	1,427	55	1,482	7,081	249	7,510	8,508	484	8,992
	1883	—	9	13	1,527	47	1,574	7,271	331	7,602	8,798	378	9,176
	1884	—	9	13	1,434	56	1,490	7,264	320	7,584	8,698	376	9,074
	1885	—	9	13	1,348	41	1,389	7,038	340	7,378	8,386	381	8,767
	1886	—	9	13	1,323	43	1,366	7,666	369	8,035	8,989	412	9,401
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
	1879	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
	1880	7	45	29	28,136	1,666	29,802	88,502	6,955	95,457	116,638	8,621	125,259
	1881	7	45	29	26,550	1,567	28,117	87,983	6,684	94,667	114,533	8,251	122,784
	1882	7	45	29	24,756	1,449	26,205	83,384	6,230	89,614	108,140	7,679	115,819
	1883	7	45	30	23,082	1,454	24,536	78,718	5,321	84,039	101,800	6,775	108,575
	1884	7	43	34	20,776	1,250	22,026	76,820	4,663	81,483	97,596	5,913	103,509
	1885	7	43	26	19,160	1,017	20,177	77,433	4,392	81,825	96,593	5,409	102,002
	1886	6	45	23	18,398	955	19,353	81,738	4,878	86,616	100,136	5,833	105,969
Punjab	1878	2	32	18	13,681	492	14,173	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
	1879	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
	1880	2	32	18	14,326	554	14,880	47,890	2,419	50,309	62,216	2,973	65,189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14,557	46,517	2,350	48,867	60,502	2,922	63,424
	1882	2	32	19	13,233	526	13,759	41,447	1,984	43,431	54,680	2,510	57,190
	1883	2	32	18	12,417	439	12,856	37,270	1,806	39,076	49,687	2,245	51,932
	1884	3	32	19	11,472	414	11,886	36,882	1,521	38,403	48,354	1,935	50,289
	1885	2	31	21	10,389	332	10,721	40,484	1,349	41,833	50,873	1,681	52,554
	1886	2	31	22	10,337	317	10,654	45,087	1,484	46,571	55,424	1,801	57,225
Central Provinces	1878	3	16	*	3,498	281	3,779	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
	1879	3	16	*	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
	1880	3	16	*	4,647	407	5,054	12,837	1,708	14,545	17,484	2,115	19,599
	1881	3	16	*	3,992	358	4,350	10,521	1,282	11,803	14,513	1,640	16,153
	1882	3	16	*	3,804	293	4,097	11,405	1,297	12,702	15,209	1,590	16,799
	1883	3	16	*	3,816	274	4,090	10,514	1,245	11,759	14,330	1,519	15,849
	1884	3	16	*	3,294	238	3,532	9,807	1,005	10,812	13,101	1,243	14,344
	1885	3	16	*	3,133	207	3,340	10,516	1,151	11,667	13,649	1,358	15,007
	1886	3	16	*	3,161	237	3,398	13,653	1,359	15,012	16,814	1,596	18,410
Burma	1878	2	6	8	4,838	69	4,907	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
	1879	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
	1880	2	6	6	4,518	76	4,594	11,497	523	12,020	16,015	599	16,614
	1881	2	6	6	4,766	58	4,824	11,528	417	11,945	16,294	475	16,769
	1882	3	6	6	4,420	37	4,457	12,562	420	12,982	16,982	457	17,439
	1883	3	6	6	4,802	49	4,851	16,537	466	17,003	21,339	515	21,854
	1884	3	9	3	6,182	65	6,247	17,540	609	18,149	23,722	674	24,396
	1885	3	9	3	6,716	83	6,799	20,517	636	21,153	27,233	719	27,952
	1886	3	9	3	8,084	84	8,168	26,691	648	27,339	34,775	732	35,537
Ajmere	1878	1	—	—	Not stated.		476	Not stated.		847	Not stated.		1,323
	1879	1	—	—			488			875			1,363
	1880	1	—	—			498			611			1,109
	1881	1	—	—	357	20	377	637	46	683	994	66	1,060
	1882	1	—	—	412	17	429	761	36	797	1,173	53	1,226
	1883	1	—	—	493	12	505	847	53	900	1,340	65	1,405
	1884	1	—	—	533	16	549	1,382	60	1,442	1,915	76	1,991
	1885	1	—	—	554	19	573	772	56	828	1,326	75	1,401
	1886	1	—	—	Not stated.			Not stated.			Not stated.		1,967

* Not given.

Note.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	Bengal.
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	1879	
78,833	4,573	83,406	16,609	696	17,305	17,262	739	18,001	1880	
74,748	3,894	78,642	15,759	608	16,367	16,083	664	16,747	1881	
75,106	3,647	78,753	15,027	568	15,595	15,538	617	16,155	1882	
72,106	3,414	75,520	14,189	529	14,718	14,475	550	15,025	1883	
76,157	4,059	80,216	14,833	521	15,354	14,551	550	15,101	1884	
77,096	4,035	81,131	14,569	507	15,076	14,642	535	15,177	1885	
74,819	3,594	78,413	14,193	436	14,629	14,330	476	14,806	1886	
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	Assam.
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	1879	
7,135	413	7,548	1,389	57	1,446	1,382	49	1,431	1880	
6,776	349	7,125	1,427	55	1,482	1,408	53	1,461	1881	
6,987	437	7,424	1,521	47	1,568	1,434	51	1,485	1882	
7,367	322	7,689	1,431	56	1,487	1,467	43	1,510	1883	
7,350	335	7,685	1,348	41	1,389	1,396	45	1,441	1884	
7,063	338	7,401	1,323	43	1,366	1,338	40	1,378	1885	
7,538	376	7,914	1,451	36	1,487	1,310	42	1,352	1886	
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,584	1879	
90,088	7,054	97,142	26,550	1,567	28,117	27,464	1,711	29,175	1880	
89,777	6,802	96,579	24,756	1,449	26,205	26,452	1,616	28,068	1881	
85,058	6,225	91,283	23,082	1,454	24,536	24,127	1,476	25,603	1882	
81,024	5,525	86,549	20,776	1,250	22,026	22,002	1,360	23,362	1883	
78,436	4,896	83,332	19,160	1,017	20,177	20,370	1,159	21,529	1884	
78,195	4,454	82,649	18,398	955	19,353	18,776	997	19,778	1885	
80,311	4,895	85,206	19,825	938	20,763	19,262	993	20,225	1886	
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	Punjab.
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	1879	
48,231	2,401	50,632	13,985	572	14,557	14,123	550	14,673	1880	
47,269	2,396	49,665	13,233	526	13,759	13,782	575	14,357	1881	
42,263	2,071	44,334	12,417	439	12,856	12,870	474	13,344	1882	
38,215	1,831	40,046	11,472	414	11,886	11,899	456	12,355	1883	
37,777	1,602	39,379	10,577	333	10,910	11,260	398	11,658	1884	
40,559	1,364	41,923	10,314	317	10,631	10,377	339	10,716	1885	
43,822	1,478	45,300	11,602	323	11,925	10,740	333	11,073	1886	
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	Central Provinces.
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	1879	
13,492	1,757	15,249	3,992	358	4,350	4,390	389	4,779	1880	
10,709	1,347	12,056	3,804	293	4,097	3,756	310	4,066	1881	
11,379	1,315	12,694	3,830	275	4,105	3,851	304	4,155	1882	
11,036	1,281	12,317	3,294	238	3,532	2,630	248	3,880	1883	
9,968	1,036	11,004	3,133	207	3,340	3,191	215	3,406	1884	
10,488	1,121	11,609	3,161	237	3,398	3,148	227	3,375	1885	
13,135	1,328	11,463	3,679	268	3,947	3,395	256	3,651	1886	
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	Burma.
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	1879	
11,249	541	11,790	4,766	58	4,824	4,717	65	4,782	1880	
11,870	438	12,308	4,424	37	4,461	4,665	61	4,726	1881	
12,183	408	12,591	4,799	49	4,848	4,366	49	4,415	1882	
15,157	450	15,607	6,182	65	6,247	5,271	53	5,324	1883	
17,007	591	17,598	6,715	83	6,798	6,651	70	6,721	1884	
19,149	635	19,784	8,084	84	8,168	6,822	74	6,896	1885	
27,149	656	27,805	7,626	76	7,702	8,213	78	8,291	1886	
Not stated.		835	Not stated.		488	Not stated.		487	1878	Ajmere.
		805			498			504	1879	
		732			377			463	1880	
584	49	633	410	17	427	375	22	397	1881	
678	41	719	495	12	507	Not stated.		440	1882	
807	49	856	533	16	549	599	83	682	1883	
1,361	57	1,418	554	19	573			538	1884	
778	63	841	548	12	560	Not stated.		548	1885	
Not stated			Not stated					515	1886	

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 156 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Berar	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
	1882	2	4	—	1,170	61	1,231	2,554	224	2,778	3,724	285	4,009
	1883	2	4	—	1,135	59	1,194	2,216	191	2,407	3,351	250	3,601
	1884	2	4	2	963	52	1,015	2,634	182	2,816	3,597	234	3,831
	1885	2	4	2	978	40	1,018	3,035	195	3,230	4,013	235	4,248
	1886	2	4	2	1,070	48	1,118	2,828	187	3,015	3,898	235	4,133
Mysore	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,676	732	11,408
Bangalore	1881												
	1882												
	1883												
	1884												
	1885												
	1886												
					No information received.								
Coorg	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	73	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	634	54	738	730	58	838
	1882	—	1	8	90	6	96	995	90	1,085	1,085	96	1,181
	1883	—	1	8	108	5	113	979	67	1,046	1,087	72	1,159
	1884	—	1	26	91	7	98	1,003	74	1,077	1,094	81	1,175
	1885	—	1	26	102	5	107	1,094	116	1,210	1,196	121	1,317
	1886	—	1	26	100	5	105	947	74	1,021	1,047	79	1,126
Madras	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,960	483	12,443	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,339	16,443	26,211	1,775	27,986
	1882	7	26	*	9,271	386	9,657	15,010	1,289	16,299	24,281	1,675	25,956
	1883	7	26	*	8,971	429	9,400	47,120	4,734	51,854	56,091	5,163	61,254
	1884	7	26	*	7,911	391	8,302	44,166	4,306	48,472	52,077	4,697	56,774
	1885	7	25	*	7,654	387	8,041	51,340	4,123	55,463	58,994	4,510	63,504
	1886	7	23	317	8,187	328	8,515	50,586	4,036	54,622	58,773	4,364	63,137
Bombay	1878	1	26	97	12,759	600	13,359	43,625	3,589	47,214	56,384	4,189	60,573
	1879	1	26	78	11,966	537	12,503	41,988	3,867	45,855	53,954	4,404	58,358
	1880	1	26	78	11,891	627	12,518	29,166	2,552	31,718	41,057	3,179	44,236
	1881	1	26	81	10,167	501	10,668	23,547	1,913	25,460	33,714	2,414	36,128
	1882	1	26	56	8,985	440	9,425	24,726	1,793	26,519	33,711	2,233	35,944
	1883	1	26	54	8,352	434	8,786	35,630	2,662	38,292	43,992	3,096	47,088
	1884	1	27	30	7,658	403	8,061	43,846	3,064	46,910	51,504	3,467	54,971
	1885	1	27	30	7,160	385	7,545	46,165	3,087	49,252	53,325	3,472	56,797
	1886	1	26	22	7,272	347	7,219	44,651	2,902	47,553	51,923	3,249	55,172
Grand Total	1878	34	218	280	118,239	5,223	123,462	449,313	37,571	486,884	567,552	42,794	610,346
	1879	35	215	263	114,363	5,576	119,939	350,532	27,225	377,757	464,895	32,801	497,696
	1880	35	210	256	98,595	4,773	103,368	305,759	21,830	327,589	404,354	26,603	430,957
	1881	35	197	243	90,402	4,330	94,732	279,792	18,423	298,215	370,194	22,753	392,947
	1882	36	197	217	83,327	4,478	87,805	274,299	17,399	291,698	357,626	21,877	379,503
	1883	36	202	213	79,730	3,770	83,500	308,370	20,251	328,621	388,100	24,021	412,121
	1884	36	204	213	74,503	3,421	77,924	318,145	19,855	338,000	392,648	23,276	415,924
	1885	33	203	205	72,927	3,037	75,064	335,226	19,466	354,692	407,253	22,503	429,756
	1886	32	202	512	72,501	2871	75,372	348,290	19,460	367,750	420,791	22,331	445,089

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year
* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
3,140	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	Berar.
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	1879	
3,841	269	4,110	1,385	61	1,446	1,312	64	1,376	1880	
2,773	165	2,938	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
2,589	226	2,815	1,135	59	1,194	1,120	58	1,178	1882	
2,388	198	2,586	963	52	1,015	1,008	53	1,061	1883	
2,619	194	2,813	978	40	1,018	984	48	1,032	1884	
2,943	187	3,130	1,070	48	1,118	1,009	38	1,047	1885	
2,794	196	2,990	1,104	39	1,143	1,044	44	1,088	1886	
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	Mysore.
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	3,117	130	3,247	1879	
8,630	652	9,282	2,046	80	2,126	2,377	96	2,473	1880	
			No information received.						1881	Bangalore.
									1882	
									1883	
									1884	
									1885	
									1886	
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	Coorg.
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	1879	
768	74	842	96	4	100	88	5	93	1880	
690	52	742	90	6	96	86	5	91	1881	
977	91	1,068	108	5	113	97	5	102	1882	
976	65	1,061	91	7	98	109	7	116	1883	
992	76	1,068	102	5	107	88	7	95	1884	
1,096	116	1,212	100	5	105	99	7	106	1885	
946	71	1,017	101	8	109	97	7	104	1886	
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	Madras.
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	436	11,543	11,746	457	12,203	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,271	386	9,657	10,184	405	10,589	1881	
16,186	1,304	17,490	8,095	371	8,466	8,502	375	8,877	1882	
48,180	4,772	52,952	7,911	391	8,302	8,109	406	8,515	1883	
44,423	4,310	48,733	7,654	387	8,041	7,692	398	8,090	1884	
50,807	4,182	54,989	8,187	328	8,515	7,937	375	8,312	1885	
50,807	4,002	54,809	7,966	362	8,328	7,861	353	8,214	1886	
44,418	3,622	48,040	11,966	567	12,393	12,555	596	13,151	1878	Bombay.
42,063	3,807	45,870	11,891	627	12,518	12,409	647	13,047	1879	
30,890	2,678	33,568	10,167	501	10,668	10,958	556	11,514	1880	
24,729	1,984	26,713	8,985	430	9,415	9,541	462	10,003	1881	
25,658	1,814	27,472	8,053	419	8,472	8,561	449	9,010	1882	
36,323	2,693	39,016	7,669	403	8,072	7,841	410	8,251	1883	
44,340	3,083	47,432	7,149	384	7,533	7,469	399	7,868	1884	
46,048	3,125	49,173	7,272	347	7,619	7,099	359	7,458	1885	
45,266	2,963	48,229	6,657	286	6,943	7,003	324	7,327	1886	
451,477	37,018	488,495	116,075	5,776	121,851	120,062	5,949	126,011	1878	Grand Total.†
466,353	28,030	394,383	98,542	4,771	103,313	117,348	5,257	122,605	1879	
312,262	21,813	334,075	92,092	4,790	96,882	95,819	4,681	100,500	1880	
286,765	18,865	305,630	83,429	3,888	87,317	87,547	4,229	91,776	1881	
279,064	17,579	296,643	78,562	4,298	82,860	80,466	3,858	84,324	1882	
313,579	20,600	334,179	74,521	3,421	77,942	75,410	3,669	79,079	1883	
320,445	20,239	340,684	72,203	3,037	75,240	73,652	3,289	76,941	1884	
334,222	19,620	353,842	73,026	2,883	75,909	71,247	2,991	74,786	1885	
346,587	19,559	366,146	74,204	2,772	76,976	73,255	2,906	76,676	1886	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

No. 157.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1879	Convicts	70,114	4,045	74,159	16,604	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,162	63	1,225
		Civil	2,760	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,842	3,504	69,346	16,009	664	16,673
		Under trial	26,813	1,649	28,462	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	195	4	199
	1881	Convicts	61,898	2,945	64,843	14,899	607	15,506
		Under trial	25,432	1,481	26,913	958	55	1,013
		Civil	3,177	76	3,253	223	2	225
	1882	Convicts	60,019	2,682	62,701	14,240	561	14,801
		Under trial	26,539	1,457	27,996	1,048	53	1,101
		Civil	3,575	76	3,651	250	3	253
	1883	Convicts	57,176	2,463	59,639	13,214	498	13,712
		Under trial	25,686	1,402	27,088	1,015	50	1,065
		Civil	3,433	78	3,511	246	3	249
	1884	Convicts	59,202	2,909	62,111	13,206	491	13,697
		Under trial	28,322	1,592	29,914	1,114	56	1,170
		Civil	3,466	79	3,545	231	3	234
	1885	Convicts	60,140	2,706	62,846	13,286	471	13,757
		Under trial	27,841	1,727	29,568	1,108	61	1,169
		Civil	3,684	109	3,793	248	3	251
	1886	Convicts	59,387	2,481	61,868	13,080	424	13,504
		Under trial	26,083	1,428	27,511	1,027	48	1,075
		Civil	3,542	121	3,663	222	4	226
Assam	1879	Convicts	6,004	297	6,301	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	204	3,347	98	4	102
		Civil	323	14	46	17	2	19
	1880	Convicts	5,546	272	5,818	1,285	44	1,329
		Under trial	2,728	195	2,923	80	5	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1881	Convicts	5,354	225	5,579	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	169	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	15
	1882	Convicts	5,353	265	5,618	1,316	45	1,361
		Under trial	2,822	206	3,028	99	5	104
		Civil	333	13	346	19	1	20
	1883	Convicts	5,559	207	5,766	1,350	38	1,388
		Under trial	2,941	168	3,109	95	5	100
		Civil	298	3	301	21	1	22
	1884	Convicts	5,696	229	5,925	1,287	41	1,328
		Under trial	2,697	144	2,841	93	4	97
		Civil	305	3	308	16	—	16
	1885	Convicts	5,480	224	5,704	1,241	35	1,276
		Under trial	2,601	149	2,750	82	5	87
		Civil	305	8	313	15	—	15
	1886	Convicts	5,675	242	5,917	1,414	37	1,451
		Under trial	3,036	160	3,196	104	4	108
		Civil	278	10	288	17	—	17
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1879	Convicts	79,093	6,689	85,782	31,034	1,378	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	3,511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,029	49	3,078	260	4	264
	1880	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	4,644	271	4,915
		Under trial	44,455	3,070	47,525	408	20	428
		Civil	2,807	54	2,861	76	1	77
	1881	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,949	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	44,469	3,069	47,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1882	Convicts	63,188	4,796	67,984	22,669	1,397	24,066
		Under trial	42,220	2,834	45,054	1,231	74	1,505
		Civil	2,732	49	2,781	226	5	231
	1883	Convicts	37,964	2,819	40,783	20,589	1,284	21,873
		Under trial	38,293	2,441	40,734	1,199	72	1,271
		Civil	2,461	61	2,522	214	5	219
	1884	Convicts	56,713	3,606	60,319	18,985	1,091	20,076
		Under trial	38,275	2,244	40,519	1,172	64	1,236
		Civil	2,608	63	2,671	214	4	218
	1885	Convicts	56,132	3,288	59,420	17,351	937	18,288
		Under trial	37,963	2,066	40,029	1,187	56	1,243
		Civil	2,498	55	2,553	238	4	242
	1886	Convicts	57,768	3,537	61,305	17,692	924	18,616
		Under trial	39,969	2,246	42,215	1,357	66	1,423
		Civil	2,399	50	2,449	213	3	216

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Per-centage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
875	40	915	1,624	67	1,691	9·8	12·4	9·9	Convicts	1879	Bengal.
29	2	31	51	10	61	4·3	15·8	4·9	Under trial		
0·36	—	0·36	8	—	8	3·9	—	3·8	Civil		
875	38	913	1,052	40	1,092	6·5	6·0	6·5	Convicts	1880	
25	2	27	33	6	39	3·1	8·4	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·5	—	1·5	Civil		
815	34	849	1,034	31	1,065	6·9	5·1	6·9	Convicts	1881	
22	2	24	32	2	34	3·3	·6	3·4	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
786	31	817	1,003	31	1,034	7·0	5·5	6·9	Convicts	1882	
29	3	32	40	10	50	3·8	18·9	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
675	28	703	692	36	728	5·2	7·2	5·3	Convicts	1883	
25	2	27	34	—	34	3·3	—	3·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	·4	—	·4	Civil		
671	26	697	669	22	691	5·1	4·5	5·0	Convicts	1884	
26	2	28	44	5	49	3·9	8·9	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·7	—	1·7	Civil		
711	28	739	801	37	838	6·0	7·8	6·1	Convicts	1885	
32	2	34	44	3	47	4·0	4·9	4·0	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	·8	—	·8	Civil		
596	23	619	501	15	516	3·5	3·8	3·8	Convicts	1886	
28	1	29	25	2	27	2·4	4·1	2·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	5	—	5	2·2	—	2·2	Civil		
57	2	59	104	—	104	8·1	—	7·9	Convicts	1879	Assam.
3	1	4	11	1	12	11·2	25·0	11·7	Under trial		
0·19	—	0·19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	1	53	64	4	68	4·9	9·0	5·1	Convicts	1880	
1	1	2	6	2	8	7·5	39·9	9·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
52	2	54	57	1	58	4·3	2·1	4·3	Convicts	1881	
5	1	6	5	—	5	6·0	—	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
60	3	63	41	3	44	3·1	6·6	3·2	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	6	—	6	6·1	—	5·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
70	2	72	59	1	60	4·4	2·6	4·3	Convicts	1883	
5	1	6	6	—	6	6·3	—	6·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
86	2	88	80	—	80	6·2	—	6·0	Convicts	1884	
5	—	5	4	—	4	4·3	—	4·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
95	2	97	74	3	77	5·9	8·5	6·0	Convicts	1885	
5	1	6	7	—	7	8·5	—	8·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	6·7	—	6·6	Civil		
91	2	93	80	1	81	5·6	2·6	5·5	Convicts	1886	
2	1	3	4	—	4	3·8	—	3·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	6·0	—	5·8	Civil		
1257	87	1344	1,302	85	1,387	4·1	4·5	4·1	Convicts	1879	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
39	3	42	48	4	52	3·7	4·4	3·8	Under trial		
2	—	2	7	—	7	2·6	—	2·6	Civil		
151	10	161	149	6	155	3·2	2·2	3·1	Convicts	1880	
11	1	12	15	3	18	3·6	15·0	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·3	—	1·3	Civil		
818	46	864	589	31	620	2·4	2·0	2·3	Convicts	1881	
28	3	31	39	5	44	3·1	6·0	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·6	—	1·6	Civil		
656	41	697	526	23	549	2·3	1·6	2·3	Convicts	1882	
33	1	34	30	4	34	2·4	5·4	2·6	Under trial		
1	—	1	4	—	4	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
472	37	509	403	28	431	2·0	2·2	2·0	Convicts	1883	
28	3	31	24	5	29	2·0	7·0	2·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·6	—	4·6	Civil		
484	32	516	386	35	421	2·0	3·2	2·1	Convicts	1884	
35	2	37	26	3	29	2·2	4·7	2·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·5	—	0·5	Civil		
493	27	520	377	23	400	2·13	2·45	2·15	Convicts	1885	
36	3	39	26	5	31	2·49	9·0	2·49	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	·42	—	·41	Civil		
486	24	510	390	27	417	2·2	2·9	2·2	Convicts	1886	
35	2	37	35	7	42	2·6	10·5	2·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	4	—	4	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		

No. 157 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in of BRITISH INDIA, during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Punjab	1879	Convicts	42,008	1,963	44,061	13,780	537	14,317
		Under trial	24,010	1,168	25,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	975	50	1,025	90	3	93
	1880	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,997	494	13,491
		Under trial	22,948	1,131	24,079	754	44	798
		Civil	995	60	1,055	88	6	94
	1881	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109
	1882	Convicts	33,455	1,483	34,938	11,919	440	12,359
		Under trial	20,047	962	21,009	601	25	626
		Civil	1,178	65	1,243	120	4	124
	1883	Convicts	30,473	1,340	31,813	11,050	419	11,469
		Under trial	17,995	824	18,819	507	25	532
		Civil	1,219	81	1,300	115	6	121
	1884	Convicts	30,596	1,131	31,727	10,449	358	10,807
		Under trial	16,590	745	17,335	703	35	738
		Civil	1,168	59	1,227	108	5	113
	1885	Convicts	31,057	996	32,053	9,488	309	9,797
		Under trial	18,626	639	19,265	523	21	544
		Civil	1,190	46	1,236	121	3	124
	1886	Convicts	32,530	987	33,517	9,680	297	9,977
		Under trial	21,848	766	22,614	633	23	656
		Civil	1,046	48	1,094	108	7	115
Central Provinces	1879	Convicts	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial	4,642	386	5,028	142	10	152
		Civil	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	Convicts	12,742	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		Under trial	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil	702	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	Convicts	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		Under trial	3,428	304	3,732	103	8	111
		Civil	614	64	678	37	3	40
	1882	Convicts	11,238	1,275	12,513	3,717	292	4,009
		Under trial	3,377	280	3,657	99	10	109
		Civil	594	35	629	36	1	37
	1883	Convicts	10,476	1,169	11,645	3,503	239	3,742
		Under trial	3,257	317	3,574	92	8	100
		Civil	597	33	630	35	3	38
	1884	Convicts	9,360	946	10,306	3,051	203	3,254
		Under trial	3,095	256	3,351	100	6	106
		Civil	646	41	687	41	5	46
	1885	Convicts	9,399	983	10,382	2,994	216	3,210
		Under trial	3,691	340	4,031	119	9	128
		Civil	559	35	594	35	2	37
	1886	Convicts	11,410	1,175	12,585	3,212	243	3,455
		Under trial	4,730	369	5,099	145	9	154
		Civil	674	52	726	38	3	41
Burma	1879	Convicts	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil	746	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	Convicts	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		Civil	663	120	783	62	13	75
	1882	Convicts	13,550	294	13,844	4,202	40	4,242
		Under trial	2,829	60	2,889	117	1	118
		Civil	603	103	706	47	8	55
	1883	Convicts	16,881	333	17,214	5,055	46	5,101
		Under trial	3,750	95	3,845	160	2	162
		Civil	708	87	795	56	5	61
	1884	Convicts	18,485	426	18,911	6,388	58	6,446
		Under trial	4,485	120	4,605	208	3	211
		Civil	752	128	880	55	9	64
	1885	Convicts	21,263	462	21,725	6,587	66	6,653
		Under trial	5,199	106	5,305	182	—	182
		Civil	771	151	922	53	8	61
	1886	Convicts	24,936	490	25,426	7,354	66	7,420
		Under trial	9,101	136	9,237	809	4	813
		Civil	738	106	844	50	8	58

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
336	25	361	2,037	37	2,074	14·7	6·8	13·7	Convicts	1879	Punjab.
—	—	24	49	2	51	4·8	5·0	4·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·0	Civil		
577	16	593	1,079	19	1,098	8·3	3·8	8·1	Convicts	1880	
14	—	14	33	1	34	4·3	2·2	4·2	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	24	661	863	20	883	6·8	3·8	6·6	Convicts	1881	
12	—	12	26	—	26	3·8	—	3·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		
543	29	572	520	20	540	4·3	4·5	4·4	Convicts	1882	
10	—	10	5	—	5	0·8	—	0·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		
300	14	314	333	9	342	3·0	2·1	3·0	Convicts	1883	
5	—	5	10	1	11	2·0	4·0	2·1	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1·6	0·8	Civil		
293	11	304	303	9	312	2·9	2·5	2·9	Convicts	1884	
8	—	8	7	—	7	1·4	—	1·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
244	12	256	263	12	275	2·77	3·88	2·81	Convicts	1885	
6	—	6	9	—	9	1·72	—	1·65	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
250	16	266	289	4	293	2·9	1·3	2·9	Convicts	1886	
11	—	11	11	1	12	1·7	4·3	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
166	15	181	324	14	338	7·3	3·6	7·0	Convicts	1879	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	6	—	6	4·2	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6·3	3·4	6·1	Convicts	1880	
2	—	2	4	—	4	2·9	—	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4·2	—	4·0	Civil		
107	9	116	105	13	118	2·9	4·3	3·0	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·5	Civil		
160	9	169	279	15	294	7·5	5·1	7·3	Convicts	1882	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1·0	—	0·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
131	6	137	267	7	274	7·3	2·9	7·0	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	3·2	—	2·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
104	4	108	135	3	138	4·4	1·5	4·2	Convicts	1884	
1	—	1	5	2	7	5·0	33·3	6·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
119	7	126	228	20	248	7·6	9·3	7·7	Convicts	1885	
1	—	1	6	1	7	5·1	10·9	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
124	10	134	212	19	231	6·6	7·8	6·6	Convicts	1886	
1	—	1	6	1	7	4·1	10·3	4·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·4	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3·2	—	3·1	Convicts	1879	Burma.
2	—	2	5	—	5	5·6	—	5·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
145	2	147	107	—	107	2·3	—	2·3	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	7	—	7	6·2	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·1	—	1·1	Civil		
165	—	165	203	—	205	4·5	4·2	4·5	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4·0	—	3·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7·7	1·3	Civil		
168	1	169	111	2	112	2·6	2·5	2·6	Convicts	1882	
4	—	4	5	—	5	4·3	—	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	1	2	4·2	—	3·6	Civil		
192	1	193	149	1	151	2·9	4·3	2·9	Convicts	1883	
1	—	1	3	—	3	1·9	—	1·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·8	—	1·6	Civil		
240	2	242	186	2	190	2·9	6·9	2·9	Convicts	1884	
5	—	5	7	—	7	3·4	—	3·3	Under trial		
1	—	1	5	—	5	9·1	—	7·8	Civil		
261	1	262	284	2	286	4·3	3·0	4·3	Convicts	1885	
2	—	2	8	1	9	4·4	—	4·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
315	—	315	441	1	442	6·0	1·5	6·0	Convicts	1886	
26	—	26	67	—	67	8·2	—	8·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·0	—	1·7	Civil		

No. 157 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in the of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Berar	1879	Convicts	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	Convicts	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	Convicts	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil	79	1	80	7	1	8
	1882	Convicts	2,933	211	3,144	1,098	53	1,151
		Under trial	742	70	812	16	3	19
		Civil	49	4	53	5	2	7
	1883	Convicts	2,664	179	2,843	986	48	1,034
		Under trial	659	69	728	19	3	22
		Civil	28	—	28	3	—	3
	1884	Convicts	2,581	173	2,754	954	44	998
		Under trial	979	59	1,038	27	3	30
		Civil	37	2	39	3	2	5
	1885	Convicts	2,904	168	3,072	980	35	1,015
		Under trial	1,065	67	1,132	24	2	26
		Civil	44	—	44	4	—	4
	1886	Convicts	2,880	188	3,068	1,005	42	1,047
		Under trial	962	47	1,009	33	2	35
		Civil	56	—	56	5	—	5
Coorg	1879	Convicts	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial	660	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil	24	—	24	2	—	2
	1881	Convicts	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1882	Convicts	278	28	306	84	4	88
		Under trial	656	55	711	6	1	7
		Civil	151	13	164	3	—	3
	1883	Convicts	288	12	300	92	6	98
		Under trial	751	55	806	13	1	14
		Civil	48	5	53	4	1	5
	1884	Convicts	358	16	374	69	5	74
		Under trial	697	59	756	16	1	17
		Civil	39	6	45	3	1	4
	1885	Convicts	338	30	368	76	5	81
		Under trial	802	88	890	10	1	11
		Civil	56	3	59	3	—	3
	1886	Convicts	357	20	377	80	6	86
		Under trial	660	57	717	7	1	8
		Civil	30	2	3	3	—	3
Madras	1879	Convicts	39,621	3,265	42,886	14,342	620	14,962
		Under trial	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil	1,695	107	1,802	133	5	138
	1880	Convicts	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1881	Convicts	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,863	387	10,250
		Under trial	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1882	Convicts	20,440	1,321	21,761	8,213	358	8,571
		Under trial	2,108	217	2,325	103	11	114
		Civil	1,733	137	1,870	176	6	182
	1883	Convicts	30,919	3,222	34,141	7,469	362	7,831
		Under trial	23,196	1,764	24,960	469	34	503
		Civil	1,976	177	2,153	171	10	181
	1884	Convicts	27,839	2,462	30,301	6,849	347	7,196
		Under trial	22,705	1,578	24,283	666	29	705
		Civil	1,533	657	2,190	178	11	189
	1885	Convicts	29,500	2,770	32,270	6,939	329	7,268
		Under trial	27,357	1,537	28,894	782	35	817
		Civil	2,137	203	2,340	216	11	227
	1886	Convicts	32,301	2,732	35,033	6,913	306	7,219
		Under trial	24,313	1,448	25,761	741	36	777
		Civil	2,159	184	2,343	206	12	218

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
28	2	30	31	—	31	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1879	Berar.
1	—	1	2	—	2	5·9	—	6·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3·4	4·9	3·6	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	3·4	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1·5	3·7	1·6	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4·2	—	4·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	10	—	10	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	9	—	9	9·1	—	8·7	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
10	1	11	9	—	9	0·9	—	0·9	Convicts	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	—	14	18	—	18	1·8	—	1·77	Convicts	1885	
—	—	—	—	2	2	—	100·0	7·68	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
11	1	12	12	—	12	1·1	—	1·1	Convicts	1886	
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11·9	—	11·0	Convicts	1879	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10·0	—	9·5	Convicts	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50·0	—	50·0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6·6	—	6·3	Convicts	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
3	—	3	11	—	11	13·1	—	12·5	Convicts	1882	
—	—	—	1	—	1	11·5	—	14·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	9	—	9	9·9	—	9·3	Convicts	1883	
—	—	—	1	—	1	12·3	—	11·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4	—	4	6	—	6	8·7	—	8·1	Convicts	1884	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4	1	5	7	—	7	9·2	—	8·6	Convicts	1885	
—	—	—	2	—	2	19·9	—	18·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4	1	5	7	—	7	9·1	—	8·1	Convicts	1886	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5·6	5·9	5·6	Convicts	1879	Madras.
5	1	6	9	2	11	3·9	6·7	4·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	4·4	3·2	4·3	Convicts	1880	
			8	—	8	4·8	—	4·5	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
289	11	300	419	2	421	4·3	0·5	4·1	Convicts	1881	
2	—	2	5	—	5	3·9	—	3·6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	4·1	—	3·9	Civil		
238	11	249	351	15	366	4·3	4·2	4·3	Convicts	1882	
2	—	2	5	1	6	4·8	9·1	5·3	Under trial		
5	1	6	6	1	7	3·4	16·6	3·8	Civil		
232	9	241	222	9	231	3·6	2·5	3·1	Convicts	1883	
4	1	5	4	2	6	0·9	5·9	1·2	Under trial		
9	2	11	6	1	7	3·5	10·0	3·9	Civil		
190	10	200	142	7	149	2·0	2·0	2·0	Convicts	1884	
5	1	6	9	2	11	1·3	5·1	1·5	Under trial		
8	2	10	3	1	4	1·6	9·0	2 1	Civil		
168	5	173	118	10	128	1·7	3·0	1·7	Convicts	1885	
7	—	7	20	7	27	2·6	20·0	3·3	Under trial		
9	2	11	7	—	7	3·2	—	3·1	Civil		
175	7	182	126	2	128	1·8	0·65	1·77	Convicts	1886	
8	1	9	12	3	15	1·6	8·2	1·93	Under trial		
4	2	6	4	1	5	1·9	8·7	2·29	Civil		

No. 157 (*cont.*).—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in the of British India, during each

Presidency or Province.	Year	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bombay	1879	Convicts	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1880	Convicts	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1881	Convicts	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1882	Convicts	28,640	1,789	30,429	7,970	408	8,378
		Under trial	2,468	210	2,678	132	8	140
		Civil	2,603	234	2,837	168	13	181
	1883	Convicts	24,332	1,251	25,583	7,044	368	7,412
		Under trial	17,328	1,629	18,957	100	5	105
		Civil	2,322	216	2,538	169	8	177
	1884	Convicts	22,808	1,436	24,244	6,780	357	7,137
		Under trial	26,313	1,795	28,108	532	30	562
		Civil	2,383	236	2,619	157	12	169
	1885	Convicts	22,224	1,389	23,613	6,293	318	6,611
		Under trial	28,248	1,812	30,060	615	29	644
		Civil	2,853	271	3,124	191	12	203
	1886	Convicts	21,898	1,229	23,127	6,245	287	6,532
		Under trial	27,260	1,753	29,013	585	27	612
		Civil	2,765	267	3,032	173	10	183
Grand Total	1879	Convicts	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,902	4,967	106,869
		Under trial	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1880	Convicts	276,953	17,972	294,925	69,497	3,006	72,503
		Under trial	115,853	7,420	123,273	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1881	Convicts	247,834	15,153	262,987	82,101	3,918	86,019
		Under trial	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082
	1882	Convicts	239,094	14,144	253,238	75,428	3,598	79,026
		Under trial	103,808	6,349	110,159	3,452	191	3,643
		Civil	13,551	729	14,280	1,050	43	1,093
	1883	Convicts	216,732	12,995	329,727	70,352	3,308	73,660
		Under trial	133,856	8,764	142,620	3,669	205	3,874
		Civil	13,090	741	13,831	865	34	999
	1884	Convicts	233,638	13,334	246,972	68,018	2,995	71,013
		Under trial	144,158	8,592	52,750	4,631	241	4,872
		Civil	12,937	1,274	14,211	1,006	52	1,058
	1885	Convicts	238,437	13,016	251,453	65,235	2,721	67,956
		Under trial	153,393	8,531	161,924	4,632	219	4,851
		Civil	14,097	881	14,978	1,124	43	1,167
	1886	Convicts	249,142	13,081	262,223	66,675	2,632	69,307
		Under trial	157,962	8,410	166,372	5,441	220	5,661
		Civil	13,687	840	14,527	1,035	47	1,082

various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
590	18	608	1,375	36	1,411	11·4	5·7	11·1	Convicts	1879	Bombay.
4	—	4	3	—	3	1·3	—	1·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
415	20	435	464	21	485	4·5	4·1	4·5	Convicts	1880	
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·5	—	1·4	Civil		
295	13	308	383	21	404	4·3	4·9	4·3	Convicts	1881	
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·9	—	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2·8	—	2·5	Civil		
210	10	220	276	8	284	3·4	1·9	3·3	Convicts	1882	
3	—	3	4	—	4	3·0	—	2·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
192	6	198	253	6	259	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts	1883	
—	1	1	3	—	3	3·	—	2·9	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
185	6	191	241	10	251	3·6	2·8	3·5	Convicts	1884	
2	—	2	8	—	8	1·5	—	1·4	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	6	—	—	3·6	Civil		
164	6	170	225	5	230	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts	1885	
3	—	3	11	—	11	1·8	—	1·7	Under trial		
No information.			5	—	5	2·6	—	2·4	Civil		
161	5	166	196	2	198	3·1	·7	3·0	Convicts	1886	
2	—	2	11	1	12	1·8	3·7	1·9	Under trial		
No information.			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
4,745	221	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7·7	5·6	7·6	Convicts	1879	Grand Total.
85	8	117	188	20	208	4·2	8·0	4·4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2·2	—	2·1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5·6	4·1	5·5	Convicts	1880	
56	4	60	109	13	122	3·7	7·2	3·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1·3	—	1·2	Civil		
3,207	143	3,350	3,676	123	3,799	4·5	3·1	4·4	Convicts	1881	
72	6	78	116	7	123	3·3	3·2	3·1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1·9	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,838	136	2,974	3,128	116	3,244	4·1	3·2	4·1	Convicts	1882	
86	4	90	97	15	112	2·8	7·8	3·1	Under trial		
7	1	8	14	1	15	1·3	2·3	1·4	Civil		
2,273	104	2,377	2,396	98	2,494	3·4	2·9	3·4	Convicts	1883	
69	8	77	88	8	96	2·4	3·9	2·5	Under trial		
11	2	13	9	2	11	1·0	5·9	1·1	Civil		
2,267	94	2,361	2,157	90	2,247	3·1	3·0	3.2	Convicts	1884	
87	5	92	110	12	122	2·4	4·9	2·5	Under trial		
11	2	13	13	1	20	1·3	1·9	1·9	Civil		
2,273	89	2,362	2,395	112	2,507	3·7	4·1	3·7	Convicts	1885	
92	6	98	133	19	152	2·9	8·7	3·1	Under trial		
12	2	14	16	—	16	1·4	—	1·4	Civil		
2,213	89	2,302	2,254	71	2,325	3·4	2·7	3·4	Convicts	1886	
114	5	119	171	15	186	3·1	6·8	3·3	Under trial		
8	2	10	18	1	19	1·7	2·1	1·8	Civil		

No. 158.—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and the PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments Inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1878	16,625	640	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,089	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
	1882	14,240	561	73	3	47,352	1,245	75	4	2,929	138
	1883	13,214	498	86	2	47,362	1,130	77	—	3,145	116
	1884	13,206	491	86	5	54,850	1,623	79	6	3,567	121
	1885	13,286	471	67	3	47,544	1,245	68	3	3,184	149
	1886	13,080	424	51	2	39,566	893	42	2	2,446	59
Assam	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	34	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
	1882	1,316	45	17	—	521	32	17	—	10	2
	1883	1,350	38	32	—	736	11	32	—	14	5
	1884	1,287	41	53	—	1,086	10	53	—	6	2
	1885	1,241	35	44	—	803	15	44	—	5	1
	1886	1,189	37	32	—	755	17	32	—	13	1
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	31,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,499	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
	1882	22,669	1,397	29	—	5,265	227	29	—	499	54
	1883	20,589	1,284	15	—	5,333	323	15	—	495	71
	1884	18,985	1,091	32	—	6,158	271	32	—	524	45
	1885	17,351	937	33	—	6,348	234	33	—	382	46
	1886	17,692	924	38	—	6,203	188	38	—	369	18
Punjab	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,748	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	44
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,060	51	24	1	524	28
	1882	11,919	440	16	—	2,194	52	23	—	727	42
	1883	11,050	419	50	—	1,753	46	34	—	695	33
	1884	10,449	358	44	2	1,492	72	43	2	538	66
	1885	9,488	309	59	—	*6,462	2,612	68	—	759	49
	1886	9,680	297	37	—	*14,694	1,421	58	—	1,275	49
Central Provinces	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	143	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	300	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	23
	1882	3,717	292	21	2	2,850	140	28	2	129	18
	1883	3,503	239	22	2	2,405	111	22	3	95	13
	1884	3,051	203	14	—	2,142	47	14	—	80	7
	1885	2,994	216	40	6	2,289	151	40	6	* 133	15
	1886	3,212	244	35	6	3,369	159	35	6	146	27
Burma	1878	4,545	50	31	—	5,234	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,499	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,503	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
	1882	4,202	40	20	—	2,217	1	40	—	161	—
	1883	5,055	46	27	—	3,899	7	43	—	374	—
	1884	6,388	58	16	—	8,460	11	26	—	912	—
	1885	6,587	66	20	—	6,732	9	27	—	886	—
	1886	7,354	66	9	—	8,301	9	16	—	914	—
Berar	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
	1882	1,098	53	1	—	565	4	1	—	5	—
	1883	986	48	3	—	307	11	3	—	17	—
	1884	958	44	5	—	485	—	5	—	33	—
	1885	981	35	4	—	326	2	4	—	15	—
	1886	1,005	42	5	—	425	8	4	—	29	—

* Mainly relating to work.

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	14,996	210	31,669	1878	Bengal
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,071	643	1,871	546	4,735	34,834	1,042	†62,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*40,740	1881	
4,749	338	2,987	111	416	36,172	655	48,574	1882	
2,081	284	2,316	31	349	39,471	699	48,569	1883	
3,736	237	487	35	345	46,715	1,230	56,558	1884	
2,282	204	433	39	347	41,231	850	48,790	1885	
857	158	466	33	396	35,403	643	40,504	1886	
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	†789	1878	Assam.
42	5	19	2	266	154	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	†504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
87	3	11	—	111	302	27	570	1882	
55	—	2	—	119	546	6	779	1883	
55	4	13	—	196	816	4	1,149	1884	
126	8	8	—	169	495	6	862	1885	
14	3	10	—	183	535	13	804	1886	
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	8,066	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	†11,159	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	9,561	1880	
929	98	1,274	104	3,422	664	20	8,798	1881	
890	92	1,726	73	1,562	588	8	7,135	1882	
1,157	149	1,903	88	964	814	15	5,521	1883	
1,647	71	2,092	149	1,054	841	8	6,461	1884	
1,307	68	1,912	95	1,000	1,747	25	6,615	1885	
1,210	70	1,992	68	834	1,798	32	6,429	1886	
169	10	256	24	1,758	14	—	2,815	1878	Punjab.
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	412	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	40	—	2,132	1881	
385	8	315	2	697	63	—	2,262	1882	
238	—	271	8	432	122	—	1,838	1883	
93	1	297	4	450	114	1	1,609	1884	
239	14	506	33	417	182	1	2,268	1885	
619	7	1,028	40	549	11,196	1,325	16,146	1886	
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	Central Provinces.
1,136	108	288	6	1,474	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	40	1,371	1,903	52	5,411	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
581	100	437	8	623	1,073	14	3,013	1882	
752	74	260	1	426	879	15	2,540	1883	
796	34	271	2	354	641	4	2,203	1884	
502	80	434	35	300	920	21	2,486	1885	
857	64	493	43	373	1,500	25	3,569	1886	
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	Burma.
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	149	—	4,021	1880	
468	—	2,083	2	603	123	—	3,413	1881	
327	—	1,157	1	456	96	—	2,238	1882	
847	5	1,202	2	581	879	—	3,933	1883	
1,474	8	2,211	3	609	3,244	—	8,487	1884	
900	7	959	2	488	3,492	—	6,761	1885	
1,232	3	809	4	429	4,910	2	8,319	1886	
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	Berar.
—	—	10	1	208	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1891	
172	3	111	1	44	211	—	548	1882	
72	9	133	1	11	74	1	321	1883	
5	—	149	—	32	266	—	490	1884	
15	1	90	1	14	192	—	332	1885	
27	—	131	3	21	218	5	438	1886	

* Less punishments than offences. † More punishments than offences.

No. 158 (*cont.*)—Offences committed by the Convict Class of Prisoners, and Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India,

Presidency or Province.	Year.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mysore	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
Bangalore	1881	Information not received.									
	1882										
	1883										
	1884										
	1885										
	1886										
Coorg	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	4
	1882	84	5	—	—	51	2	—	—	1	2
	1883	91	6	—	—	72	1	—	—	4	1
	1884	69	6	1	—	48	—	1	—	3	—
	1885	76	5	1	—	57	6	1	—	5	—
	1886	80	6	—	—	47	—	—	—	7	—
Madras	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,868	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
	1882	8,220	358	10	—	3,985	147	10	—	334	20
	1883	7,469	362	20	2	3,651	139	20	2	561	26
	1884	6,849	347	11	—	4,613	166	10	—	549	32
	1885	6,939	329	9	—	4,250	74	9	—	478	13
	1886	6,913	306	10	—	3,957	75	10	—	494	23
Bombay	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,200	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	4,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,985	425	38	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
	1882	7,970	408	18	—	1,677	85	18	—	21	10
	1883	7,044	368	18	—	1,487	98	18	—	13	1
	1884	6,780	357	21	—	4,352	101	21	—	39	6
	1885	6,293	318	25	—	2,827	129	25	—	40	1
	1886	6,245	287	20	—	3,646	116	20	—	13	4
Grand Total	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,833	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	101,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	90,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,805	245
	1882	75,435	3,599	205	5	66,677	1,935	241	6	4,816	286
	1883	70,351	3,308	373	6	67,005	1,877	264	5	5,423	271
	1884	68,017	2,996	283	7	83,686	2,301	284	8	6,251	277
	1885	65,236	2,521	302	9	77,638	4,477	319	9	5,887	274
	1886	66,450	2,633	237	8	80,963	2,886	255	8	5,705	181

the PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or during each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	Mysore.
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
Information not received.								1881	Bangalore.
								1882	
								1883	
								1884	
								1885	
								1886	
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	41	1881	
—	—	4	—	29	17	—	53	1882	
17	—	6	—	21	24	—	73	1883	
7	—	9	—	7	22	—	49	1884	
8	2	9	—	8	27	4	64	1885	
8	—	3	—	9	20	—	47	1886	
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,541	1878	Madras.
2,467	152	526	34	2,254	1,639	20	7,327	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,890	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
2,015	116	—	—	400	1,236	11	4,142	1882	
1,967	107	—	—	277	846	4	3,812	1883	
1,834	112	—	—	378	1,853	22	4,790	1884	
1,992	44	—	—	271	1,500	17	4,324	1885	
1,933	43	—	—	199	1,321	9	4,032	1886	
33	—	1,407	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	Bombay.
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	74	*2,434	1881	
25	5	586	31	320	710	39	1,765	1882	
84	6	379	35	129	880	56	1,601	1883	
23	2	564	13	73	3,653	80	4,474	1884	
20	6	597	14	61	2,109	108	2,981	1885	
51	—	915	16	101	2,566	96	3,782	1886	
15,363	982	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	Grand Total.
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,983	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	307	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	
9,231	665	7,334	227	4,658	40,468	754	68,686	1882	
7,280	654	6,472	166	3,309	44,535	796	69,137	1883	
9,670	469	6,093	206	3,498	58,165	1,349	86,270	1884	
7,391	434	4,948	219	3,075	51,895	1,032	75,483	1885	
6,808	348	5,847	207	3,094	59,567	2,150	84,100	1886	

* Less punishments than offences.

No. 159.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the under-mentioned Calendar Year, and exclusive of cost of

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Bengal	1880	18,001	3,81,733	21 3	4,04,761	22 8	42,766	2 7	39,520
	1881	16,747	2,93,987	17 13	3,99,325	23 13	39,815	2 6	38,134
	1882	16,155	3,06,138	19 4	4,25,511	26 5	31,249	1 15	42,269
	1883	15,926	3,16,649	21 7	4,54,276	30 4	3,701	0 4	40,947
	1884	15,100	3,57,513	24 1	4,36,153	28 14	†	†	39,227
	1885	15,177	3,65,386	*24 7	4,42,863	29 3	†	†	49,383
	1886	14,806	3,34,687	*22 15	4,67,459	31 8	†	†	42,899
Assam	1880	1,431	46,002	32 8	17,821	12 7	27,263	19 1	1,854
	1881	1,462	42,882	29 10	20,002	13 11	24,412	16 11	1,759
	1882	1,485	52,806	36 1	22,718	15 5	29,167	19 10	3,635
	1883	1,510	59,173	39 12	23,477	15 9	30,473	20 3	5,287
	1884	1,441	59,923	42 1	24,264	16 13	30,438	21 2	5,176
	1885	1,378	*52,782	38 11	23,304	16 14	29,991	21 12	3,699
	1886	1,413	*52,252	37 7	24,133	17 1	29,051	20 9	3,189
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1880	*28,312	4,47,075	15 13	3,78,608	13 6	83,231	2 15	31,166
	1881	*27,160	3,83,754	14 2	3,72,537	13 11	85,026	3 2	28,755
	1882	*24,717	3,81,078	15 7	3,81,492	15 7	83,231	3 6	25,095
	1883	*22,467	3,42,331	15 4	3,81,860	17 0	83,314	3 11	19,908
	1884	*20,715	3,15,643	15 4	3,92,509	18 15	81,513	3 15	20,921
	1885	*19,076	2,53,540	*13 5	3,87,665	20 5	81,617	4 4	20,011
	1886	*19,554	2,79,367	*14 5	3,70,871	18 15	81,229	4 2	19,780
Punjab	1880	14,385	3,70,418	25 15	2,61,943	18 3	81,623	5 11	28,483
	1881	14,075	3,14,842	22 9	2,61,150	18 3	81,620	5 13	31,647
	1882	13,109	2,55,147	19 10	2,60,831	19 14	79,231	6 1	25,454
	1883	12,122	2,30,646	19 3	2,57,302	21 4	75,474	6 4	19,141
	1884	11,449	2,05,098	18 2	2,62,327	22 15	80,283	7 0	19,554
	1885	10,405	1,92,135	*18 9	2,52,417	24 2	80,991	7 12	15,308
	1886	10,748	2,20,953	*20 12	2,58,041	24 0	79,805	7 7	15,862
Central Provinces	1880	4,780	99,363	21 1	75,326	15 12	23,296	4 14	7,679
	1881	4,666	57,504	14 4	68,482	16 13	23,108	5 11	5,565
	1882	4,155	64,709	15 11	74,672	17 15	23,196	5 9	6,611
	1883	3,880	69,489	18 2	71,247	18 6	22,796	5 14	7,429
	1884	3,406	60,330	17 15	68,947	20 4	21,592	6 5	6,321
	1885	3,375	67,725	20 5	70,619	20 15	17,646	5 4	3,829
	1886	3,651	88,862	*25 6	71,528	19 7	17,646	4 12	5,532
Burma	1880	4,782	1,58,997	*33 9	1,00,313	21 0	41,526	8 11	13,903
	1881	4,726	1,46,904	*31 7	1,01,753	21 8	44,425	9 6	15,749
	1882	4,415	1,25,152	*28 10	1,18,494	26 13	46,101	10 7	17,606
	1883	5,324	1,52,761	*29 0	1,22,534	23 0	44,724	8 6	17,195
	1884	6,721	2,30,229	*34 9	1,37,872	20 8	21,164	3 2	18,572
	1885	6,896	1,91,679	*28 1	1,67,764	24 5	—	—	18,375
	1886	8,291	2,30,186	*27 15	1,65,474	19 15	—	—	22,346
Berar	1880	1,376	40,737	*29 12	25,017	18 3	8,418	6 2	3,020
	1881	1,272	30,391	*24 0	21,156	16 11	9,510	7 8	2,068
	1882	1,178	28,255	*24 2	22,193	18 13	8,238	7 0	954
	1883	1,061	25,152	*23 12	23,234	21 14	8,162	7 11	897
	1884	1,032	23,423	*22 12	23,766	23 0	7,257	7 0	926
	1885	1,045	22,975	*22 1	24,001	22 15	7,148	6 13	1,238
	1886	1,088	26,539	*24 8	22,175	20 6	7,101	6 8	1,011

* Civil Prisoners excluded.

† Jails guarded by Warder Guards.

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding BANGALORE and AJMERE) during each building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 3	42 0	72,681	4 1	1,05,945	5 14	10,47,406	58 3	1880	Bengal.
2 4	43 10	53,224	3 3	82,149	4 14	9,06,634	54 2	1881	
2 10	49 8	64,436	4 1	88,215	5 7	9,57,838	59 5	1882	
2 12	56 1	50,422	3 7	95,020	6 5	9,61,015	63 15	1883	
2 9	54 1	58,614	3 15	90,361	6 0	9,81,868	65 0	1884	
3 4	63 13	69,744	*4 11	1,03,216	6 13	10,30,592	67 14	1885	
2 14	66 1	60,051	*4 2	1,02,139	6 14	10,07,235	67 15	1886	
1 5	34 4	4,308	3 1	6,871	4 13	1,04,119	72 12	1880	Assam.
1 3	29 6	9,523	6 9	6,935	4 12	1,05,518	72 3	1881	
2 8	54 5	8,129	5 9	8,377	5 10	1,24,882	84 0	1882	
3 8	68 0	8,990	6 1	7,878	5 3	1,35,278	89 9	1883	
3 9	55 11	7,997	5 10	9,546	6 10	1,37,342	95 4	1884	
2 11	35 11	8,193	*6 0	7,884	5 11	1,25,853	91 5	1885	
2 4	44 8	7,570	*5 7	8,297	5 14	1,24,492	88 2	1886	
1 2	36 15	59,504	2 2	54,436	1 15	10,54,020	37 4	1880	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
1 1	32 10	57,502	2 2	49,572	1 13	9,77,146	36 0	1881	
1 0	35 3	55,347	2 4	37,977	1 9	9,64,220	39 0	1882	
0 14	38 1	52,443	2 5	37,686	1 11	9,17,542	40 13	1883	
1 0	39 0	45,294	2 3	36,926	1 12	8,42,806	40 11	1884	
1 1	36 11	35,939	1 14	41,075	2 2	8,19,847	42 15	1885	
1 0	37 2	43,740	2 4	35,638	1 13	8,30,625	42 7	1886	
2 0	48 0	55,803	3 14	63,337	4 6	8,61,607	60 1	1880	Punjab.
2 4	47 0	67,994	4 14	72,343	5 2	8,29,586	59 2	1881	
1 15	43 12	72,448	5 9	79,156	6 1	7,72,267	59 2	1882	
1 9	60 0	74,301	6 3	70,465	5 13	7,27,329	60 4	1883	
1 11	62 11	56,639	5 0	75,214	6 9	6,99,115	61 1	1884	
1 7	58 10	23,471	2 4	57,735	5 8	6,22,117	59 11	1885	
1 7	59 10	20,010	1 14	40,664	3 12	6,35,335	59 5	1886	
1 10	41 0	15,317	3 3	16,149	3 6	2,37,130	49 10	1880	Central Provinces.
1 6	47 7	13,913	3 7	16,176	3 15	1,84,748	45 7	1881	
1 9	39 1	16,316	3 15	16,217	3 14	2,01,712	48 9	1882	
1 14	53 9	14,299	3 13	21,933	5 10	2,07,193	53 6	1883	
1 14	57 8	11,189	3 7	21,811	6 6	1,90,190	55 13	1884	
1 2	30 0	14,819	4 4	19,703	5 13	1,94,339	57 9	1885	
1 8	41 1	15,418	4 7	24,830	6 12	2,23,816	61 4	1886	
2 14	94 9	‡5,064	1 ¼	13,621	2 14	3,33,424	69 12	1880	Burma.
3 5	95 7	‡9,328	2 1	17,175	3 10	3,35,334	70 15	1881	
4 0	101 12	‡9,869	2 5	14,197	3 3	3,31,419	75 1	1882	
3 4	88 10	‡9,470	1 14	24,438	4 9	3,71,222	69 11	1883	
2 12	74 14	11,224	1 12	30,917	4 10	4,49,968	66 15	1884	
2 11	69 10	11,922	1 13	28,932	4 3	4,18,672	60 11	1885	
2 11	65 8	18,982	2 9	60,490	7 4	4,97,478	60 0	1886	
2 3	66 2	6,570	4 13	6,739	4 14	90,501	65 12	1880	Berar.
1 10	68 3	5,405	4 4	6,898	5 7	75,428	59 5	1881	
0 13	66 0	4,277	3 11	5,132	4 6	69,049	58 1	1882	
0 13	49 7	1,979	1 14	3,807	3 9	63,231	59 9	1883	
0 14	84 4	2,307	2 5	4,750	4 10	62,429	60 8	1884	
1 3	84 5	3,765	3 11	4,408	4 3	63,535	60 12	1885	
0 15	79 11	4,477	4 4	3,840	3 8	65,143	59 15	1886	

‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

No. 159 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS during each under-mentioned Calendar Year, and exclusive of cost

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Coorg	1880	93	4,352	*47 11	2,398	25 12	1,756	18 14	194
	1881	91	4,561	*51 4	2,398	27 2	1,760	19 15	126
	1882	102	5,405	*52 13	2,398	23 7	1,762	17 4	223
	1883	116	5,704	*49 3	2,415	20 13	1,764	15 3	361
	1884	95	4,655	*49 0	2,423	25 8	1,766	18 9	405
	1885	106	4,247	*40 3	2,430	23 1	1,774	16 13	36
	1886	104	4,200	*40 3	2,395	22 15	1,772	16 15	28
Madras	1880	†12,210	4,52,579	‡38 0	1,99,629	16 6	1,47,474	12 1	23,476
	1881	†10,601	3,63,646	‡35 3	1,90,690	18 0	1,30,603	12 5	18,299
	1882	†9,800	2,90,620	‡33 11	1,90,029	21 4	1,20,838	13 8	20,567
	1883	8,516	2,74,040	‡32 10	2,06,598	24 4	1,28,612	15 2	20,751
	1884	8,089	2,61,227	‡36 0	2,07,436	25 10	1,26,520	15 10	22,364
	1885	8,348	3,00,833	37 7	2,33,427	27 15	1,07,517	12 14	17,618
	1886	8,214	3,26,399	‡41 6	2,43,547	29 10	87,508	10 10	18,663
Bombay	1880	*11,371	3,50,117	*30 13	2,39,672	21 1	60,356	5 5	24,568
	1881	*9,846	2,34,041	*23 12	2,29,267	23 5	63,184	6 7	17,175
	1882	*8,829	1,99,427	*22 9	2,30,845	26 2	64,915	7 6	14,183
	1883	*8,074	1,95,443	*24 3	2,31,413	28 11	63,804	7 14	13,361
	1884	*7,699	2,03,990	*26 8	2,18,812	28 7	61,683	8 0	12,470
	1885	*7,255	1,89,681	*26 2	2,09,733	28 15	59,875	8 4	10,490
	1886	*7,144	1,83,942	*25 12	2,08,315	29 2	50,600	7 1	10,676
Grand Total	1880	96,741	23,51,373	24 5	17,05,488	17 11	5,17,709	5 6	1,73,863
	1881	90,046	18,72,512	20 13	16,66,760	18 9	5,08,463	5 9	1,59,265
	1882	87,945	17,08,728	19 7	17,29,183	19 11	4,87,928	5 9	1,56,647
	1883	78,696	16,71,388	21 2	17,74,356	22 9	4,62,824	5 14	1,45,277
	1884	75,748	17,22,031	22 12	17,74,509	23 7	3,82,216	5 1	1,45,934
	1885	73,121	16,40,981	22 7	18,14,273	24 13	3,86,559	5 5	1,39,947
	1886	75,013	‡7,47,387	23 5	18,33,938	24 7	3,54,712	4 12	1,39,980

* Civil Prisoners excluded. † Including State and Security Prisoners.
‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

in the various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding BANGALORE and AJMERE) of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	Presidency or Province.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost. per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 1	41 11	302	3 10	1,334	14 5	10,336	111 1	1880	Coorg.
1 7	36 0	348	4 7	1,121	12 9	10,314	115 14	1881	
2 3	61 2	527	5 2	836	8 3	11,151	102 0	1882	
3 2	78 8	426	3 11	962	8 2	11,632	100 5	1883	
4 4	106 0	421	4 7	911	9 9	10,581	111 7	1884	
0 5	—	495	4 11	885	8 6	9,867	43 7	1885	
6 4	—	512	4 14	869	8 5	9,776	93 9	1886	
1 15	57 11	‡28,608	2 6	36,033	2 15	8,87,799	72 11	1880	Madras.
1 12	59 3	‡25,059	2 7	31,348	2 15	7,59,645	71 10	1881	
2 5	80 0	‡26,354	3 1	52,495	5 14	§7,80,414	79 10	1882	
2 7	80 7	‡23,669	2 13	49,495	5 14	7,03,165	82 9	1883	
2 12	104 0	‡19,256	2 10	47,687	5 14	6,84,490	84 10	1884	
2 2	91 12	23,164	2 14	54,653	6 9	7,37,212	88 5	1885	
2 4	93 5	‡25,414	3 3	47,336	5 12	7,48,867	91 3	1886	
2 3	56 3	33,536	2 15	51,122	4 8	7,59,371	66 12	1880	Bombay.
1 12	55 6	25,954	2 10	41,958	4 4	6,11,577	62 2	1881	
1 10	63 10	22,686	2 9	45,859	5 3	5,77,915	65 7	1882	
1 10	67 2	22,309	2 12	46,745	5 13	5,73,075	71 0	1883	
1 10	64 10	16,122	2 1	50,666	6 9	5,63,743	73 4	1884	
1 7	60 10	22,153	3 1	45,559	6 4	5,37,541	74 1	1885	
1 8	63 8	18,122	2 8	44,454	6 3	5,16,103	72 4	1886	
1 13	70 8	2,81,693	2 15	3,55,587	3 11	53,85,713	55 11	1880	Grand Total.
1 12	64 9	2,68,255	2 13	3,25,675	3 10	47,95,930	53 4	1881	
1 12	63 8	2,80,439	3 3	3,48,461	3 15	§47,90,897	54 8	1882	
1 14	58 15	2,58,368	3 5	3,58,429	4 9	46,70,582	59 6	1883	
1 15	59 3	2,29,063	3 0	3,68,779	4 14	46,22,532	61 0	1884	
1 14	56 2	2,13,665	2 15	3,65,050	4 15	45,59,575	62 6	1885	
1 14	57 9	2,14,296	2 13	3,63,557	4 15	46,58,870	62 2	1886	

§ including Rs. 79,511 for subsidiary jails the details of which are not given.

No. 160.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Provinces, &c.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force. — Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues. — Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues. — Officers.	Men.	Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police. — Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1880	5	73	166	3,117	32	16,421	230	319	5,042	25,405	42,96,641	36,98,883	5,97,758
	1881	5	73	163	3,147	32	16,603	231	321	4,881	25,456	41,46,785	36,40,837	5,05,948
	1882	5	73	173	3,481	32	21,106	186	—	—	25,056	43,71,685	43,71,685	—
	1883	5	72	172	3,469	32	21,165	219	—	—	25,134	44,55,682	44,55,682	—
	1884	5	69	167	3,382	32	20,130	219	—	—	24,004	42,04,087	42,04,087	—
	1885	6	68	172	3,439	32	20,172	211	—	—	24,100	42,27,808	42,27,808	—
	1886	6	68	172	3,437	32	19,803	211	—	—	23,729	40,82,193	40,82,193	—
Assam	1880	1	13	29	483	—	3,471	29	10	100	4,136	8,08,004	7,89,622	18,382
	1881	1	13	29	480	—	3,347*	—	10	101	3,981	7,22,151	7,11,274	10,877
	1882	1	13	29	488	—	3,504*	—	2	30	4,067	7,93,590	7,87,904	5,686
	1883	1	13	30	526	—	3,667‡	—	3	35	4,275	8,55,592	8,51,626	3,966
	1884	1	9	20	294	—	1,652	—	3	35	2,014	4,54,571	4,50,566	4,005
	1885	1	9	20	294	—	1,652	—	3	43	2,022	4,30,728	4,26,539	4,189
	1886	1	9	20	298	—	1,697	—	1	30	2,056	4,42,454	4,40,216	2,238
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1880	4	55	190	4,042	638	17,190	—	846	10,002	32,967	43,63,493	35,63,226	8,00,267
	1881	4	55	192	4,046	638	17,269	—	841	10,085	33,130	43,46,619	35,43,311	8,03,308
	1882	4	54	192	4,044	638	17,264	—	835	10,007	33,038	43,84,581	35,87,494	7,97,087
	1883	4	54	192	4,053	638	17,308	—	828	9,982	33,059	44,44,499	36,47,426	7,97,073
	1884	4	54	198	4,291	630	18,463	—	618	8,782	33,040	43,25,359	36,90,100	6,35,259
	1885	4	55	196	4,263	630	18,078	—	634	8,727	32,587	44,56,294	39,14,752	5,41,542
	1886	4	55	198	4,288	630	18,715	—	631	8,665	32,586	43,86,390	37,52,953	6,33,437
Punjab	1880	5	57	55	491	846	13,747	29	28	4,685	19,943	31,81,105	26,77,784	5,03,321
	1881	5	57	55	492	844	13,898	28	30	5,062	20,471	32,23,323	26,95,070	5,28,253
	1882	5	56	53	491	772	13,923	29	36	5,123	20,488	32,29,390	26,83,279	546,111
	1883	5	58	53	492	772	13,953	28	40	5,170	20,571	32,24,639	26,70,417	5,54,222
	1884	5	58	56	501	714	14,134	29	40	5,125	20,662	31,66,269	25,98,566	5,67,703
	1885	5	58	55	548	423	14,052	29	40	5,049	20,259	30,18,874	24,58,521	5,60,353
	1886	5	58	56	552	395	14,070	28	46	5,238	20,448	30,74,783	25,17,249	5,57,534
Central Provinces	1880	1	26	29	1,095	192	6,129	—	170	965	8,607	12,97,001	11,37,120	1,59,881
	1881	1	26	30	1,101	192	6,150	—	173	998	8,671	13,04,543	11,42,779	1,61,561
	1882	1	26	32	1,275	191	7,090	—	15	63	8,693	13,46,719	13,02,570	44,149
	1883	1	26	32	1,276	191	7,039	—	14	63	8,642	13,54,622	13,12,239	42,383
	1884	1	29	42	1,262	191	7,159	—	2	2	8,688	13,72,765	13,44,038	28,727
	1885	1	29	38	1,251	191	7,012	—	2	2	8,526	13,18,813	13,18,399	414
	1886	1	29	41	1,263	191	7,131	—	19	103	8,778	13,72,803	13,36,258	36,545
Burma	1880	1	21	75	480	8	5,964	325	44	423	7,341	16,82,551	15,07,496	1,75,055
	1881	1	21	73	484	8	5,797	307	44	418	7,153	16,86,929	15,07,928	1,79,001
	1882	1	27	80	551	13	6,123	302	17	161	7,275	18,16,230	17,08,694	1,07,536
	1883	1	39	69	587	36	5,354	311	5	40	6,492	18,92,584	18,81,676	10,908
	1884	1	39	70	573	62	6,185	311	7	39	7,287	18,11,063	17,99,975	11,088
	1885	1	39	70	600	62	6,157	306	7	39	7,281	17,89,626	17,78,538	11,088
	1886	1	39	106	780	172	7,594	141	7	42	8,882	20,31,222	20,18,490	12,732
Ajmere	1880	—	5	—	91	40	446	—	—	—	582	90,442	77,700	12,742
	1881	—	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	86,423	73,535	12,888
	1882	—	3	—	95	40	466	—	—	—	604	85,259	72,459	12,800
	1883	—	5	—	96	40	481	—	—	—	622	91,511	75,211	16,300
	1884	—	5	—	97	40	485	—	—	—	627	1,00,696	79,610	21,086
	1885	—	4	—	98	40	490	—	—	—	632	1,02,156	81,666	20,490
	1886	—	5	—	97	40	490	—	—	—	632	1,04,421	83,462	20,959

* Including 21 Buglers. † No information received. ‡ Including 12 Buglers.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.§		Number of Force armed with§			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Firearms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
44	292	324	1,983	2,936	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,395	4,259	1,326	18,585	1880	Bengal.
45	297	328	1,984	2,946	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,485	1881	
32	172	388	2,062	2,937	13,816	5,560	89	3,732	21,324	4,372	1,497	18,406	1882	
†	†	345	2,068	2,989	14,102	5,536	89	3,718	21,416	4,401	1,640	18,295	1883	
†	†	1,118	6,540	2,059	8,571	5,547	95	3,623	20,381	3,527	1,665	18,553	1884	
†	†	1,118	6,398	2,120	8,760	5,562	98	3,550	19,810	3,416	1,914	18,655	1885	
†	†	1,120	6,358	2,137	8,765	5,177	98	3,546	19,484	3,519	1,923	17,921	1886	
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	†	522	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880	Assam.
16	166	54	325	441	2,851	111	†	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,224	1881	
21	184	47	297	442	2,952	114	†	533	3,534	2,817	120	1,152	1882	
13	107	45	281	505	3,206	117	†	573	3,702	3,017	120	1,151	1883	
10	85	121	711	192	856	122	†	327	1,687	3,186	125	1,375	1884	
9	86	120	692	194	874	112	†	327	1,695	3,269	213	1,083	1885	
9	85	122	758	196	854	143	†	327	1,697	3,157	103	1,216	1886	
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,643	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881	
116	775	379	1,997	3,549	15,102	10,271	571	4,633	20,951	7,257	11,469	6,795	1882	
115	770	381	2,016	3,557	15,132	10,222	588	4,639	20,958	7,427	11,540	6,569	1883	
115	769	1,189	6,522	3,007	11,786	8,887	513	4,644	20,734	7,413	11,477	6,425	1884	
111	750	1,365	6,654	2,315	11,280	8,825	536	4,627	20,486	7,199	11,230	6,617	1885	
109	726	1,563	7,378	2,309	10,641	8,799	497	4,617	20,405	7,086	11,208	6,728	1886	
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	564	19,502	9,412	10,295	359	1880	Punjab.
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,939	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,444	10,617	338	1881	
6	873	6	1,933	531	11,882	4,422	753	580	19,827	9,408	10,587	412	1882	
4	783	11	1,893	529	12,030	4,573	742	575	19,921	9,747	10,230	460	1883	
15	876	144	5,449	398	8,559	4,453	712	597	20,009	9,814	10,246	238	1884	
21	878	182	5,319	403	8,174	4,367	722	633	19,548	9,357	10,305	241	1885	
11	817	183	5,179	414	8,525	4,571	713	643	19,726	9,264	10,447	267	1886	
18	133	114	612	1,012	5,379	945	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	554	4,896	1880	Central Provinces.
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,248	677	4,704	1881	
16	127	79	437	1,033	5,764	946	202	1,370	7,440	3,240	691	4,779	1882	
16	127	89	502	1,069	5,637	873	194	1,346	7,366	3,259	689	4,687	1883	
15	117	253	1,711	898	4,409	904	192	1,331	7,466	3,375	682	4,714	1884	
22	141	219	1,391	976	5,040	706	223	1,349	7,576	3,462	686	4,778	1885	
22	141	236	1,639	943	4,527	605	189	1,345	7,544	3,638	543	4,708	1886	
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880	Burma.
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,078	1881	
19	264	11	206	572	5,381	726	96	648	6,599	6,142	2,385	896	1882	
17	228	16	242	668	5,632	558	81	661	6,791	6,058	2,993	752	1883	
†	†	56	617	627	5,371	528	88	650	6,597	6,058	3,222	774	1884	
†	†	55	617	608	5,256	656	89	670	6,525	5,750	2,845	752	1885	
2	20	60	762	721	5,483	639	117	816	6,907	6,321	2,671	682	1886	
No information.								96	486	176	250	446	1880	Ajmere.
								96	486	176	250	446	1881	
								98	506	176	250	466	1882	
								101	521	176	250	481	1883	
								102	525	176	250	485	1884	
								102	530	176	175	490	1885	
								102	530	176	175	490	1886	

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 160 (*cont.*)—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in each

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE.		
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.							STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.						
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
Berar	1880	1	9	17	434	40	2,193	—	—	—	2,694	5,18,632	4,96,110	22,522
	1881	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,69,540	4,43,982	25,558
	1882	1	8	17	476	40	2,094	—	—	—	2,636	4,80,444	4,55,154	25,290
	1883	1	8	17	476	40	2,102	—	—	—	2,644	5,23,241	5,11,908	11,333
	1884	1	8	18	485	40	2,152	—	—	—	2,704	5,21,882	5,05,691	16,191
	1885	1	8	18	486	40	2,156	—	—	—	2,709	5,25,556	4,78,994	46,562
	1886	1	8	18	501	40	2,194	—	—	—	2,762	5,38,682	5,23,922	14,760
Mysore	1880	—	1	9	442	—	3,610	—	58	451	4,571	5,99,976	5,24,938	75,038
	1881	—	1	4	62	—	230	—	—	—	297	57,262	37,994	19,268
	1882	—	1	4	64	—	237	—	—	—	306	61,865	41,605	20,260
Bangalore	1883	—	1	4	64	—	254	—	—	—	323	61,509	54,698	6,811
	1884	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	63,623	63,623	—
	1885	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	59,197	59,197	—
	1886	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	63,188	63,188	—
Coorg	1880	—	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	7,228	7,228	—
	1881	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	13,653	13,653	—
	1882	—	—	—	13	—	93	—	—	—	106	11,973	11,973	—
	1883	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	22,081	22,081	—
	1884	—	—	—	29	—	161	—	—	—	190	24,354	24,354	—
	1885	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	23,282	23,282	—
	1886	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	25,680	25,680	—
Madras	1880	5	46	188	406	8	25,945	141	—	—	26,739	39,73,460	39,73,460	—
	1881	5	44	180	392	8	23,978	141	—	—	24,748	39,67,154	39,67,154	—
	1882	5	44	177	379	8	22,187	141	—	—	22,941	38,67,218	38,67,218	—
	1883	5	44	176	380	8	21,544	141	—	—	22,298	37,61,381	37,61,381	—
	1884	5	44	174	374	4	21,550	44	—	—	22,195	38,15,204	38,15,204	—
	1885	5	44	187	295	4	21,670	44	—	—	22,249	37,52,243	37,52,243	—
	1886	5	44	188	295	4	21,046	44	—	—	21,626	37,69,860	37,69,860	—
Bombay	1880	4	26	52	3,013	1,329	13,766	—	185	1,267	19,633	32,40,667	29,77,846	2,71,821
	1881	3	28	57	2,997	1,354	14,460	—	181	1,235	20,315	32,90,751	30,25,552	2,65,200
	1882	4	31	57	2,995	1,354	14,410	—	179	1,196	20,226	33,32,469	31,24,339	2,08,130
	1883	4	34	56	3,003	1,352	14,499	—	172	1,171	20,291	33,00,560	30,95,946	2,04,614
	1884	4	37	102	3,134	1,367	15,818	87	139	922	21,610	38,77,639	37,47,808	1,52,035
	1885	3	41	106	3,242	1,313	16,585	87	46	430	21,853	39,16,086	37,59,733	1,56,353
	1886	3	44	105	3,293	1,317	16,759	87	38	356	22,002	40,46,956	38,97,048	1,49,908
GRAND TOTAL	1880	27	332	810	14,099	3,124	108,931	754	1,660	22,935	152,672	2,40,68,200	2,14,31,413	26,36,787
	1881	26	330	800	13,782	3,156	104,365	707	1,600	22,780	147,544	2,33,05,133	2,07,92,869	25,11,871
	1882	27	336	814	14,352	3,088	103,497	658	1,084	16,580	145,436	2,37,81,433	2,20,14,374	17,67,059
	1883	27	324	801	14,451	3,159	103,527	699	1,062	16,461	144,541	2,39,87,901	2,23,40,291	16,47,610
	1884	27	353	851	14,489	3,080	103,137	690	809	14,905	143,341	2,37,59,714	2,23,23,622	14,36,092
	1885	27	356	867	14,609	2,735	103,433	677	732	14,290	142,726	2,36,20,663	2,22,79,672	13,40,991
	1886	27	360	909	14,874	2,821	109,331	511	742	14,434	144,009	2,39,38,632	2,25,10,519	14,28,113

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.‡		Number of Force armed with‡			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES, &c.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties,										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,233	1,288	396	888	1880	Berar.
3	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,134	1,292	355	856	1881	
4	20	37	168	338	1,398	316	22	493	2,134	1,298	356	849	1882	
3	18	37	168	336	1,234	324	22	493	2,142	1,298	357	855	1883	
3	18	136	720	288	1,102	323	22	503	2,192	1,366	473	856	1884	
3	18	138	673	278	977	318	19	504	2,196	1,372	477	851	1885	
3	18	143	710	292	1,090	320	20	519	2,284	1,383	485	885	1886	
—	—	51	318	365	3,454	302	293	499	4,379	615	155	4,417	1880	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	66	230	—	—	273	1881	Bangalore.
—	—	—	—	68	229	—	297	68	237	—	—	273	1882	
—	—	—	—	68	254	—	322	68	254	—	—	290	1883	
—	—	—	—	70	246	—	316	71	248	—	—	297	1884	
—	—	—	—	71	248	—	319	71	248	—	—	297	1885	
—	—	—	—	47	271	—	318	48	271	—	—	297	1886	
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	49	—	49	—	1880	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	49	—	49	—	1882	
2	18	1	8	—	—	42	—	28	160	29	8	125	1883	
2	18	1	8	16	76	68	—	29	161	—	42	125	1884	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1885	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1886	
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880	Madras.
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	154	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881	
8	1,251	—	1,440	506	17,033	2,809	120	480	22,939	10,616	11,217	19,855	1882	
8	1,191	—	1,440	505	16,139	3,059	124	471	22,163	10,556	10,199	20,573	1883	
5	1,021	90	3,876	502	16,701	2,687	124	465	21,823	10,289	10,580	20,733	1884	
—	942	100	4,149	451	16,627	2,812	124	479	21,807	10,376	10,679	20,781	1885	
—	887	97	4,024	431	16,683	2,847	124	478	21,202	10,397	9,252	1,535	1886	
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880	Bombay.
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,152	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,495	1881	
90	611	275	2,103	2,360	11,240	2,071	389	3,088	16,050	8,854	6,594	3,646	1882	
95	543	305	2,197	2,310	11,254	2,089	406	3,088	16,110	8,860	6,682	3,656	1883	
66	391	524	3,254	2,280	11,319	2,413	312	3,284	17,597	8,847	6,396	5,538	1884	
64	415	630	3,912	2,236	11,479	2,372	318	3,353	17,986	8,857	6,913	5,569	1885	
67	320	652	4,018	2,241	11,458	2,561	334	3,411	18,274	8,921	7,400	5,360	1886	
327‡	4,653‡	1,324‡	11,450‡	12,544‡	89,570‡	28,513‡	2,553‡	15,976	126,731	54,106	48,302	63,672	1880	GRAND TOTAL.
326‡	4,672‡	1,246‡	10,734‡	12,237‡	85,990‡	27,222‡	2,184‡	15,441	121,859	53,994	44,392	59,627	1881	
312‡	4,277‡	1,222‡	10,643‡	12,386‡	84,796‡	27,274‡	2,543‡	15,728	121,590	54,180	45,215	57,529	1882	
273‡	3,785‡	1,230‡	10,815‡	12,536‡	84,670‡	27,393‡	2,488‡	15,761	121,503	54,828	44,717	57,924	1883	
231‡	3,295‡	3,632‡	29,408‡	10,337‡	69,496‡	25,932‡	2,374‡	15,426	119,411	54,051	45,083	60,208	1884	
232‡	3,250‡	3,927‡	29,811‡	10,167‡	68,792‡	25,798‡	2,448‡	15,692	118,568	53,264	45,479	60,158	1885	
225‡	2,534‡	4,181‡	30,832‡	10,246‡	68,374‡	25,730‡	2,410‡	15,879	118,435	53,892	44,249	40,133	1886	

‡ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

No. 161.—Comparative Statement of the Numbers of some of the Principal

Name of Province.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases		Murder. Cases		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases		Dacoity. Cases		Cattle Theft. Cases	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Madras - -	2,465	743	342	85	4,342	1,292	363	36	3,563	1,120
Bombay - -	871	293	178	65	2,159	698	78	34	2,687	1,056
Town and Island of Bombay.	28	25	2	—	253	171	—	—	1	1
Bengal - - -	3,129	1,641	295	61	4,696	1,840	144	35	1,983	922
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	70	51	2	2	249	141	1	—	29	22
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1,595	897	420	167	6,901	3,365	73	22	3,943	808
Punjab - - -	1,424	586	482	204	4,980	1,774	60	12	5,958	1,420
Central Provinces -	303	186	126	51	1,034	572	17	4	940	634
Burma (Lower) -	357	221	393	112	1,981	808	2,196	300	1,628	362
Assam - - -	513	245	22	8	672	222	11	—	211	96
Berar - -	99	59	24	11	236	135	9	3	222	121
Coorg - - -	3	2	5	3	65	27	1	—	2	—
Total - -	10,857	4,949	2,291	769	27,568	11,045	2,953	446	21,167	6,562
Totals for the year 1884	10,284	4,864	1,973	738	26,135	10,233	975	206	19,319	5,830
„ „ „ 1883	6,702	3,659	1,569	604	20,386	6,889	546	119	15,604	4,844
„ „ „ 1882	6,123	3,331	1,585	634	17,266	8,183	537	137	16,007	5,096
„ „ „ 1881	6,022	3,546	1,553	658	16,872	8,212	519	156	17,177	5,634
„ „ „ 1880	7,825	4,464	1,779	783	18,014	8,970	981	328	21,577	8,343
„ „ „ 1879	8,285	4,707	1,831	819	17,164	8,761	1,334	463	23,253	10,817
„ „ „ 1878	8,842	5,096	2,288	1,099	19,595	9,608	1,677	711	34,828	18,174
„ „ „ 1877	8,576	4,853	2,418	930	16,386	9,119	2,875	1,171	37,867	19,644

OFFENCES reported in each PROVINCE to have occurred during the Year 1886.

Ordinary Theft. Cases		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Name of Province.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
23,051	6,209	6,308	761	24	12	35,956	32,877	Madras.
11,808	4,254	3,671	927	440	306	4,724	4,460	Bombay.
2,124	1,283	80	32	85	84	69	55	Town and Island of Bombay.
27,864	8,470	22,144	1,443	1,211	816	19,327	17,452	Bengal.
2,140	1,080	291	153	—	—	1,476	1,406	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
62,009	14,179	53,338	3,969	1,094	849	20,425	18,891	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
13,494	3,836	14,844	1,994	5,172	3,752	9,901	8,617	Punjab.
10,295	3,996	5,224	1,296	257	176	1,401	1,210	Central Provinces.
9,088	3,263	878	294	2,785	2,013	6,283	4,753	Burma (Lower).
4,037	901	1,225	120	60	17	852	719	Assam.
2,155	781	929	261	76	55	2,941	2,835	Berar.
319	219	33	6	—	—	4	3	Coorg.
168,384	48,471	108,965	11,256	11,204	8,080	103,359	93,278	Total.
175,529	48,114	104,468	12,159	9,109	6,405	97,926	89,209	Totals for the year 1884.
140,390	37,250	71,626	9,230	9,906	7,316	61,269	55,075	„ „ „ 1883.
131,563	37,175	38,035*	5,853*	10,074	7,487	57,788	52,234	„ „ „ 1882.
128,956	37,875	71,913	9,820	10,680	8,186	56,416	51,465	„ „ „ 1881.
152,742	49,709	79,527	13,207	11,024	8,584	81,263	73,101	„ „ „ 1880.
173,958	63,815	89,827	17,475	12,094	9,747	77,723	70,336	„ „ „ 1879.
247,202	99,143	136,983	31,515	9,759	7,469	68,414	62,563	„ „ „ 1878.
222,211	73,159	122,707	23,710	13,019	9,776	74,751	57,615	„ „ „ 1877.

* NOTE.—The N.W.P. and Oudh figures under this head were omitted from this total at the time of compilation.

No. 162.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and the VALUE of PROPERTY transferred by them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, except Bangalore and Ajmere, in each under-mentioned Official Year.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1882	287	303,823	132,475	436,298	100,786	537,084	11,23,06,932	1,79,43,253	13,02,50,185	9,11,920	4,98,514
	1883	285	307,609	146,521	454,130	101,011	555,141	10,86,35,971	1,87,77,613	12,74,13,584	9,48,104	4,95,180
	1884	285	331,706	163,964	495,670	105,332	601,002	11,01,55,323	1,77,94,525	12,79,49,848	9,74,711	5,04,756
	1885	290	374,730	193,811	568,541	119,839	688,380	11,60,83,180	2,03,95,069	13,64,78,249	10,74,511	5,54,110
	1886	292	386,032	211,384	597,416	126,485	723,901	10,99,10,877	1,94,68,003	12,93,78,880	10,88,177	5,68,368
	1887	300	376,898	194,518	571,416	127,123	698,539	11,52,23,181	1,92,84,862	13,45,08,043	10,31,485	5,64,274
Assam	1882	22	6,818	2,870	9,688	2,475	12,163	35,15,577	8,60,107	43,75,684	25,134	16,620
	1883	22	7,769	3,783	11,552	2,764	14,316	29,01,748	11,66,409	40,68,157	26,414	16,552
	1884	22	8,593	4,285	12,878	2,860	15,738	32,61,518	9,75,021	42,36,539	27,767	16,315
	1885	22	10,111	5,487	15,598	2,550	18,148	34,11,315	8,02,659	42,13,974	30,547	19,370
	1886	22	11,023	7,627	18,650	2,563	21,213	37,54,768	7,20,490	44,75,258	44,582	19,205
	1887	22	10,960	10,382	21,342	2,827	24,169	33,33,434	6,96,573	40,30,007	36,415	22,509
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1882	345	92,571	45,599	138,170	46,224	184,394	6,37,80,016	90,36,265	7,28,16,281	3,40,965	1,86,877
	1883	346	93,651	45,674	139,325	44,132	183,457	6,36,34,842	88,96,009	7,25,30,851	3,47,492	1,89,711
	1884	346	90,972	42,902	133,874	42,385	176,259	6,34,60,933	2,07,96,855	8,42,57,788	3,38,876	1,93,314
	1885	346	92,199	45,458	137,657	40,623	178,280	6,35,16,505	96,56,792	7,31,73,297	3,39,652	1,95,503
	1886	346	94,570	48,048	142,618	43,419	186,037	6,30,22,931	98,71,352	7,28,94,283	3,48,730	1,93,318
	1887	346	106,098	31,890	137,988	40,830	178,818	6,51,13,745	90,21,094	7,41,34,839	3,43,479	1,87,365
Punjab	1882	203	43,795	12,352	56,147	11,251	67,398	2,34,49,174	27,03,076	2,61,52,850	1,74,146	1,06,256
	1883	201	41,507	11,290	52,797	10,768	63,565	2,19,34,595	21,16,687	2,40,51,282	1,65,142	86,652
	1884	200	43,604	12,347	55,951	10,926	66,877	2,34,89,365	24,45,802	2,59,35,167	1,73,111	88,030
	1885	230	44,086	11,305	55,391	10,903	66,294	2,30,42,946	21,68,955	2,52,11,901	1,74,564	1,00,147
	1886	230	45,560	10,337	55,897	10,553	66,450	2,40,48,755	18,95,427	2,59,44,182	1,77,664	1,00,842
	1887	228	49,690	9,612	59,302	10,389	69,691	2,70,48,245	16,42,806	2,86,91,051	1,91,656	1,04,610
Central Provinces	1882	73	11,481	4,774	16,255	3,793	20,048	67,04,209	4,75 587	71,79,796	62,362	28,448
	1883	74	13,693	4,788	18,481	3,823	22,304	75,64,905	5,76,536	81,41,441	68,508	28,735
	1884	74	14,232	4,176	18,408	3,972	22,380	75,05,664	8,72,516	83,78,180	68,536	28,987
	1885	75	14,038	4,202	18,240	4,049	22,289	76,19,794	4,66,997	80,86,791	68,055	35,766
	1886	76	15,230	5,032	20,262	4,343	24,605	80,17,379	6,49,781	86,67,160	72,525	41,530
	1887	76	16,193	4,976	21,169	4,526	25,695	83,13,574	6,54,571	89,68,145	78,166	40,791

Burma	1882	71	5,396	314	5,710	1,134	6,844	67,21,433	16,24,246	83,45,679	18,341	9,628
	1883	74	6,237	471	6,708	1,317	8,025	64,07,389	23,43,729	87,51,118	17,775	9,940
	1884	78	6,582	492	7,074	1,102	8,176	1,02,57,173	22,84,516	1,25,41,689	19,754	10,347
	1885	88	7,759	519	8,278	1,220	9,498	1,31,28,281	29,59,935	1,60,88,216	24,480	12,863
	1886	113	7,038	644	7,682	1,237	8,919	1,29,72,844	36,79,436	1,66,52,280	24,580	13,384
	1887	113	5,986	600	6,586	1,044	7,630	1,03,33,195	16,26,809	1,19,60,004	25,502	14,004
Berar	1882	51	14,100	4,820	18,920	1,845	20,765	43,76,823	3,48,877	47,25,706	47,550	29,290
	1883	55	15,160	4,955	20,115	2,103	22,218	47,26,245	3,77,074	51,03,319	50,838	30,301
	1884	57	15,082	5,158	20,240	2,127	22,367	48,79,929	3,08,252	51,88,181	52,136	31,549
	1885	60	16,800	6,007	22,807	2,242	25,049	55,90,254	3,82,426	59,72,680	58,622	36,172
	1886	58	17,717	6,698	24,415	2,217	26,632	56,50,410	2,93,232	59,43,642	59,838	36,789
	1887	62	17,504	6,211	23,715	2,063	25,778	57,71,929	3,30,872	61,02,801	58,029	37,250
Coorg	1882	9	472	36	508	68	576	11,28,034	2,00,895	13,28,929	4,204	1,670
	1883	10	474	38	512	63	575	6,67,287	3,07,615	9,74,902	3,270	1,715
	1884	10	478	41	519	91	610	7,08,590	5,05,805	12,14,395	3,789	2,042
	1885	10	495	47	542	104	646	9,41,918	3,53,569	12,95,487	4,382	2,433
	1886	9	410	60	470	124	594	10,52,588	3,40,017	13,92,605	4,355	2,376
	1887	9	481	75	556	139	695	10,59,580	2,33,350	12,92,930	4,394	2,026
Madras	1882	291	218,680	175,103	393,783	33,619	427,402	11,11,75,807	1,43,61,447	12,55,37,254	5,82,692	4,81,603
	1883	307	215,953	188,408	404,361	31,020	435,381	11,29,68,266	86,14,645	12,15,82,911	5,73,234	5,50,353
	1884	312	232,519	212,041	444,560	33,874	478,434	9,96,66,289	1,91,26,888	11,87,93,177	6,22,554	5,93,595
	1885	320	245,478	228,311	473,789	36,820	510,609	10,53,52,270	1,16,35,281	11,69,87,551	7,45,559	6,99,182
	1886	338	271,944	269,822	541,766	42,458	584,224	11,08,08,387	1,06,65,145	12,14,73,532	8,38,455	6,59,850
	1887	354	279,229	284,921	564,150	44,792	608,942	10,84,36,973	1,19,13,011	12,03,49,984	8,56,242	7,00,761
Bombay	1882	255	59,644	14,567	74,211	4,235	78,446	4,55,40,801	21,16,650	4,76,57,451	2,46,869	2,12,014
	1883	248	62,622	17,643	80,265	4,638	84,903	4,78,42,817	22,30,398	5,00,73,215	2,56,513	2,22,839
	1884	251	74,095	20,303	94,398	4,944	99,342	5,12,23,191	25,81,404	5,38,04,595	2,84,625	2,33,826
	1885	242	80,549	21,360	101,909	5,067	106,976	6,06,84,270	27,71,390	6,34,55,660	3,18,351	2,48,413
	1886	249	81,238	21,833	103,071	5,285	108,356	5,49,47,101	28,31,476	5,77,78,577	3,20,395	2,46,728
	1887	249	85,474	21,534	107,008	5,404	112,412	6,08,45,162	38,45,648	6,46,90,810	3,23,326	2,49,147
GRAND TOTAL	1882	1,607	756,780	392,910	1,149,690	205,430	1,355,120	37,86,98,806	4,96,71,003	42,83,69,809	24,12,183	15,70,920
	1883	1,622	764,675	423,571	1,188,246	201,639	1,389,885	37,72,84,065	4,54,06,715	42,26,90,780	24,56,970	16,31,978
	1884	1,636	817,863	465,709	1,283,572	207,613	1,491,094	37,46,07,975	6,76,91,584	44,22,99,559	25,65,859	17,02,781
	1885	1,683	886,245	516,507	1,402,752	223,417	1,624,949	39,93,70,733	5,15,93,073	45,09,63,806	28,38,714	19,12,959
	1886	1,753	930,762	581,485	1,512,247	238,684	1,750,931	39,41,86,040	5,04,14,359	44,46,00,399	29,79,101	18,82,387
	1887	1,759	948,513	564,719	1,513,232	239,137	1,752,369	40,55,29,018	4,92,49,596	45,47,78,614	29,44,694	19,22,737

No. 163.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DEATHS from all CAUSES, and the
BRITISH INDIA, in each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Bengal	1878	60,422,867	96,530	13,905	748,973	67,292	22,990	130,822	1,080,512
	1879	60,395,018	137,549	23,615	627,056	53,753	21,832	100,120	963,925
	1880	60,319,772	40,448	23,067	693,402	46,236	22,339	108,822	934,314
	1881	60,311,716	80,873	24,504	944,676	58,520	21,655	138,280	1,268,508
	1882	66,539,245	184,592	13,668	933,562	62,816	21,611	146,580	1,362,829
	1883	66,539,245	92,476	9,777	917,208	56,577	23,670	158,283	1,257,991
	1884	66,597,103	134,421	19,011	969,854	59,585	24,674	182,052	1,391,869
	1885	66,163,884	173,767	9,863	1,042,142	63,808	28,956	186,209	1,504,745
	1886	66,163,884	118,368	4,049	1,057,296	55,693	29,081	190,818	1,455,305
Assam	1878	3,805,364	6,732	1,014	17,398	5,689	842	3,254	34,929
	1879	3,793,872	17,415	1,418	26,731	6,819	821	4,640	57,844
	1880	3,793,872	2,803	2,239	31,272	7,825	859	6,668	51,666
	1881	4,483,705	5,010	3,129	42,553	9,865	934	10,450	71,941
	1882	4,483,705	21,055	3,195	60,218	14,074	1,150	16,228	115,920
	1883	4,483,705	14,908	6,162	67,494	14,474	1,239	18,655	122,932
	1884	4,527,934	22,276	4,781	66,527	16,157	1,180	22,071	132,992
	1885	4,526,959	7,753	1,980	72,482	19,396	1,373	23,360	126,344
	1886	4,526,959	20,188	564	63,857	16,913	1,818	22,386	125,726
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	42,724,741	22,221	170,524	982,117	165,445	25,616	155,800	1,521,723
	1879	42,724,741	35,892	73,653	1,616,108	73,124	21,371	94,351	1,914,499
	1880	42,724,741	71,546	8,240	987,220	80,312	20,553	113,284	1,281,155
	1881	44,107,869	25,865	17,153	1,100,599	82,814	21,060	154,982	1,402,473
	1882	44,107,869	89,372	26,628	1,098,414	93,661	21,133	155,919	1,485,127
	1883	44,107,869	18,160	138,641	830,258	66,580	20,973	141,735	1,216,297
	1884	44,107,869	30,143	202,541	1,074,097	76,508	21,107	150,946	1,555,842
	1885	44,107,869	63,457	14,593	1,124,150	64,409	22,401	121,629	1,410,639
	1886	44,107,869	34,565	10,486	1,216,618	59,065	24,391	122,488	1,467,613
Punjab	1878	17,487,125	215	40,271	440,492	32,071	5,783	109,939	628,771
	1879	17,487,125	26,135	49,489	472,939	29,612	5,306	89,732	673,213
	1880	17,487,125	274	9,145	327,727	20,736	5,557	109,292	472,731
	1881	17,487,125	5,207	6,749	355,279	17,281	5,695	129,568	519,779
	1882	18,842,264	39	6,379	346,680	15,960	5,752	129,989	504,799
	1883	18,842,264	190	12,103	306,185	14,607	5,363	137,293	475,741
	1884	18,842,264	614	16,416	465,556	18,346	5,512	153,854	669,298
	1885	18,842,264	1,936	7,575	346,763	17,711	5,551	127,604	507,140
	1886	18,842,264	12	10,770	336,263	17,826	6,176	130,219	501,266
Central Provinces	1878	7,408,074	40,985	16,151	218,577	26,098	3,739	35,334	340,884
	1879	7,409,865	27,575	25,492	135,933	19,747	3,849	42,617	255,213
	1880	7,409,865	330	5,184	136,840	19,295	4,126	49,962	215,647
	1881	7,409,865	9,140	1,816	143,933	22,133	3,957	60,488	241,467
	1882	8,802,040	11,932	3,945	152,407	24,639	4,236	66,709	263,868
	1883	8,802,040	16,235	4,696	175,119	26,623	4,593	77,497	304,763
	1884	8,817,185	149	4,882	145,342	21,991	4,446	63,904	240,714
	1885	8,817,185	21,863	3,364	170,634	27,455	4,936	73,427	301,684
	1886	8,817,185	16,679	2,774	176,429	25,708	4,505	67,014	293,109
Burma	1878	2,934,981	7,759	1,406	28,821	4,640	459	9,212	51,297
	1879	3,093,294	1,828	2,297	26,373	3,332	583	11,205	45,618
	1880	3,114,404	2,638	5,402	27,597	3,500	560	15,488	55,185
	1881	3,692,263	5,239	1,766	27,743	3 808	523	19,057	58,136
	1882	3,663,923	7,177	770	27,093	3,291	601	20,214	59,146
	1883	3,663,923	2,185	675	26,283	2,781	613	21,046	53,383
	1884	3,653,629	5,515	6,102	29,514	3,719	522	23,862	69,234
	1885	3,653,629	7,685	2,120	34,070	3,254	666	24,877	72,672
	1886	3,653,629	4,027	115	28,444	2,512	724	20,961	56,783

RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL POPULATION, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
1·59	0·23	12·39	1·11	0·38	2·16	17·88	1878	Bengal.
2·27	0·39	10·38	0·89	0·36	1·65	16·12	1879	
0·67	0·38	11·49	0·76	0·37	1·80	15·48	1880	
1·34	0·40	15·66	0·97	0·36	2·29	21·03	1881	
2·77	0·20	14·03	0·94	0·32	2·20	20·48	1882	
1·39	0·14	13·78	0·85	0·35	2·37	18·90	1883	
2·03	0·28	14·56	0·89	0·37	2·73	20·90	1884	
2·62	0·14	15·75	0·96	0·43	2·81	22·74	1885	
1·78	0·06	15·97	0·84	0·43	2·88	21·99	1886	
1·76	0·30	4·57	1·44	0·22	0·85	9·17	1878	Assam.
4·59	0·37	7·05	1·79	0·22	1·22	15·24	1879	
0·74	0·59	8·24	2·06	0·23	1·75	13·61	1880	
1·12	0·69	9·49	2·20	0·21	2·33	16·04	1881	
4·69	0·71	13·43	3·13	0·26	3·62	25·84	1882	
3·29	1·36	14·90	3·19	0·27	4·12	27·41	1883	
4·92	1·05	14·69	3·56	0·26	4·87	29·37	1884	
1·71	0·44	16·01	4·29	0·30	5·16	27·91	1885	
4·47	0·12	14·10	3·74	0·40	4·94	27·77	1886	
0·52	3·99	22·98	3·87	0·60	3·65	35·61	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0·84	1·72	37·82	1·71	0·50	2·22	44·81	1879	
1·67	0·19	23·11	1·88	0·48	2·65	29·98	1880	
0·58	0·39	24·95	1·88	0·48	3·51	31·79	1881	
2·02	0·60	24·90	2·12	0·49	3·53	33·67	1882	
0·41	3·14	18·82	1·50	0·48	3·21	27·57	1883	
0·68	4·59	24·35	1·73	0·48	3·42	35·26	1884	
1·44	0·33	25·48	1·46	0·51	2·76	31·98	1885	
0·78	0·24	27·58	1·34	0·55	2·77	33·27	1886	
0·01	2·30	25·19	1·83	0·33	6·29	35·95	1878	Punjab.
1·49	2·83	27·04	1·69	0·30	5·13	38·49	1879	
0·01	0·52	18·74	1·18	0·32	6·25	27·03	1880	
0·30	0·38	20·32	0·99	0·32	7·41	29·72	1881	
0·002	0·34	18·40	0·85	0·30	6·90	26·79	1882	
0·01	0·64	16·25	0·77	0·28	7·29	25·25	1883	
0·03	0·87	24·71	0·97	0·29	8·16	35·04	1884	
0·10	0·40	18·40	0·94	0·29	6·77	26·91	1885	
0·0006	0·57	17·85	0·95	0·33	6·91	26·60	1886	
5·53	2·18	29·50	3·52	0·50	4·77	46·01	1878	Central Provinces.
3·72	3·44	18·34	2·66	0·52	5·75	34·44	1879	
0·04	0·69	18·40	2·59	0·55	6·74	29·01	1880	
1·23	0·24	19·42	2·98	0·53	8·16	32·58	1881	
1·36	0·45	17·31	2·80	0·48	7·58	29·97	1882	
1·84	0·53	19·86	3·02	0·52	8·79	34·62	1883	
0·02	0·55	16·48	2·49	0·51	7·25	27·30	1884	
2·54	0·38	20·02	3·14	0·56	7·85	34·21	1885	
1·89	0·31	20·01	2·91	0·51	7·60	33·24	1886	
2·30	0·47	9·76	1·57	0·15	3·12	17·47	1878	Burma.
0·59	0·74	8·52	1·07	0·18	3·62	14·74	1879	
0·85	1·73	8·86	1·12	0·18	4·97	17·71	1880	
1·42	0·48	7·51	1·03	0·14	5·16	15·74	1881	
1·96	0·21	7·40	0·90	0·16	5·52	16·14	1882	
0·60	0·18	7·19	0·76	0·17	5·76	14·62	1883	
1·51	1·67	8·08	1·02	0·14	6·53	18·94	1884	
2·10	0·58	9·32	0·89	0·18	6·81	19·89	1885	
1·10	0·03	7·79	0·69	0·20	5·74	15·54	1886	

No. 163 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER, and the RATIO per 1,000 of the GENERAL BRITISH INDIA, and for each of the

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths registered from						
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.
Madras	1878	29,209,586	47,167	56,360	374,443	48,083	15,007	269,861	810,921
	1879	28,991,267	13,296	17,840	285,477	23,218	12,619	196,940	549,390
	1880	28,778,097	613	14,529	209,940	19,622	10,845	198,552	454,101
	1881	28,676,375	9,446	15,776	203,542	18,961	11,527	206,430	465,682
	1882	28,887,111	23,604	20,159	188,561	19,958	11,611	206,807	470,700
	1883	30,835,771	36,284	37,975	203,786	22,098	11,509	230,278	541,930
	1884	28,151,952	75,476	61,247	215,977	28,775	11,502	257,358	650,335
	1885	28,118,178	58,109	34,726	218,786	31,209	11,659	260,960	615,449
	1886	28,118,178	12,417	17,129	221,679	25,379	13,103	262,220	553,927
Berar	1878	2,184,945	24,306	5,850	85,260	27,577	1,147	24,264	168,404
	1879	2,136,988	223	71	32,475	8,519	1,078	9,541	51,907
	1880	2,186,988	1	39	31,027	7,997	1,062	11,599	51,725
	1881	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	969	18,451	76,681
	1882	2,630,018	3,573	362	39,340	13,546	1,003	19,383	77,214
	1883	2,630,018	37,897	3,853	53,593	19,044	1,073	29,621	145,081
	1884	2,630,018	87	615	30,551	9,819	959	23,277	64,808
	1885	2,630,018	3,683	259	37,339	15,785	1,060	31,432	89,558
	1886	2,630,018	976	116	45,643	16,791	988	32,032	96,546
Mysore	1878		No information for this year.						
	1879	5,055,412	14	278	54,886	6,998	1,623	16,492	80,291
	1880	5,055,412	25	1,035	53,000	5,941	1,153	18,668	79,822
	1881	4,186,188	25	2,566	43,842	4,844	1,094	18,869	71,240
	1882	4,186,188	893	7,940	36,950	5,032	1,004	19,073	70,892
	1883	4,186,188	124	4,840	33,139	4,781	1,024	19,335	63,243
	1884	4,186,188	330	3,241	35,207	4,970	1,079	19,704	64,531
	1885	4,092,648	2,677	3,264	33,280	5,429	1,045	19,417	65,112
	1886	4,092,648	10	4,175	39,891	5,844	961	19,443	70,324
Coorg	1878		No information for this year.						
	1879	168,312	—	71	3,317	182	39	91	3,700
	1880	168,312	—	29	3,315	140	35	93	3,612
	1881	178,302	3	63	2,807	122	39	158	3,192
	1882	178,302	31	465	2,306	140	27	143	3,112
	1883	178,302	—	300	3,295	123	24	137	3,879
	1884	178,302	—	108	2,292	90	32	167	2,689
	1885	178,302	—	240	2,356	126	37	197	2,956
	1886	178,302	—	43	3,184	156	30	213	3,626
Bombay	1878	16,181,741	46,743	4,475	357,376	41,165	7,550	75,642	532,951
	1879	16,228,774	6,937	1,156	286,526	26,349	7,107	59,467	387,542
	1880	16,228,774	684	940	246,779	24,452	6,082	49,736	328,673
	1881	16,454,414	16,694	559	272,403	30,342	5,950	55,522	381,450
	1882	16,454,414	7,904	1,030	243,454	28,353	5,913	56,164	343,418
	1883	16,454,414	37,954	13,404	266,742	35,292	5,978	60,829	420,199
	1884	16,454,414	13,804	14,438	276,989	35,983	5,570	61,625	408,409
	1885	16,454,414	37,287	2,646	314,287	45,056	5,577	68,783	473,591
	1886	16,454,414	167	876	281,450	36,612	5,692	56,388	381,185
British India	1878	182,359,424	301,658	360,955	3,253,457	418,160	83,133	814,128	5,180,492
	1879	187,535,368	266,859	195,380	3,567,821	251,653	76,228	625,206	4,983,147
	1880	187,267,362	119,362	69,849	2,748,119	235,966	73,171	682,164	3,928,631
	1881	189,617,840	161,106	74,296	3,179,058	260,641	73,403	812,235	4,560,739
	1882	198,775,079	350,172	85,138	3,128,985	281,470	74,041	837,209	4,757,515
	1883	198,725,739	256,413	232,426	2,883,101	262,930	76,659	894,709	4,605,638
	1884	198,146,853	282,815	333,382	3,309,906	275,443	76,583	958,820	5,239,221
	1885	197,585,350	378,222	80,630	3,396,239	293,638	83,261	937,900	5,169,890
	1886	197,585,350	207,409	51,097	3,470,754	264,499	87,469	924,182	5,005,410

POPULATION, of DEATHS from all CAUSES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Ratio of Deaths from each Cause per 1,000 of Population.							CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Bowel Complaints.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	TOTAL.		
1·61	1·92	12·81	1·64	0·51	9·23	27·70	1878	Madras.
0·45	0·61	9·84	0·80	0·43	6·79	18·95	1879	
0·02	0·50	7·29	0·68	0·37	6·89	15·77	1880	
0·32	0·55	7·09	0·66	0·40	7·19	16·23	1881	
0·81	0·69	6·54	0·68	0·41	7·15	16·29	1882	
1·17	1·23	6·60	0·72	0·37	7·46	17·57	1883	
2·69	2·17	7·67	1·00	0·40	9·14	23·11	1884	
2·0	1·2	7·7	1·1	0·4	9·2	21·8	1885	
0·4	0·6	7·9	0·9	0·4	9·3	19·7	1886	
11·12	2·67	39·02	12·62	0·52	11·10	77·07	1878	Berar.
0·10	0·03	14·84	3·89	0·49	4·36	23·73	1879	
0·00	0·02	14·18	3·65	0·48	5·30	23·65	1880	
1·29	0·08	15·84	4·54	0·36	7·00	29·14	1881	
1·35	0·14	14·95	5·15	0·38	7·37	29·35	1882	
10·60	1·46	20·37	7·24	0·40	11·26	55·16	1883	
0·03	0·23	11·61	3·54	0·37	8·85	24·60	1884	
1·4	0·09	14·1	6·0	0·4	12·0	34·0	1885	
0·4	0·04	17·3	6·4	0·4	12·2	36·7	1886	
		No information for this year.					1878	Mysore.
0·00	0·05	10·86	1·38	0·32	3·26	15·88	1879	
0·01	0·20	10·48	1·17	0·22	3·69	15·78	1880	
0·01	0·61	10·47	1·16	0·26	4·51	17·01	1881	
0·21	1·89	8·82	1·20	0·24	4·55	16·93	1882	
0·03	1·16	7·92	1·14	0·24	4·62	15·10	1883	
0·08	0·77	7·93	1·19	0·26	4·71	14·93	1884	
0·65	0·80	8·13	1·33	0·26	4·74	15·91	1885	
0·00	1·02	9·75	1·42	0·23	4·75	17·18	1886	
		No information for this year.					1878	Coorg.
—	0·42	19·71	1·08	0·23	0·54	21·98	1879	
—	0·17	19·70	0·83	0·20	0·55	21·46	1880	
0·02	0·35	15·74	0·68	0·22	0·88	17·90	1881	
0·17	2·61	12·93	0·78	0·15	0·80	17·45	1882	
—	1·68	18·49	0·70	0·13	0·77	21·75	1883	
—	0·61	12·85	0·50	0·18	0·94	15·08	1884	
—	1·34	13·21	0·70	0·21	1·11	16·57	1885	
—	0·24	17·85	0·87	0·18	1·19	20·33	1886	
2·89	0·28	22·08	2·54	0·47	4·68	32·93	1878	Bombay.
0·43	0·07	17·66	1·62	0·44	3·66	23·88	1879	
0·04	0·06	15·21	1·51	0·37	3·06	20·25	1880	
1·01	0·03	16·56	1·34	0·36	3·38	23·18	1881	
0·48	0·10	14·80	1·72	0·36	3·41	20·87	1882	
2·31	0·81	16·21	2·14	0·36	3·70	25·53	1883	
0·84	0·88	16·83	2·19	0·34	3·74	24·82	1884	
2·27	0·16	19·10	2·73	0·34	4·18	28·78	1885	
0·01	0·05	17·10	2·23	0·35	3·43	23·17	1886	
1·65	1·69	17·84	2·29	0·45	4·45	28·40	1878	British India.
1·42	1·04	19·02	1·34	0·40	3·33	26·57	1879	
0·63	0·37	14·67	1·26	0·39	3·42	20·98	1880	
0·85	0·39	16·76	1·37	0·38	4·28	24·05	1881	
1·76	0·42	15·74	1·41	0·37	4·21	23·93	1882	
1·29	1·16	14·50	1·32	0·38	4·50	23·17	1883	
1·43	1·68	16·70	1·39	0·38	4·83	26·44	1884	
1·91	0·40	17·19	1·49	0·42	4·75	26·17	1885	
1·05	0·26	17·57	1·34	0·44	4·67	25·33	1886	

No. 164.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in being the Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON). BENGAL. Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1864	22·86	28·00	15·13	25·66	31·15	23·22	27·55
1865	21·46	26·12	12·57	18·66	22·50	17·86	15·20
1866	10·73	9·79	11·40	26·36	8·34	11·22	24·69
1867	15·97	18·66	16·76	20·06	15·46	23·22	33·27
1868	19·36	28·00	14·89	22·16	27·86	26·62	28·94
1869	18·77	25·66	15·13	19·13	22·98	19·64	20·63
1870	22·27	25·19	15·83	20·06	30·00	23·96	26·39
1871	20·87	25·74	20·00	23·28	26·96	23·08	33·90
1872	27·52	23·13	19·07	25·34	30·85	32·34	30·70
1873	25·57	14·62	12·11	22·49	29·80	26·37	22·80
1874	14·97	13·50	11·86	12·54	26·27	14·04	15·01
1875	19·60	19·26	14·25	19·33	24·70	20·00	26·00
1876	18·88	22·24	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·80
1877	15·04	18·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	24·37
1878	12·08	13·20	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·34
1879	12·26	13·67	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	13·96
1880	20·39	18·94	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	23·37
1881	30·27	29·59	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	30·71
1882	25·79	28·18	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	26·97
1883	21·08	23·06	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	20·07
1884	16·91	16·45	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	15·32
1885	14·67	16·26	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	16·27
1886	16·11	20·73	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·83	21·67
1887	19·25	24·21	17·93	18·29	18·92	19·30	23·26

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON) ASSAM. Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	NORTH-WEST Agra.	Allahabad.
1864	24·04	20·53	14·93	30·79	11·75	16·75
1865	17·23	14·93	13·06	17·73	10·00	13·25
1866	8·39	18·66	13·06	13·06	10·50	12·50
1867	18·14	18·66	13·06	21·46	12·25	14·75
1868	19·75	29·86	13·06	28·92	13·25	13·25
1869	14·51	23·33	14·93	17·49	11·25	11·50
1870	16·33	18·66	13·99	26·12	15·00	14·50
1871	21·80	15·93	15·00	24·28	13·58	15·62
1872	29·82	18·96	15·86	37·94	13·98	15·44
1873	25·49	23·36	12·41	30 46	13·36	14·08
1874	15·39	13·87	9·08	17·05	10·39	13·74
1875	16·78	18·26	10·44	17·73	12·12	18·06
1876	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	9·05	15·95
1877	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	11·34	15·31
1878	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	7·90	10·19
1879	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	10·37	13·88
1880	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	12·27	17·91
1881	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	13·50	17·40
1882	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	14·02	18·05
1883	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	12·40	16·26
1884	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	10 35	14·89
1885	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	10·94	15·11
1886	13·55	19·37	13 93	14·93	12·06	14·10
1887	15·22	17·90	14·67	18·00	11·62	13·79

BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years; the figures shown Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolahs (one Seer=2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).

BENGAL.

Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	CALENDAR YEARS.
23·77	31·49	18·62	16·33	21·69	35·26	26·53	1864.
13·67	22·63	17·35	14·23	14·80	23·24	25·51	1865.
9·08	9·56	21·43	11·43	10·20	17·35	16·33	1866.
12·35	20·06	29·08	22·39	20·41	22·79	22·45	1867.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·46	21·43	34·81	22·45	1868.
15·20	20·53	22·96	18·66	16·84	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·26	21·93	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·62	22·89	29·03	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·39	13·15	15·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
18·60	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34	1878.
17·28	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19 00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880.
22·20	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881.
20·67	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883.
14·31	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·09	14·50	1884.
15·60	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46	1885.
19·90	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62	1886.
18·77	24·25	17·81	22·29	21·42	23·48	19·04	1887.

—continued.

PROVINCES.

Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	CALENDAR YEARS.
12·5	15·25	13·00	17·00	12·75	15·25	1864.
12·50	11·50	8·75	14·00	13·75	14·00	1865.
12·50	12·00	9·50	10·50	12·00	14·50	1866.
12·75	13·00	9·00	15·00	11·00	16·00	1867.
3·50	16·25	10·50	15·50	10·00	11·00	1868.
8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50	8·25	12·50	1869.
2·75	14·00	8·25	14·50	11·00	13·50	1870.
9·82	17·07	—	16·45	16·64	11·95	1871.
6·09	16·05	15·37	16·03	13·61	10·30	1872.
4·81	14·29	12·17	13·86	13·85	14·20	1873.
13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92	12·81	12·56	1874.
17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50	14·81	14·32	1875.
12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32	1876.
12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71	1877.
8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·99	8·68	1878.
11·39	11·54	10·64	12·56	10·73	9·65	1879.
14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·55	1880.
14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44	1881.
15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	14·53	13·30	1882.
14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41	1883.
12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	12·22	10·71	1884.
13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	14·68	12·97	1885.
13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	13·79	12·32	1886.
12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·79	12·05	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON					
	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1864	18·00	12·00	19·00	13·06	10·78	11·95
1865	16·00	11·50	7·00	10·90	10·43	10·67
1866	14·50	10·50	9·50	11·19	10·26	10·38
1867	14·50	14·75	16·00	13·00	11·78	9·21
1868	12·50	14·25	14·25	8·86	10·26	10·67
1869	13·50	10·00	11·50	8·45	9·44	6·88
1870	13·75	12·50	11·75	10·73	13·00	8·89
1871	16·04	15·68	20·93	—	12·57	7·82
1872	12·71	15·04	13·48	13·18	8·83	9·45
1873	15·52	11·62	15·03	17·21	9·71	12·88
1874	14·22	14·45	16·26	12·97	9·81	12·00
1875	19·51	19·27	24·01	13·59	11·42	11·35
1876	23·72	13·37	17·00	13·39	14·50	12·47
1877	13·32	13·11	15·27	13·21	11·63	11·25
1878	8·88	9·07	11·65	8·32	8·77	7·75
1879	12·20	11·89	16·29	9·27	10·56	8·62
1880	15·51	14·65	18·91	9·89	13·78	11·35
1881	15·20	15·33	18·33	11·52	13·50	11·87
1882	17·53	15·28	19·87	12·96	14·19	12·10
1883	16·65	14·01	17·31	13·29	13·21	11·76
1884	14·37	13·60	16·60	12·20	11·21	11·37
1885	17·35	16·16	19·08	12·96	13·33	11·96
1886	17·21	15·11	18·75	12·58	12·58	11·91
1887	15·97	13·88	15·42	11·62	13·46	12·37

CALENDAR YEARS.	RICE (COMMON)						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1864	8·60	11·00	21·50	13·30	14·50	11·60	17·60
1865	7·80	9·30	16·00	11·40	12·20	8·40	13·20
1866	8·30	8·60	9·30	10·30	11·30	8·50	10·00
1867	6·00	7·00	10·50	8·00	9·50	8·20	12·60
1868	9·00	9·50	20·20	10·50	12·80	10·30	23·50
1869	11·40	9·60	17·10	11·10	12·90	10·60	14·30
1870	12·00	10·60	16·10	12·50	14·10	10·90	13·20
1871	15·43	15·87	18·20	19·69	19·92	14·09	14·88
1872	14·90	15·21	19·78	18·48	17·50	13·19	13·82
1873	13·05	13·76	30·02	16·85	20·75	13·80	18·22
1874	13·73	11·26	24·38	14·18	13·10	10·12	14·97
1875	14·52	12·92	24·25	16·17	13·63	12·84	14·44
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	13·67
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·58
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·36	10·30	8·56	6·73
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	5·04
1880	13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	15·01
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·40
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16·80	11·60
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	11·80
1884	13·30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	13·00
1885	12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	10·90
1886	12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	10·30
1887	13·70	14·50	15·60	14·70	16·40	12·90	10·20

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

—*continued.*

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
11·72	9·73	9·38	13·00	13·00	31·00	1864.
9·21	9·21	8·39	11·00	11·00	17·00	1865.
10·03	8·57	7·09	9·00	9·00	15·00	1866.
11·48	7·98	7·58	10·00	9·00	24·00	1867.
10·20	6·53	7·17	11·00	13·00	26·00	1868.
8·45	7·81	6·41	9·00	13·00	12·00	1869.
9·09	6·88	5·89	11·00	17·00	28·00	1870.
7·33	6·04	6·35	13·72	14·77	27·17	1871.
8·53	7·36	7·32	14·92	15·60	37·91	1872.
10·52	10·14	9·26	15·10	16·46	37·55	1873.
10·13	12·77	10·18	14·23	16·54	33·97	1874.
10·05	13·28	11·95	19·65	14·50	35·04	1875.
10·50	12·99	12·00	17·50	12·86	30·49	1876.
9·02	12·94	10·09	14·37	13·00	31·66	1877.
6·39	8·29	5·96	9·83	10·47	19·71	1878.
7·31	5·61	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	1879.
8·04	5·48	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	1880.
8·52	6·35	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	1881.
10·06	9·63	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	1882.
10·12	11·88	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	1883.
10·00	12·23	13·34	13·42	14·81	23·65	1884.
10·62	12·33	13·00	15·33	15·37	23·86	1885.
10·17	13·04	10·87	12·40	13·73	21·76	1886.
10·17	10·50	8·67	13·27	12·28	17·68	1887.

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BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikárpur.	Surat.	
6·44	6·00	6·33	6·92	8·66	5·25	11·01	5·34	1864.
6·20	5·50	7·27	7·39	9·25	3·25	12·45	5·42	1865.
5·99	5·50	6·64	4·31	12·50	2·75	13·69	5·16	1866.
7·44	7·25	10·18	5·75	13·62	3·25	15·51	4·91	1867.
6·60	7·50	12·20	6·86	15·18	4·25	17·47	5·62	1868.
6·62	6·75	9·00	5·91	15·00	3·75	14·70	5·21	1869.
6·62	6·75	8·52	7·84	11·85	9·50	12·76	5·19	1870.
9·66	8·67	13·35	7·33	10·95	9·91	13·18	6·17	1871.
9·93	8·60	9·82	7·10	10·39	10·44	15·92	6·50	1872.
11·00	9·27	10·39	12·55	9·82	10·85	18·05	10·77	1873.
11·36	10·21	15·23	13·87	9·96	10·51	15·42	12·64	1874.
11·45	10·49	16·45	11·32	10·00	11·50	14·39	9·86	1875.
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	8·75	9·07	12·00	9·19	1876.
7·79	7·60	7·06	9·18	9·58	9·29	14·25	7·12	1877.
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	9·07	7·90	8·88	5·94	1878.
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·99	8·58	8·58	7·11	1879.
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	10·31	9·78	11·26	8·96	1880.
12·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	13·12	11·63	16·21	8·31	1881.
9·50	12·18	11·13	12·41	16·10	11·07	19·16	8·53	1882.
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	15·21	11·94	17·33	8·37	1883.
10·64	10·61	14·15	11·05	13·93	11·00	12·98	8·22	1884.
11·27	9·74	12·40	11·14	14·60	10·53	12·62	8·19	1885.
11·19	9·45	11·35	10·92	14·00	9·45	12·16	10·17	1886.
11·56	9·31	11·15	10·89	14·00	9·68	13·87	10·00	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT.						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1864	15·86	16·79	14·89	13·01	17·68	12·75	18·98
1865	13·06	17·26	14·89	11·73	12·78	12·50	8·47
1866	13·06	10·03	11·66	13·01	11·61	9·95	7·55
1867	11·43	11·66	21·42	16·33	9·79	15·56	9·49
1868	11·19	17·49	16·76	16·33	17·60	16·07	9·49
1869	9·79	18·66	14·43	16·33	8·72	13·01	11·32
1870	9·09	17·27	14·43	16·33	10·41	11·22	10·61
1871	13·08	20·37	15·91	20·03	13·83	14·93	16·91
1872	14·73	17·14	14·14	15·32	17·27	16·69	13·52
1873	11·00	12·89	11·53	10·09	16·10	12·00	12·73
1874	—	13·0	12·45	10·61	15·65	12·20	11·38
1875	—	17·09	16·14	11·53	18·94	15·36	16·59
1876	—	17·10	17·13	12·04	19·80	17·33	17·20
1877	—	14·28	13·28	9·11	14·67	12·15	14·02
1878	—	11·60	11·23	8·27	10·37	11·08	10·86
1879	—	10·84	10·95	8·95	11·35	10·67	9·70
1880	—	14·17	13·65	10·76	13·78	14·25	12·83
1881	—	14·87	15·33	11·92	18·79	13·91	14·72
1882	—	14·06	13·88	9·12	15·20	13·93	13·26
1883	—	15·42	14·32	11·25	13·12	14·13	14·73
1884	—	15·97	16·02	13·58	17·66	15·97	16·17
1885	—	15·69	15·45	15·71	18·21	15·64	15·26
1886	—	15·30	15·14	15·92	16·35	14·77	14·45
1887	—	14·35	14·17	14·37	14·79	14·87	13·65

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT					
	ASSAM.				NORTH-WEST	
	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	Agra.	Allahabad.
1864	10·88	29·86	10·26	11·19	18·00	17·50
1865	8·16	27·99	10·26	9·33	15·75	13·00
1866	5·89	24·26	10·26	7·46	15·50	13·00
1867	8·16	20·53	8·39	10·63	18·00	17·00
1868	9·75	24·26	10·26	14·46	18·00	16·00
1869	7·94	24·26	10·26	9·91	11·25	11·00
1870	7·94	20·52	9·33	14·69	16·00	14·00
1871	—	29·66	10·66	13·31	22·56	19·57
1872	9·93	23·72	11·68	11·74	20·37	16·63
1873	9·01	17·79	9·61	10·04	16·12	14·32
1874	9·14	12·92	7·40	9·52	16·42	14·66
1875	10·14	21·44	8·00	13·00	20·55	19·35
1876	12·07	22·33	8·00	15·00	24·95	24·33
1877	9·85	17·30	8·00	11·80	17·61	15·63
1878	8·74	10·92	8·00	7·46	13·58	11·98
1879	8·33	9·81	6·81	8·50	13·70	13·10
1880	9·38	18·76	7·11	9·39	16·56	17·29
1881	10·84	22·93	8·58	13·00	17·73	18·32
1882	10·00	24·07	8·00	11·95	17·27	17·67
1883	9·39	20·00	8·12	12·80	16·99	17·22
1884	10·79	17·44	9·12	13·62	18·64	18·76
1885	10·59	17·85	9·40	12·42	20·14	21·04
1886	10·91	20·25	8·77	13·30	16·93	16·61
1887	8·82	20·00	8·50	11·94	14·26	14·29

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

WHEAT.							
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	CALENDAR YEARS.
20·92	15·63	18·11	17·49	22·45	16·21	21·43	1864.
12·35	15·63	13·52	23·33	12·25	16·89	20·41	1865.
7·04	9·33	19·80	11·19	10·20	10·54	10·20	1866.
11·32	11·66	29·08	22·62	19·29	15·19	17·35	1867.
13·77	13·76	19·39	19·13	19·39	30·61	18·37	1868.
9·69	9·56	15·31	13·06	14·28	13·04	20·41	1869.
10·92	9·56	21·94	20·99	15·73	12·02	20·41	1870.
21·13	14·04	24·50	21·21	19·90	23·94	20·56	1871.
17·10	13·78	21·06	18·90	15·86	19·90	19·81	1872.
13 15	11·21	16·18	14·61	12·31	15·95	12·75	1873.
11·21	11·79	15·49	14·06	12·39	16·88	13·08	1874.
19·43	12·00	20·15	20·97	18·34	23·48	24·62	1875.
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876.
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	12·20	1877.
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878.
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41	1879.
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880.
19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881.
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882.
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883.
14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65	1884.
14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83	1885.
17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46	1886.
17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00	1887.

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PROVINCES.

Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Moozuffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	CALENDAR YEARS.
20·00	19·75	23·75	17·00	23·75	24·50	1864.
15·50	16·75	20·75	15·00	21·00	20·50	1865.
14·00	14·00	23·50	13·00	23·75	20·50	1866.
18·00	16·75	21·50	18·75	19·00	22·25	1867.
16·00	20·00	25·75	17·00	17·25	15·00	1868.
9·50	11·50	13·25	11·50	11·00	11·00	1869.
16·00	15·50	15·75	14·75	13·75	17·00	1870.
25·93	24·11	24·85	19·18	27·14	25·56	1871.
21·22	19·29	24·43	16·67	23·98	24·45	1872.
16·86	16·58	20·24	13·76	20·40	19·63	1873.
17·03	17·35	20·75	14·75	22·20	21·29	1874.
21·45	23·28	22·32	19·55	23·96	23·01	1875.
25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17	25·69	24·93	1876.
16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23	19·78	19·17	1877.
14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	1878.
14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	1879.
18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	1880.
18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	1881.
17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	1882.
18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	1883.
19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	1884.
21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	23·60	1885.
18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·35	1886.
14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31	16·17	15·64	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT					
	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1864	22·00	18·00	26·75	26·01	20·47	31·31
1865	16·50	14·50	16·00	17·78	17·08	21·05
1866	13·75	13·25	19·00	22·05	18·48	22·56
1867	23·50	18·25	19·00	19·65	24·55	23·38
1868	17·50	20·00	20·00	11·19	25·83	17·02
1869	13·75	11·25	12·75	9·44	10·55	9·33
1870	19·00	15·00	13·75	16·38	15·97	16·09
1871	24·56	22·81	23·25	—	23·41	26·13
1872	16·39	16·85	14·54	22·36	22·42	22·81
1873	15·25	15·58	15·04	25·65	20·00	24·54
1874	16·13	17·34	17·26	24·63	20·14	25·32
1875	24·43	24·63	24·75	24·39	22·01	24·97
1876	25·95	27·61	27·90	24·24	25·71	24·59
1877	16·57	17·08	18·25	24·10	19·82	23·40
1878	12·74	13·43	13·07	16·82	14·71	17·34
1879	14·16	14·04	15·67	13·46	14·67	14·78
1880	18·08	17·47	19·73	15·72	17·50	17·12
1881	18·90	19·03	21·56	19·75	18·93	19·62
1882	17·18	17·51	20·35	24·60	18·67	24·77
1883	17·71	18·25	20·79	23·98	18·71	24·42
1884	19·76	21·77	21·50	26·14	20·02	25·42
1885	21·14	22·00	24·50	26·25	22·50	27·87
1886	18·90	19·30	21·33	20·42	19·08	22·00
1887	15·11	15·31	16·46	15·96	14·71	16·62

CALENDAR YEARS.	WHEAT						
	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1864	5·30	6·60	15·00	7·20	6·40	5·20	15·60
1865	4·80	5·70	11·10	6·10	5·00	5·10	13·00
1866	3·90	5·60	6·70	6·20	5·50	4·90	9·00
1867	4·20	4·90	6·10	5·40	4·50	5·00	8·20
1868	8·50	5·10	15·50	6·50	5·70	5·60	15·10
1869	12·90	7·80	9·00	8·40	7·10	6·20	10·50
1870	7·40	6·90	6·30	7·30	6·70	6·20	7·90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9·04	11·85	—	11·17	9·57	8·03	11·67
1873	10·55	9·64	11·96	9·24	8·42	7·60	14·89
1874	13·75	10·91	10·57	11·35	9·59	7·85	12·62
1875	14·80	11·79	14·85	12·83	10·64	8·57	15·42
1876	11·73	9·90	16·92	9·73	8·97	7·45	16·79
1877	7·79	6·30	10·17	5·00	5·05	5·88	12·17
1878	8·48	5·57	8·90	4·58	4·75	5·30	9·33
1879	7·55	6·59	7·80	5·22	5·75	5·36	8·81
1880	9·38	9·03	10·19	7·37	6·70	7·11	11·10
1881	16·37	13·07	12·79	11·77	9·75	9·14	14·61
1882	17·70	12·00	10·00	11·60	10·00	9·00	11·06
1883	17·60	13·40	8·80	12·70	10·90	9·80	11·40
1884	16·40	12·80	10·10	12·70	10·60	9·30	13·50
1885	15·30	13·00	15·80	10·40	9·60	9·40	17·10
1886	15·80	11·30	11·60	10·50	10·00	9·30	12·60
1887	14·90	12·60	10·30	11·10	9·90	9·90	12·70

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rupee in Seers, &c.

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PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
13·70	24·90	25·42	31·00	12·00	32·00	1864.
12·77	21·92	23·38	20·00	13·00	22·00	1865.
15·86	22·80	22·86	13·00	9 00	20·00	1866.
13·23	16·21	19·36	21·00	9·00	36·00	1867.
13·41	15·51	12·65	15·00	13·00	36·00	1868.
9·68	15·62	13·29	11·00	12·00	15·00	1869.
12·30	14·98	15·09	15·00	15·00	23·00	1870.
16·49	13·34	17·92	22·87	18·43	38·15	1871.
19·74	16·40	18·80	21·65	19·01	41·83	1872.
20·51	19·40	18·47	19·75	20·52	42·27	1873.
17·62	21·07	23·56	20·59	23·72	41·60	1874.
19·31	23·59	28·91	26·83	22·77	46·54	1875.
19·76	24·76	32·48	26·53	22·41	53·74	1876.
18·76	25·96	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59	1877.
12·05	15·34	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878.
11·22	7·07	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879.
12·85	6·98	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880.
13·59	10·14	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881.
17·00	16·84	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882.
16·37	20·86	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883.
18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884.
18·08	25·29	28·21	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885.
14·75	18·96	21·00	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886.
13·37	13·00	13·87	15·80	17·02	21·77	1887.

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BOMBAY.							
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
6·57	10·00	6·00	7·90	10·25	8·50	11·31	7·17	1864.
5·80	10·50	7·19	8·47	11·56	5·50	14·32	6·80	1865.
7·99	10·50	5·20	6·50	11·75	7·00	16 06	5·62	1866.
11·02	11·75	10·27	8·95	13·33	7·75	18·42	9·67	1867.
8·26	14·50	19·39	10·20	13·87	8·25	19·06	8·00	1868.
7·32	10·00	15·14	8·47	13·62	7·25	12·85	8·45	1869.
7·52	8·75	5·36	8·95	10·28	9·25	9·66	6·80	1870.
9·81	14·30	9·34	9·19	11·67	15·56	12·80	9·93	1871.
12·86	13·25	9·95	10·55	14·22	12·93	18·13	9·62	1872.
13·75	17·99	11·91	11·64	12·92	14·34	16·47	12·45	1873.
14·67	23·26	16·14	12·33	13·17	19·76	16·05	13·57	1874.
16·71	17·46	18·53	11·88	13·71	17·31	17·63	13·07	1875.
15·93	16·95	14·07	11·64	13·06	16·22	18·14	12·46	1876.
9·70	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·34	11·14	15·28	9·52	1877.
7·85	7·42	7·08	6·58	9·32	8·42	9·17	7·16	1878.
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·71	8·65	9·04	7·52	1879.
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	10·26	13·73	10·88	10·32	1880.
16·11	16·10	7·10	10·99	11·26	18·41	11·91	13·26	1881.
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	12·16	15·96	13·43	12·73	1882.
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	13·10	15·45	13·52	11·49	1883.
14·52	15·89	18·47	11·22	14·01	19·49	14·46	12·30	1884.
16·35	15·91	15·82	11·38	14·27	20·05	14·35	16·38	1885.
14·83	14·19	16·71	10·38	11·85	15·31	12·95	14·25	1886.
10·90	12·34	15·78	9·93	11·19	13·40	11·49	11·75	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

CALENDAR YEARS.	BARLEY.						
	BENGAL.						
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.
1880	26·42	21·24	31·37	19·04	27·66	—	29·67
1881	32·98	31·12	40·98	24·67	31·15	—	40·06
1882	37·35	25·81	39·30	18·63	23·21	16·00	34·45
1883	25·16	20·13	21·44	14·32	21·15	16·04	27·86
1884	25·55	19·98	20·69	14·84	15·43	18·37	20·85
1885	20·70	19·55	25·72	16·86	16·60	21·07	22·99
1886	33·29	20·97	25·79	18·82	19·48	—	32·16
1887	35·92	20·51	25·17	22·39	21·25	—	34·36

	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	72·56	27·12
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	29·98	26·10	23·54
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62

	PUNJAB.					
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1880	24·20	24·71	26·64	18·98	9·15	13·60
1881	28·54	26·21	30·04	20·58	20·75	20·33
1882	43·53	25·19	37·33	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883	38·56	26·75	38·23	28·62	37·16	40·06
1884	38·26	27·17	33·75	23·12	48·81	47·79
1885	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·75	48·58
1886	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	35·64	36·96
1887	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	20·92	21·25

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.

rupee in Seers, &c.

BARLEY.

BENGAL.				ASSAM.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
—	32·35	29·04	35·27	15·40	—	—	1880.
—	41·87	40·12	41·25	18·10	9·00	—	1881.
32·00	34·33	37·33	40·00	16·91	10·17	—	1882.
—	29·75	30·84	—	14·36	9·29	—	1883.
—	22·21	23·85	—	13·24	9·50	—	1884.
—	24·33	27·69	—	—	—	—	1885.
—	28·15	30·75	—	—	—	—	1886.
—	30·87	30·54	—	—	—	—	1887.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.	
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpur.	
28·01	27·12	26·95	26·73	30·40	18·32	1880.
32·00	29·93	29·77	27·45	30·67	19·67	1881.
30·69	30·62	27·05	25·99	31·81	20·56	1882.
31·74	29·51	27·27	27·91	31·71	21·69	1883.
30·52	26·88	26·28	29·71	28·34	23·42	1884.
34·49	32·34	28·66	30·43	33·08	20·25	1885.
33·33	30·37	29·78	29·24	33·94	—	1886.
23·29	20·51	23·54	21·54	23·40	—	1887.

BOMBAY.						
Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
26·22	11·58	16·75	15·50	15·67	9·62	1880.
30·25	11·65	19·21	19·71	18·92	12·07	1881.
20·25	12·42	18·23	21·04	25·12	7·70	1882.
20·67	13·22	19·73	22·41	25·03	12·37	1883.
23·37	13·07	18·62	20·29	22·80	12·19	1884.
23·87	11·69	18·69	20·54	22·37	17·05	1885.
22·87	11·60	18·88	19·27	20·84	18·87	1886.
20·24	13·03	16·47	17·00	16·39	14·96	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

GREAT MILLET,

CALENDAR YEARS.	BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1864	—	34·19	27·30	15·73	58·06	23·33
1865	—	14·79	14·54	14·28	26·42	27·99
1866	—	14·18	30·87	13·26	18·37	25·19
1867	—	21·33	35·21	18·37	33·79	32·66
1868	—	32·27	23·98	17·35	37·93	37·32
1869	—	20·41	30·36	15·73	19·61	37·32
1870	—	24·70	27·55	15·30	29·59	29·86
1871	—	32·50	30·50	—	33·40	32·33
1872	—	28·01	32·68	—	36·53	32·30
1873	10·18	19·13	30·43	—	29·95	—
1874	13·59	—	—	—	20·84	—
1875	20·02	—	—	—	20·20	—
1876	23·00	—	—	—	30·00	—
1877	20·92	—	—	—	28·77	—
1878	13·62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15·69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20·69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26·97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28·10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22·76	—	—	—	—	—
1884	15·54	—	—	—	—	—
1885	13·15	—	—	—	—	—
1886	16·61	—	27·86	—	24·95	—
1887	19·38	—	21·31	—	25·90	—

GREAT MILLET,

	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1864	26·50	17·75	30·00	31·37	24·61	17·02
1865	20·25	19·00	20·25	26·12	25·60	34·35
1866	18·50	15·25	30·50	24·37	25·42	26·88
1867	33·25	25·50	30·50	25·36	27·40	8·86
1868	33·25	29·25	20·25	12·59	18·25	21·22
1869	20·00	14·00	16·00	15·04	14·92	22·53
1870	24·50	19·50	16·50	20·29	14·11	12·45
1871	35·78	23·44	21·00	—	31·13	25·94
1872	27·19	19·89	22·09	21·35	23·34	34·09
1873	24·16	17·51	20·67	33·79	26·34	27·94
1874	21·02	20·58	20·52	30·56	24·94	31·63
1875	34·34	32·50	30·00	30·72	26·00	33·06
1876	43·01	41·53	40·00	32·26	32·08	36·28
1877	24·93	24·35	26·75	33·48	26·27	32·42
1878	20·99	17·57	16·45	16·79	15·73	37·87
1879	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·48	19·58	18·11
1880	25·05	24·97	26·00	23·82	25·12	17·29
1881	34·39	27·39	30·25	23·56	23·30	27·48
1882	34·42	25·82	30·95	32·21	25·70	28·37
1883	33·30	28·23	29·28	38·39	26·35	38·37
1884	28·83	28·21	28·00	38·56	23·85	22·66
1885	32·07	30·71	32·00	32·29	28·71	38·96
1886	28·00	22·20	30·42	26·04	24·71	29·29
1887	17·88	22·06	19·42	18·04	16·83	18·33

of Food Grains and Salt in British India, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

JOWAR (Cholum)

North-West Provinces.								Calendar Years.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffernagar.	Saharunpur.	
21·75	23·50	16·50	21·50	24·25	23·00	23·75	23·00	1864.
22·00	15·50	22·00	21·25	21·50	20·00	23·75	23·00	1865.
25·75	24·50	23·00	21·50	23·50	18·00	24·75	25·50	1866.
25·00	27·00	15·50	25·75	24·00	27·50	23·75	21·50	1867.
23·00	18·00	16·50	33·00	22·00	19·50	16·50	15·25	1868.
15·25	14·75	10·50	15·75	12·25	15·25	10·25	14·50	1869.
26·25	20·00	22·25	23·50	23·00	18·75	18·75	30·00	1870.
26·88	22·57	30·00	24·24	—	22·83	33·25	32·39	1871.
20·91	19·29	17·87	29·86	21·22	18·93	21·32	19·99	1872.
20·95	19·12	18·68	21·98	26·82	19·40	26·47	25·44	1873.
21·28	20·21	19·63	21·61	23·50	21·10	24·61	24·84	1874.
25·98	29·34	26·64	27·85	25·61	28·00	27·90	27·12	1875.
29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	28·00	30·00	29·34	26·23	1876.
22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57	25·06	25·27	1877.
14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65	15·73	14·45	1878.
19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31	19·27	17·53	1879.
24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66	24·23	27·06	1880.
21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33	24·66	25·67	1881.
23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29	29·01	28·38	1882.
23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92	30·23	28·94	1883.
23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87	26·00	25·93	1884.
28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48	28·88	30·81	1885.
22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96	24·57	24·81	1886.
17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29	18·31	16·43	1887.

JOWAR (Cholum)—*continued.*

Punjab.			Central Provinces.		Calendar Years.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jabbulpur.	Nagpur.	
17·84	42·57	37·44	18·00	15·00	1864.
16·32	33·70	38·37	27·00	15·00	1865.
18·25	32·07	25·96	17·00	12·00	1866.
20·06	23·15	33·59	26·00	14·00	1867.
14·92	20·35	15·94	18·00	13·00	1868.
13·64	24·31	14·17	15·00	16·00	1869.
17·72	22·97	25·31	17·00	21·00	1870.
26·75	18·91	31·82	23·12	22·41	1871.
23·16	20·89	24·92	22·27	21·13	1872.
26·04	27·31	25·24	25·91	24·97	1873.
24·23	27·20	26·18	20·69	33·24	1874.
27·00	29·75	30·82	33·00	36·00	1875.
25·00	28·28	42·00	33·22	30·32	1876.
28·16	35·77	29·83	22·64	19·76	1877.
13·79	19·66	16·61	14·64	15·18	1878.
13·39	8·41	12·63	16·33	12·65	1879.
18·45	9·30	16·20	26·87	18·44	1880.
17·35	15·90	18·71	33·92	29·44	1881.
26·08	27·84	30·14	24·52	27·36	1882.
28·33	33·48	38·88	26·87	30·27	1883.
26·16	47·73	40·12	26·73	28·51	1884.
25·21	35·04	38·29	23·79	26·71	1885.
20·21	24·17	20·50	21·35	24·95	1886.
17·00	14·58	16·53	19·50	20·89	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

GREAT MILLET, JOWAR

MADRAS.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1864	12·00	19·90	32·60	—	26·60	25·80	16·90	29·10
1865	12·40	16·30	23·00	—	20·80	18·60	12·60	22·10
1866	10·80	13·10	11·90	—	16·10	17·00	12·20	17·40
1867	9·20	9·40	14·40	—	11·50	12·80	20·00	19·30
1868	19·50	15·00	33·40	—	16·30	18·10	17·20	39·90
1869	28·50	13·80	24·40	—	18·60	20·00	18·20	23·60
1870	27·50	15·90	22·80	—	22·30	24·40	20·30	23·30
1871	34·70	31·92	33·61	—	44·23	34·34	29·38	28·62
1872	32·27	30·47	24·87	—	46·01	30·96	27·57	24·17
1873	24·31	21·33	—	—	22·87	28·29	—	34·31
1874	29·32	18·88	22·60	—	22·35	24·34	—	24·95
1875	23·13	20·75	—	—	25·06	28·49	—	23·90
1876	17·40	17·98	—	—	18·16	23·90	—	23·33
1877	7·99	10·32	—	—	8·22	11·30	—	14·99
1878	11·46	13·82	—	—	11·18	14·18	—	12·28
1879	16·49	17·67	—	12·19	15·82	17·53	—	16·39
1880	28·27	20·57	18·50	18·81	20·50	26·07	—	26·23
1881	38·50	30·51	—	22·21	26·87	30·21	—	27·12
1882	35·40	26·70	—	23·60	28·00	36·80	—	22·80
1883	41·40	27·50	—	22·70	31·50	36·50	—	23·80
1884	31·10	23·10	—	23·40	26·90	29·70	—	25·90
1885	23·50	19·40	—	17·30	21·10	21·60	—	20·20
1886	27·30	22·40	—	21·00	23·50	24·90	—	21·20
1887	28·50	22·60	—	23·00	28·60	—	—	23·00

BULRUSH MILLET.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.

	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1864	20·00	12·75	15·00	19·25	22·25	22·00
1865	19·50	12·75	18·25	20·00	18·00	17·00
1866	25·75	23·25	30·00	20·50	20·00	16·00
1867	25·00	26·25	20·00	23·00	23·00	26·00
1868	23·00	17·50	18·75	23·25	21·50	19·75
1869	15·25	12·50	10·50	14·25	10·00	14·75
1870	25·25	19·50	20·75	23·50	22·25	20·00
1871	22·04	18·60	27·01	25·39	28·37	20·82
1872	17·92	17·53	19·62	23·06	21·26	19·82
1873	18·46	17·65	19·59	20·66	24·79	16·56
1874	17·50	19·96	17·19	21·72	20·46	18·79
1875	25·20	26·95	23·35	27·09	24·89	25·25
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33
1881	20·52	25·27	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04

of FOOD GRAINS and SALT in BRITISH INDIA, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

(Cholum)—*continued.*

BOMBAY.								CALENDAR YEARS.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
7·91	15·00	8·75	11·40	12·06	12·75	14·30	6·80	1864.
13·15	26·50	10·21	13·06	11·43	10·75	17·19	8·46	1865.
17·92	24·00	8·41	11·16	15·00	17·75	19·47	14·99	1866.
15·82	17·25	19·44	11·54	20·68	13·00	30·82	12·21	1867.
16·90	26·00	31·32	15·05	20·68	15·50	30·31	12·21	1868.
9·49	16·25	21·50	11·66	19·68	9·00	16·60	13·50	1869.
9·24	20·25	15·68	15·29	16·50	20·75	13·40	9·67	1870.
14·32	22·22	21·04	15·83	16·72	21·90	19·43	11·61	1871.
19·50	19·85	16·87	16·55	20·23	17·85	27·72	14·16	1872.
21·46	30·86	17·60	19·61	24·77	27·56	24·46	17·22	1873.
21·94	41·24	21·56	22·57	22·39	32·41	21·19	17·30	1874.
23·70	35·98	20·34	20·53	21·00	30·76	21·88	17·39	1875.
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	19·50	23·41	20·60	14·74	1876.
12·86	10·24	9·36	10·76	14·86	13·60	19·19	10·60	1877.
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	10·58	14·23	10·75	9·83	1878.
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	10·87	12·70	11·23	9·64	1879.
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	15·79	18·60	13·75	18·83	1880.
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	19·65	30·39	18·96	19·58	1881.
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	22·75	23·45	22·55	15·74	1882.
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	22·70	18·36	27·59	19·10	1883.
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	19·65	20·17	21·45	16·13	1884.
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	20·44	24·85	20·75	17·63	1885.
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	18·67	26·57	19·44	19·25	1886.
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	18·37	22·88	19·64	15·87	1887.

BAJRA (Cumboo).

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CALENDAR YEARS.
Mozuffurpgar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
24·00	25·50	14·75	17·00	22·75	1864.
22·00	24·00	16·00	19·00	20·75	1865.
20·00	20·00	14·00	16·00	23·00	1866.
21·00	22·00	19·00	28·50	23·00	1867.
16·50	14·50	18·75	24·25	18·00	1868.
9·75	10·50	13·25	12·00	15·00	1869.
16·75	26·50	14·25	18·75	14·50	1870.
31·02	30·88	23·71	21·56	22·40	1871.
21·13	22·40	18·51	18·85	18·21	1872.
21·70	23·91	18·70	18·19	16·28	1873.
22·14	20·32	15·96	19·28	17·60	1874.
22·67	26·89	20·73	26·69	26·28	1875.
25·21	24·21	28·66	38·48	35·00	1876.
20·61	19·34	22·78	18·95	22·00	1877.
11·63	11·85	12·95	13·20	16·89	1878.
17·27	14·74	15·34	17·27	22·21	1879.
22·95	24·11	19·75	23·78	24·11	1880.
21·11	22·95	24·50	24·42	21·50	1881.
24·17	25·81	23·00	25·25	24·02	1882.
24·98	24·60	21·65	25·55	27·90	1883.
23·45	26·02	23·94	29·17	27·83	1884.
27·69	31·98	25·12	29·76	32·00	1885.
22·24	24·01	22·57	20·51	25·67	1886.
16·82	15·63	18·67	19·93	18·92	1887.

No. 164 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT

Quantities sold per

BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA

PUNJAB.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.
1864	24·26	22·45	28·92	16·97
1865	20·76	22·16	19·36	17·72
1866	22·86	23·21	22·39	19·24
1867	21·69	25·19	25·13	18·54
1868	13·99	16·67	20·29	16·85
1869	13·18	12·71	11·60	13·29
1870	17·61	21·28	17·90	14·75
1871	—	27·57	27·94	23·17
1872	20·72	21·84	21·12	22·04
1873	30·54	23·79	32·07	24·78
1874	24·18	21·29	25·27	19·96
1875	26·17	25·58	25·83	27·43
1876	25·24	30·11	29·89	23·00
1877	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52
1878	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91
1879	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15
1880	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08
1881	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69
1882	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25
1883	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46
1884	23·24	22·54	24·75	23·71
1885	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42
1886	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67
1887	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96

BULRUSH MILLET, BAJRA

MADRAS.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1864	11·80	23·40	35·90	—	27·30	26·20	17·00	32·50
1865	11·70	18·00	26·90	—	21·70	21·70	12·10	24·20
1866	10·11	14·00	16·40	—	16·50	17·50	11·30	17·00
1867	8·70	12·10	18·90	—	12·50	12·80	12·10	22·80
1868	17·50	17·40	39·70	—	17·46	23·10	17·30	49·00
1869	26·00	16·10	23·90	—	20·40	24·20	17·90	23·40
1870	25·30	20·20	25·60	—	24·50	27·50	17·30	23·10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	20·04	27·53	—	—	34·16	33·45	16·34	23·90
1873	24·98	26·02	—	22·06	24·40	29·24	19·19	32·98
1874	27·38	21·85	—	18·72	23·31	22·97	13·48	28·53
1875	22·57	23·40	—	25·00	25·30	27·48	19·68	26·02
1876	16·98	19·03	—	16·30	20·21	22·80	17·56	24·42
1877	8·73	11·51	—	10·00	7·51	10·84	—	15·14
1878	11·25	18·94	—	12·10	11·55	14·17	—	15·40
1879	14·92	20·58	—	18·30	16·38	18·05	—	19·85
1880	21·27	23·93	—	21·84	20·06	24·95	—	30·40
1881	30·88	35·19	—	24·36	25·72	31·92	—	28·47
1882	27·00	34·30	—	26·20	24·70	35·20	—	24·10
1883	30·50	30·80	—	25·70	28·00	37·00	—	24·70
1884	22·40	28·00	—	25·00	25·10	29·50	20·60	27·30
1885	22·60	22·30	—	21·80	20·00	21·50	—	23·80
1886	24·40	25·40	—	21·30	21·40	28·70	—	24·30
1887	27·10	24·20	—	23·20	27·30	26·80	—	24·60

of Food Grains and Salt, in British India, &c.
rupee in Seers, &c.

—*continued.*

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Calendar Years.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
30·25	33·99	19·00	13·00	1864.
25·71	29·85	14·00	11·00	1865
20·06	27·99	11·00	11·00	1866.
18·72	23·32	14·00	9·00	1867.
17·08	13·35	14·00	12·00	1868.
11·68	13·12	11·00	12·00	1869.
19·59	22·39	15·00	16·00	1870.
17·69	26·32	—	—	1871.
18·97	21·44	12·96	17·07	1872.
23·66	23·78	17·22	17·87	1873.
27·52	28·69	15·28	—	1874.
32·65	37·70	20·33	—	1875.
26·64	43·91	20·95	—	1876.
29·64	36·18	14·71	—	1877.
14·32	16·75	8·93	—	1878.
8·10	10·87	13·07	—	1879.
7·43	12·71	18·18	—	1880.
12·54	15·42	22·87	—	1881.
16·04	25·84	18·48	—	1882.
30·46	42·38	19·58	—	1883.
37·08	49·37	18·98	19·75	1884.
32·92	43·67	22·37	—	1885.
21·62	30·04	—	—	1886.
15·25	16·00	—	—	1887.

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Bombay.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
7·25	15·00	8·00	8·31	10·06	11·50	13·97	6·80	1864.
11·17	26·50	10·63	9·24	9·81	9·00	19·60	8·45	1865.
17·96	24·00	8·27	8·82	14·37	13·00	20·62	13·50	1866.
14·87	17·25	19·41	10·82	17·50	10·00	29·86	12·21	1867.
15·00	26·00	24·71	11·17	17·37	11·75	25·92	12·21	1868.
9·61	16·25	18·71	10·47	14·68	7·50	17·37	11·21	1869.
10·00	20·25	14·53	11·89	12·06	16·50	14·20	8·99	1870.
12·72	15·92	22·00	11·47	15·27	18·72	23·19	11·72	1871.
17·14	15·28	15·16	12·05	17·85	14·60	31·04	14·15	1872.
19·73	25·43	18·48	16·33	19·39	21·96	31·90	16·41	1873.
22·49	32·58	24·17	19·11	19·53	24·61	28·15	18·28	1874.
22·22	29·14	22·11	18·37	18·96	24·25	24·55	16·33	1875.
19·63	18·71	17·44	15·19	16·17	19·66	27·27	14·20	1876.
11·01	10·23	9·41	10·78	12·60	12·09	21·81	10·45	1877.
9·43	10·83	11·95	9·70	9·10	12·34	11·44	8·76	1878.
10·80	12·09	11·91	10·58	10·39	11·56	11·20	10·26	1879.
20·66	14·90	19·03	13·72	14·58	15·70	15·55	16·05	1880.
22·96	27·61	27·94	18·78	18·44	23·82	21·74	17·77	1881.
16·02	23·55	25·71	16·75	18·51	19·48	27·98	14·00	1882.
15·31	18·70	21·29	15·02	17·51	15·45	27·12	14·15	1883.
18·23	16·12	19·62	14·73	16·96	17·41	25·07	13·75	1884.
17·83	17·53	17·65	14·91	16·40	20·37	24·74	14·52	1885.
16·65	19·32	20·46	15·07	16·04	20·36	22·35	17·62	1886.
15·19	18·79	23·54	14·07	15·44	17·87	21·79	14·46	1887.

No. 165.—Annual Average Prices Current of Salt in British India in each of the under-mentioned years.

Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs = 2·057 lbs.

Province and District.	Salt.							
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Bengal:								
Burdwan	9·87	9·97	12·88	12·64	13·28	13·35	13·19	13·43
Calcutta	10·00	9·83	13·14	13·66	12·86	13·25	13·16	13·07
Chittagong	9·29	8·92	11·96	9·86	10·57	12·22	11·96	10·70
Cuttack	11·12	10·90	12·83	14·00	14·02	14·00	14·00	13·87
Dacca	9·54	9·85	12·38	12·44	12·77	12·97	11·29	11·96
Dinajpur	8·45	8·58	11·30	11·47	11·90	12·30	12·04	12·26
Hazaribagh	7·82	8·02	10·15	10·39	10·15	10·18	9·58	10·00
Midnapur	9·00	9·35	12·57	12·75	12·78	12·62	12·50	12·76
Monghyr	8·47	8·49	11·47	12·22	12·51	13·21	12·61	12·61
Moorshedabad	8·84	9·28	11·08	12·07	11·50	11·53	11·44	11·04
Mozufferpur	8·96	9·02	11·45	11·75	12·02	12·00	12·00	12·00
Patna	8·74	9·59	10·05	10·58	10·72	12·01	11·50	11·74
Purneah	8·00	8·00	9·92	10·10	10·52	10·52	10·52	10·58
Assam:								
Cachar	8·61	8·82	10·60	10·53	10·85	11·34	11·13	11·33
Goalpara	8·20	8·33	10·67	12·03	12·16	11·95	11·56	11·00
Lakhimpur	6·04	6·90	7·94	8·31	9·12	10·43	9·62	9·28
Sylhet	8·95	8·97	11·54	11·80	12·36	12·24	11·71	11·78
N.W. Provinces:								
Agra	11·04	11·04	12·10	12·92	13·30	13·52	13·31	13·33
Allahabad	8·54	8·46	10·31	11·00	11·09	11·33	11·20	11·57
Bareilly	9·90	10·02	10·88	11·78	12·33	11·85	11·96	12·58
Cawnpore	11·18	12·01	12·61	12·93	13·33	13·34	13·53	14·05
Meerut	9·06	9·17	10·78	11·87	12·29	12·37	12·62	13·37
Mirzapur	9·06	9·00	8·52	9·04	8·17	8·00	10·04	11·00
Mozaffarnagar	—	—	11·43	11·69	12·03	12·16	12·32	13·08
Saharanpur	10·04	10·07	11·51	12·71	12·92	12·40	12·52	12·71
Oudh:								
Fyzabad	8·77	8·87	9·58	10·36	10·49	11·06	11·28	11·54
Lucknow	9·37	8·73	9·38	10·55	10·98	11·11	11·54	11·46
Sultanpur	9·38	9·81	11·15	11·96	12·08	12·06	11·52	11·87
Central Provinces								
Jubbulpur	8·72	9·17	10·55	10·97	11·08	11·09	10·96	11·00
Nagpur	10·22	10·11	11·00	12·04	11·74	11·70	11·10	11·15
Raipur	7·97	7·88	8·66	10·29	10·04	10·22	11·13	9·99

No. 165 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of SALT, &c.
Quantities sold per rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 tolahs = 2·057 lbs.

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT.	SALT.							
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
PUNJAB:								
Amritsar	11·99	12·29	13·83	14·70	14·94	14·96	14·99	15·17
Delhi	10·37	11·33	11·36	11·58	11·83	11·79	11·94	12·25
Ludhiana	10·97	11·67	13·86	14·24	14·35	14·50	14·49	15·27
Mooltan	12·12	12·12	13·69	14·24	14·53	14·74	14·77	14·52
Peshawar	27·02	39·83	54·13	48·25	40·65	43·23	46·40	40·75
Rawalpindi	10·44	11·55	13·92	14·98	15·19	15·52	15·33	15·68
BURMA:								
Akyab	18·50	28·12	33·85	32·62	31·78	30·75	33·96	28·85
Amherst	21·90	24·55	26·69	23·16	22·53	30·50	30·50	29·19
Bassein	19·96	23·19	29·77	22·18	23·92	24·87	23·53	24·20
Kyouk Phyoo	22·36	35·87	37·09	30·00	30·01	36·25	41·25	40·75
Mandalay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21·34
Moulmein	19·16	21·58	27·26	23·16	22·53	30·50	30·50	29·19
Prome	16·92	22·57	18·62	17·22	18·04	18·62	18·52	18·62
Rangoon	22·95	22·90	22·62	22·62	22·62	28·63	29·17	20·90
Toungoo	16·36	17·86	18·62	17·34	15·51	18·86	18·58	17·12
MADRAS:								
Bellary	12·81	12·97	14·70	15·50	15·00	15·10	13·40	12·90
Coimbatore	12·12	11·99	13·80	14·50	14·60	14·40	14·30	13·50
Ganjam	11·81	11·89	13·80	13·60	13·90	13·80	13·80	13·60
Madras	13·75	13·77	15·60	16·50	16·40	16·10	14·60	14·60
Salem	11·94	13·23	14·90	16·00	16·60	16·60	15·70	15·20
Tanjore	12·52	13·01	14·90	15·00	15·60	15·30	14·50	14·20
Tinnevelly	14·74	14·47	17·00	18·20	17·50	16·90	16·80	16·50
Vizagapatam	10·58	10·55	13·30	14·00	13·40	13·70	13·70	12·80
BOMBAY:								
Ahmedabad	13·00	12·59	15·46	16·00	16·00	16·00	16·40	16·50
Ahmednagar	11·31	11·61	14·06	13·92	14·18	14·08	13·75	14·06
Belgaum	10·75	10·49	11·84	11·91	12·12	12·71	13·15	13·21
Bombay	11·00	12·46	12·92	13·62	13·16	13·31	13·12	12·85
Karachi	13·62	14·00	16·41	16·71	16·87	16·75	16·04	16·00
Khandesh (Dhulia)	11·97	12·17	14·13	14·37	14·00	12·11	13·42	12·79
Shikarpur	8·12	10·48	12·37	13·62	13·53	13·33	13·02	13·51
Surat	12·02	11·30	13·16	13·56	13·59	13·54	17·08	16·00

APPENDIX.

No. 166.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values represent Tens

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	Revenue.					
			Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Tributes and other Receipts *f*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
30 April 1842	626,000	158·58	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844			13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845	675,000	161·06	13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847	694,000	166·06	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	699,000	167·18	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849	771,000	177·63	14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850	772,000	177·76	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851	776,000	178·50	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852			16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853	802,000	180·82	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854	828,000	183·95	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855	832,000	184·31	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857 *k*.			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	6·85	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	856,000	196·00	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·34	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
(11 ms.)								
1868			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
31 March 1872	860,000	195·84 *b*	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	6·34	56·55
1874			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·76	6·62	56·41
1875			21·33	8·56	15·91	5·32	6·89	58·01
1876			21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	7·05	58·96
1877			19·89	9·12	16·09	6·61	6·94	58·65
1878			20·04	9·18	16·89	8·66	7·20	61·97
1879			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·27	65·19
1880			21·86	10·32	19·15	9·37	7·73	68·43
1881			21·11	10·48	19·38	11·60	11·72	74·29
1882			21·94	9·36	19·98	12·95	11·45	75·68
1883	868,256	198·79	21·87	9·50	17·66	13·05	8·19	70·27
1884			22·36	9·56	17·73	14·12	8·07	71·84
1885			21·83	8·82	18·45	14·19	7·40	70·69
1886	947,887		22·59	8·94	18·72	15·88	8·33	74·46
1887			23·06	8·94	20·38	16·86	8·10	77·34
Totals for the 46 years			864·47	310·41	545·36	161·55	211·62	2093·41

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864–5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified; after 1862–3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878–9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876–7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the of Rupees.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	·00	—	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	·05	—	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	·07	—	25·61	—	1·39	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	·00	—	26·09	—	·85	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	·11	—	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	·01	—	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	·00	—	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	1·04	—	33·85	—	·47	1857*k*
6·38	8·76	2·98	13·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	·43	—	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	·47	—	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	1·12	—	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·39	5·97	1·11	—	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	1·14	—	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	1·45	—	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	1·95	—	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	1·81	—	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
7·34	9·57	5·86	15·50	10·33	—	6·18	54·78	1·77	—	1873
7·50	9·78	5·38	15·23	11·25	3·86	5·22	58·22	—	1·81	1874
7·81	10·05	4·84	15·38	11·53	2·24	5·84	57·69	·32	—	1875
7·87	10·32	4·83	15·70	12·57	·60	5·48	57·37	1·59	—	1876
8·40	10·61	5·05	16·46	12·86	2·14	5·72	61·24	—	2·59	1877
8·32	10·46	5·15	17·30	13·50	5·34	6·17	66·23	—	4·24	1878
7·47	10·43	5·40	17·94	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·13	—	1879
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	1880
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	1881
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	18·78	1·57	7·84	72·08	3·60	—	1882
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	26·31	1·50	5·13	69·60	·67	—	1883
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·06	1·52	5·89	69·96	1·88	—	1884
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	20·47	1·55	6·18	71·08	—	0·39	1885
9·30	12·24	4·53	20·10	21·84	1·50	7·46	77·27	—	2·81	1886
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·52	23·36	·31	7·21	77·16	·18	—	1887
346·03	394·04	196·62	718·62	349·11	22·57	117·40	2144·39	24·07	75·05	Totals for 46 years.
								Net deficit 50·98		

30 April

31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

h Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

i Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

No. 167.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given represent Tens

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.	Treasure.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
30 April 1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10·57
1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
31 March 1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1871	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1872	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1876	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1880	151·73	68·08§	46·57	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1881	157·39	68·36	55·87	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1882	156·84	68·72	59·82	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1883	159·11	69·65	64·49	10,144	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1884	161·30	71·02	68·50	10,784	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1885	162·45	73·70	73·92	11,982	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1886	166·51	77·48	78·23	12,376	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1887	176·88	69·12	84·41	14,383	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
Totals for the 46 Years.	176·88	69·12	84·41	14,383	601·82	659·49	1261·31	468·62	1729·93

* Including from 1858–9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879–80.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year, except 1884, 1885, and 1886, which are for the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and Value of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values of Rupees.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.					
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842	30 April
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843	
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844	
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845	
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846	
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847	
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848	
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849	
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850	
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851	
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852	
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853	
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854	
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855	
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	— 1·60‖	1856	
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	— 2·02‖	1857	
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	— 2·81‖	1858	
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	— 4·02‖	1859	
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860	
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	— ·08‖	1861	
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	— ·27‖	1862	
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863	
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864	
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865	
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866	
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867	
										(11 ms.)	
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868	
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869	
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870	
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871	
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872	
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873	
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874	
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875	
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876	
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877	31 March
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878	
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879	
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880	
13·24	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1881	
14·94	12·43	17·51	37·08	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1882	
16·05	11·48	14·88	41·07	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1883	
14·40	11·29	17·62	44·86	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1884	
13·29	10·88	13·89	45·19	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1885	
10·78	10·74	17·61	44·69	83·82	1·11	84·93	28·17	14·37	13·80	1886	
13·47	11·08	18·02	45·86	88·43	1·72	90·15	26·66	9·33	17·33	1887	
506·88	431·46	254·82	873·43	2066·59	65·20	2131·79	805·28	403·42	401·86	Totals for the 46 years.	

‖ Excess of imports over exports in 1856 to 1862.

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